NETSCREEN-5
Installer’s Guide

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Table of Contents

Manual Organization ............................................................................................................. vii
Related Publications ............................................................................................................ vii

Chapter 1  Hardware Description ....................................................................................... 1-1

Chapter 2  Connecting the NetScreen-5 to the Network ..................................................... 2-1

Chapter 3  Initial Configuration ........................................................................................ 3-1

Configuring via the Quick Start Program .......................................................................... 3-3

Configuring via the WebUI ................................................................................................. 3-8
  Making a Connection ...................................................................................................... 3-8
  Logging on and Setting the System IP Address ............................................................. 3-9
  Setting Interface Addresses .......................................................................................... 3-14
  Allowing Outbound Traffic ............................................................................................. 3-16
  Changing the Administrator Login Name and Password .............................................. 3-17
  Testing the Configuration ............................................................................................... 3-18
  Disabling an Access Policy ............................................................................................. 3-19
  Automatically Creating a Bidirectional VPN Policy ...................................................... 3-19

Configuring via the CLI ...................................................................................................... 3-20
  Making a Connection ..................................................................................................... 3-20
  Logging On and Setting the System IP Address ............................................................ 3-21
  Setting Interface Addresses ......................................................................................... 3-21
  Allowing Outbound Traffic ............................................................................................. 3-22
  Changing the Administrator Login Name and Password .............................................. 3-22
  Testing the Configuration ............................................................................................... 3-23

Disabling an Access Policy ................................................................................................. 3-23

Resetting the Device to the Factory Default Settings ....................................................... 3-24

Appendix A  Safety Recommendations and Warnings ....................................................... A-1

Safety Warnings ................................................................................................................ A-2
  Installation Warning .................................................................................................... A-2
  Power Disconnection Warning ..................................................................................... A-2
  No User-Serviceable Parts Warning ............................................................................ A-2
  Circuit Breaker (15A) Warning ..................................................................................... A-2
  SELV Circuit Warning ................................................................................................ A-2
  Lightning Activity Warning ......................................................................................... A-3
  Lithium Battery Warning ............................................................................................. A-3
  Product Disposal Warning ......................................................................................... A-3
General Site Requirements ................................................................. A-4
Site Environment .................................................................................. A-4
Preventive Site Precautions ................................................................. A-4
Power Supply Considerations ......................................................... A-4
Environmental Requirements ......................................................... A-5
BSMI Labeling Requirement .......................................................... A-5

Index ................................................................................................... IX-1
Preface

The NetScreen-5™ is a network security device that protects your Ethernet local area network (LAN) or standalone desktop computer when connecting to the Internet. Using a NetScreen-5 as a firewall, you can configure access policies that control inbound and outbound network and Virtual Private Network (VPN) traffic.

MANUAL ORGANIZATION

This manual includes three chapters and one appendix.

Chapter 1, Hardware Description, describes the NetScreen-5 device.

Chapter 2, Connecting the NetScreen-5 to the Network, describes how to connect the NetScreen-5 to a network in single-workstation or multiple-workstation configurations.

Chapter 3, Initial Configuration, describes three ways of configuring the device. You can use the Quick Start™ disk provided, use the Web UI, or use the Command Line Interface (CLI).

Appendix A, Safety Recommendations and Warnings, provides general site requirements, safety warnings, and explains the cautionary procedures to take before installing and operating the NetScreen-5 unit.
**General Layout of the NetScreen-5 WebUI**

The Web User Interface (WebUI) contains two main logical sections: the menu column and the central display area.

- The menu column includes four main functional categories: System, Network, Lists, and Monitor, each of which contains further sub-functions, represented by tabs in the central display area. During the configuration process, you first must select a main functional category before choosing the various utilities offered within each sub-category.

- The central display area displays the information for each of the categories in the menu column, in either a tabular or graphical format. These pages generally contain links to dialog boxes through links such as **New Policy**, **New Manual Key User**, **New Entry**, **Edit**, and so forth.
COMMAND LINE INTERFACE (CLI) SYNTAX

These conventions apply to all NetScreen commands.

Syntax

- A parameter inside [ ] (square brackets) is optional.
- A parameter inside { } (braces) is required.
- Anything inside < > is a variable.
- If there is more than one choice for a parameter inside [ ] and { }, they are separated by a pipe ( | ). For example, \[auth \{md5 | sha-1\}\] means “choose either MD5 or SHA-1 as your authentication method.”
- IP addresses are represented by <a.b.c.d>, and <a.b.c.d>-<w.x.y.z> if a range is being specified.
- A subnet mask is represented by <A.B.C.D>.

Conventions

- To remove a single character, press BACKSPACE or CTRL+H.
- To remove an entire line, press CTRL+U.
- To traverse up to 16 lines forward in the command history buffer, press CTRL+F or the DOWN ARROW key.

Note: To use the arrow keys for navigating among commands in a Telnet session on Windows 95, 98, NT, or 2000: On the Terminal menu, click Preferences…, select the VT100 Arrows check box, and click the OK button.

- To traverse up to 16 lines backward in the command history buffer, press CTRL+B or the UP ARROW key.
- To see the next available keyword or input, and a brief description of usage, type a question mark (?).
- The console times out and the connection is broken if no keyboard activity is detected for 10 minutes.

