

# Compact Flash Disk Installation Instructions

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**Revision 1**

This document describes how to remove and install a compact flash disk in a Juniper Networks Routing Engine.

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## List of Technical Publications

Table 1 lists the software and hardware books for Juniper Networks routers and describes the contents of each book.

**Table 1: Juniper Networks Technical Documentation**

| Book  | Description  |
|---|--|
| <b>JUNOS Internet Software Configuration Guides</b>   |  |
| <i>Feature Guide</i>  | Provides a detailed explanation and configuration examples for several of the most complex features in the JUNOS software.   |
| <i>Getting Started</i>  | Provides an overview of the JUNOS Internet software and describes how to install and upgrade the software. This manual also describes how to configure system management functions and how to configure the chassis, including user accounts, passwords, and redundancy. |
| <i>Network Interfaces and Class of Service</i>  | Provides an overview of the network interface and class-of-service functions of the JUNOS Internet software and describes how to configure the network interfaces on the router.   |
| <i>MPLS Applications</i>  | Provides an overview of traffic engineering concepts and describes how to configure traffic engineering protocols.   |
| <i>Multicast</i>  | Provides an overview of multicast concepts and describes how to configure multicast routing protocols.   |
| <i>Network Management</i>   | Provides an overview of network management concepts and describes how to configure various network management features, such as SNMP, accounting options, and cflowd.  |
| <i>Policy Framework</i>   | Provides an overview of policy concepts and describes how to configure routing policy, firewall filters, and forwarding options.   |
| <i>Routing and Routing Protocols</i>  | Provides an overview of routing concepts and describes how to configure routing, routing instances, and unicast routing protocols.   |
| <i>Services Interfaces</i>  | Provides an overview of the services interfaces functions of the JUNOS software and describes how to configure the services interfaces on the router.  |
| <i>VPNs</i>   | Provides an overview of Layer 2 and Layer 3 Virtual Private Networks (VPNs), describes how to configure VPNs, and provides configuration examples.   |
| <b>JUNOS Internet Software References</b>   |  |
| <i>Operational Mode Command Reference: Interfaces</i>   | Describes the JUNOS Internet software operational mode commands you use to monitor and troubleshoot network and services interfaces on Juniper Networks M-series and T-series routers.   |
| <i>Operational Mode Command Reference: Protocols, Class of Service, Chassis, and Management</i> | Describes the JUNOS Internet software operational mode commands you use to monitor and troubleshoot most aspects of Juniper Networks M-series and T-series routers.  |
| <i>System Log Messages Reference</i>  | Describes how to access and interpret system log messages generated by JUNOS software modules and provides a reference page for each message.  |

| Book   | Description   |
|--|---|
| <b>JUNOScript API Documentation</b>                |   |
| <i>JUNOScript API Guide</i>                        | Describes how to use the JUNOScript API to monitor and configure Juniper Networks routers.  |
| <i>JUNOScript API Reference</i>                    | Provides a reference page for each tag in the JUNOScript API.   |
| <b>JUNOS Internet Software Comprehensive Index</b> |   |
| <i>Comprehensive Index</i>                         | Provides a complete index of all JUNOS Internet software books and the <i>JUNOScript API Guide</i> .  |
| <b>Hardware Documentation</b>                      |   |
| <i>Hardware Guide</i>                              | Describes how to install, maintain, and troubleshoot routers and router components. Each platform has its own hardware guide.   |
| <i>PIC Guide</i>                                   | Describes the router Physical Interface Cards (PICs). Each router platform has its own PIC guide.   |
| <b>Release Notes</b>                               |   |
| <i>JUNOS Internet Software Release Notes</i>       | Provide a summary of new features for a particular software release. Software release notes also contain corrections and updates to published JUNOS and JUNOScript manuals, provide information that might have been omitted from the manuals, and describe upgrade and downgrade procedures. |
| <i>Hardware Release Notes</i>                      | Describe the available documentation for the router platform and summarize known problems with the hardware and accompanying software. Each platform has its own release notes.   |
| <b>JUNOScope Software Documentation</b>            |   |
| <i>JUNOScope Software Guide</i>                    | Describes the JUNOScope software graphical user interface (GUI), how to install and administer the software, and how to use the software to manage router configuration files and monitor router operations.  |

## Routing Engine Description

The Routing Engine is an Intel-based PCI platform that runs JUNOS Internet software. Software processes that run on the Routing Engine maintain the routing tables, manage the routing protocols used on the router, control the router's interfaces, control some chassis components, and provide the interface for system management and user access to the router.

