



JUNOS® Software

JUNOScope Software User Guide

Release 9.3

Juniper Networks, Inc.

1194 North Mathilda Avenue
Sunnyvale, California 94089
USA

408-745-2000

www.juniper.net

Part Number: 530-027223-01, Revision 1

This product includes the Envoy SNMP Engine, developed by Epilogue Technology, an Integrated Systems Company. Copyright © 1986-1997, Epilogue Technology Corporation. All rights reserved. This program and its documentation were developed at private expense, and no part of them is in the public domain.

This product includes memory allocation software developed by Mark Moraes, copyright © 1988, 1989, 1993, University of Toronto.

This product includes FreeBSD software developed by the University of California, Berkeley, and its contributors. All of the documentation and software included in the 4.4BSD and 4.4BSD-Lite Releases is copyrighted by the Regents of the University of California. Copyright © 1979, 1980, 1983, 1986, 1988, 1989, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994. The Regents of the University of California. All rights reserved.

GateD software copyright © 1995, the Regents of the University. All rights reserved. Gate Daemon was originated and developed through release 3.0 by Cornell University and its collaborators. Gated is based on Kirton's EGP, UC Berkeley's routing daemon (routed), and DCN's HELLO routing protocol. Development of Gated has been supported in part by the National Science Foundation. Portions of the GateD software copyright © 1988, Regents of the University of California. All rights reserved. Portions of the GateD software copyright © 1991, D. L. S. Associates.

This product includes software developed by Maker Communications, Inc., copyright © 1996, 1997, Maker Communications, Inc.

Juniper Networks, the Juniper Networks logo, JUNOS, NetScreen, ScreenOS, and Steel-Belted Radius are registered trademarks of Juniper Networks, Inc. in the United States and other countries. JUNOS is a trademark of Juniper Networks, Inc. All other trademarks, service marks, registered trademarks, or registered service marks are the property of their respective owners.

Juniper Networks assumes no responsibility for any inaccuracies in this document. Juniper Networks reserves the right to change, modify, transfer, or otherwise revise this publication without notice.

Products made or sold by Juniper Networks or components thereof might be covered by one or more of the following patents that are owned by or licensed to Juniper Networks: U.S. Patent Nos. 5,473,599, 5,905,725, 5,909,440, 6,192,051, 6,333,650, 6,359,479, 6,406,312, 6,429,706, 6,459,579, 6,493,347, 6,538,518, 6,538,899, 6,552,918, 6,567,902, 6,578,186, and 6,590,785.

JUNOS® Software JUNOScope Software User Guide
Release 9.3

Copyright © 2008, Juniper Networks, Inc.
All rights reserved. Printed in USA.

Writing: Sankara Rajanala
Editing: Stella Hackell
Illustration: Nathaniel Woodward
Cover Design: Edmonds Design

Revision History
10 October, 2008 —Revision 1

The information in this document is current as of the date listed in the revision history.

YEAR 2000 NOTICE

Juniper Networks hardware and software products are Year 2000 compliant. The JUNOS software has no known time-related limitations through the year 2038. However, the NTP application is known to have some difficulty in the year 2036.

END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT

READ THIS END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT ("AGREEMENT") BEFORE DOWNLOADING, INSTALLING, OR USING THE SOFTWARE. BY DOWNLOADING, INSTALLING, OR USING THE SOFTWARE OR OTHERWISE EXPRESSING YOUR AGREEMENT TO THE TERMS CONTAINED HEREIN, YOU (AS CUSTOMER OR IF YOU ARE NOT THE CUSTOMER, AS A REPRESENTATIVE/AGENT AUTHORIZED TO BIND THE CUSTOMER) CONSENT TO BE BOUND BY THIS AGREEMENT. IF YOU DO NOT OR CANNOT AGREE TO THE TERMS CONTAINED HEREIN, THEN (A) DO NOT DOWNLOAD, INSTALL, OR USE THE SOFTWARE, AND (B) YOU MAY CONTACT JUNIPER NETWORKS REGARDING LICENSE TERMS.

1. **The Parties.** The parties to this Agreement are (i) Juniper Networks, Inc. (if the Customer's principal office is located in the Americas) or Juniper Networks (Cayman) Limited (if the Customer's principal office is located outside the Americas) (such applicable entity being referred to herein as "Juniper"), and (ii) the person or organization that originally purchased from Juniper or an authorized Juniper reseller the applicable license(s) for use of the Software ("Customer") (collectively, the "Parties").

2. **The Software.** In this Agreement, "Software" means the program modules and features of the Juniper or Juniper-supplied software, for which Customer has paid the applicable license or support fees to Juniper or an authorized Juniper reseller, or which was embedded by Juniper in equipment which Customer purchased from Juniper or an authorized Juniper reseller. "Software" also includes updates, upgrades and new releases of such software. "Embedded Software" means Software which Juniper has embedded in or loaded onto the Juniper equipment and any updates, upgrades, additions or replacements which are subsequently embedded in or loaded onto the equipment.

3. **License Grant.** Subject to payment of the applicable fees and the limitations and restrictions set forth herein, Juniper grants to Customer a non-exclusive and non-transferable license, without right to sublicense, to use the Software, in executable form only, subject to the following use restrictions:

a. Customer shall use Embedded Software solely as embedded in, and for execution on, Juniper equipment originally purchased by Customer from Juniper or an authorized Juniper reseller.

b. Customer shall use the Software on a single hardware chassis having a single processing unit, or as many chassis or processing units for which Customer has paid the applicable license fees; provided, however, with respect to the Steel-Belted Radius or Odyssey Access Client software only, Customer shall use such Software on a single computer containing a single physical random access memory space and containing any number of processors. Use of the Steel-Belted Radius or IMS AAA software on multiple computers or virtual machines (e.g., Solaris zones) requires multiple licenses, regardless of whether such computers or virtualizations are physically contained on a single chassis.

c. Product purchase documents, paper or electronic user documentation, and/or the particular licenses purchased by Customer may specify limits to Customer's use of the Software. Such limits may restrict use to a maximum number of seats, registered endpoints, concurrent users, sessions, calls, connections, subscribers, clusters, nodes, realms, devices, links, ports or transactions, or require the purchase of separate licenses to use particular features, functionalities, services, applications, operations, or capabilities, or provide throughput, performance, configuration, bandwidth, interface, processing, temporal, or geographical limits. In addition, such limits may restrict the use of the Software to managing certain kinds of networks or require the Software to be used only in conjunction with other specific Software. Customer's use of the Software shall be subject to all such limitations and purchase of all applicable licenses.

d. For any trial copy of the Software, Customer's right to use the Software expires 30 days after download, installation or use of the Software. Customer may operate the Software after the 30-day trial period only if Customer pays for a license to do so. Customer may not extend or create an additional trial period by re-installing the Software after the 30-day trial period.

e. The Global Enterprise Edition of the Steel-Belted Radius software may be used by Customer only to manage access to Customer's enterprise network. Specifically, service provider customers are expressly prohibited from using the Global Enterprise Edition of the Steel-Belted Radius software to support any commercial network access services.

The foregoing license is not transferable or assignable by Customer. No license is granted herein to any user who did not originally purchase the applicable license(s) for the Software from Juniper or an authorized Juniper reseller.

4. **Use Prohibitions.** Notwithstanding the foregoing, the license provided herein does not permit the Customer to, and Customer agrees not to and shall not: (a) modify, unbundle, reverse engineer, or create derivative works based on the Software; (b) make unauthorized copies of the Software (except as necessary for backup purposes); (c) rent, sell, transfer, or grant any rights in and to any copy of the Software, in any form, to any third party; (d) remove any proprietary notices, labels, or marks on or in any copy of the Software or any product in which the Software is embedded; (e) distribute any copy of the Software to any third party, including as may be embedded in Juniper equipment sold in the secondhand market; (f) use any 'locked' or key-restricted feature, function, service, application, operation, or capability without first purchasing the applicable license(s) and obtaining a valid key from Juniper, even if such feature, function, service, application, operation, or capability is enabled without a key; (g) distribute any key for the Software provided by Juniper to any third party; (h) use the Software in any manner that extends or is broader than the uses purchased by Customer from Juniper or an authorized Juniper reseller; (i) use Embedded Software on non-Juniper equipment; (j) use Embedded Software (or make it available for use) on Juniper equipment that the Customer did not originally purchase from Juniper or an authorized Juniper reseller; (k) disclose the results of testing or benchmarking of the Software to any third party without the prior written consent of Juniper; or (l) use the Software in any manner other than as expressly provided herein.

5. **Audit.** Customer shall maintain accurate records as necessary to verify compliance with this Agreement. Upon request by Juniper, Customer shall furnish such records to Juniper and certify its compliance with this Agreement.

6. **Confidentiality.** The Parties agree that aspects of the Software and associated documentation are the confidential property of Juniper. As such, Customer shall exercise all reasonable commercial efforts to maintain the Software and associated documentation in confidence, which at a minimum includes restricting access to the Software to Customer employees and contractors having a need to use the Software for Customer's internal business purposes.

7. **Ownership.** Juniper and Juniper's licensors, respectively, retain ownership of all right, title, and interest (including copyright) in and to the Software, associated documentation, and all copies of the Software. Nothing in this Agreement constitutes a transfer or conveyance of any right, title, or interest in the Software or associated documentation, or a sale of the Software, associated documentation, or copies of the Software.

8. **Warranty, Limitation of Liability, Disclaimer of Warranty.** The warranty applicable to the Software shall be as set forth in the warranty statement that accompanies the Software (the "Warranty Statement"). Nothing in this Agreement shall give rise to any obligation to support the Software. Support services may be purchased separately. Any such support shall be governed by a separate, written support services agreement. TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT PERMITTED BY LAW, JUNIPER SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR ANY LOST PROFITS, LOSS OF DATA, OR COSTS OR PROCUREMENT OF SUBSTITUTE GOODS OR SERVICES, OR FOR ANY SPECIAL, INDIRECT, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES ARISING OUT OF THIS AGREEMENT, THE SOFTWARE, OR ANY JUNIPER OR JUNIPER-SUPPLIED SOFTWARE. IN NO EVENT SHALL JUNIPER BE LIABLE FOR DAMAGES ARISING FROM UNAUTHORIZED OR IMPROPER USE OF ANY JUNIPER OR JUNIPER-SUPPLIED SOFTWARE. EXCEPT AS EXPRESSLY PROVIDED IN THE WARRANTY STATEMENT TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY LAW, JUNIPER DISCLAIMS ANY AND ALL WARRANTIES IN AND TO THE SOFTWARE (WHETHER EXPRESS, IMPLIED, STATUTORY, OR OTHERWISE), INCLUDING ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, OR NON-INFRINGEMENT. IN NO EVENT DOES JUNIPER WARRANT THAT THE SOFTWARE, OR ANY EQUIPMENT OR NETWORK RUNNING THE SOFTWARE, WILL OPERATE WITHOUT ERROR OR INTERRUPTION, OR WILL BE FREE OF VULNERABILITY TO INTRUSION OR ATTACK. In no event shall Juniper's or its suppliers' or licensors' liability to Customer, whether in contract, tort (including negligence), breach of warranty, or otherwise, exceed the price paid by Customer for the Software that gave rise to the claim, or if the Software is embedded in another Juniper product, the price paid by Customer for such other product. Customer acknowledges and agrees that Juniper has set its prices and entered into this Agreement in reliance upon the disclaimers of warranty and the limitations of liability set forth herein, that the same reflect an allocation of risk between the Parties (including the risk that a contract remedy may fail of its essential purpose and cause consequential loss), and that the same form an essential basis of the bargain between the Parties.

9. **Termination.** Any breach of this Agreement or failure by Customer to pay any applicable fees due shall result in automatic termination of the license granted herein. Upon such termination, Customer shall destroy or return to Juniper all copies of the Software and related documentation in Customer's possession or control.

10. **Taxes.** All license fees payable under this agreement are exclusive of tax. Customer shall be responsible for paying Taxes arising from the purchase of the license, or importation or use of the Software. If applicable, valid exemption documentation for each taxing jurisdiction shall be provided to Juniper prior to invoicing, and Customer shall promptly notify Juniper if their exemption is revoked or modified. All payments made by Customer shall be net of any applicable withholding tax. Customer will provide reasonable assistance to Juniper in connection with such withholding taxes by promptly: providing Juniper with valid tax receipts and other required documentation showing Customer's payment of any withholding taxes; completing appropriate applications that would reduce the amount of withholding tax to be paid; and notifying and assisting Juniper in any audit or tax proceeding related to transactions hereunder. Customer shall comply with all applicable tax laws and regulations, and Customer will promptly pay or reimburse Juniper for all costs and damages related to any liability incurred by Juniper as a result of Customer's non-compliance or delay with its responsibilities herein. Customer's obligations under this Section shall survive termination or expiration of this Agreement.

11. **Export.** Customer agrees to comply with all applicable export laws and restrictions and regulations of any United States and any applicable foreign agency or authority, and not to export or re-export the Software or any direct product thereof in violation of any such restrictions, laws or regulations, or without all necessary approvals. Customer shall be liable for any such violations. The version of the Software supplied to Customer may contain encryption or other capabilities restricting Customer's ability to export the Software without an export license.

12. **Commercial Computer Software.** The Software is "commercial computer software" and is provided with restricted rights. Use, duplication, or disclosure by the United States government is subject to restrictions set forth in this Agreement and as provided in DFARS 227.7201 through 227.7202-4, FAR 12.212, FAR 27.405(b)(2), FAR 52.227-19, or FAR 52.227-14(ALT III) as applicable.

13. **Interface Information.** To the extent required by applicable law, and at Customer's written request, Juniper shall provide Customer with the interface information needed to achieve interoperability between the Software and another independently created program, on payment of applicable fee, if any. Customer shall observe strict obligations of confidentiality with respect to such information and shall use such information in compliance with any applicable terms and conditions upon which Juniper makes such information available.

14. **Third Party Software.** Any licensor of Juniper whose software is embedded in the Software and any supplier of Juniper whose products or technology are embedded in (or services are accessed by) the Software shall be a third party beneficiary with respect to this Agreement, and such licensor or vendor shall have the right to enforce this Agreement in its own name as if it were Juniper. In addition, certain third party software may be provided with the Software and is subject to the accompanying license(s), if any, of its respective owner(s). To the extent portions of the Software are distributed under and subject to open source licenses obligating Juniper to make the source code for such portions publicly available (such as the GNU General Public License ("GPL") or the GNU Library General Public License ("LGPL")), Juniper will make such source code portions (including Juniper modifications, as appropriate) available upon request for a period of up to three years from the date of distribution. Such request can be made in writing to Juniper Networks, Inc., 1194 N. Mathilda Ave., Sunnyvale, CA 94089, ATTN: General Counsel. You may obtain a copy of the GPL at <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>, and a copy of the LGPL at <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/lgpl.html>.

15. **Miscellaneous.** This Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of California without reference to its conflicts of laws principles. The provisions of the U.N. Convention for the International Sale of Goods shall not apply to this Agreement. For any disputes arising under this Agreement, the Parties hereby consent to the personal and exclusive jurisdiction of, and venue in, the state and federal courts within Santa Clara County, California. This Agreement constitutes the entire and sole agreement between Juniper and the Customer with respect to the Software, and supersedes all prior and contemporaneous

agreements relating to the Software, whether oral or written (including any inconsistent terms contained in a purchase order), except that the terms of a separate written agreement executed by an authorized Juniper representative and Customer shall govern to the extent such terms are inconsistent or conflict with terms contained herein. No modification to this Agreement nor any waiver of any rights hereunder shall be effective unless expressly assented to in writing by the party to be charged. If any portion of this Agreement is held invalid, the Parties agree that such invalidity shall not affect the validity of the remainder of this Agreement. This Agreement and associated documentation has been written in the English language, and the Parties agree that the English version will govern. (For Canada: Les parties aux présentes confirment leur volonté que cette convention de même que tous les documents y compris tout avis qui s'y rattache, soient rédigés en langue anglaise. (Translation: The parties confirm that this Agreement and all related documentation is and will be in the English language)).