Items you enter are into the system are in bold text.
For further explanation of NetScreen commands and their syntax, refer to the NetScreen CLI Reference Guide, which is included on the product CD.

**RELATED PUBLICATIONS**

This technical publication is shipped with the NetScreen-5 device:

NetScreen-5 Getting Started Guide

The following publications are included on the product CD:

NetScreen Concepts and Examples ScreenOS Reference Guide
NetScreen CLI Reference Guide
NetScreen WebUI Reference Guide
This chapter provides illustrations and descriptions of the NetScreen-5 front and back panel.

Figure 1-1 shows a front view of the NetScreen-5.

These items are located on the front panel of the NetScreen-5:

- **Power LED**: glows solid green when power is supplied to the NetScreen-5.
- **Status LED**: glows solid green when NetScreen-5 is first powered up and the unit first performs diagnostics. Then the unit goes into a startup phase, which takes up to one minute to complete. During startup, the LED blinks orange, after which the LED blinks green. If an error is detected, then the LED glows red.
- **Console Port**: DB9 serial port connector for local diagnostics.
- **Trusted and Untrusted Ethernet LEDs**: Each Ethernet port has two link lights or LEDs, as shown in Figure 1-2. If the right LED is glowing, the link is successful. If the left LED is blinking, there is network traffic activity.
Figure 1-2  The NetScreen-5 Ethernet LEDs

Figure 1-3 shows the back view of the NetScreen-5.

Figure 1-3  Back Panel of the NetScreen-5
Follow the instructions in this chapter to connect the NetScreen-5 device to the network.

⚠️ **Caution** Make sure you have read the Appendix, “Safety Recommendations and Warnings” on page A-1, before you begin.

**Note:** Check your router, hub, or computer documentation to determine if you should reconfigure the device or if you should switch off the power supply when connecting new equipment to the LAN.

1. Connect the universal power supply’s DC cable to the power outlet on the NetScreen-5 device, and the AC cable to an AC outlet.

   The power specifications are as follows:

   **Input:** 85–264 VAC

   **Output:** 5 VDC @ 1.5 amps

   **DC Jack:** 2.5 mm x 5.5 mm x 11 mm; polarity is center positive

   The NetScreen-5 takes up to one minute to start up. There is no ON/OFF switch. If you need to reboot at any point, unplug the NetScreen device, wait 30 seconds, and then plug it back in again.

   **Trusted Port:** Connect the NetScreen-5 to the LAN using a twisted pair cable with RJ 45 connectors.

   **Untrusted Port:** Connect the NetScreen-5 to the router using a twisted pair cable with RJ 45 connectors.
2. Connect the NetScreen-5 to the network in one of the configurations as shown in the following illustrations:

- Figure 2-1 “Typical Multiple-Workstation Configuration—Router Connected to the Untrusted Port, LAN Connected to the Trusted Port” on page 2-2.
- Figure 2-2 “Typical Single-Workstation Configuration—Router Connected to the Untrusted Port, Workstation Connected to the Trusted Port” on page 2-3.

*Figure 2-1* Typical Multiple-Workstation Configuration—Router Connected to the Untrusted Port, LAN Connected to the Trusted Port
Figure 2-2  Typical Single-Workstation Configuration—Router Connected to the Untrusted Port, Workstation Connected to the Trusted Port

**Note:** Because of the wide variety of available routers, hubs, and switches, the cabling configuration presented here might not satisfy your network connection requirements. If the cabling suggested above does not work, try other cable configurations until a link light is established.

You may have to supply additional cables, depending on your particular configuration. A Data Terminal Equipment (DTE) device requires a crossover cable to connect to a DTE port. A Data Communications Equipment (DCE) device requires a crossover cable to connect to a DCE port.

**Table 2-1** Typical NetScreen-5 Cable Connections

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>For a device connected to:</th>
<th>Untrusted Port (DTE)</th>
<th>Trusted Port (DCE)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Workstation (DTE)</td>
<td>crossover</td>
<td>straight-through</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switch/Hub (DCE)</td>
<td>straight-through</td>
<td>crossover</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Router(^\d) (DTE)</td>
<td>crossover</td>
<td>straight-through</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^\d\)An Untrusted Ethernet port is not technically a DTE, but for cabling purposes should be treated as such.

\(^\d\)Routers with uplink ports may behave in reverse.
3. If you have not already done so, turn on the power supply to the devices you have connected to the NetScreen-5. If all cables are connected correctly, the link light for each connection glows.
Initial Configuration

The NetScreen-10/100 device supports three operational modes: Transparent mode, NAT (Network Address Translation) mode, and Route mode.

**TRANSPARENT, NAT AND ROUTE MODES**

**Transparent Mode**

In Transparent mode, the NetScreen device inspects packets traversing the firewall without modifying any of the source or destination information in the IP packet header. Because it does not translate addresses, the IP addresses on the protected network must be valid, routable addresses on the Untrusted network\(^1\), which might be the Internet. In Transparent mode, the IP addresses for the Trusted and Untrusted interfaces are set at 0.0.0.0, making the presence of the NetScreen device invisible, or “transparent,” to users. The NetScreen device acts as a Layer 2 bridge.