## Routing Engine Components

The Routing Engine includes the following components:

- CPU—Runs JUNOS Internet software to maintain the router's routing tables and routing protocols. It has a Pentium-class processor.

- SDRAM—Provides storage for the routing and forwarding tables and for other Routing Engine processes.
- Compact flash disk—This disk provides primary storage. It can accommodate two software images, two configuration files, and microcode.
- Hard disk—If no compact flash disk is installed, provides primary storage for software images, configuration files, and microcode. If a compact flash disk is installed, the hard disk provides secondary storage for log files and memory dumps, and can reboot the system if the flash disk fails.
- I2C/EEPROM—Stores the serial number of the Routing Engine.



The appearance and position of electronic components on your Routing Engine might differ from figures in this document. These differences do not affect Routing Engine functionality or installation procedures.

**Note**

## **Tools and Parts Required**

To replace hardware components, you need the following tools and parts:

- Electrostatic bag or antistatic mat
- Electrostatic discharge (ESD) grounding wrist strap
- Phillips (+) screwdrivers, numbers 1 and 2
- Flat-blade (–) screwdrivers, 3/16-in. and 1/4-in.

## **Replace the Internal Flash Disk**

The internal compact flash disk provides primary storage for the router. It can accommodate two software images, two configuration files, and microcode.

To remove, insert, and configure an internal flash disk, perform the following procedures:

- Manually Switch from Master to Backup Routing Engine on page 5
- Power Down the M5 and M10 Internet Routers on page 5
- Remove a Routing Engine on page 6
- Remove the Compact Flash Disk on page 7
- Insert the Compact Flash Disk on page 8
- Install the Routing Engine on page 8
- Configure the Compact Flash Disk on page 9

## Manually Switch from Master to Backup Routing Engine

For routers with two Routing Engines, one Routing Engine is the master and one is the backup. By default, the Routing Engine in slot **0** is the master and the one in slot **1** is the backup. If you are changing the SDRAM configuration of the master Routing Engine, you can switch mastership so that routing can continue during the upgrade.

To switch Routing Engine mastership, follow this procedure:

1. To determine which Routing Engine is master, issue the following CLI command. The master Routing Engine is marked as **Master** in the **Current state** field:

```
user@host> show chassis routing-engine
```

2. If the Routing Engine you are removing is the master, issue the following CLI command to switch mastership to the standby host module:

```
user@host> request chassis routing-engine master switch
```

If the Routing Engines are running JUNOS Release 6.0 or later and are configured for graceful switchover, the standby Routing Engine immediately assumes Routing Engine functions and there is no interruption to packet forwarding. Otherwise, packet forwarding halts while the standby Routing Engine becomes the master and the Packet Forwarding Engine components reset and connect to the new master Routing Engine. For information about configuring graceful switchover, see the section about Routing Engine redundancy in the *JUNOS Internet Software Configuration Guide: Getting Started*.



### Note

Router performance might change if the standby Routing Engine's configuration differs from the former master's configuration. For the most predictable performance, configure the two Routing Engines identically, except for parameters unique to a Routing Engine, such as the hostname defined at the **[edit system]** hierarchy level and the management interface (**fxp0** or equivalent) defined at the **[edit interfaces]** hierarchy level.

To configure Routing Engine-specific parameters and still use the same configuration on both Routing Engines, include the appropriate configuration statements under the **re0** and **re1** statements at the **[edit groups]** hierarchy level and use the **apply-groups** statement. For instructions, see the *JUNOS Internet Software Configuration Guide: Getting Started*.

3. For an M5 or M10 Internet router, you must power down the router as described in "Power Down the M5 and M10 Internet Routers" on page 5. For all other systems, remove the Routing Engine as described in "Remove a Routing Engine" on page 6.

## Power Down the M5 and M10 Internet Routers

The M5 and M10 Internet routers must be powered down before the Routing Engine is removed.