Abbreviated Table of Contents

About This Guide

xxxiii

Part 1	JUNOScope Software Overview	
Chapter 1	JUNOScope Software Overview	3
Part 2	Installing JUNOScope Software	
Chapter 2	Installing, Reconfiguring, Reinstalling, Upgrading, or Uninstalling the JUNOScope Software	19
Chapter 3	Uninstalling the JUNOScope Software	33
Part 3	Modifying JUNOScope Software Settings	
Chapter 4	Setting Up Authentication Information	37
Chapter 5	Setting Up Access Methods	45
Chapter 6	Setting Up Devices	55
Chapter 7	Setting Up Groups	67
Chapter 8	Setting Up Labels	85
Chapter 9	Setting Up Schedules	91
Chapter 10	Setting Up User Local Authentication	99
Chapter 11	Setting Up User Group Authorization and Viewing User Permissions	107
Chapter 12	Setting Up a Global Authentication Policy	127
Chapter 13	Editing a User Authentication Policy	135
Chapter 14	Setting Up RADIUS Configuration	143
Chapter 15	Importing and Exporting All Settings Data	161
Chapter 16	Using Task Manager (Saved Operations)	169
Part 4	Performing Configuration Management	
Chapter 17	Archiving and Manipulating Device Configurations	199
Chapter 18	Setting Up Archived Configuration Tags and Auditing Configurations and Partial Configurations	217
Chapter 19	Comparing Configuration Files	233
Chapter 20	Importing and Deleting Configuration Files	237
Chapter 21	Displaying a Configuration File	245
Chapter 22	Restoring a Configuration File	249
Chapter 23	Managing JUNOS Scripts	257

Part 5	Configuring Pseudowires	
Chapter 24	Provisioning Pseudowires	275
Part 6	Monitoring Operation Status	
Chapter 25	Managing Operations	309
Chapter 26	Viewing and Maintaining Operation Status	313
Chapter 27	Monitoring and Maintaining the Audit Log	323
Part 7	Performing Inventory Management	
Chapter 28	Inventory Management System Overview	335
Chapter 29	Scanning Inventory Data	337
Chapter 30	Using Inventory Reports	343
Chapter 31	Scheduling Custom Inventory Reports and Viewing Archived Inventory Reports	367
Chapter 32	Exporting Inventory Management System Data	377
Part 8	Performing Software Management	
Chapter 33	Using the Software Manager	395
Part 9	Device Operational Monitoring Tools	
Chapter 34	Using Looking Glass	413
Part 10	Device Configuration Management Tools	
Chapter 35	Using the Configuration Browser	421
Chapter 36	Using the Configuration Editor	427
Part 11	JUNOScope Window and Dialog Box Reference	
Chapter 37	JUNOScope Main Window	435
Chapter 38	JUNOScope Dialog Box Reference	437
Part 12	System Log Messages and RADIUS Accounting Attributes	
Chapter 39	JUNOScope System Log Messages	669
Chapter 40	RADIUS Accounting Attributes	699
Part 13	Managing JUNOScope Application Data	
Chapter 41	Backing Up and Restoring the JUNOScope Application Data	703

Part 14	Integrating External Web Applications with JUNOScope	
Chapter 42	Launching JUNOScope Operations from External Web Applications	709
Part 15	Index	
	Index	725

Table of Contents

About This Guide	xxxiii
Objectives	xxxiii
Audience	xxxiii
Supported Routing Platforms	xxxiv
Using the Indexes	xxxiv
Documentation Conventions	xxxiv
List of Technical Publications	xxxvi
Documentation Feedback	xlili
Requesting Technical Support	xliv

Part 1

JUNOScope Software Overview

Chapter 1

JUNOScope Software Overview	3
JUNOScope Software Architecture	4
Licensed JUNOScope Modules	6
JUNOScope Software Features	7
Looking Glass	8
Configuration Management	9
Current	9
Repository	9
Compare	10
Display	10
Transfer on Commit	10
Import	10
Restore	10
Delete	11
Save	11
Edit	11
Scripts	11
Inventory Management	11
Scan	12
Reports	12
Repository	12
Software Manager	13
Monitor	13
Operations	13
Status	13

Audit Log	13
Purge	13
Settings	14
Authentication Information	14
Access Methods	14
Devices	14
Groups	14
Labels	14
Schedules	15
Users	15
RADIUS Configuration	15
Import/Export All Data	15
Saved Operations (Task Manager)	16

Part 2

Installing JUNOScope Software

Chapter 2

Installing, Reconfiguring, Reinstalling, Upgrading, or Uninstalling the JUNOScope Software **19**

JUNOScope Software System Requirements	20
Sun Solaris Server System Minimum Requirements	20
Red Hat Linux Server System Minimum Requirements	20
Red Hat Enterprise Linux ES File Package Requirements	21
JUNOScope Software Client Workstation Requirements	22
RADIUS Server Requirements	22
Prerequisite Information	22
Installation Overview	22
Starting the JUNOScope Software Installation	24
Downloading the JUNOScope Software from the Juniper Networks Software Web Page	24
Installing the JUNOScope Software	25
Reconfiguring the JUNOScope Software	28
Reinstalling and Upgrading the JUNOScope Software	29
Starting the JUNOScope Software Manually	29
Starting the JUNOScope Software Automatically at Boot Time	30
Connecting to the JUNOScope Software from a Client Workstation and Logging In	30
Stopping the JUNOScope Software	31
Shutting Down the JUNOScope Software	31
Where to Go from Here	31

Chapter 3

Uninstalling the JUNOScope Software **33**

Starting the JUNOScope Software Uninstall Process	33
---	----

Part 3**Modifying JUNOScope Software Settings**

Chapter 4**Setting Up Authentication Information 37**

Prerequisites for Authentication Information	37
Understanding Authentication Information and Access Methods	37
Adding Authentication Information	38
Viewing Authentication Information	39
Editing Authentication Information	40
Importing Authentication Information	40
Exporting Authentication Information	42
Deleting Authentication Information	43

Chapter 5**Setting Up Access Methods 45**

Understanding the JUNOScript API	45
Supported JUNOScript Access Protocols	46
Prerequisites for Establishing a JUNOScript Server Connection	46
Prerequisites for clear-text Connections	47
Prerequisites for SSL Connections	47
Understanding Authentication Information and Access Methods	49
Adding an Access Method	49
Viewing Access Methods	50
Editing Access Method Information	51
Importing Access Methods	51
Exporting Access Methods	53
Deleting Access Methods	54

Chapter 6**Setting Up Devices 55**

Prerequisites for Adding a Device	56
Adding a Device	56
Associating a Device with a Label	58
Copying a Device	59
Viewing Devices	60
Editing a Device	61
Importing Device Information	62
Exporting Device Information	64
Deleting a Device	65

Chapter 7**Setting Up Groups 67**

Adding a Group	68
Adding Multiple Criteria Rules with Logic	72
Using a Label as a Group Rule Comparison	75
Copying a Group	76
Editing a Group	77
Viewing Groups	79

	Viewing Group Members	80
	Importing Group Information	81
	Exporting Group Information	83
	Deleting a Group	84
Chapter 8	Setting Up Labels	85
	Adding a Label	85
	Associating Devices with a Label	86
	Editing a Label	86
	Copying a Label	87
	Viewing Labels	87
	Importing a Label	87
	Exporting a Label	88
	Deleting a Label	88
Chapter 9	Setting Up Schedules	91
	Adding a Schedule	91
	Copying a Schedule	92
	Viewing Schedules	93
	Editing a Schedule	94
	Importing Schedule Information	95
	Exporting Schedule Information	97
	Deleting a Schedule	98
Chapter 10	Setting Up User Local Authentication	99
	Predefined User Groups	99
	Adding a User	100
	Copying a User	101
	Viewing Users	102
	Editing User Information	102
	Importing User Information	103
	Exporting User Information	105
	Deleting a User	106
Chapter 11	Setting Up User Group Authorization and Viewing User Permissions	107
	Predefined User Groups	109
	User Group Permission Levels	110
	Permissions and JUNOScope Feature Access Privileges	110
	Adding a User Group	114
	Viewing and Managing User Group Authorization Settings	116
	Viewing User Permissions	118
	Editing User Group Settings	120
	Associating Devices to User Groups	121

Associating Device Group Access to User Groups	122
Exporting User Groups	123
Importing User Groups	124
Deleting User Group Authorization	125

Chapter 12 Setting Up a Global Authentication Policy 127

Configuring a Global Authentication Policy	127
Editing a Global Authentication Policy	130
Importing Global Authentication Policy Information	131
Exporting Global Authentication Policy Information	134

Chapter 13 Editing a User Authentication Policy 135

Viewing User Authentication Policies	135
Editing a User Authentication Policy	136
Importing Authentication Policy Information	139
Exporting Authentication Policy Information	140

Chapter 14 Setting Up RADIUS Configuration 143

How RADIUS Configuration Works with JUNOScope	143
Configuring the RADIUS Server	144
Configuring an AAA Merit RADIUS server	144
Configuring an SBR Server	145
Configuring an SBR Server Version 4.7	145
Configuring Other SBR Server Versions	146
Configuring a FreeRADIUS Server	147
Setting Up RADIUS Configuration in JUNOScope	148
Adding a RADIUS Configuration in JUNOScope	149
Copying a RADIUS Configuration	150
Editing a RADIUS Configuration	151
Deleting a RADIUS Configuration	152
Exporting RADIUS Configurations	153
Importing RADIUS Configurations	154
Configuring RADIUS Local and Remote Template Accounts in	
JUNOScope	156
Local Template Accounts	157
Remote Template Accounts	157
RADIUS User Login Scenarios	158
Scenario 1: Logging In to JUNOScope when a Remote Template Account	
Is Present	158
Scenario 2: Logging In to JUNOScope when a Local Template Account	
Is Present	159
Scenario 3: Logging In to JUNOScope when the Same User Account Is	
Present on the RADIUS Server and in JUNOScope	159

Chapter 15	Importing and Exporting All Settings Data	161
	Importing All Settings Data	161
	Exporting All Settings Data	165
Chapter 16	Using Task Manager (Saved Operations)	169
	Saving a Simple Operation	170
	Viewing Saved Operations	171
	Adding a Concurrent Compound Operation	172
	Adding a Sequential Compound Operation	175
	Running a Saved Operation	179
	Running an Operation Now	180
	Running a Scheduled Operation	181
	Viewing Simple Operation Settings	182
	Editing Compound Operation Settings	184
	Monitoring Run Operations	185
	Monitoring Operations Run in Real Time	185
	Monitoring Operations Run Using a Schedule	189
	Monitoring Selected Operation Status	190
	Importing Saved Operations Information	191
	Exporting Saved Operations Information	194
	Deleting Saved Operations	194
Part 4	Performing Configuration Management	
Chapter 17	Archiving and Manipulating Device Configurations	199
	Archiving a Configuration File	199
	Editing Archived Configurations	202
	Saving Archived Configurations	204
	Saving an Archive Operation	205
	Configuring the JUNOScope Server for Transfer on Commit	207
	Configuring Devices to Transfer Committed Configurations	209
	Configuring Transfer on Commit	209
	Removing Transfer on Commit	210
	Archiving an Unmatched Configuration	212
Chapter 18	Setting Up Archived Configuration Tags and Auditing Configurations and Partial Configurations	217
	Archiving Tags	217
	Adding an Archived Configuration Tag	218
	Viewing Archived Configuration Tags	219
	Editing Archived Configuration Tags	220
	Copying Archived Configuration Tags	221

	Associating Tags to Devices and Tagging Device Configuration Files	221
	Deleting Archived Configuration Tags	223
	Auditing Configurations	224
	Auditing Partial Configurations	227
Chapter 19	Comparing Configuration Files	233
	Comparing Archives	233
	Colored Diff Compare Output Type	235
	Unidiff Output Compare Type	236
Chapter 20	Importing and Deleting Configuration Files	237
	Importing a Configuration File	237
	Deleting an Imported Configuration File	239
	Loading Imported Configurations to Multiple Devices	240
Chapter 21	Displaying a Configuration File	245
	Displaying a Configuration	245
Chapter 22	Restoring a Configuration File	249
	What Happens on the Router During a Restore Operation	249
	Restoring a Configuration	250
	Saving a Configuration Restore Operation	253
Chapter 23	Managing JUNOS Scripts	257
	Importing JUNOS Scripts	257
	Viewing JUNOS Scripts	259
	Editing JUNOS Scripts	261
	Comparing JUNOS Scripts	263
	Deploying JUNOS Scripts	265
	Disabling JUNOS Scripts	269
	Deleting JUNOS Scripts	271
Part 5	Configuring Pseudowires	
Chapter 24	Provisioning Pseudowires	275
	The Provisioning Tab	275
	MPLS/GRE Tunnels	276
	Configuring MPLS/GRE Tunnels: overview	276
	Configuring LSP Paths	276

Exporting LSP Paths	279
Importing LSP Paths	279
Configuring Protocols	280
MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning	287
Provisioning Pseudowires	293
Pseudowire Template Wizard	294
Pseudowire Templates List	294
Adding and Editing Pseudowire Templates	294
Exporting Pseudowire Templates	297
Importing Pseudowire Templates	298
Provisioning Pseudowires	299
Filtering and Testing Pseudowires	304

Part 6 Monitoring Operation Status

Chapter 25 Managing Operations 309

Viewing Scheduled Operations	309
Deleting a Scheduled Operation	310

Chapter 26 Viewing and Maintaining Operation Status 313

Viewing Status	313
Redoing a Task	317
Purging the Status Table	318

Chapter 27 Monitoring and Maintaining the Audit Log 323

Displaying the Audit Log	324
Purging the Audit Log Table	327

Part 7 Performing Inventory Management

Chapter 28 Inventory Management System Overview 335

Prerequisites for Using the Inventory Management System	336
Where To Go From Here	336

Chapter 29 Scanning Inventory Data 337

Understanding Inventory Items	337
Performing an Inventory Scan	337
Understanding Inventory Scan Status Messages	340

Saving an Inventory Scan Operation	341
Where To Go From Here	342

Chapter 30**Using Inventory Reports 343**

Understanding Report Data Sources	343
Viewing a Report	344
Understanding Types of Inventory Reports	345
Events Inventory Reports	345
Hardware Inventory Reports	346
Licensing Inventory Reports	348
Software Inventory Reports	349
Searching for Inventory Report Data	350
Navigating a Report	351
Scrolling Through a Report	351
Displaying Specific Device Data	351
Starting a New Report	351
Opening a Custom Report	352
Manipulating Report Data	354
Sorting Report Data	354
Sorting by a Predefined Order	355
Sorting by User-Defined Order	355
Querying Report Data	356
Using the Like Device Query Operator	360
Configuring Report Columns	361
Resetting Report Customizations	362
Saving a Custom Report	362
Deleting a Report	363
Viewing Report Data	363
XML	363
Microsoft Excel	364
Adobe Acrobat PDF	364
Text	364
Where To Go From Here	366

Chapter 31**Scheduling Custom Inventory Reports and Viewing Archived Inventory Reports 367**

Scheduling a Custom Inventory Report	368
Saving Scheduled Custom Inventory Report Operations	369
Monitoring Scheduled Custom Inventory Report Operation	371
Viewing Archived Custom Inventory Reports	374

Chapter 32**Exporting Inventory Management System Data 377**

Inventory Management System Database Entity Relationship	378
Enabling Access to the Inventory Management System SQL Interface	379
Changing the Username and Password and Creating Additional Users for the Inventory Management System SQL Interface	380

Inventory Management System Database Tables	382
devices Table	383
hardware_inventory Table	383
software_inventory Table	384
packages_inventory Table	384
licensing_inventory Table	385
events_inventory Table	386
inventory_events_types Table	386
module_interface_version Table	387
Table-to-Module Mapping	387
Demo Inventory Management System Database Tables	388
Demo Inventory Management System Reports	388
Connecting to the Inventory Management System SQL Interface	389
Querying All Hardware Inventory Items	389
Querying All Hardware Inventory Items of a Device	390
Querying JUNOS Software and Package Inventory Items	391
Querying All Licensed Feature Inventory Data	391
Querying Inventory Events Data	391

Part 8

Performing Software Management

Chapter 33

Using the Software Manager 395

Importing a Software Image	396
Managing Software Images	397
Downloading a Software Image and Saving a Download Software Image Operation	398
Installing a Software Image and Saving a Software Image Installation Operation	402
Deleting a Software Image	408

Part 9

Device Operational Monitoring Tools

Chapter 34

Using Looking Glass 413

Viewing Router Operational Status Information	413
Looking Glass Device Commands	415