**Network Address Translation (NAT) Mode**

When in NAT mode, the NetScreen device translates two components in the header of an outgoing IP packet traversing the firewall from the Trusted side: its source IP address and source port number. The NetScreen device replaces the source IP address of the host that sent the packet with the IP address of the Untrusted port\(^2\) of the NetScreen device. Also, it replaces the source port number with a random port number generated by the NetScreen device.

---

1. If the router on the Untrusted side performs NAT, then the addresses on the Trusted side can be private IP addresses.

2. If the outbound traffic is destined for the DMZ, then the source IP address is translated to that of the DMZ port.
Route Mode

In Route mode, the NetScreen device routes traffic between different interfaces without performing NAT; that is, the source address and port number in the IP packet header remain unchanged as it traverses the NetScreen device. Unlike NAT mode, the hosts on the Trusted side must have public IP addresses, and no Mapped and Virtual IP addresses must be established to allow sessions initiated on the Untrusted side to reach hosts on the Trusted side. Unlike Transparent mode, the Trusted and Untrusted interfaces are on different subnets.

For further configuration examples and detail, see the NetScreen Concepts & Examples ScreenOS Reference Guide.

Configuring the NetScreen-5

There are three ways to configure the NetScreen-5 for the first time:

- Using the Quick Start Program.
- Using a Web browser running on a workstation connected via a network to the Trusted port.
- Using CLI via either Telnet or the serial port.

Table 3-1 Administration Configuration Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Configuration Method</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Quick Start          | Netscape Communicator v4.5 or greater, or Microsoft Internet Explorer v5.0 or greater  
TCP/IP network connection to the NetScreen-5 |
| WebUI                | Netscape Communicator v4.5 or greater, or Microsoft Internet Explorer v5.0 Web browser  
TCP/IP network connection to the NetScreen-5  
Secure Sockets Layer (SSL) requires that a certificate be loaded into the NetScreen-5. See the NetScreen Concepts and Examples ScreenOS Reference Guide for further information. |
Table 3-1 Administration Configuration Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Configuration Method</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CLI</td>
<td>Via the console port, using Hilgraeve® Hyperterminal® or a VT100 terminal emulator on the administrator's workstation, and an RS-232 Console cable. Via Telnet, using a VT100 terminal emulator and TCP/IP network connection to the NetScreen device. Secure Shell (SSH) requires that a key be generated in the NetScreen-5. See the NetScreen Concepts and Examples ScreenOS Reference Guide for further information.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 3-2 Important Default Configuration Settings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Default System IP Address:</th>
<th>192.168.1.1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Default Trusted/Untrusted IP Addresses:</td>
<td>0.0.0.0 (transparent mode)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Default Username:</td>
<td>netscreen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Default Password:</td>
<td>netscreen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Default Policy:</td>
<td>source: inside any destination: outside any service: any action: permit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Configuring via the Quick Start Program

NetScreen-5 comes with The Quick Start disk for easy configuration.

1. Insert the Quick Start disk into the 3 1/2-inch floppy drive of the Windows® 95/98, Windows NT® v4.0 or Win2000 computer from which you are configuring the unit on the LAN.
2. On the Windows task bar, click the Start button, and then select Run.
3. At the Command Line, type a:\nsqstart.exe, then select OK.

Note: If the floppy drive of your computer does not use drive “a,” replace the “a” in the above command with the drive letter the computer uses.

The NetScreen Quick Start Welcome window appears as in Figure 3-1 on page 4.
Figure 3-1 NetScreen Quick Start Welcome

4. Read the information on the NetScreen Quick Start Welcome screen, then click the Next button.

If there is more than one network card on the computer, the Quick Start program displays their IP addresses and prompts you to select the one for the network on which you are installing the NetScreen-5, as shown in Figure 3-2.

Figure 3-2 Network Card IP Address List

Select the appropriate network card and then click OK.

Note: The Quick Start program can find only the NetScreen-5 devices on your network that still have the factory default configuration.
5. When the NetScreen Quick Start Select Device dialog box displays, select the NetScreen-5 you want to configure, as shown in Figure 3-3, then click the Next button. If more than one NetScreen device is found, match the serial number of the new device to the one found by the Quick Start program, select it, and click Next.

Figure 3-3  NetScreen Quick Start-Select Device
6. Enter the new System IP address for the NetScreen device you are configuring, as shown in Figure 3-4. This value must be an available address on the Trusted subnet. This is the address that you use to manage the NetScreen-5.

**Important:** Remember to record this IP address, because connectivity is lost when the IP address is moved to a different subnet.

![Figure 3-4 NetScreen Quick Start-Configuration Dialog Box](image)

**Selecting Transparent Mode**

1. To launch the NetScreen-5 in Transparent mode, select **Transparent Mode** as shown in Figure 3-4.

2. Click **Finish**.

   If you leave the **Launch web browser for further configuration** check box checked (the default), Quick Start opens the Web browser and displays the Username and Password dialog box, as shown in Figure 3-7 on page 3-9.

   If you clear the **Launch web browser for further configuration** check box, you must start your Web browser manually when Quick Start exits.
Selecting Network Address Translation or Route Mode

1. To configure your NetScreen-5 in NAT or Route mode, select **Network Address Translation Mode (NAT)** as shown in Figure 3-5.