To power down the router, follow this procedure:

1. Attach an electrostatic discharge (ESD) grounding strap to your bare wrist and connect the strap to one of the ESD points on the chassis.
2. On the console or other management device connected to the Routing Engine, enter CLI operational mode and issue the following command. The command shuts down the Routing Engine cleanly, so its state information is preserved:

```
user@host> request system halt
```

Wait until a message appears on the console confirming that the operating system has halted.

For more information about the command, see the *JUNOS Internet Software Operational Mode Command Reference: Protocols, Class of Service, Chassis, and Management*.

3. Press the power switch on each power supply faceplate to the **OFF (O)** position.
4. Remove the Routing Engine as described in "Remove a Routing Engine" on page 6 .

## Remove a Routing Engine

To remove a Routing Engine, follow this procedure:

1. Place an electrostatic bag or antistatic mat on a flat, stable surface.
2. Attach an electrostatic discharge (ESD) grounding strap to your bare wrist and connect the strap to one of the ESD points on the chassis.
3. On the console or other management device connected to the Routing Engine you are removing, enter CLI operational mode and issue the following command. The command shuts down the Routing Engine cleanly, so its state information is preserved:

```
user@host> request system halt
```

Wait until a message appears on the console confirming that the operating system has halted.

For more information about the command, see the *JUNOS Internet Software Operational Mode Command Reference: Protocols, Class of Service, Chassis, and Management*.

4. If there is a cover over the Routing Engine, unscrew the screws holding the cover in place and remove the cover.
5. The procedure for removing the Routing Engine depends on which Routing Engine you have:
  - If the Routing Engine has extractor clips, use a screwdriver to loosen and remove the screws installed in the extractor clips located at each end of the Routing Engine faceplate. Push the ends of the extractor clips outward to unseat the Routing Engine from the chassis.
  - If the Routing Engine has thumbscrews, loosen the thumbscrews securing the Routing Engine, using a screwdriver if necessary.

6. Grasp the handle or, if the Routing Engine does not have a handle, grasp the extractor clips and slide the unit about halfway out of the chassis.



**Caution**

Be careful to slide the Routing Engine straight out of the chassis. Damage can result if it gets lodged because of uneven movement.

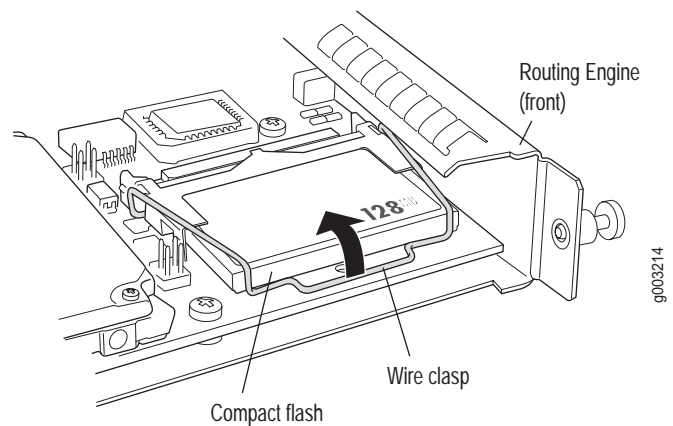
7. Place one hand under the Routing Engine to support it, slide it completely out of the chassis, and place it on the antistatic mat or in the electrostatic bag.

### ***Remove the Compact Flash Disk***

The compact flash disk is located in a slot on the Routing Engine board. To remove the compact flash disk, follow this procedure (see Figure 1):

1. Place an electrostatic bag or antistatic mat on a flat, stable surface.
2. Attach an electrostatic discharge (ESD) grounding strap to your bare wrist and connect the strap to one of the ESD points on the chassis.
3. Remove the Routing Engine as described in "Remove a Routing Engine" on page 6 .
4. If there is a wire clasp on the Routing Engine to secure the flash disk, lift the wire clasp (see Figure 1).
5. Slide the flash disk out of the connector and place it on the antistatic mat or in the electrostatic bag.