Part 10	Device Configuration Management Tools	
Chapter 35	Using the Configuration Browser	421
	Displaying the Device Configuration	421
	Parts of the Configuration Browser Display	422
	Using the Configuration View	425
Chapter 36	Using the Configuration Editor	427
	Displaying the Configuration Editor	427
	Parts of the Configuration Editor Window	428
	Editing the Configuration	430
Part 11	JUNOScope Window and Dialog Box Reference	
Chapter 37	JUNOScope Main Window	435
	JUNOScope Window Reference	435
Chapter 38	JUNOScope Dialog Box Reference	437
	Access Methods Dialog Box	438
	Access Methods—Add Access Method Dialog Box	439
	Access Methods—Edit Access Method Dialog Box	440
	Access Methods—Import Access Methods Dialog Box	441
	Archive—Confirm Selections Dialog Box	442
	Archive—Select Device and Time Dialog Box	443
	Archive — Confirm Selections Dialog Box	444
	Archive—View Operation Status Dialog Box	445
	Archive Tags Dialog Box	446
	Archive Tags—Add Archive Tag Dialog Box	447
	Archive Tags—Associate Archive Tags with Devices Dialog Box	448
	Archive Tags—Compare Configuration Dialog Box	450
	Archive Tags—Copy Archive Tag Dialog Box	451
	Archive Tags—Edit Archive Tag Dialog Box	452
	Archive Tags—Tag or Untag Configuration Revisions Dialog Box	453
	Archive Tags—View Configuration Dialog Box	454
	Audit Configurations—Confirm Selections Dialog Box	455
	Audit Configurations—Select Devices, Tags, and Time Dialog Box	456
	Audit Partial Configurations—Confirm Selections Dialog Box	458
	Audit Partial Configurations—Select Devices and Time Dialog Box	459
	Audit Partial Configurations—Partial Configuration Audit Result Dialog Box	460
	Audit Partial Configurations—Select Partial Configuration Dialog Box	461
	Authentication Information Dialog Box	462

Authentication Information—Add Authentication Information Dialog Box	464
Authentication Information—Edit Authentication Information Dialog Box	465
Authentication Information—Import Authentication Information Dialog Box	466
Compare—Select Configurations Dialog Box	467
Compare—Select Options Dialog Box	468
Compare—View Differences Dialog Box	469
Configure LSP Paths Dialog Box	470
Configure LSP Paths—Add a New LSP Path Dialog Box	471
Configure LSP Paths—Edit Details Of LSP Path Dialog Box	472
Configure Protocols Dialog Box	473
Configure Protocols (INET) Dialog Box	474
Configure Protocols (ISIS) Dialog Box	475
Configure Protocols (LDP) Dialog Box	476
Configure Protocols (MPLS) Dialog Box	477
Configure Protocols (OSPF) Dialog Box	478
Configure Protocols (RSVP) Dialog Box	479
Configuration—Current—View—View Current Configuration Dialog Box	480
Configuration—Current—Edit—Edit Current Configuration Dialog Box	481
Configuration—Current—View—Configuration Browser Dialog Box	482
Configuration—Current—View—Configuration Editor Dialog Box	483
Delete—Confirm Deletion Dialog Box	485
Delete—Select Files Dialog Box	486
Devices Dialog Box	487
Devices—Add Device Dialog Box	488
Devices—Edit Device Dialog Box	489
Devices—Edit Device Information Dialog Box	490
Devices—Import Devices Dialog Box	491
Devices—Verify Device Information Dialog Box	492
Display—Select Configuration Revision Dialog Box	493
Display—Select Options Dialog Box	494
Display—View Configuration Dialog Box	495
Edit—Configuration Revision Dialog Box	496
Edit—Save Result Dialog Box	497
Edit—Select Configuration Revision Dialog Box	498
Edit—Select Options Dialog Box	499
Export—File Download Dialog Box	500
.....	501
Group Members (Criteria Wizard) Dialog Box	502
Group Members (Groups) Dialog Box	503
Groups Dialog Box	504
Groups—Add Condition Dialog Box	505
Groups—Add Group Dialog Box	507
Groups—Define Group Membership Dialog Box	508
Groups—Edit Group Membership Dialog Box	509
Groups—Import Groups Dialog Box	511
Import/Export Data—Export All Data and Import All Data Dialog Box	512
Import—Confirm Selections Dialog Box	515
Import Results Dialog Box	516

Import—Upload Configuration File Dialog Box	517
Import—View Import Status Dialog Box	518
Inventory Management System—Reports	519
Inventory Management System—Repository—Confirm Save Schedule Custom Report Operation Dialog Box	521
Inventory Management System—Repository—Confirm Schedule Custom Report Dialog Box	522
Inventory Management System—Repository—Schedule Custom Report Dialog Box	523
Inventory Management System—Scan—Confirm Selections Dialog Box	524
Inventory Management System—Scan—Select Device and Time Dialog Box	525
Inventory Management System—View—Select Archived Reports Dialog Box	527
Inventory Management System—View—View Archived Reports Dialog Box	528
Labels Dialog Box	529
Labels—Add Label Dialog Box	530
Labels—Associate Devices to Label Dialog Box	531
Labels—Copy Label Dialog Box	532
Labels—Edit Label Dialog Box	533
Labels—Import Labels Dialog Box	534
Load Configuration Dialog Box	535
Load Configuration—Confirm Load Configuration Dialog Box	537
Looking Glass	538
Monitor—Audit Log—Select Event Category, Type, or Username Dialog Box	539
Monitor—Audit Log—View Events Records Dialog Box	540
Monitor—Operations Dialog Box	541
Monitor—Purge—Audit Log—Audit Log Records Filter Options Dialog Box	542
Monitor—Purge—Audit Log—Confirm Purge All Filtered Audit Log Records Dialog Box	544
Monitor—Purge—Audit Log—Confirm Purge Audit Log Records Dialog Box	545
Monitor—Purge—Audit Log—View Filtered Audit Log Records Dialog Box	546
Monitor—Purge—Status—Confirm Purge All Filtered Status Records Dialog Box	547
Monitor—Purge—Status—Confirm Purge Status Records Dialog Box	548
Monitor—Purge—Status—Purge Status Records Filter Options Dialog Box	549
Monitor—Purge—Status—View Filtered Status Records Dialog Box	551
Monitor—Purge—Status—Select Device, Operations, Reports, Query Options Dialog Box	552
Monitor—Status—View Status Records Dialog Box	554
Monitor—Status—Select the Operation in the Task for Redo Dialog Box	556
Monitor—Status—Select the Device(s) on which the Operation has to be Redone Dialog Box	557
Monitor—Status—Confirm Redo Dialog Box	558
MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning — Select Device Dialog Box	559

MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning — Add/Edit/Delete MPLS/GRE Tunnels Dialog Box	560
MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning — Confirm Add/Edit/Delete MPLS/GRE Tunnels Dialog Box	563
MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning — Select Time or Schedule Dialog Box	564
Pseudowires — Templates Dialog Box	565
Pseudowires — Templates — Add New SAToP Template Dialog Box	566
Pseudowires — Templates — Add New ATM—II Template Dialog Box	567
Pseudowires — Templates — Add New Ethernet Template Dialog Box	568
Pseudowires — Templates — Edit Details Of SAToP Template Dialog Box	569
Pseudowires — Templates — Edit Details of ATM—II Template Dialog Box	570
Pseudowires — Templates — Edit Details of Ethernet Template Dialog Box	571
Pseudowires — Provision Pseudowires — Select Device Dialog Box	572
Pseudowires — Provision Pseudowires — Add/Edit/Delete Pseudowires Dialog Box	573
Pseudowires — Provision Pseudowires — Confirm Add/Edit/Delete Pseudowires Dialog Box	576
Pseudowires — Provision Pseudowires — Select Time or Schedule Dialog Box	577
Pseudowires — Filter and Test Pseudowires Dialog Box	578
Pseudowires — Filter and Test Pseudowires (results) Dialog Box	579
Pseudowires — Filter and Test Pseudowires (Test Results) — Dialog Box	580
RADIUS Configuration—Add RADIUS Configuration Dialog Box	581
RADIUS Configuration—Edit RADIUS Configuration Dialog Box	582
RADIUS Configuration—Import RADIUS Configuration Dialog Box	583
Restore—Confirm Your Selections Dialog Box	584
Restore—Select Configuration Revision Dialog Box	585
Restore—Select Options Dialog Box	586
Save—Select Configuration Revision Dialog Box	587
Save—Select Options Dialog Box	588
Saved Operations—Add Compound Operation Dialog Box	589
Saved Operations—Confirm Run Saved Operations Dialog Box	591
Saved Operations—Edit Compound Operation Dialog Box	592
Saved Operations—Import Dialog Box	594
Saved Operations—Run Saved Operation Dialog Box	595
Saved Operations—Saved Operations Dialog Box	596
Saved Operations—View Simple Operations Dialog Box	598
Schedules Dialog Box	599
Schedules—Add Schedule Dialog Box	600
Schedules—Edit Schedule Dialog Box	601
Schedules—Import Schedules Dialog Box	602
Scripts—Compare—Compare Dialog Box	603
Scripts—Compare—Select Revision Dialog Box	604
Scripts—Delete—Confirm Deletion Dialog Box	605
Scripts—Deploy—Confirm Selection Dialog Box	606
Scripts—Deploy—Select Script Revision and Options Dialog Box	607
Scripts—Deploy—Specify Devices and Time Dialog Box	608
Scripts—Disable—Confirm Selection Dialog Box	609

Scripts—Disable—Specify Devices and Time Dialog Box	610
Scripts—Edit—Edit Dialog Box	611
Scripts—Edit—Save Result Dialog Box	612
Scripts—Edit—Select Revision Dialog Box	613
Scripts—Import—Import Dialog Box	614
Scripts—Import—Import Result Dialog Box	615
Scripts—Scripts Dialog Box	616
Scripts—View—Select Revision Dialog Box	617
Scripts—View—View Dialog Box	618
Software Manager—Download Image Confirmation Dialog Box	619
Software Manager—Download Image Dialog Box	620
Software Manager—Images Dialog Box	621
Software Manager—Import Software Image Dialog Box	622
Software Manager—Install Image Confirmation Dialog Box	623
Software Manager—Install Image Dialog Box	624
Transfer on Commit—Configuring Transfer on Commit—Select Group or Device(s) Dialog Box	626
Transfer on Commit—Configuring Transfer on Commit—Confirm Selections Dialog Box	627
Transfer on Commit—Removing Transfer on Commit—Select Device(s) Dialog Box	628
Transfer on Commit—Removing Transfer on Commit—Confirm Selections Dialog Box	629
Transfer on Commit—Archive Unmatched Configuration—Select Unmatched Configuration Dialog Box	630
Transfer on Commit—Archive Unmatched Configuration—View Configuration and Select Device Dialog Box	631
Transfer on Commit—Archive Unmatched Configuration—Confirm Selections Dialog Box	632
Transfer on Commit—Archive Unmatched Configuration—View Status Dialog Box	633
Transfer on Commit—Archive Site	634
User Group Authorization—Add/Edit User Group Authorization Dialog Box	636
User Group Authorization—Associate Device Groups to User Group Dialog Box	637
User Group Authorization—Associate Devices to User Group Dialog Box	638
User Group Authorization—Import User Group Authorization Dialog Box	639
User Group Authorization—User Group Authorization Dialog Box	640
Users—Authentication Policy Dialog Box	642
Users—Authentication Policy—Edit Authentication Policy Dialog Box	643
Users—Authentication Policy—Import Dialog Box	645
Users—Authentication Policy—Global Authentication Policy—Edit/View Global Authentication Policy	646
Users—Authentication Policy—Global Authentication Policy—Import Global Authentication Policy Dialog Box	649
Users—Local Authentication Dialog Box	650
Users—Local Authentication—Add User Dialog Box	651
Users—Local Authentication—Edit User Dialog Box	658
Users—Local Authentication—Import Users Dialog Box	665

Part 12**System Log Messages and RADIUS Accounting Attributes****Chapter 39****JUNOScope System Log Messages****669**

Configuring JUNOScope System Log Output	670
Interpreting JUNOScope System Log Messages	670
Sample System Log Output	671
JUNOScope System Log Messages	671
Start/Stop the JUNOScope Software Messages	672
JUNOSCOPE_STARTUP	672
JUNOSCOPE_SHUTDOWN	672
Login/Logout JUNOScope Software Messages	673
JUNOSCOPE_LOGIN_FAILURE	673
JUNOSCOPE_LOGIN_SUCCESS	673
JUNOSCOPE_LOGOUT	674
JUNOSCOPE_SESSION_TIMEOUT	675
JUNOSCOPE_USER_AUTO_LOCKED	675
Authentication Policy Change Messages	676
JUNOSCOPE_USER_LOCKED_BY_ADMIN	676
JUNOSCOPE_USER_UNLOCKED_BY_ADMIN	676
JUNOSCOPE_GLOBAL_POLICY_CHANGED	676
Users Setup Messages	677
JUNOSCOPE_USER_CREATED	677
JUNOSCOPE_USER_DELETED	677
JUNOSCOPE_USER_PASSWORD_CHANGED	678
User Group Authorization Messages	678
JUNOSCOPE_USERGROUP_CREATED	678
JUNOSCOPE_USERGROUP_PERM_CHANGED	678
JUNOSCOPE_USERGROUP_DELETED	679
JUNOSCOPE_USERGROUP_USER_ASSOC_CHANGED	679
RADIUS Configuration Messages	680
JUNOSCOPE_RADIUS_CONFIG_ADDED	680
JUNOSCOPE_RADIUS_CONFIG_CHANGED	680
JUNOSCOPE_RADIUS_CONFIG_DELETED	680
Authentication Information Setup Messages	681
JUNOSCOPE_AUTH_INFO_CHANGED	681
Access Methods Setup Messages	681
JUNOSCOPE_ACCESS_METHOD_CHANGED	681
Labels Setup Messages	682
JUNOSCOPE_LABEL_ASSOC_CHANGED	682
Configuration Edit Messages	682
JUNOSCOPE_COMMIT_PERFORMED	682
Archive Configuration Messages	683
JUNOSCOPE_ARCHIVE_CONNECTION_ERROR	683
JUNOSCOPE_ARCHIVE_NO_ACCESS_INFO_ERROR	683
JUNOSCOPE_ARCHIVE_NO_CHANGE	683
JUNOSCOPE_ARCHIVE_SUCCESS	684
JUNOSCOPE_ARCHIVE_SYSTEM_ERROR	684

Inventory Scan Messages	684
JUNOSCOPE_SCAN_CONNECTION_ERROR	684
JUNOSCOPE_SCAN_NO_ACCESS_INFO_ERROR	685
JUNOSCOPE_SCAN_NO_CHANGE	685
JUNOSCOPE_SCAN_SUCCESS	685
JUNOSCOPE_SCAN_SYSTEM_ERROR	685
Inventory Reports Messages	686
JUNOSCOPE_REPORT_SUCCESS	686
JUNOSCOPE_REPORT_ERROR	686
Restore Configuration Messages	686
JUNOSCOPE_RESTORE_CONNECTION_ERROR	686
JUNOSCOPE_RESTORE_NO_ACCESS_INFO_ERROR	686
JUNOSCOPE_RESTORE_SUCCESS	687
JUNOSCOPE_RESTORE_SYSTEM_ERROR	687
Devices Setup Messages	688
JUNOSCOPE_DEVICE_ADDED	688
JUNOSCOPE_DEVICE_CHANGED	688
JUNOSCOPE_DEVICE_DELETED	688
Software Manager Messages	689
JUNOSCOPE_SOFTWARE_IMAGE_INSTALL	689
JUNOSCOPE_SOFTWARE_IMAGE_INSTALL_ERROR	689
JUNOSCOPE_SOFTWARE_IMAGE_DOWNLOAD	689
JUNOSCOPE_SOFTWARE_IMAGE_DOWNLOAD_ERROR	690
JUNOSCOPE_SOFTWARE_IMAGE_IMPORT	690
JUNOSCOPE_SOFTWARE_IMAGE_IMPORT_ERROR	690
JUNOSCOPE_SOFTWARE_IMAGE_DELETE	691
Purge Log Messages	691
JUNOSCOPE_PURGE_AUDITLOG	691
JUNOSCOPE_PURGE_STATUS	692
Audit Configuration Messages	692
JUNOSCOPE_CONFIG_AUDIT_DIFFERENCE	692
JUNOSCOPE_CONFIG_AUDIT_NO_DIFFERENCE	692
JUNOSCOPE_PARTIAL_CONFIG_AUDIT_DIFF	693
JUNOSCOPE_PARTIAL_CONFIG_AUDIT_NO_DIFF	693
Advanced Insight Scripts Messages	694
JUNOSCOPE_PVS_EXPORT_DEVICES	694
JUNOSCOPE_PVS_BUNDLE_UPLOAD	694
JUNOSCOPE_PVS_BUNDLE_UPLOAD_ERROR	694
JUNOSCOPE_PVS_BUNDLE_INSTALL	695
JUNOSCOPE_PVS_BUNDLE_INSTALL_ERROR	695
JUNOSCOPE_PVS_BUNDLE_UNINSTALL	695
JUNOSCOPE_PVS_BUNDLE_UNINSTALL_ERROR	696
JUNOSCOPE_PVS_UPDATE_ARCHIVE_SITE	696
JUNOSCOPE_PVS_UPDATE_ARCHIVE_SITE_ERROR	696