   ![Figure 3-5 NetScreen Quick Start-Configuration Dialog Box](image)

2. Click **Next**. The Configuration (NAT) screen appears, as in Figure 3-6.

   ![Figure 3-6 NetScreen Quick Start Configuration (NAT) Screen](image)

3. Specify either NAT Mode or Route Mode.

4. Enter the IP address and subnet mask of the NetScreen-5 Trusted interface.
5. To configure the Untrusted interface, use one of the following three methods:
   a. To use Dynamic Host Control Protocol, select **DHCP**.
   b. To use Point-to-Point Protocol over Ethernet, select **PPPoE** and enter the **Username** and **Password** for the login prompt.
   c. To assign an IP address, subnet mask, and gateway IP address manually, select **Manually Assign** and then enter the settings in the appropriate fields.

6. Select **Finish**.

   If you leave the **Launch web browser for further configuration** check box checked (the default), Quick Start opens your Web browser and displays the Username and Password dialog box, as shown in Figure 3-7 on page 3-9.

   If you clear the **Launch web browser for further configuration** check box, you must start your Web browser manually when Quick Start exits. For more information on logging in manually, see “Logging on and Setting the System IP Address” on page 3-9.

   To verify that your configuration is correct, follow the steps described in “Testing the Configuration” on page 3-23.

**Configuring via the WebUI**

You can also perform the initial configuration through a Web browser without the NetScreen-5 Quick Start disk. To do this, you must change the IP address of the management workstation to the same subnet as the NetScreen-5 default System IP address.

Then, after making an Ethernet connection to the NetScreen-5, you can log on through a Web browser. The section “Logging on and Setting the System IP Address” on page 3-9 details this procedure.

Refer to Table 3-1 for administration requirements. For further information regarding levels of administration, see the “NetScreen Concepts and Examples ScreenOS Guide”.

**Making a Connection**

Before you begin, be sure you connected the NetScreen-5 hardware to the network as outlined in “Connecting the NetScreen-5 to the Network” on page 2-1.
Logging on and Setting the System IP Address

The NetScreen-5 ships from the factory with a default IP address of 192.168.1.1. For remote administration of the NetScreen device over a network connection, you must change this system IP address. To change this to an address on the same subnet as the other network devices to which the NetScreen-5 is connected, perform the following procedure:

1. Record your workstation's IP address and subnet mask. You must re-enter them later in this process.

   **Note:** To find your workstation IP address navigate through this path: Start>>Settings>>Control Panel>>Network>>Configuration. Select TCP/IP and then click Properties.

2. Change the IP address of the workstation to 192.168.1.2 and a netmask of 255.255.255.0. (You may have to restart the workstation to enable these changes to take effect.)

   **Note:** For Windows NT users, make sure that you are logged on to the workstation as an administrator.

3. Start the Web browser.
4. In the URL field of the browser, enter the IP address of the NetScreen-5: http://192.168.1.1.

   The Enter Network Password dialog box appears, as shown in Figure 3-7 on page 3-9.

\[\text{Figure 3-7 Enter Network Password Dialog Box}\]
5. In the dialog box, type `netscreen` for both the Username and Password, and then click **OK**.

**Note:** The Username and Password are case-sensitive. After configuring the NetScreen device for the first time, change the default Username and Password.

**Warning**

Since they are easily guessed, it is strongly recommended that the Username and Password be changed as quickly as possible.

An IP Address Configuration dialog box, as shown in Figure 3-8 on page 3-10, is displayed for first-time configuration.

![IP Configuration Dialog Box](image)

**Figure 3-8** Initial IP Address Configuration

6. Enter a new System IP address and netmask for the NetScreen-5, and then click **OK** to save your settings.

**Note:** The IP address must be a valid and available IP address on your local network, and the subnet mask must be an appropriate value for your local network.

The Configuring in Progress screen appears, as shown in Figure 3-9.
7. Reconfigure your administration workstation IP address to the original settings that you recorded in the first step. Depending on the operating system, you might have to restart your workstation.

Once the IP configuration is complete, you must again log on.

8. When the Web browser is activated, enter the newly created IP address of the NetScreen-5.

The Username and Password dialog box displays.

9. In the Username and Password dialog box, type `netscreen` for both the Username and Password, and then click OK.

To change the default administrator login and Password:

1. Select the Admin button in the menu column to view the Admin page, as shown in Figure 3-16.
2. On the Local Administrator Name click **Edit** under **Options**. The Admin User Configuration Menu appears, as in Figure 3-11.
3. Type a new Admin Login Name.

   **Note:** The Login Username and Password must be alphanumeric. The Login Username and Password are case-sensitive.

4. Type the old Password (initially netscreen) in the Old Password field. You must enter the old Password to change to the new Password.

5. Type the new Password in both the New Password field and the Confirm New Password field.

6. Record the new Administrator Login Name and Password in a secure manner.

   **Warning**

   Make sure that you record your Password. If you forget it, the unit must be returned to the factory for initialization. This feature is implemented as an extra security measure.

7. Leave the other fields at their default entries, and click the **Apply** button.

   The changes require the NetScreen-10/100 to reset, which it automatically does at this point. Figure 3-17 shows the system message that appears.