**Figure 1: Remove the Compact Flash Disk**

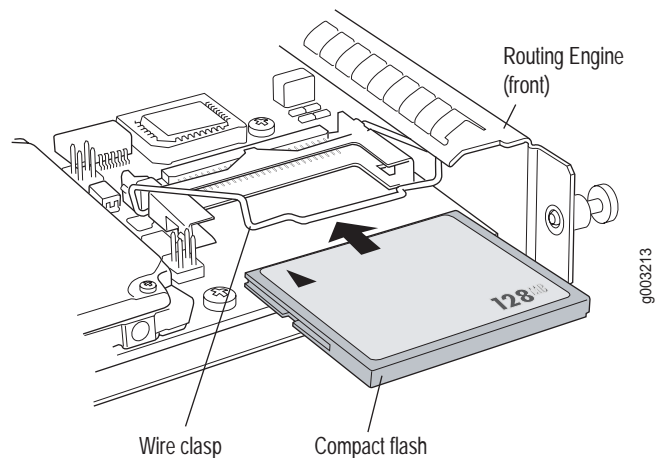


## ***Insert the Compact Flash Disk***

To insert the flash disk, follow this procedure (see Figure 2):

1. Attach an electrostatic discharge (ESD) grounding strap to your bare wrist and connect the strap to one of the ESD points on the chassis.
2. If the flash disk is in a PCMCIA adapter, slide it out of the adapter.
3. Slide the flash disk into the connector on the Routing Engine.
4. If there is a wire clasp on the Routing Engine to secure the flash disk, lower and secure the wire clasp (see Figure 2).
5. Install the Routing Engine as described in "Install the Routing Engine" on page 8 .

**Figure 2: Insert the Compact Flash Disk**



## ***Install the Routing Engine***

To install the Routing Engine, follow this procedure:

1. Attach an electrostatic discharge (ESD) grounding strap to your bare wrist and connect the strap to one of the ESD points on the chassis.
2. If the Routing Engine has extractor clips, verify that the extractor clip at each end of the Routing Engine is flipped toward the outer edge of the unit. If necessary, use your thumbs to push and hold the red tab on each extractor clip toward the outer edge, then push the ends of the extractor clips outward.
3. Place one hand under the Routing Engine to support it and grasp the handle on the faceplate with the other hand.



4. Align the rear of the Routing Engine with the guide rails inside the chassis and slide it in completely.



**Caution**

Be careful to align the Routing Engine correctly with the guide rails and push it in evenly. Damage can result if it gets lodged in the rails because of uneven movement.

5. The procedure for securing the Routing Engine depends on which Routing Engine you have:
  - If the Routing Engine has extractor clips, press the extractor clip at each end of the Routing Engine inward to seat the unit firmly in the chassis. If you removed screws from the extractor clips when you removed the Routing Engine, replace them and use a screwdriver to tighten them.
  - If the Routing Engine has thumbscrews, tighten the thumbscrews securing the Routing Engine, using a screwdriver if necessary.
6. If there was a cover over the Routing Engine that you removed, reinstall the cover and tighten the screws to secure it to the chassis.
7. You can verify correct Routing Engine functioning by issuing the **show chassis routing-engine** command.

## Configure the Compact Flash Disk

After installing the internal compact flash disk for the first time, you must copy the software from the Routing Engine's hard disk drive to the compact flash disk.

To copy software to the compact flash disk, perform the following procedure:

1. Install the internal compact flash disk and replace the Routing Engine as described in "Insert the Compact Flash Disk" on page 8 and "Install the Routing Engine" on page 8.
2. On the console or other management device connected to the Routing Engine, enter CLI operational mode and issue the following command to copy the currently running and active file system partitions on the router to standby partitions on the internal compact flash disk.

```
user@host> request system snapshot partition
```

Wait to continue until a message appears on the console confirming that the procedure is complete.

For more information about the command, see the *JUNOS Internet Software Operational Mode Command Reference: Protocols, Class of Service, Chassis, and Management*.

3. Issue the following command to reboot the router's software:

```
user@host> request system reboot
```

The compact flash disk will now be the primary boot device.

4. You can verify correct boot order by issuing the **show system boot-messages** command. The output lists the devices mounted. The compact flash disk is located at **ad0**.

For more information about the command, see the *JUNOS Internet Software Operational Mode Command Reference: Protocols, Class of Service, Chassis, and Management*.

## **How To Request Support**

For technical support, contact Juniper Networks at **support@juniper.net**, or at 1-888-314-JTAC (within the United States) or (1 + ) 408-745-9500 (from outside the United States).

## **Revision History**

24 July 2003—First edition.

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