Chapter 40

RADIUS Accounting Attributes

699

Interpreting RADIUS Accounting Attributes	699
Additional RADIUS Attributes	700

Part 13	Managing JUNOScope Application Data	
Chapter 41	Backing Up and Restoring the JUNOScope Application Data	703
	Backing Up JUNOScope Application Data	704
	Restoring JUNOScope Application Data	705
Part 14	Integrating External Web Applications with JUNOScope	
Chapter 42	Launching JUNOScope Operations from External Web Applications	709
	Accessing a JUNOScope Operation from an External Web Application	709
	Querying for Information Using the URL Interface	714
	Viewing Device Information without Standard Tabs or Side Bars	715
	Using the JUNOScope URL Interface Demo Web Application	715
	Implementing the URL Interface	717
	Adding Hyperlinks to JUNOScope Operations in External Web Applications	717
	Launching JUNOScope Operations in a New Window	717
	Launching JUNOScope Operations in a Pop-Up Window	718
	Launching JUNOScope Operations in a Frame	718
	Concealing the Username and Password in a URL	719
Part 15	Index	
	Index	725

List of Figures

Figure 1: JUNOScope Software Element Management Tools	3
Figure 2: JUNOScope Software Architecture	5
Figure 3: Saved Operations	169
Figure 4: Concurrent Compound Operation	173
Figure 5: Sequential Compound Operation	176
Figure 6: JUNOScope Security-Enhanced Sensitive Data Logging	323
Figure 7: Export Inventory Management System Data Topology Diagram	377
Figure 8: Inventory Management System Database Entity Relationship Diagram	379
Figure 9: JUNOScope Software Manager Operations	395
Figure 10: Parts of the Configuration Browser Window	423
Figure 11: Parts of the Configuration Editor Window	428
Figure 12: JUNOScope Main Window	435
Figure 13: JUNOScope Security-Enhanced Sensitive Data Logging	669
Figure 14: JUNOScope Security-Enhanced Sensitive Data Logging	699
Figure 15: JUNOScope Application Data to Back Up and Restore	703
Figure 16: Data Flow with JUNOScope Credentials	719
Figure 17: Data Flow with JUNOScope Credentials Concealed via HTTP Redirect	720

List of Tables

Table 1: Notice Icons	xxxv
Table 2: Text and Syntax Conventions	xxxv
Table 3: Technical Documentation for Supported Routing Platforms	xxxvi
Table 4: JUNOS Software Network Operations Guides	xli
Table 5: JUNOS Software with Enhanced Services Documentation	xl ii
Table 6: Additional Books Available Through http://www.juniper.net/books	xl iii
Table 7: JUNOScope Minimum Sun Solaris Server System Requirements	20
Table 8: JUNOScope Minimum Linux Server System Requirements	20
Table 9: Red Hat Enterprise Linux ES File Package Requirements	21
Table 10: Supported Access Protocols and Authentication Mechanisms	46
Table 11: JUNOScope User Group Permissions and Access Privileges	110
Table 12: Local Template Account	157
Table 13: Remote Template Account	158
Table 14: RADIUS Server Setup, JUNOScope User Information, and Login Results	158
Table 15: RADIUS Server Setup, JUNOScope User Information, Login Results	159
Table 16: RADIUS Server Setup, JUNOScope User Information, and Login Results	160
Table 17: RADIUS Server Setup, JUNOScope User Information, Login Results	160
Table 18:	220
Table 19: Monitor Status Table Column Descriptions	316
Table 20: Audit Log Columns	327
Table 21: Events Types	345
Table 22: Type of Events Reports	346
Table 23: Events Report Columns	346
Table 24: Types of Hardware Inventory Reports	347
Table 25: Hardware Inventory Report Columns	347
Table 26: Types of Licensing Inventory Reports	348
Table 27: Licensing Inventory Report Columns	348
Table 28: JUNOS Software Packages	349
Table 29: Types of Software Inventory Reports	350
Table 30: Software Inventory Report Columns	350
Table 31: Report Tools	354
Table 32: Advanced Query Operators	357
Table 33: Report Text Formatting Options	365
Table 34: devices Table	383
Table 35: hardware_inventory Table	383
Table 36: software_inventory Table	384
Table 37: packages_inventory Table	385

Table 38: licensing_inventory Table	385
Table 39: events_inventory Table	386
Table 40: inventory_events_types Table	387
Table 41: module_interface_version Table	387
Table 42: Looking Glass Device Commands	415
Table 43: Parts of the Configuration Browser Window	424
Table 44: Parts of the Configuration Editor Window	429
Table 45: Configuration Guidelines for Editing the Configuration	430
Table 46: Parts of the JUNOScope Main Window	436
Table 47: JUNOScope User Group Permissions and Access Privileges	653
Table 48: JUNOScope User Group Permissions and Access Privileges	660
Table 49: JUNOScope System Log Message Field Syntax	671
Table 50: Sample JUNOScope Software Log Message Fields	671
Table 51: JUNOScope Operations accessible using the URL Interface	710

About This Guide

This preface provides the following guidelines for using the *JUNOS® Software JUNOScope Software User Guide*:

- Objectives on page xxxiii
- Audience on page xxxiii
- Supported Routing Platforms on page xxxiv
- Using the Indexes on page xxxiv
- Documentation Conventions on page xxxiv
- List of Technical Publications on page xxxvi
- Documentation Feedback on page xliii
- Requesting Technical Support on page xliv

Objectives

This guide provides a reference for you to install, set up, and use the JUNOScope software. The JUNOScope software is a Juniper Networks network management application that lets you configure and monitor Juniper Networks routers on your network.



NOTE: This guide documents Release 9.3 of the JUNOS software. For additional information about the JUNOS software—either corrections to or information that might have been omitted from this guide—see the software release notes at <http://www.juniper.net/>.

Audience

This guide is designed for the JUNOScope software administrator and those who have access to manage Juniper Networks J-series, M-series, MX-series, or T-series routing platforms.

To use this guide, you should have good UNIX (Solaris) system administration skills, database administration skills (MySQL), an understanding of the JUNOS command-line interface (CLI), and a knowledge of the JUNOScript application programming interface (API).

In addition, you need a broad understanding of networks in general, the Internet in particular, networking principles, and network configuration. You must also be familiar with one or more of the following Internet protocols:

- Border Gateway Protocol (BGP)
- Distance Vector Multicast Routing Protocol (DVMRP)
- Intermediate System-to-Intermediate System (IS-IS)
- Internet Control Message Protocol (ICMP) router discovery
- Internet Group Management Protocol (IGMP)
- Multiprotocol Label Switching (MPLS)
- Open Shortest Path First (OSPF)
- Protocol-Independent Multicast (PIM)
- Resource Reservation Protocol (RSVP)
- Routing Information Protocol (RIP)
- Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP)

Personnel operating the equipment must be trained and competent; must not conduct themselves in a careless, willfully negligent, or hostile manner; and must abide by the instructions provided by the documentation.

Supported Routing Platforms

For the features described in this manual, the JUNOS software currently supports the following routing platforms:

- J-series
- M-series
- MX-series
- T-series

Using the Indexes

This reference contains a standard index with topic entries.

Documentation Conventions

Table 1 on page xxxv defines notice icons used in this guide.

Table 1: Notice Icons





Icon	Meaning	Description
	Informational note	Indicates important features or instructions.
	Caution	Indicates a situation that might result in loss of data or hardware damage.
	Warning	Alerts you to the risk of personal injury or death.
	Laser warning	Alerts you to the risk of personal injury from a laser.

Table 2 on page xxxv defines the text and syntax conventions used in this guide.

Table 2: Text and Syntax Conventions

Convention	Description	Examples
Bold text like this	Represents text that you type.	To enter configuration mode, type the <code>configure</code> command: user@host> configure
Fixed-width text like this	Represents output that appears on the terminal screen.	user@host> show chassis alarms No alarms currently active
<i>Italic text like this</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduces important new terms. Identifies book names. Identifies RFC and Internet draft titles. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A policy <i>term</i> is a named structure that defines match conditions and actions. <i>JUNOS System Basics Configuration Guide</i> RFC 1997, <i>BGP Communities Attribute</i>
<i>Italic text like this</i>	Represents variables (options for which you substitute a value) in commands or configuration statements.	Configure the machine's domain name: [edit] root@# set system domain-name <i>domain-name</i>
Plain text like this	Represents names of configuration statements, commands, files, and directories; IP addresses; configuration hierarchy levels; or labels on routing platform components.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To configure a stub area, include the stub statement at the [edit protocols ospf area area-id] hierarchy level. The console port is labeled CONSOLE.
< > (angle brackets)	Enclose optional keywords or variables.	stub <default-metric <i>metric</i> >;

Table 2: Text and Syntax Conventions (*continued*)

Convention	Description	Examples
(pipe symbol)	Indicates a choice between the mutually exclusive keywords or variables on either side of the symbol. The set of choices is often enclosed in parentheses for clarity.	broadcast multicast (string1 string2 string3)
# (pound sign)	Indicates a comment specified on the same line as the configuration statement to which it applies.	rsvp { # Required for dynamic MPLS only
[] (square brackets)	Enclose a variable for which you can substitute one or more values.	community name members [community-ids]
Indentation and braces ({ })	Identify a level in the configuration hierarchy.	[edit] routing-options { static { route default { nexthop address; retain; } } }
;(semicolon)	Identifies a leaf statement at a configuration hierarchy level.	
J-Web GUI Conventions		
Bold text like this	Represents J-Web graphical user interface (GUI) items you click or select.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ In the Logical Interfaces box, select All Interfaces.■ To cancel the configuration, click Cancel.
> (bold right angle bracket)	Separates levels in a hierarchy of J-Web selections.	In the configuration editor hierarchy, select Protocols > Ospf .

List of Technical Publications

Table 3 on page xxxvi lists the software and hardware guides and release notes for Juniper Networks J-series, M-series, MX-series, and T-series routing platforms and describes the contents of each document. Table 4 on page xli lists the books included in the *Network Operations Guide* series. Table 5 on page xlii lists the manuals and release notes supporting JUNOS software with enhanced services. All documents are available at <http://www.juniper.net/techpubs/>.

Table 6 on page xliii lists additional books on Juniper Networks solutions that you can order through your bookstore. A complete list of such books is available at <http://www.juniper.net/books>.

Table 3: Technical Documentation for Supported Routing Platforms

Book	Description
JUNOS Software for Supported Routing Platforms	

Table 3: Technical Documentation for Supported Routing Platforms (*continued*)

Book	Description
<i>Access Privilege</i>	Explains how to configure access privileges in user classes by using permission flags and regular expressions. Lists the permission flags along with their associated command-line interface (CLI) operational mode commands and configuration statements.
<i>Class of Service</i>	Provides an overview of the class-of-service (CoS) functions of the JUNOS software and describes how to configure CoS features, including configuring multiple forwarding classes for transmitting packets, defining which packets are placed into each output queue, scheduling the transmission service level for each queue, and managing congestion through the random early detection (RED) algorithm.
<i>CLI User Guide</i>	Describes how to use the JUNOS command-line interface (CLI) to configure, monitor, and manage Juniper Networks routing platforms. This material was formerly covered in the <i>JUNOS System Basics Configuration Guide</i> .
<i>Feature Guide</i>	Provides a detailed explanation and configuration examples for several of the most complex features in the JUNOS software.
<i>High Availability</i>	Provides an overview of hardware and software resources that ensure a high level of continuous routing platform operation and describes how to configure high availability (HA) features such as nonstop active routing (NSR) and graceful Routing Engine switchover (GRES).
<i>MPLS Applications</i>	Provides an overview of traffic engineering concepts and describes how to configure traffic engineering protocols.
<i>Multicast Protocols</i>	Provides an overview of multicast concepts and describes how to configure multicast routing protocols.
<i>Multiplay Solutions</i>	Describes how you can deploy IPTV and voice over IP (VoIP) services in your network.
<i>MX-series Layer 2 Configuration Guide</i>	Provides an overview of the Layer 2 functions of the MX-series routers, including configuring bridging domains, MAC address and VLAN learning and forwarding, and spanning-tree protocols. It also details the routing instance types used by Layer 2 applications. All of this material was formerly covered in the <i>JUNOS Routing Protocols Configuration Guide</i> .
<i>MX-series Layer 2 Solutions Guide</i>	Describes common configuration scenarios for the Layer 2 features supported on the MX-series routers, including basic bridged VLANs with normalized VLAN tags, aggregated Ethernet links, bridge domains, Multiple Spanning Tree Protocol (MSTP), and integrated routing and bridging (IRB).
<i>Network Interfaces</i>	Provides an overview of the network interface functions of the JUNOS software and describes how to configure the network interfaces on the routing platform.
<i>Network Management</i>	Provides an overview of network management concepts and describes how to configure various network management features, such as SNMP and accounting options.

Table 3: Technical Documentation for Supported Routing Platforms (*continued*)

Book	Description
<i>Policy Framework</i>	Provides an overview of policy concepts and describes how to configure routing policy, firewall filters, and forwarding options.
<i>Protected System Domain</i>	Provides an overview of the JCS 1200 platform and the concept of Protected System Domains (PSDs). The JCS 1200 platform, which contains up to six redundant pairs of Routing Engines running JUNOS software, is connected to a T320 router or to a T640 or T1600 routing node. To configure a PSD, you assign any number of Flexible PIC concentrators (FPCs) in the T-series routing platform to a pair of Routing Engines on the JCS 1200 platform. Each PSD has the same capabilities and functionality as a physical router, with its own control plane, forwarding plane, and administration.
<i>Routing Protocols</i>	Provides an overview of routing concepts and describes how to configure routing instances, and unicast routing protocols.
<i>Secure Configuration Guide for Common Criteria and JUNOS-FIPS</i>	Provides an overview of secure Common Criteria and JUNOS-FIPS protocols for the JUNOS software and describes how to install and configure secure Common Criteria and JUNOS-FIPS on a routing platform.
<i>Services Interfaces</i>	Provides an overview of the services interfaces functions of the JUNOS software and describes how to configure the services interfaces on the router.
<i>Software Installation and Upgrade Guide</i>	Describes the JUNOS software components and packaging and explains how to initially configure, reinstall, and upgrade the JUNOS system software. This material was formerly covered in the <i>JUNOS System Basics Configuration Guide</i> .
<i>Subscriber Access</i>	Provides an overview of the subscriber access features of the JUNOS software and describes how to configure subscriber access support on the router, including dynamic profiles, class of service, AAA, and access methods.
<i>System Basics</i>	Describes Juniper Networks routing platforms and explains how to configure basic system parameters, supported protocols and software processes, authentication, and a variety of utilities for managing your router on the network.
<i>VPNs</i>	Provides an overview and describes how to configure Layer 2 and Layer 3 virtual private networks (VPNs), virtual private LAN service (VPLS), and Layer 2 circuits. Provides configuration examples.
JUNOS References	
<i>Hierarchy and RFC Reference</i>	Describes the JUNOS configuration mode commands. Provides a hierarchy reference that displays each level of a configuration hierarchy, and includes all possible configuration statements that can be used at that level. This material was formerly covered in the <i>JUNOS System Basics Configuration Guide</i> .
<i>Interfaces Command Reference</i>	Describes the JUNOS software operational mode commands you use to monitor and troubleshoot interfaces.