   ![System Message Display](image)

   **Figure 3-12** System Message Display

   d. Click the **Yes** button to confirm your command to reset the system.

   The next time you log in, use the new Login Username and Password.
Setting Interface Addresses

Before configuring the interface addresses, decide whether to use NAT, Transparent, or Route mode.

The following procedure provides the steps for configuring both modes of operation. Refer to the NetScreen Concepts and Examples ScreenOS Reference Guide for additional information.

**Trusted Interface Configuration**

1. Click the **Interface** button in the menu column.
   
The Interface pages appear with the Trusted Interface page displayed.

2. Click **Edit** to open the Trusted Interface Configuration dialog box.

   ![Figure 3-13 Trusted Interface Configuration](image)

3. Enter the following, and then click **Save:**
   - **IP Address:** Type an IP address for the Trusted interface.
   - **Netmask:** Type an appropriate netmask.
   - **Default Gateway:** Type the IP address of the router (if there is one) that exists between the Trusted network and the NetScreen-5.

4. Select either **NAT Mode** or **Route Mode**, and then click **Save.**
Untrusted Interface Configuration

1. Click the Untrusted tab, and then click **Edit** to open the Untrusted Interface Configuration dialog box.

![Untrusted Interface Configuration](image)

**Figure 3-14** Untrusted Interface Configuration

2. For the Untrusted Interface Configuration, select one of the following and click **Save and Reset**:

**Obtain IP using PPPoE** (Point-to-Point Protocol over Ethernet), and enter the **Username** and **Password**.

**Obtain IP using DHCP** (Dynamic Host Control Protocol).

**Static IP**, and enter the following:

- IP Address: Type the ISP-assigned Untrusted IP address.
- Netmask: Type an appropriate netmask.
- Default Gateway: Type the IP address of the external router.
Allowing Outbound Traffic

By default, the NetScreen-5 does not allow inbound or outbound traffic, nor does it allow traffic to or from the DMZ. Create access policies to permit specified kinds of traffic in the direction(s) you want. You can also create access policies to deny and tunnel traffic.

The following access policy permits all kinds of outbound traffic from any point on the Trusted network to any point on the Untrusted network. Of course, your network might require a more restrictive policy. This example is offered only to illustrate how an access policy is created; it is not presented as a requirement for an initial configuration.

**Figure 3-15 Policy Configuration Menu**

**Note:** For more information on Access Policies, please refer to the NetScreen Concepts and Examples ScreenOS Reference Guide.
Changing the Administrator Login Name and Password

To change the default administrator login name and password:

1. Select the **Admin** button in the menu column to view the **Admin** page.
2. On the Local Administrator Name click **Edit** under **Options**.
3. The Admin User Configuration screen appears, as in Figure 3-16.

![Image of Admin User Configuration screen]

**Figure 3-16** The Administration Page

4. Type a new Admin Login Name.
5. Type the old Password (initially **netscreen**) in the Old Password field. You must enter the old Password to change to the new Password.
6. Type the new Password in the New Password field and the Confirm New Password field.

**Note:** The login name and password must be alphanumeric, and are case-sensitive.
7. Record the new Administrator Login Name and Password in a secure manner.

**Warning**

Make sure that you record your Password. If you forget it, you must reset the device to the factory settings to regain access to the device. (See “Resetting the Device to the Factory Default Settings” on page 3-24.)

8. Leave the other fields at their default entries, and select the **OK** button.

The changes require the NetScreen-5 to reset, which it automatically does at this point. Figure 3-17 shows the system message that appears.

![System Message Display](image)

**Figure 3-17** System Message Display

9. Click the **Yes** button to confirm your command to reset the system.

The next time you log in, use the new Login Username and Password.

**Testing the Configuration**

Use a Web browser to access an external Web site (for example, www.netscreen.com). The browser should be able to locate the site and access the available Web pages.

If the browser cannot access the Web site, check the following:

- The link lights on the NetScreen-5, workstations, hubs, and the router are glowing.
- The workstation IP and Netmask have the correct settings.
- The workstation gateway points to the router.
- The workstation has a valid DNS entry.
Disabling an Access Policy

With ScreenOS 2.6.1 and later, NetScreen provides a means for enabling and disabling access policies. By default, an access policy is enabled. To disable it, do the following:

Policy >> Incoming | Outgoing | To DMZ | From DMZ:
Select the Disable option from the Configure column for the policy that you want to disable.
A strikethrough line appears through the source and destination address names to indicate that the policy is disabled.

Automatically Creating a Bidirectional VPN Policy

To allow both ends of a VPN tunnel to initiate traffic, the administrators at both gateway devices need to create inbound and outbound access policies. When the incoming/outgoing policies or to dmz/from dmz policies constitute a matching pair (that is, everything in the inbound and outbound policy configurations is the same except that the source and destination addresses are reversed), you can configure one policy and then select the Bidirectional VPN Policy check box to create a second policy automatically for the opposite direction.

For the configuration of a new policy, the Bidirectional VPN Policy check box is cleared by default. For the modification of an existing policy that is a member of a matching pair, the check box is selected by default, and any changes made to one policy are propagated to the other. (Note that this option is only available through the WebUI.)
**CONFIGURING VIA THE CLI**

The following section provides information on how to configure the device using the Command Line Interface (CLI).