Table 3: Technical Documentation for Supported Routing Platforms (*continued*)

Book	Description
<i>Routing Protocols and Policies Command Reference</i>	Describes the JUNOS software operational mode commands you use to monitor and troubleshoot routing policies and protocols, including firewall filters.
<i>System Basics and Services Command Reference</i>	Describes the JUNOS software operational mode commands you use to monitor and troubleshoot system basics, including commands for real-time monitoring and route (or path) tracing, system software management, and chassis management. Also describes commands for monitoring and troubleshooting services such as class of service (CoS), IP Security (IPsec), stateful firewalls, flow collection, and flow monitoring.
<i>System Log Messages Reference</i>	Describes how to access and interpret system log messages generated by JUNOS software modules and provides a reference page for each message.
J-Web User Guide	
<i>J-Web Interface User Guide</i>	Describes how to use the J-Web graphical user interface (GUI) to configure, monitor, and manage Juniper Networks routing platforms.
JUNOS API and Scripting Documentation	
<i>JUNOScript API Guide</i>	Describes how to use the JUNOScript application programming interface (API) to monitor and configure Juniper Networks routing platforms.
<i>JUNOS XML API Configuration Reference</i>	Provides reference pages for the configuration tag elements in the JUNOS XML API.
<i>JUNOS XML API Operational Reference</i>	Provides reference pages for the operational tag elements in the JUNOS XML API.
<i>NETCONF API Guide</i>	Describes how to use the NETCONF API to monitor and configure Juniper Networks routing platforms.
<i>JUNOS Configuration and Diagnostic Automation Guide</i>	Describes how to use the commit script and self-diagnosis features of the JUNOS software. This guide explains how to enforce custom configuration rules defined in scripts, how to use commit script macros to provide simplified aliases for frequently used configuration statements, and how to configure diagnostic event policies.
Hardware Documentation	
<i>Hardware Guide</i>	Describes how to install, maintain, and troubleshoot routing platforms and components. Each platform has its own hardware guide.
<i>PIC Guide</i>	Describes the routing platform's Physical Interface Cards (PICs). Each platform has its own PIC guide.
<i>DPC Guide</i>	Describes the Dense Port Concentrators (DPCs) for all MX-series routers.
JUNOScope Documentation	

Table 3: Technical Documentation for Supported Routing Platforms (*continued*)

Book	Description
<i>JUNOScope Software User Guide</i>	Describes the JUNOScope software graphical user interface (GUI), how to install and administer the software, and how to use the software to manage routing platform configuration files and monitor routing platform operations.
Advanced Insight Solutions (AIS) Documentation	
<i>Advanced Insight Solutions Guide</i>	Describes the Advanced Insight Manager (AIM) application, which provides a gateway between JUNOS devices and Juniper Support Systems (JSS) for case management and intelligence updates. Explains how to run AI-Scripts on Juniper Networks devices.
J-series Routing Platform Documentation	
<i>Getting Started Guide</i>	Provides an overview, basic instructions, and specifications for J-series routing platforms. The guide explains how to prepare your site for installation, unpack and install the router and its components, install licenses, and establish basic connectivity. Use the <i>Getting Started Guide</i> for your router model.
<i>Basic LAN and WAN Access Configuration Guide</i>	Explains how to configure the interfaces on J-series Services Routers for basic IP routing with standard routing protocols, ISDN backup, and digital subscriber line (DSL) connections.
<i>Advanced WAN Access Configuration Guide</i>	Explains how to configure J-series Services Routers in virtual private networks (VPNs) and multicast networks, configure data link switching (DLSw) services, and apply routing techniques such as policies, stateless and stateful firewall filters, IP Security (IPsec) tunnels, and class-of-service (CoS) classification for safer, more efficient routing.
<i>Administration Guide</i>	Shows how to manage users and operations, monitor network performance, upgrade software, and diagnose common problems on J-series Services Routers.
Release Notes	
<i>JUNOS Release Notes</i>	Summarize new features and known problems for a particular software release, provide corrections and updates to published JUNOS, JUNOScript, and NETCONF manuals, provide information that might have been omitted from the manuals, and describe upgrade and downgrade procedures.
<i>Hardware Release Notes</i>	Describe the available documentation for the routing platform and summarize known problems with the hardware and accompanying software. Each platform has its own release notes.
<i>JUNOScope Release Notes</i>	Contain corrections and updates to the published JUNOScope manual, provide information that might have been omitted from the manual, and describe upgrade and downgrade procedures.
<i>AIS Release Notes</i>	Summarize AIS new features and guidelines, identify known and resolved problems, provide information that might have been omitted from the manuals, and provide initial setup, upgrade, and downgrade procedures.

Table 3: Technical Documentation for Supported Routing Platforms (continued)

Book	Description
<i>AIS AI-Scripts Release Notes</i>	Summarize AI-Scripts new features, identify known and resolved problems, provide information that might have been omitted from the manuals, and provide instructions for automatic and manual installation, including deleting and rolling back.
<i>J-series Services Router Release Notes</i>	Briefly describe Services Router features, identify known hardware problems, and provide upgrade and downgrade instructions.

Table 4: JUNOS Software Network Operations Guides

Book	Description
<i>Baseline</i>	Describes the most basic tasks for running a network using Juniper Networks products. Tasks include upgrading and reinstalling JUNOS software, gathering basic system management information, verifying your network topology, and searching log messages.
<i>Interfaces</i>	Describes tasks for monitoring interfaces. Tasks include using loopback testing and locating alarms.
<i>MPLS</i>	Describes tasks for configuring, monitoring, and troubleshooting an example MPLS network. Tasks include verifying the correct configuration of the MPLS and RSVP protocols, displaying the status and statistics of MPLS running on all routing platforms in the network, and using the layered MPLS troubleshooting model to investigate problems with an MPLS network.
<i>MPLS Log Reference</i>	Describes MPLS status and error messages that appear in the output of the <code>show mpls lsp extensive</code> command. The guide also describes how and when to configure Constrained Shortest Path First (CSPF) and RSVP trace options, and how to examine a CSPF or RSVP failure in a sample network.
<i>MPLS Fast Reroute</i>	Describes operational information helpful in monitoring and troubleshooting an MPLS network configured with fast reroute (FRR) and load balancing.
<i>Hardware</i>	Describes tasks for monitoring M-series and T-series routing platforms.

To configure and operate a J-series Services Router running JUNOS software with enhanced services, you must also use the configuration statements and operational mode commands documented in JUNOS configuration guides and command references. To configure and operate a WX Integrated Services Module, you must also use WX documentation.

Table 5: JUNOS Software with Enhanced Services Documentation

Book	Description
All Platforms	
<i>JUNOS Software Interfaces and Routing Configuration Guide</i>	Explains how to configure J-series interfaces for basic IP routing with standard routing protocols, ISDN service, firewall filters (access control lists), and class-of-service (CoS) traffic classification.
<i>JUNOS Software Security Configuration Guide</i>	Explains how to configure and manage security services such as stateful firewall policies, IP Security (IPsec) virtual private networks (VPNs), firewall screens, Network Address Translation (NAT), Public Key Cryptography, and Application Layer Gateways (ALGs).
<i>JUNOS Software Administration Guide</i>	Shows how to monitor J-series devices and routing operations, firewall and security services, system alarms and events, and network performance. This guide also shows how to administer user authentication and access, upgrade software, and diagnose common problems.
<i>JUNOS Software CLI Reference</i>	Provides the complete JUNOS software with enhanced services configuration hierarchy and describes the configuration statements and operational mode commands not documented in the standard JUNOS manuals.
J-series Only	
<i>JUNOS Software with Enhanced Services Design and Implementation Guide</i>	Provides guidelines and examples for designing and implementing IPsec VPNs, firewalls, and routing on J-series Services Routers running JUNOS software with enhanced services.
<i>JUNOS Software with Enhanced Services Quick Start</i>	Explains how to quickly set up a J-series Services Router. This document contains router declarations of conformity.
<i>JUNOS Software with Enhanced Services J-series Services Router Hardware Guide</i>	Provides an overview, basic instructions, and specifications for J-series Services Routers. This guide explains how to prepare a site, unpack and install the router, replace router hardware, and establish basic router connectivity. This guide contains hardware descriptions and specifications.
<i>JUNOS Software with Enhanced Services Migration Guide</i>	Provides instructions for migrating an SSG device running ScreenOS software or a J-series Services Router running the JUNOS software to JUNOS software with enhanced services.
<i>WXC Integrated Services Module Installation and Configuration Guide</i>	Explains how to install and initially configure a WXC Integrated Services Module in a J-series Services Router for application acceleration.
<i>JUNOS Software with Enhanced Services for J-series Services Router Release Notes</i>	Summarizes new features and known problems for a particular release of JUNOS software with enhanced services on J-series Services Routers, including J-Web interface features and problems. The release notes also contain corrections and updates to the manuals and software upgrade and downgrade instructions for JUNOS software with enhanced services.

Table 6: Additional Books Available Through <http://www.juniper.net/books>

Book	Description
<i>Interdomain Multicast Routing</i>	Provides background and in-depth analysis of multicast routing using Protocol Independent Multicast sparse mode (PIM SM) and Multicast Source Discovery Protocol (MSDP); details any-source and source-specific multicast delivery models; explores multiprotocol BGP (MBGP) and multicast IS-IS; explains Internet Gateway Management Protocol (IGMP) versions 1, 2, and 3; lists packet formats for IGMP, PIM, and MSDP; and provides a complete glossary of multicast terms.
<i>JUNOS Cookbook</i>	Provides detailed examples of common JUNOS software configuration tasks, such as basic router configuration and file management, security and access control, logging, routing policy, firewalls, routing protocols, MPLS, and VPNs.
<i>MPLS-Enabled Applications</i>	Provides an overview of Multiprotocol Label Switching (MPLS) applications (such as Layer 3 virtual private networks [VPNs], Layer 2 VPNs, virtual private LAN service [VPLS], and pseudowires), explains how to apply MPLS, examines the scaling requirements of equipment at different points in the network, and covers the following topics: point-to-multipoint label switched paths (LSPs), DiffServ-aware traffic engineering, class of service, interdomain traffic engineering, path computation, route target filtering, multicast support for Layer 3 VPNs, and management and troubleshooting of MPLS networks.
<i>OSPF and IS-IS: Choosing an IGP for Large-Scale Networks</i>	Explores the full range of characteristics and capabilities for the two major link-state routing protocols: Open Shortest Path First (OSPF) and IS-IS. Explains architecture, packet types, and addressing; demonstrates how to improve scalability; shows how to design large-scale networks for maximum security and reliability; details protocol extensions for MPLS-based traffic engineering, IPv6, and multitopology routing; and covers troubleshooting for OSPF and IS-IS networks.
<i>Routing Policy and Protocols for Multivendor IP Networks</i>	Provides a brief history of the Internet, explains IP addressing and routing (Routing Information Protocol [RIP], OSPF, IS-IS, and Border Gateway Protocol [BGP]), explores ISP peering and routing policies, and displays configurations for both Juniper Networks and other vendors' routers.
<i>The Complete IS-IS Protocol</i>	Provides the insight and practical solutions necessary to understand the IS-IS protocol and how it works by using a multivendor, real-world approach.

Documentation Feedback

We encourage you to provide feedback, comments, and suggestions so that we can improve the documentation. You can send your comments to techpubs-comments@juniper.net, or fill out the documentation feedback form at <https://www.juniper.net/cgi-bin/docbugreport/>. If you are using e-mail, be sure to include the following information with your comments:

- Document name
- Document part number
- Page number
- Software release version (not required for *Network Operations Guides [NOGs]*)

Requesting Technical Support

Technical product support is available through the Juniper Networks Technical Assistance Center (JTAC). If you are a customer with an active J-Care or JNASC support contract, or are covered under warranty, and need postsales technical support, you can access our tools and resources online or open a case with JTAC.

- JTAC policies—For a complete understanding of our JTAC procedures and policies, review the JTAC User Guide located at <http://www.juniper.net/customers/support/downloads/710059.pdf>.
- Product warranties—For product warranty information, visit <http://www.juniper.net/support/warranty/>.
- JTAC Hours of Operation —The JTAC centers have resources available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week, 365 days a year.

Self-Help Online Tools and Resources

For quick and easy problem resolution, Juniper Networks has designed an online self-service portal called the Customer Support Center (CSC) that provides you with the following features:

- Find CSC offerings: <http://www.juniper.net/customers/support/>
- Search for known bugs: <http://www2.juniper.net/kb/>
- Find product documentation: <http://www.juniper.net/techpubs/>
- Find solutions and answer questions using our Knowledge Base: <http://kb.juniper.net/>
- Download the latest versions of software and review release notes: <http://www.juniper.net/customers/csc/software/>
- Search technical bulletins for relevant hardware and software notifications: <https://www.juniper.net/alerts/>
- Join and participate in the Juniper Networks Community Forum: <http://www.juniper.net/company/communities/>
- Open a case online in the CSC Case Management tool: <http://www.juniper.net/cm/>

To verify service entitlement by product serial number, use our Serial Number Entitlement (SNE) Tool located at <https://tools.juniper.net/SerialNumberEntitlementSearch/>.

Opening a Case with JTAC

You can open a case with JTAC on the Web or by telephone.

- Use the Case Management tool in the CSC at <http://www.juniper.net/cm/>.
- Call 1-888-314-JTAC (1-888-314-5822 toll-free in the USA, Canada, and Mexico).

For international or direct-dial options in countries without toll-free numbers, visit us at <http://www.juniper.net/support/requesting-support.html>.

Part 1

JUNOScope Software Overview

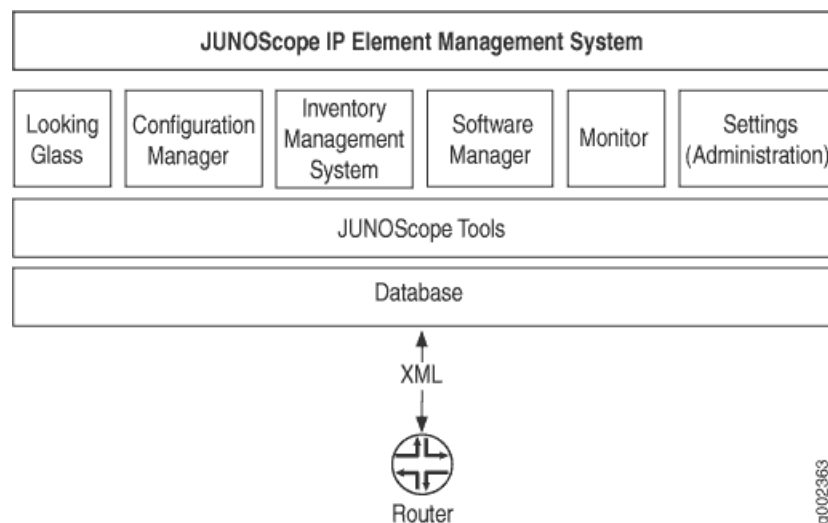
- JUNOScope Software Overview on page 3

Chapter 1

JUNOScope Software Overview

This chapter provides an overview of the JUNOScope software, an element management application that provides tools for managing IP services for configured devices on the network, such as the J-series, M-series, MX-series, and T-series routing platforms. (See Figure 1 on page 3.)

Figure 1: JUNOScope Software Element Management Tools



JUNOScope element management tools include:

- Looking Glass for viewing real-time operational, diagnostics, and troubleshooting information for a selected device.
- Configuration Manager for managing current and archived device configurations. The Web-based Configuration Browser lets you view the current device configuration. The Web-based Configuration Editor lets you edit the current device configuration. The repository tools let you archive and import device configurations, and store them in the JUNOScope CVS repository. Other repository tools let you manipulate the archived configuration and manage JUNOS-based scripts such as commit scripts, operation (op) scripts, and event scripts.
- Inventory Management System for scanning the inventory, such as software, license, and hardware, on selected devices on the network. The Inventory Management System also allows you to view predefined reports or generate

custom reports. The system also includes a demo database from which you can generate demo reports.

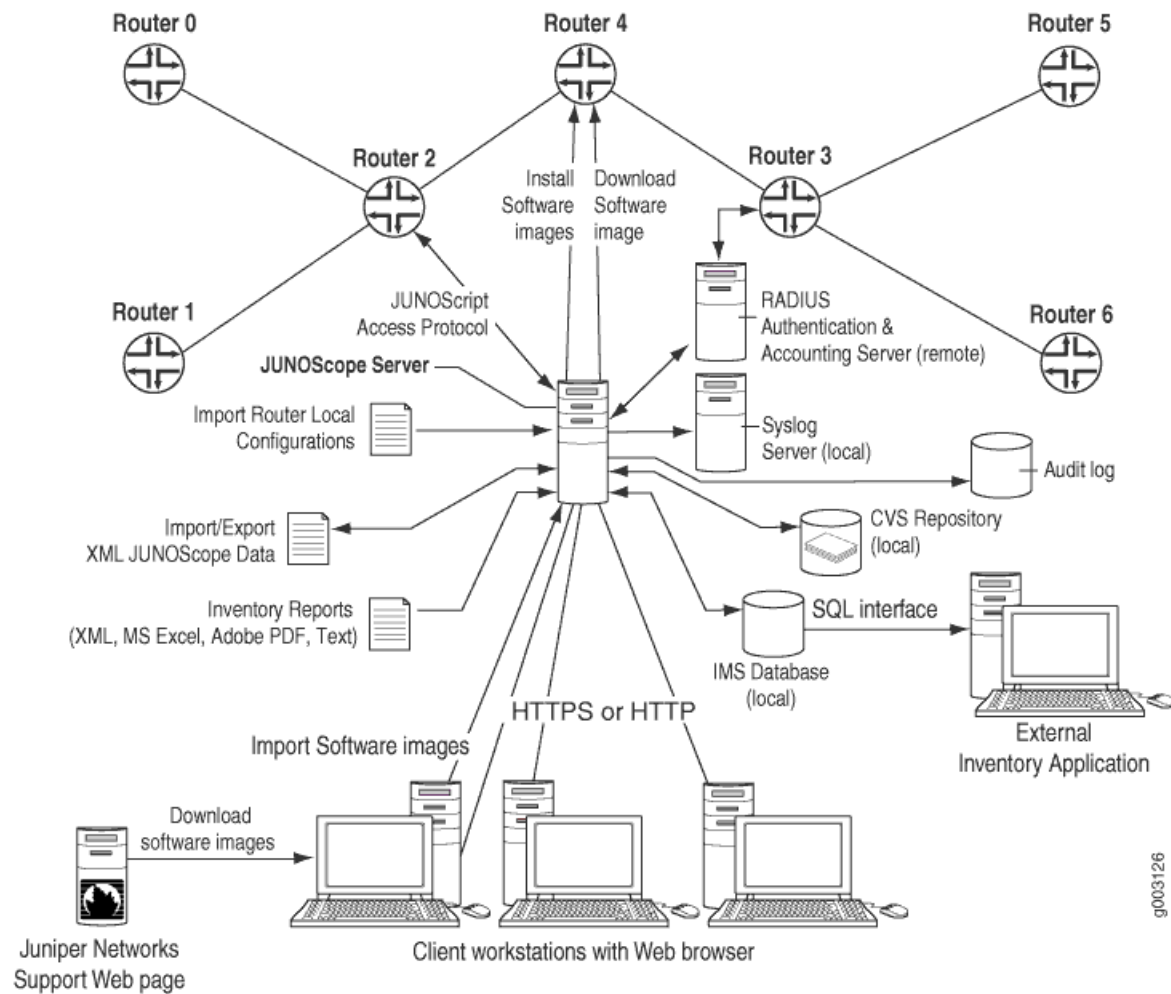
- Software Management for managing the download, installation, and deployment of software images in a network.
- Monitor for viewing and managing scheduled and pending operations, the final status of completed tasks, and all authentication activities and privileged operations performed by authorized users. The Monitoring tool lets you purge status and log records that are no longer needed.
- Settings (Administration) for modifying JUNOScope system settings that affect its operation.

The following topics provide an overview of the JUNOScope software:

- JUNOScope Software Architecture on page 4
- Licensed JUNOScope Modules on page 6
- JUNOScope Software Features on page 7

JUNOScope Software Architecture

The JUNOScope software is a Web server application that runs on a UNIX workstation. You can connect to the JUNOScope software and log in from a client workstation running a Microsoft Internet Explorer 6 or Netscape Navigator 6 Web browser or later with JavaScript enabled. JUNOScope accepts Hypertext Transfer Protocol over Secure Sockets Layer (HTTPS) or Hypertext Transfer Protocol (HTTP) connections. (See Figure 2 on page 5.)

Figure 2: JUNOScope Software Architecture

The JUNOScope software includes a Structured Query Language (SQL) database for storing the data collection. The JUNOScope software is bundled with MySQL, a relational database management system (RDBMS) which provides an SQL interface for extracting Inventory Management System information to an external inventory application. The JUNOScope software also includes a Concurrent Versions System (CVS) repository for archiving revisions of configuration files.

The JUNOScope software is a client of the JUNOScript server that runs on the router. The JUNOScope software connects to the JUNOScript server, which allows connection to routers using JUNOScript-specific access protocols, such as secure sockets layer (SSL) (a protocol for sending encrypted text over a Transmission Control Protocol [TCP] connection), and clear-text. The JUNOScope software uses the JUNOScript application programming interface (API) to interact with the router, sending and receiving information in Extensible Markup Language (XML) for operations such as archiving, restoring, and browsing a configuration file, and obtaining router operational status information.

The JUNOScope software connects to Juniper Networks J-series, M-series, MX-series, and T-series routing platforms running the current JUNOS software release and including at least two previous releases.

The JUNOScope software provides security between the client and the server. MD5 RSA certification is available between the JUNOScope server and the client Web browser. All communication is encrypted between the client Web browser and the JUNOScope server. The JUNOScope software installation creates an X.509 digital certificate for the HTTPS server. The JUNOScope software administrator can use self-assigned certificates or have one assigned by a trusted certificate authority.

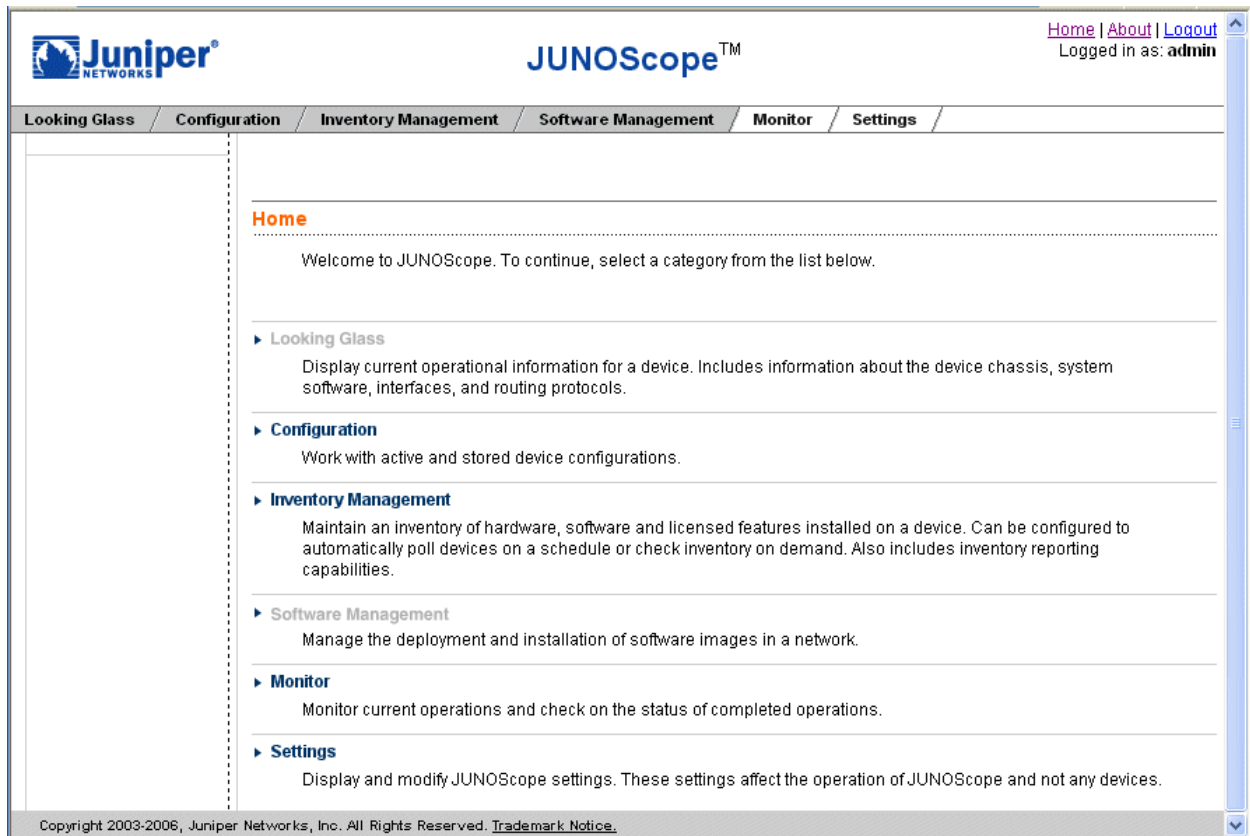
The JUNOScope software installer installs the JUNOScope software. The installer owns the installation and has privileges to upgrade and reconfigure.

The JUNOScope installation program creates an administrator account that allows the JUNOScope administrator to log in to the software and set up systems settings that control how the software operates. See “Settings” on page 14.

Licensed JUNOScope Modules

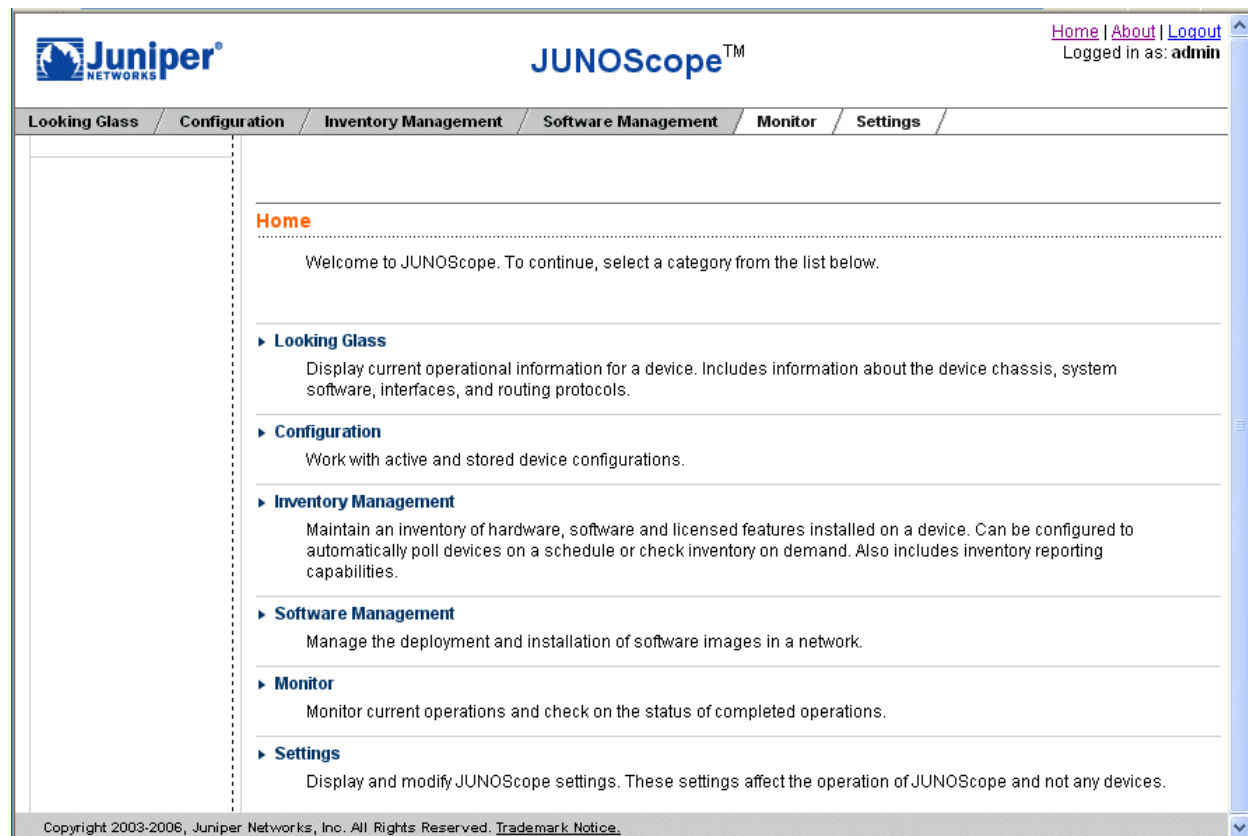
Some JUNOScope software modules, such as Looking Glass, Configuration Management, Inventory Management, and Software Management, are available only if they are licensed and if the software administrator has installed them. If a software module is not installed, it is disabled (unavailable) on the JUNOScope main window, and you cannot use it.

In the JUNOScope main window shown below, Looking Glass and Software Manager are neither licensed nor installed.



JUNOScope Software Features

The main window is displayed when you log in to the software using a Web browser on a client workstation. The main window includes the main command links to all of the various JUNOScope software modules. For more information about the parts of the JUNOScope main window, see Figure 12 on page 435.



The JUNOScope software provides the following main modules. They appear as main command menus and as tabs in the JUNOScope software user interface. Each main menu has a set of submenus that correspond to administrator or user tasks.

- Looking Glass on page 8
- Configuration Management on page 9
- Inventory Management on page 11
- Software Manager on page 13
- Monitor on page 13
- Settings on page 14

Looking Glass

The Looking Glass module provides a graphical user interface (GUI) for querying and viewing device status and troubleshooting information from connected devices, including router chassis, system management, Adaptive Services (AS) Physical Interface Card (PIC), Border Gateway Protocol (BGP), Intermediate System-to-Intermediate System (IS-IS), Open Shortest Path First (OSPF), Multiprotocol Label Switching (MPLS), and Resource Reservation Protocol (RSVP) status information. For more information about Looking Glass, see “Using Looking Glass” on page 413.

Configuration Management

The JUNOScope software configuration management module lets users manage device configurations that are currently running on connected devices and configurations that have been archived or imported in the JUNOScope CVS repository.

Current

The configuration management module lets you view and edit current device configurations using the Configuration Browser and the Configuration Editor.

Configuration Browser

(Configuration > Current > View) Provides a GUI for viewing the setup of the currently committed configuration that is running on a selected device. Use the Configuration Browser to view the configuration statement hierarchy in brief or detailed mode, including viewing statement inheritance. For more information, see “Using the Configuration Browser” on page 421.

Configuration Editor

(Configuration > Current > Edit) Provides a GUI for editing a configuration on a selected device. Use the Configuration Editor to modify the existing configuration. You can also use the Configuration Editor to commit the modified configuration, as well as discard any unwanted configuration changes. If a device has redundant Routing Engines, committed changes will be synchronized on both the master and backup. For more information, see “Using the Configuration Editor” on page 427.

Repository

The configuration management module lets you archive and import devices configurations into the JUNOScope CVS repository. The repository holds version of device configurations. Each device can have many different versions of a configuration in the repository. Once a device configuration version is stored in the JUNOScope repository, you can manipulate it, including tag, audit, compare, display, or restore.

Archive

(Configuration > Repository > Archive) Lets you download the active configuration file from a device or group of devices. The downloaded version of the configuration file is archived in the JUNOScope software CVS repository. You can save configuration archive operations and combine them with other operations, such as restore and inventory scan, to be run concurrently or sequentially in real time or at a scheduled interval. For more information, see “Archiving and Manipulating Device Configurations” on page 199.

Archive Tags

(Configuration > Repository > Archive Tags) Lets you associate tags with a configuration version so you can compare it with another version. The comparison can be made with the active or current configuration or with a version from the

JUNOScope CVS repository. For more information about tagging device configurations, see “Setting Up Archived Configuration Tags and Auditing Configurations and Partial Configurations” on page 217.

Audit Configurations

(Configuration > Repository > Audit Configurations) Lets you check for differences between device configuration versions in the JUNOScope CVS repository for one or more devices. For more information about auditing differences in device configurations, see “Setting Up Archived Configuration Tags and Auditing Configurations and Partial Configurations” on page 217.