*Note:* For further information regarding using the Command Line Interface, see the NetScreen CLI Reference Guide.

**Making a Connection**

You can access the CLI either by connecting directly via a console (or serial) cable or you can use the network via Telnet. Connection instructions are offered for both methods.

Refer to Table 3-1 on page 3-2 for administration requirements.

*Connecting via the Console Port*

Obtain access to the NetScreen device you want to configure and the following items before you start:

- An RS-232 male-to-female serial cable
- Microsoft Hyperterminal software on the management workstation (or, if you are using a different operating system, a VT100 terminal emulator)

Follow these steps to connect the NetScreen device to the workstation:

1. Connect the serial cable from the management workstation to the serial port on the NetScreen-5.
2. Start the terminal emulator on the workstation.
3. To create a new connection, type a name, select an icon, and then click **OK**.
   
   The Connect To dialog box appears.
4. Select the serial port to which the serial cable is connected to the workstation, and click **OK**. The COM1 Properties dialog box appears.
5. Configure the port settings as follows, and then click **OK**.
   - serial communications 9600 bps
   - 8 bit, no parity
   - 1 stop bit
   - no flow control
6. Press **ENTER** to see the login prompt.
Connecting via Telnet

Telnet operates over TCP/IP networks, and allows you to configure the device using the CLI.

Before you begin, be sure you connected the NetScreen-5 hardware to the network correctly, as outlined in “Connecting the NetScreen-5 to the Network” on page 2-1.

To connect via Telnet:

1. Select vt100 for Terminal type.
2. Establish a Telnet connection to the NetScreen device.
3. For Host name, type: 192.168.1.1.

Logging On and Setting the System IP Address

To manage the NetScreen device over a network connection, you must change the system IP address from its default (192.168.1.1) to an address appropriate for your network. To log in and change the system IP address, enter the following commands, where <a.b.c.d> is the new system IP address and <A.B.C.D> is the netmask:

1. At the login prompt, type netscreen.
2. At the Password prompt, type netscreen.
3. At the command line prompt, type set admin sys-ip <a.b.c.d>
4. If desired, add a netmask. Type set admin sys-ip <a.b.c.d> <A.B.C.D>
5. At the command line prompt, type save

The system IP address can be 0.0.0.0, or it can be the same as the trust interface IP address.

Note: The login name and password are case-sensitive.

Setting Interface Addresses

The NetScreen-5 ships with all its interface addresses and netmasks set to 0.0.0.0. If you want to operate the NetScreen-5 in Transparent mode, leave the Trusted and Untrusted interface addresses as they are.

To operate the NetScreen-5 in NAT mode or Route mode, configure the Trusted and Untrusted interface addresses.
To set the interface addresses, enter the following commands, where \(<a.b.c.d>\) are the interface IP addresses and \(<A.B.C.D>\) is the netmask. The NetScreen command line prompt is represented by \(ns->\):

1. \(ns->\) set interface trust ip \(<a.b.c.d>\) \(<A.B.C.D>\)
2. \(ns->\) set interface untrust ip \(<a.b.c.d>\) \(<A.B.C.D>\)
3. \(ns->\) save

### Allowing Outbound Traffic

By default, the NetScreen-5 does not allow inbound or outbound traffic, nor does it allow traffic to or from the DMZ. Create access policies to permit the specified kinds of traffic in the direction(s) you want. You can also create access policies to deny and tunnel traffic.

The following access policy permits all kinds of outbound traffic from any point on the Trusted network to any point on the Untrusted network. Of course, your network might require a more restrictive policy. This example is offered to illustrate how an access policy is created; it is not presented as a requirement for an initial configuration:

1. \(ns->\) set policy outgoing “inside any” “outside any” any permit
2. \(ns->\) save

### Changing the Administrator Login Name and Password

Because all NetScreen-5 devices are shipped with the same default login name and password, change this information immediately after you install the device.

⚠️ **Caution**

The information in this guide has been widely published, and failure to change the defaults might expose your system to attack.

At the command line enter:

1. \(ns->\) set admin name \(<name>\)
2. \(ns->\) set admin password \(<password>\)
3. \(ns->\) save
4. Record the new login name and password in a secure manner.
Testing the Configuration

Use a Web browser to access an external Web site (for example, www.netscreen.com). The browser should be able to locate the site and access the available Web pages.

If the browser cannot access the Web site, check that:

- The link lights on the NetScreen-5, workstations, hubs, and the router are glowing.
- The workstation IP and Netmask have the correct settings.
- The workstation gateway points to the router.
- The workstation has a valid DNS entry.

Disabling an Access Policy

With ScreenOS 2.6.1 and later, NetScreen provides a means for enabling and disabling access policies. By default, an access policy is enabled. To disable it, do the following:

1. `set policy { incoming | outgoing | to dmz | from dmz } id <id_num> disable`
2. `save`

**Warning** Make sure that you record your Password. If you forget it, you must reset the device to the factory settings to regain access to the device. (See “Resetting the Device to the Factory Default Settings” on page 3-24.)
**Resetting the Device to the Factory Default Settings**

If the admin password is lost, you can use the following procedure to reset the NetScreen device to its default settings. The configurations will be lost, but access to the device will be restored. To perform this operation, you need to make a console connection, which is described in “Connecting via the Console Port” on page 3-20.