Compare

(Configuration > Repository > Compare) Lets you compare the differences between the contents of two revisions of a configuration file that you select in JUNOScope. By default, the JUNOScope software compares the newer revision of a configuration file to an older one. You can also select to compare an older revision of a configuration file with a newer one. For more information, see “Comparing Configuration Files” on page 233.

Display

(Configuration > Repository > Display) Displays the contents of a configuration file revision that you select in JUNOScope. For more information, see “Displaying a Configuration File” on page 245.

Transfer on Commit

(Configuration > Repository > Transfer on Commit) Lets you configure devices to transfer its currently active configuration to JUNOScope each time a candidate configuration is committed. For more information, see “Configuring the JUNOScope Server for Transfer on Commit” on page 207.

Import

(Configuration > Repository > Import) Lets you import into JUNOScope a portion or all of a device configuration that you have saved in ASCII file format to a file on the local file system. The imported configuration is stored in the CVS repository. You can then compare, display, or restore the imported configuration. For more information about importing configuration files, see “Importing and Deleting Configuration Files” on page 237.

Restore

(Configuration > Repository > Restore) Uploads an archived configuration file to the device from which it was archived or uploads an imported configuration to a selected device. JUNOScope locks the device configuration and loads the new configuration on the device, overriding or merging (discarding) the old configuration. JUNOScope issues a `commit confirmed` command and a `commit-configuration` JUNOScript XML tag command. If the target device has installed and configured dual Routing

Engines, JUNOScope issues a **commit synchronize** command. JUNOScope then unlocks the configuration. If an error occurs, JUNOScope issues a **rollback** command, causing the configuration to revert to the last saved configuration.

You can save configuration restore operations and combine them with other operations, such as archive and inventory scan, to be run concurrently or sequentially in real time or at a scheduled interval.

For more information, see “Restoring a Configuration File” on page 249.

Delete

(Configuration > Repository > Delete) Lets you delete user imported configuration files from the JUNOScope CVS repository. For more information see “Importing and Deleting Configuration Files” on page 237.

Save

(Configuration > Repository > Save) Lets you save archived configurations to a local file system. For more information see “Archiving and Manipulating Device Configurations” on page 199.

Edit

(Configuration > Repository > Edit) Lets you edit an archived configuration file. For more information see “Archiving and Manipulating Device Configurations” on page 199.

Scripts

(Configuration > Repository > Scripts) Lets you Lets you manage JUNOS-based scripts. JUNOS-based scripts such as commit scripts, operation (op) scripts, and event scripts can be imported into the JUNOScope CVS repository from the local file system and deployed to a group of routers. You can also view, edit, compare, and disable these scripts. For more information see “Managing JUNOS Scripts” on page 257.

Inventory Management

The Inventory Management System module consists of two main features: Scan and Reports.

If the Inventory Management System software module is not licensed for use, the JUNOScope software administrator should select not to install it. If this software module is not installed, it is disabled (unavailable) in the JUNOScope main window.

An external inventory application can connect to the Inventory Management System database and extract inventory data, such as hardware, software, licensed features, and inventory scan events, from the database by way of a Structured Query Language (SQL) interface. A unique username and password must be configured during the JUNOScope software installation to enable read-only access to the Inventory Management System database.

The Inventory Management System includes Demo reports generated from a demonstration database so you can learn how to use report features with having to actually scan device inventory on the production network.

Scan

The Scan feature scans the inventory of one or more selected devices for hardware, software feature licenses, and JUNOS software and its installed packages. The Inventory Management System scans devices in real time or as part of a scheduled operation. You can save inventory scan operations and combine them with other operations, such as archive and restore, to be run concurrently or sequentially in real time or at a scheduled interval.

For more information about scanning inventory items on devices, see “Scanning Inventory Data” on page 337.

Reports

Once device inventory has been scanned and stored in the JUNOScope database, you can generate various predefined or user-specified reports. You can manipulate inventory reports using tools to sort, query, and configure columns. You can save custom inventory reports, including user-specified definitions and controls. All JUNOScope users can view and share saved inventory reports. The Inventory Management System displays reports in a browser in HTML, and can also be exported in Extensible Markup Language (XML), comma-separated values (CSV) text, Adobe PDF, and Microsoft Excel formats. For more information, see “Using Inventory Reports” on page 343.

Repository

The Inventory Management System repository allows you to schedule custom inventory reports to run at a specified time without intervention and to view archived custom inventory reports that have been run.

- **Schedule**—The JUNOScope Inventory Management System now allows you to run custom inventory reports (such as event, hardware, software, and license) at a specified time without intervention. You can schedule custom inventory reports that you save to a filename. You can also save scheduled custom inventory report operations and combine them using Task Manager (Settings > Saved Operations) with other operations, such as archive, restore, inventory scan, install software image, and download software image.
- **Repository**—You can view scheduled report status using Monitor > Status. Scheduled reports are archived in the Inventory Management System repository for future viewing in Adobe PDF or Microsoft Excel format.

For more information about scheduling and viewing custom inventory reports, see “Scheduling Custom Inventory Reports and Viewing Archived Inventory Reports” on page 367.

Software Manager

Software Manager is a licensable module that controls the deployment and installation of JUNOS software images in a network. Administrators can use Software Manager as the central management point from which to import, download and install software images in a controlled and auditable manner. Used with other JUNOScope features, such as the Task Manager, Scheduler and Inventory Manager, Software Manager allows the administrator to better control how and when JUNOS software images are rolled out in a network. For more information about Software Manager, see “Using the Software Manager” on page 395.

Monitor

The JUNOScope monitor operations component lets users perform the following tasks.

Operations

Display a schedule of pending operations that are configured. You can also delete operations. An operation appears in Manage Operations when you use the Configuration > Repository > Archive command and the Inventory Management > Scan command to set an archive schedule for a specified time and interval. An operation is not listed when you schedule an operation using the Now option. For more information, see “Managing Operations” on page 309.

Status

Display the status of all JUNOScope operations run on all devices, groups, or selected devices. You can apply a filter to see only specific operations, such as operations run at a specific time or with a particular status. The JUNOScope operations are listed by device or group name on which the operation occurs, operation status, operation start time, last update time, and any message about the operation. Operation status includes pending, connecting, writing, success, or error. For more information, see “Viewing and Maintaining Operation Status” on page 313.

Audit Log

Display the records of all JUNOScope user authentication activities and privileged operations that are stored in the database. Authentication activities include user logins, login failures, logouts, and session timeouts. Privileged operations are changes of information in the system or network, including configuration commits, configuration archives, user account additions, user account deletions, password changes, device additions, device deletions, label association changes, and authentication information changes. User authentication activity and privileged operation audit records are also sent as system log messages to the system log server and to an optional RADIUS accounting server if one is configured.

Purge

Delete unwanted records from both the Status and Audit Log tables. The Status Log displays the records of all JUNOScope operations run on all devices, groups, or selected

devices. The Audit Log table displays the records of all JUNOScope user authentication activities and privileged operations that are stored in the database. You can filter the records you don't want by specified criteria.

Settings

The JUNOScope system settings component lets the administrator set up the software to work with the following information.

Authentication Information

Specify the authentication information (login and password for accessing a device). The JUNOScope software administrator can choose to have sensitive data encrypted at export. For more information, see “Setting Up Authentication Information” on page 37.

Access Methods

Specify the access method (JUNOScript access protocol to connect to the JUNOScript server running on a device) configured on a device for remotely connecting to that device from the JUNOScope software. The JUNOScope software administrator can choose to have sensitive data encrypted at export. For more information, see “Setting Up Access Methods” on page 45.

Devices

Connect to and discover information about devices on the network. The JUNOScope software performs operations on devices, such as archive, display, compare, or restore. Additionally, the JUNOScope software scans devices for inventory information. You can associate a device with one or more text labels used to statically organize a group of devices for JUNOScope operations. For more information, see “Setting Up Devices” on page 55.

Groups

Group devices for performing immediate or scheduled operations using criteria, such as device name, model, hostname, comment, or label (see “Labels” on page 14). For more information, see “Setting Up Groups” on page 67.

Labels

Labels, in free text format, provide a way to statically associate a group of devices. A label must have a unique name, such as **Edge**; an optional category name, such as **Router Type**, so you can logically organize labels; and an optional comment to help you understand the label purpose. You can associate an existing label with one or more devices. You can use a label as a rule in the group criteria wizard for setting up groups of devices. For more information about setting up labels, see “Setting Up Labels” on page 85. For more information about associating a device with a label, see “Setting Up Devices” on page 55. For more information about using a label to create a group, see “Setting Up Groups” on page 67.

Schedules

Specify the time or interval when you want the JUNOScope software to perform operations on one or more devices, such as archive, display, or compare a device configuration, or scan device hardware, software, or licensed feature inventory. For more information, see “Setting Up Schedules” on page 91.

Users

Provides the following user authentication:

- **Local Authentication**—Set up local accounts and a template account so that local users and users with RADIUS accounts can log in to JUNOScope with the appropriate permissions. For more information, see “Setting Up User Local Authentication” on page 99.
- **User Group Authorization**—Create user groups of one or more JUNOScope users that have specified permissions and access to devices and device groups configured in the JUNOScope software. The administrator can associate devices and device groups to a user group. User group authentication provides four predefined user groups: administrator, read-write user, read-only user, and nobody. Every user group must be associated with one of permission level: superuser, read-write, read-only, and none. For more information about user group authorization, see “Setting Up User Group Authorization and Viewing User Permissions” on page 107.
- **Authentication Policy**—Configure and enforce an authentication policy for each JUNOScope user. The JUNOScope administrator can edit the user authentication policy, including locking the account, specifying maximum login attempts, and setting an access window within which the failed login attempts occur. For more information about authentication policy, see “Editing a User Authentication Policy” on page 135.

RADIUS Configuration

Set up RADIUS server host information so that users with RADIUS accounts can log in to JUNOScope. The JUNOScope administrator can also specify the port to which all user authentication activity and privileged operation audit records are sent. For more information, see “Setting Up RADIUS Configuration” on page 143.

Import/Export All Data

Import or export required JUNOScope database data from or to another JUNOScope server.

Export All

The JUNOScope administrator can now export all JUNOScope data, with the following options for sensitive data:

- **Encrypt sensitive data and provide key at import time**—Sensitive data is exported encrypted and the key to decrypt it is not included in the exported data, but is supplied during import.

- Encrypt sensitive data and include decryption key—Sensitive data is exported encrypted, along with the key needed to decrypt the data. This lets you easily export authentication information to another system.
- Export sensitive data unencrypted—Sensitive data is not encrypted at export.

Import All

The JUNOScope administrator can import sensitive data by supplying a key if the data was exported using the “encrypt sensitive data and provide key at import time” method. Select an import method to be used if a conflict occurs between existing records stored in the JUNOScope server and imported records when synchronizing JUNOScope settings imported from multiple servers. The available import method options include ignore, merge, and override.

For more information, see “Importing and Exporting All Settings Data” on page 161.

Saved Operations (Task Manager)

You can save operations such as archive, restore, and inventory scan from devices on the network and reuse them to build compound operations. You can specify the order in which you want these compound operations to be executed. Reusing operations reduces production time and errors.

Use the Task Manager (Setting > Saved Operations) to create compound operations from archive, restore, or inventory operations that you save to reuse later. From Task Manager (the Saved Operations page), you can add compound operations, specify their execution order, run operations in real time or as part of an existing schedule, view simple operation settings, edit the order in which compound operations run (concurrently or sequentially), and delete operations.

Part 2

Installing JUNOScope Software

- Installing, Reconfiguring, Reinstalling, Upgrading, or Uninstalling the JUNOScope Software on page 19
- Uninstalling the JUNOScope Software on page 33

Chapter 2

Installing, Reconfiguring, Reinstalling, Upgrading, or Uninstalling the JUNOScope Software

This chapter describes how to install the JUNOScope software to run on a UNIX server in your network, how to connect to the software from a supported Web browser, and how to log in. It also describes how to reinstall, upgrade, and deinstall the software.

The user who installs the JUNOScope software on a Linux server as root must exist in `/etc/passwd`. This is a MySQL requirement. The JUNOScope installer must provide the JUNOScope software administrator username and password.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- JUNOScope Software System Requirements on page 20
- JUNOScope Software Client Workstation Requirements on page 22
- RADIUS Server Requirements on page 22
- Prerequisite Information on page 22
- Installation Overview on page 22
- Starting the JUNOScope Software Installation on page 24
- Installing the JUNOScope Software on page 25
- Reconfiguring the JUNOScope Software on page 28
- Reinstalling and Upgrading the JUNOScope Software on page 29
- Starting the JUNOScope Software Manually on page 29
- Starting the JUNOScope Software Automatically at Boot Time on page 30
- Connecting to the JUNOScope Software from a Client Workstation and Logging In on page 30
- Stopping the JUNOScope Software on page 31
- Shutting Down the JUNOScope Software on page 31
- Where to Go from Here on page 31

JUNOScope Software System Requirements

You can install the JUNOScope software on a UNIX Sun Solaris or Linux server. Ensure that the UNIX server on which you install the JUNOScope software meets the minimum system requirements. For a Sun Solaris server, see Table 7 on page 20. For a Linux server, see Table 8 on page 20.

Sun Solaris Server System Minimum Requirements

Before you install the JUNOScope software on a UNIX Sun Solaris server, ensure that the server meets the minimum system requirements shown in Table 7 on page 20.

Table 7: JUNOScope Minimum Sun Solaris Server System Requirements

System	Minimum Requirement
Operating system	Solaris 5.8 and above
Processor	UltraSPARC III or equivalent
Speed	1.3 GHz or faster
RAM	1 gigabyte (GB)
Free disk space	1 GB

Red Hat Linux Server System Minimum Requirements

Before you install the JUNOScope software on a UNIX Linux server, ensure that the server meets the minimum system requirements shown in Table 8 on page 20. (See also “Red Hat Enterprise Linux ES File Package Requirements” on page 21.)

Table 8: JUNOScope Minimum Linux Server System Requirements

System	Minimum Requirement
Hardware	Red Hat certified hardware platforms
Operating system	Red Hat Enterprise Linux ES version 3 and 4
Processor	Pentium 4 processor
Speed	2.8 GHz or faster
RAM	1 GB
Free disk space	1 GB



NOTE: To receive system log messages from the JUNOScope software, start `syslogd` in Red Hat Enterprise Linux with the `-r` option.

Red Hat Enterprise Linux ES File Package Requirements

If a minimal install of Red Hat Enterprise Linux ES is done on the server, the JUNOScope software administrator should ensure that the file packages shown in Table 9 on page 21 are installed for the JUNOScope software to run properly. Each package should be available in a full install of Red Hat Enterprise Linux ES.

Table 9: Red Hat Enterprise Linux ES File Package Requirements

Version	Required File Packages
Red Hat Enterprise Linux ES version 3 (Update 5)	krb5-libs-1.2.7-44.i386.rpm
	XFree86-libs-4.3.0-81.EL.i386.rpm
Red Hat Enterprise Linux ES version 3 (Update 6)	krb5-libs-1.2.7-47.i386.rpm
	XFree86-libs-4.3.0-97.EL.i386.rpm
Red Hat Enterprise Linux ES version 4 (Update 1)	compat-libcom_err-1.0-5.i386.rpm
	krb5-libs-1.3.4-12.i386.rpm
	xorg-x11-deprecated-libs-6.8.2-1.EL.13.6.i386.rpm
	xorg-x11-libs-6.8.2-1.EL.13.6.i386.rpm
Red Hat Enterprise Linux ES version 4 (Update 2)	compat-libcom_err-1.0-5.i386.rpm
	krb5-libs-1.3.4-17.i386.rpm
	xorg-x11-deprecated-libs-6.8.2-1.EL.13.6.i386.rpm
	xorg-x11-libs-6.8.2-1.EL.13.6.i386.rpm

To verify that the file package `krb5-libs-1.3.4-17.i386.rpm` is installed, use the following command:

```
hostname% rpm -query -package krb5-lib-1.3.4-17.i386.rpm
```

You can install each package individually using `rpm`, from the original Red Hat Enterprise Linux ES distribution.

To install the file package `xorg-x11-libs-6.8.2-1.EL.13.6.i386.rpm`, use the following command:

```
hostname% rpm -install xorg-x11-libs-6.8.2-1.EL.13.6.i386.rpm
```

JUNOScope Software Client Workstation Requirements

Ensure that the client workstation from which you connect to the JUNOScope software is running either Microsoft Internet Explorer 6 or Netscape Navigator 6 or later with JavaScript enabled.