**Note:** By default the device recovery feature is enabled. You can disable it by entering the `unset admin device-reset` command.

1. At the login prompt, type the serial number of the device.
2. At the password prompt, type the serial number again.
   
   The following message appears:

   ```
   !!! Lost Password Reset !!! You have initiated a command to reset the device to factory defaults, clearing all current configuration, keys and settings. Would you like to continue? y/ [n]
   ```

3. Press the `y` key.

   The following message appears:

   ```
   !! Reconfirm Lost Password Reset !! If you continue, the entire configuration of the device will be erased. In addition, a permanent counter will be incremented to signify that this device has been reset. This is your last chance to cancel this command. If you proceed, the device will return to factory default configuration, which is: System IP: 192.168.1.1; username: netscreen; password: netscreen. Would you like to continue? y/ [n]
   ```

4. Press the `y` key to rest the device.

   You can now login in using `netscreen` as the default username and password.
Appendix A
Safety Recommendations and Warnings

When using the NetScreen-5XP, follow these safety guidelines:

- Make sure that the work area is dry and without excess humidity.
- Keep the chassis area clear and dust-free during and after installation.
- Disconnect all power supply connections before changing the Ethernet or serial port connection.
- Never assume that power is disconnected from a circuit. Always check.

BEFORE SUPPLYING POWER

Check these safety items before providing power to the NetScreen-5XP:

- Look carefully for possible hazards in the work area, such as moist floors, ungrounded power extension cables, and missing safety grounds.
- Locate the emergency power-off switch for the room where you are working.

Do not perform any action that creates a potential hazard to people or makes the equipment unsafe. Do not stack or balance the equipment on other devices to avoid tipping over and to allow air circulation. Make sure the installation is securely in place.

Ensure you adhere to all safety warnings.
SAFETY WARNINGS

Make sure that you adhere to the following set of safety warnings.

Installation Warning

⚠️ Caution Read the cabling instructions before connecting the NetScreen-5 to its power source.

Power Disconnection Warning

⚠️ Warning Before working on a device that has an On/Off switch, turn OFF the power and unplug the power cord.

No User-Serviceable Parts Warning

⚠️ Warning The NetScreen-5XP contains no user-serviceable parts and is housed in a tamper-proof enclosure. Therefore, the chassis should never be opened under any circumstances. Doing so will also void the warranty.

Circuit Breaker (15A) Warning

⚠️ Caution The NetScreen-5XP relies on the building's installation for short-circuit (over-current) protection. Ensure that a fuse or circuit breaker no larger than 120 VAC, 15A U.S. (240 VAC, 10A international) is used on the phase conductor (all current-carrying conductors).

SELV Circuit Warning

⚠️ Warning The Ethernet 10BaseT, 100BaseT, serial, console, and auxiliary ports contain safety extra-low voltage (SELV) circuits. Do not connect the NetScreen-5 to a telephone line or any Telco line (e.g., T-1, T-3, RJ-48 lines).
Safety Warnings

Lightning Activity Warning

⚠️ Danger  Do not work on the device, specifically, connecting or disconnecting cables during periods of lightning activity, as the unit can function as a conduit.

Lithium Battery Warning

⚠️ Warning  There is a danger of explosion if the battery is incorrectly replaced. The chassis should never be opened under any circumstances. Doing so will also void the warranty. Return the device to the manufacturer for battery replacement.

Product Disposal Warning

⚠️ Warning  Ultimate disposal of this product should be handled according to all national laws and regulations.
GENERAL SITE REQUIREMENTS

This section describes the requirements your site must meet for the safe installation and operation of your system. Ensure that your site is properly prepared before beginning the hardware installation.

Site Environment

The NetScreen-5XP can be placed on a desktop. Equipment placed too close together will cause inadequate ventilation, besides rendering areas of the device inaccessible for system maintenance during any system malfunctions and shutdowns.

When planning your site layout and equipment locations, follow the precautions described in the next section to help avoid equipment failures and reduce the possibility of environmentally caused shutdowns. If you are experiencing shutdowns or unusually high errors with your existing equipment, these precautions may help you isolate the cause of the failures and prevent future problems.

Preventive Site Precautions

The following precautions will help you plan an acceptable operating environment for your NetScreen-5XP and will help you avoid environmentally caused equipment failures:

- Electrical equipment generates heat. Natural air temperature might not be sufficient to cool equipment to acceptable operating temperatures without an additional circulation system. Ensure that the room in which you operate your system has adequate air circulation.
- Do not work alone if potentially hazardous conditions exist.
- Never assume that the power supply has been disconnected from a circuit. Always check.
- Look carefully for possible hazards in your work area, such as moist floors, ungrounded power extension cables, frayed power cords, and missing safety grounds.

Power Supply Considerations

Check the power at your site to ensure that you are receiving “clean” power (free of spikes and noise). Install a power conditioner if necessary.
Environmental Requirements

The NetScreen-5XP is intended for use in a normal office environment. For more extreme conditions, verify that temperature, humidity, and power conditions meet the specifications indicated in Table A-1.

**Table 3-3 Environmental Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Operating Specification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Temperature</td>
<td>32-122°F, 0- 50°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative humidity</td>
<td>5-90%, non-condensing: for storage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>10-90%, non-condensing: for operation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voltage</td>
<td>90-264 VAC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Input frequency</td>
<td>47-63 Hz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AC input current</td>
<td>1.5A (120VAC), 1.5A (240VAC)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Altitude</td>
<td>0-12,000 feet, 0-3,660 meters</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

BSMI Labeling Requirement

The Bureau of Standards Metrology and Inspection (BSMI) is an agency of the government of China (Taiwan), which requires the following label on technological equipment:

![警告使用者：
這是甲類的資訊產品，在居住的環境中使用時，可能會造成射頻干擾。在這種情況下，使用者會被要求採取某些適當的對策。](image)
Index

A
access policy
disable 3-19
disable (CLI) 3-23
Administrator login name
changing 3-22
default 3-22

B
Back panel 1-1, 1-2
Browser requirements 3-2
BSMI labeling requirement A-5
BSMI, labeling requirement A-5

C
Cables
 console 3-20
crossover 2-3
DCE 2-3
DTE 2-3
RJ 45 connectors 2-1
RS-232 console 3-3
serial 3-20
cables
 connections 2-3
CLI i-vii, 3-20
command
 conventions i-ix
Command line interface
See CLI
command line interface
(CLI) 3-2
Configuration
 process i-viii
sample multiple-workstation 2-2
sample single-workstation 2-3

testing 3-18, 3-23
Configuring
 CLI 3-20
 untrusted interface 3-8
WebUI 3-8
connectivity 3-6
Console Port 1-1
Console port 3-20
 conventions i-ix

D
Data Communications Equipment
See DCE 2-3
Data Terminal Equipment
See DTE
DB9 serial port connector 1-1
DCE 2-3
Default
 administrator login 3-11, 3-17
Default IP address 3-9
default IP address 3-9
DHCP 3-8
DNS entry 3-18, 3-23
DTE 2-3
Dynamic Host Control Protocol
See DHCP

E
Ethernet
LEDs 1-1
 port connection A-2
PPPoE 3-8

F
floppy drive 3-3
Front panel 1-1
GW
Gateway IP address 3-8

IP
IP address 3-6, 3-7
configuration 3-10
management 3-9
manually assign 3-8
system 3-6, 3-10

LAN
LAN i-vii, 2-2
LEDs 2-4, 3-18, 3-23
ethernet 1-1
power 1-1
status 1-1
Trusted port 1-1
Untrusted port 1-1
Link lights 3-18, 3-23
link lights 2-4
local area network (LAN) 2-1
Logging on 3-21
login name
changing 3-22

M
Management system IP address 3-9
Multiple-workstation configuration sample 2-2

N
NAT
configuration 3-7
NAT mode 3-1, 3-7, 3-8, 3-21
NetScreen Concepts & Examples ScreenOS Reference Guide. 3-2
Network card 3-4

Network traffic activity 1-1

O
Operating specifications A-5

P
Password 3-9, 3-10
case-sensitive 3-10, 3-13, 3-17
changing 3-13, 3-22
default 3-3, 3-22
initial use 3-10, 3-11
old 3-13, 3-17
password
changing 3-22
resetting 3-24
Point-to-Point Protocol over Ethernet
See PPPoE
policy
default 3-3
Port
uplink 2-3
Power A-1
LED 1-1
specifications 2-1
power
supply 2-1
supply considerations 2-1
power outlet
DC jack 2-1
input 2-1
output 2-1
Power supply considerations A-4
PPPoE 3-8

Q
Quick Start i-vii, 3-2, 3-3
R
reboot 2-1
Requirements
  administration configuration 3-2
  environmental A-5
  general site A-4
  web browser 3-2
Reset 3-13, 3-18
RJ45 connector 2-1
Route mode 3-2
Router 2-1
router 2-3

S
Safety
  guidelines A-1
  recommendations A-1
Sample
  multiple-workstation configuration 2-2
  single-workstation configuration 2-3
Secure Shell (SSH) 3-3
Secure Sockets Layer (SSL) 3-2
Serial port connection A-1
Shutdowns A-4
Single-workstation configuration sample 2-3
Site
  environment A-4
  precautions A-4
  requirements A-4
Status
  LED 1-1
Subnet mask 3-7
  manually assign 3-8
system IP address
  default 3-3
system IP addresses
  default trusted 3-3
default untrusted 3-3

T
TCP/IP 3-21
Telnet 3-2, 3-21
terminal emulator 3-3
Transparent mode 3-1, 3-6
  transparent mode configuration 3-6
Trusted
  port 2-1, 2-2, 2-3
  subnet 3-6

U
Untrusted
  port 2-1, 2-2
Username 3-10
  case-sensitive 3-10
  default 3-3

V
Ventilation A-4
VPN policy
  bidirectional 3-19

W
Warnings A-1
Web browser 3-2
  requirements 3-2
Web User Interface
  WebUI i-viii
WebUI i-viii, 3-8
  central display area i-viii
  menu column i-viii
  TCP/IP network connection 3-2
Workstation's IP address 3-9