RADIUS Server Requirements

Ensure that the Remote Authentication Dial-In User Service (RADIUS) server complies with RFC 2865.

Prerequisite Information

Before you install the JUNOScope software, you should know the following information:

- The user who installs the JUNOScope software on a Linux server as root must exist in `\etc\passwd`. This is a MySQL requirement.
- SQL database connection—The JUNOScope default installation uses a locally installed MySQL database for which the default Java Database Connectivity (JDBC) URL is appropriate. If you enter a URL that points to a JDBC database other than the one bundled with the product, it is not supported.
- Information for creating an X.509 digital certificate—The JUNOScope software installation creates an X.509 digital certificate for the HTTPS server. You must provide the following information:
 - Common server name; for example, `nms.juniper.net`.
 - Organization that runs the server; for example, `Juniper Networks, Inc.`
 - State or province where the server is located; for example, `California`.
 - Country where the server is located; for example, a two-letter code such as `US`.
- JUNOScope software installation directory—By default, the JUNOScope software is installed into the current working directory.
- Recommended Java Runtime patch cluster—The JUNOScope installation recommends the current patch cluster for the JUNOScope software for correct operation. For example, for a workstation running Solaris 5.8, the following patch cluster is required: `J2SE_Solaris_8_Recommended Patch Cluster`. The patch cluster is available from <http://sunsolve.sun.com/pub-cgi/show.pl?target=patches/patch-access>. Installation must be performed by root. If your workstation does not have the required patch cluster, you can install it after the JUNOScope installation.

Installation Overview

This section provides an overview summary of what happens when you run the JUNOScope software installation program. The installation program does the following:

- Displays the JUNOScope Software License Agreement for you to accept. If you do not accept the agreement, the installation program will not continue.
- Informs you of and recommends the proper Java Runtime patch cluster that must be installed for the UNIX workstation operating system. If your workstation does not have the proper patch cluster, the JUNOScope software will not operate correctly. You can install the patch cluster as root after you install the JUNOScope software.
- Checks the JUNOScope software installation file data integrity and extracts the required files. If a data integrity problem is detected, the installation will not continue.
- Asks whether you want to protect user, group, or all data files.
- Prompts for the HTTPS port that the JUNOScope software Web server uses for its transactions. It is recommended that you use the HTTPS port for communication between the JUNOScope Web browsers and the JUNOScope server.
- Asks whether you want the JUNOScope software Web server to accept insecure HTTP requests and prompts for the HTTP port on which to listen.
- Asks whether you want the JUNOScope software Web server to resolve client addresses.
- Prompts for the JDBC URLs to access the JUNOScope database and the JUNOScope demo database.
- Prompts for the key used to encrypt and decrypt sensitive data.
- Prompts for the password for the JUNOScope software database superuser.
- Prompts for the JUNOScope software database username and password.
- Prompts for the database username and password for the SQL interface to the Inventory Management System.
- Asks whether you want to enable the SQL interface to the Inventory Management System.
- Prompts for the JUNOScope software administrator username and password.
- Confirms whether you want to enable JUNOScope debug logging.
- Prompts for a pipe or syslog logging server facility to indicate how the syslog daemon (**syslogd**) decides where to send JUNOScope software system log messages it receives. There are eight logging facilities commonly used for syslog, including **local0** through **local7**. The default is **local2**.
- Generates an X.509 digital certificate to authenticate the JUNOScope HTTPS Web server.
- Confirms whether you want to continue the JUNOScope installation, go back and change existing installation settings, or quit.
- Extracts the database files and generates an X.509 digital certificate with the settings you indicated.
- Prompts you to select to install the JUNOScope software licensed features—such as Looking Glass, Configuration Manager (Configuration menu), or Inventory

Management—that you have purchased and are authorized to use. Only the software features that you install will be enabled in the JUNOScope main window.

- Prepares the JUNOScope software database tables, then installs them.
- Initializes and checks the JUNOScope software database.
- Starts Tomcat, an application server from the Apache Software Foundation that executes Java servlets and renders Web pages.

Starting the JUNOScope Software Installation

This section describes how to start the JUNOScope software installation. Before installing the JUNOScope software, ensure that the workstation meets the system requirements (see “JUNOScope Software System Requirements” on page 20). You can download the JUNOScope software from the Juniper Networks Web site.

Downloading the JUNOScope Software from the Juniper Networks Software Web Page

To download the JUNOScope software, follow these steps:

1. Using a Web browser, go to the following location:

<http://www.juniper.net/support/csc/swdist-encr/swdist-jtk/>

2. Log in to the Juniper Networks authentication system using your username and password supplied by a Juniper Networks representative. To download the software, you must have a service contract and an access account. If you do not have an access account, complete the registration form at the Juniper Networks Web site, <https://www.juniper.net/registration/Register.jsp>.
3. Download the JUNOScope software to your local UNIX host.
4. Start the JUNOScope installation program with the following command:

hostname% *download-directory*/**jtk-install-X.XXX.X-sunos5-sparc.sh** *install-directory*

or

hostname% *download-directory*/**jtk-install-X.XXX.X-linux2-i386.sh** *install-directory*

Replace *download-directory* with the directory into which you downloaded the JUNOScope software from the software download page.

/jtk-install-X.XXX.X-sunos5-sparc.sh or **jtk-install-X.XXX.X-linux2-i386.sh** is the JUNOScope software file. Replace X with the software version to download (for example, 7.3R1.3).

Replace *install-directory* with the directory in which to install the JUNOScope software. If you do not specify an installation directory, the software is installed in the current directory.

For information about installing JUNOScope, see “Installing the JUNOScope Software” on page 25.

Installing the JUNOScope Software

To install the JUNOScope software, follow these steps:

1. To accept the JUNOScope Software License Agreement, type **Yes**. If you do not accept the terms of the agreement, you cannot install the JUNOScope software.

The JUNOScope installation informs you that if problems are encountered with the Java Runtime, you must install or update the required patch cluster. The installation recommends the required patch cluster; for example for Solaris 5.8, **J2SE_Solaris_8_Recommended Patch Cluster** is required. Patch clusters are available from

<http://sunsolve.sun.com/pub-cgi/show.pl?target=patches/patch-access>. We recommend that you install the latest patch cluster before reporting problems with the Java Runtime.

On a Linux server, the JUNOScope installation checks to ensure that the required linux packages are installed. If any of the packages (see “Red Hat Enterprise Linux ES File Package Requirements” on page 21) are missing the installation lists the missing packages and waits for you to press any key to continue with the JUNOScope installation. We recommend that you install all the linux packages for proper functioning of JUNOScope features.

2. To confirm whether you want to continue the JUNOScope installation or quit, type **C**.

The JUNOScope installation checks the installation file data integrity, then extracts the installation files. This process takes a few minutes.

3. Specify how you want to protect JUNOScope data files. The available options for protecting data files associated with JUNOScope include:
 - **user**—Only the user installing JUNOScope can read.
 - **group**—Any user in the JUNOScope installer's group can read but not write.
 - **all**—Any JUNOScope user can read but not write.
4. Indicate the HTTPS port on which the JUNOScope Web server should listen for HTTPS requests. The default port is 8443.



NOTE: If you specify a port number less than 1024, the server must run as root.

It is recommended that you use the HTTPS port for communication between the JUNOScope Web browsers and the JUNOScope server.

-
5. Indicate the HTTP port on which to listen for HTTP requests. The default port is 8080.



NOTE: If you specify a port number less than 1024, the server must run as root.

6. Indicate the port on which the JUNOScope server should listen for control messages. The recommended port is 8005. The server listens on local port 8005 for control. Connections can only be made from the local host.
7. Indicate the HTTP port on which the JUNOScope report server should listen. The default is 8888.
8. Indicate the JDBC URLs for accessing the JUNOScope database. The default URL is `jdbc:mysql://localhost/jtk`.
9. Indicate the JDBC URLs for the demo database. The default URL is `jdbc:mysql://localhost/demo`.
10. Type the key used to encrypt and decrypt the import and export of sensitive data. This key can be up to 16 characters long. Retype the password to confirm it. The key is concealed and stored in the JUNOScope software.
11. Confirm whether you want the JUNOScope installation to install MySQL in `<install-directory>/mysql`. The default is **yes**. If MySQL is already installed on the workstation, indicate **no** to use that database.
12. (Prompted only if install is done as root.) Type the username of the person installing the JUNOScope software, not root. If the JUNOScope installation is run by root, MySQL will change its UID identifier to a less privileged user. Unless using privileged ports, the JUNOScope server is also run as this user.

**NOTE:**

A JUNOScope software password should meet the following restrictions:

- Allow the full range of ASCII characters (except control characters).
- Enforce a minimum of 6 characters.
- Require a change in the character set, including uppercase, lowercase, numeric, and punctuation.

-
13. (Prompted only if install is done as root.) Type the name of the group that owns the JUNOScope installation. The default is the primary group of the user you specified in Step 12.
 14. Type the password for the database (internal) administrative user, then retype the password to confirm it. The password should contain numbers and/or punctuation.
 15. Type the database user for JDBC access. The default is `jtk`. All access to the JUNOScope database is done as this user.
 16. Type the password for the database user, then retype the password to confirm it. The password should contain numbers and/or punctuation.
 17. Confirm whether you want to enable access to the Inventory Management System SQL interface. The default is **no**. If you select **no**, the database username and password (see Steps 18 and 19) will not be displayed because the SQL interface is not enabled.



WARNING: If you select **no**, the SQL interface cannot be accessed by any other application or host except JUNOScope clients. If you select **yes**, the MySQL database can be accessed by any application with Inventory Management System user credentials.

18. (If you enabled the Inventory Management System SQL interface) Type the username for the SQL interface to the Inventory Management System database. The default is **ims**.
19. (If you enabled the Inventory Management System SQL interface) Type a password for the SQL interface to the Inventory Management System, then retype the password to confirm it. The password should contain numbers and/or punctuation.
20. Type the JUNOScope administrative user account name. The default account name is **admin**. The JUNOScope installation creates this initial JUNOScope administrative user account so the administrator can use it to add other users.
21. Type the password for the JUNOScope administrator, then retype the password to confirm it. The password for the administrator should not match the username, and should not be a word that can be easily guessed.
22. Confirm whether you want to enable debug logging for technical support purposes. The default is **no**.
23. Type the idle session timeout in minutes. The default is **60** minutes.
24. Type the syslog facility or pipe where you want the syslog daemon (**syslogd**) to send JUNOScope software system log messages it receives. The available eight logging facilities include **local0** to **local7**. The default is **local2**.
25. Type the Java Virtual Machine (JVM) heap size in Mega Bytes. The default and minimum recommended JVM heap size is 675 MB. You need to enter at least the minimum recommended value of the JVM heap size to proceed with the installation. You can specify a higher JVM heap size value for better performance but it may affect the server startup process.
26. Provide the following information to generate an X.509 certificate for the JUNOScope HTTPS server (Web browsers will not accept a certificate that appears to belong to a different host):
 - The common name for the JUNOScope software server. For example, specify the Common Name field of an X.509 certificate. A wildcard entry such as ***.juniper.net** will work. The default name is the hostname.
 - The organization unit that runs the server (optional). For example, specify **Network Management**.
 - The organization that runs the server. For example, specify **Juniper Networks Inc.**
 - The locality name or location of this server (optional). For example, specify **Sunnyvale**.

- The state or province where the server is located. For example, specify California.
 - The country code where this server is located. For example, type a two-letter code such as US or AU.
27. Enter the JUNOScope software serial number available in the Software Serial Number Certificate email, or printed on the JUNOScope CD label and then re-enter the serial number to confirm.
 28. Select the JUNOScope software features that you are licensed to operate: Looking Glass, Configuration Manager (Configuration menu), Inventory Manager, Software Manager, or IP Backhaul Manager. If you do not have a license to install a feature, select **no** (the default). If you have a license to install a feature, select **yes**. Any feature that you select not to install will be disabled (unavailable) in the JUNOScope main window.
 - For more information about the Looking Glass feature, see “Using Looking Glass” on page 413.
 - For more information about the Configuration Manager features, see “Using the Configuration Browser” on page 421 and “Using the Configuration Editor” on page 427.
 - For more information about the Inventory Management feature, see “Using Inventory Reports” on page 343.
 - For more information about the Software Manager feature, see “Using the Software Manager” on page 395.
 - For more information about the IP Backhaul Manager feature, see “Archiving and Manipulating Device Configurations” on page 199.
 29. Confirm whether you want to continue the JUNOScope installation, start over, reset the selections to their default, or quit.

The JUNOScope installation program extracts the database files and generates a certificate for the settings that you indicated. For example, CN = sunmaker.juniper.net, OU = Engineering, O = Juniper Networks Inc., S = California, C = US.

The JUNOScope installation takes a few minutes to prepare and install the database tables. The installation then shuts down the database, then restarts and checks it.

The installation starts Tomcat, an application server from the Apache Software Foundation that executes Java servlets and renders Web pages. When this is done, the JUNOScope installation is complete.

Reconfiguring the JUNOScope Software

You can change the following JUNOScope software installation settings without rerunning the installation program.

- The HTTPS and HTTP ports on which the JUNOScope Web server should listen
- The port on which the JUNOScope server listens for control messages
- The HTTP port on which the JUNOScope report server should listen
- The Java Database Connectivity (JDBC) URL for accessing the JUNOScope database
- Access to the Inventory Management System SQL interface
- Debug logging
- Idle session timeout
- Licensed software modules

You cannot change some settings such as passwords.

To change JUNOScope software settings, use the following command:

```
hostname% <install-directory>/jtk/bin/jtk-setup.sh
```

Reinstalling and Upgrading the JUNOScope Software

The process for reinstalling or upgrading the JUNOScope software is the same as for installing the software. To install the JUNOScope software, see “Installing the JUNOScope Software” on page 25.

To reinstall or upgrade the JUNOScope software, you must use the same user ID as the one used for the currently installed software.

Starting the JUNOScope Software Manually

The JUNOScope software is automatically started after you install or upgrade the JUNOScope software. If you stop the JUNOScope software, you can restart it using the following procedure.

To start the JUNOScope software after running the installation program, follow these steps:

1. Type the following command:

```
hostname% <install-directory>/jtk/rc.d/jtk start
```

2. Connect to the JUNOScope software server and log in. For more information, see “Connecting to the JUNOScope Software from a Client Workstation and Logging In” on page 30.

If you reboot the UNIX workstation on which you installed the JUNOScope software, the JUNOScope software will not start automatically. For more information, see “Starting the JUNOScope Software Automatically at Boot Time” on page 30.

Starting the JUNOScope Software Automatically at Boot Time

To start the JUNOScope software and the database when the UNIX workstation boots, type the following command:

```
hostname% ln -s <install-directory>/jtk/rc.d/jtk/ /etc/rc2.d/S99jtk
```

Connecting to the JUNOScope Software from a Client Workstation and Logging In

You can connect to the JUNOScope software Web server from a UNIX or PC client workstation running Microsoft Internet Explorer 6 or Netscape Navigator 6 or later.

The JUNOScope administrator can log in to JUNOScope with the administrative username and password specified during the installation process.

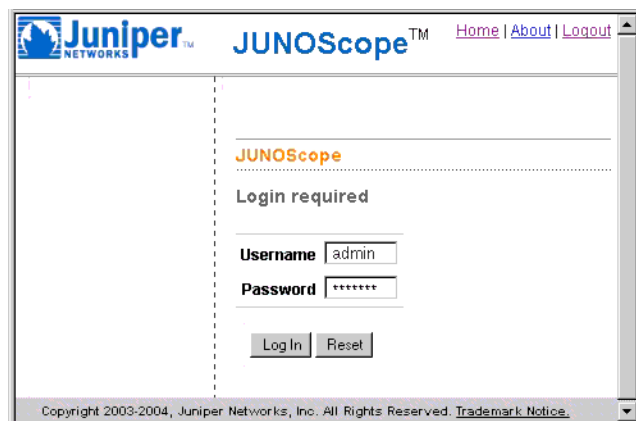
The default administrative username is **admin**. The administrator can add new users to log in and use the JUNOScope software. Each user must have a unique username and password. For more information about adding new users, see “Setting Up User Local Authentication” on page 99.

To connect to the JUNOScope software Web server and log in, follow these steps:

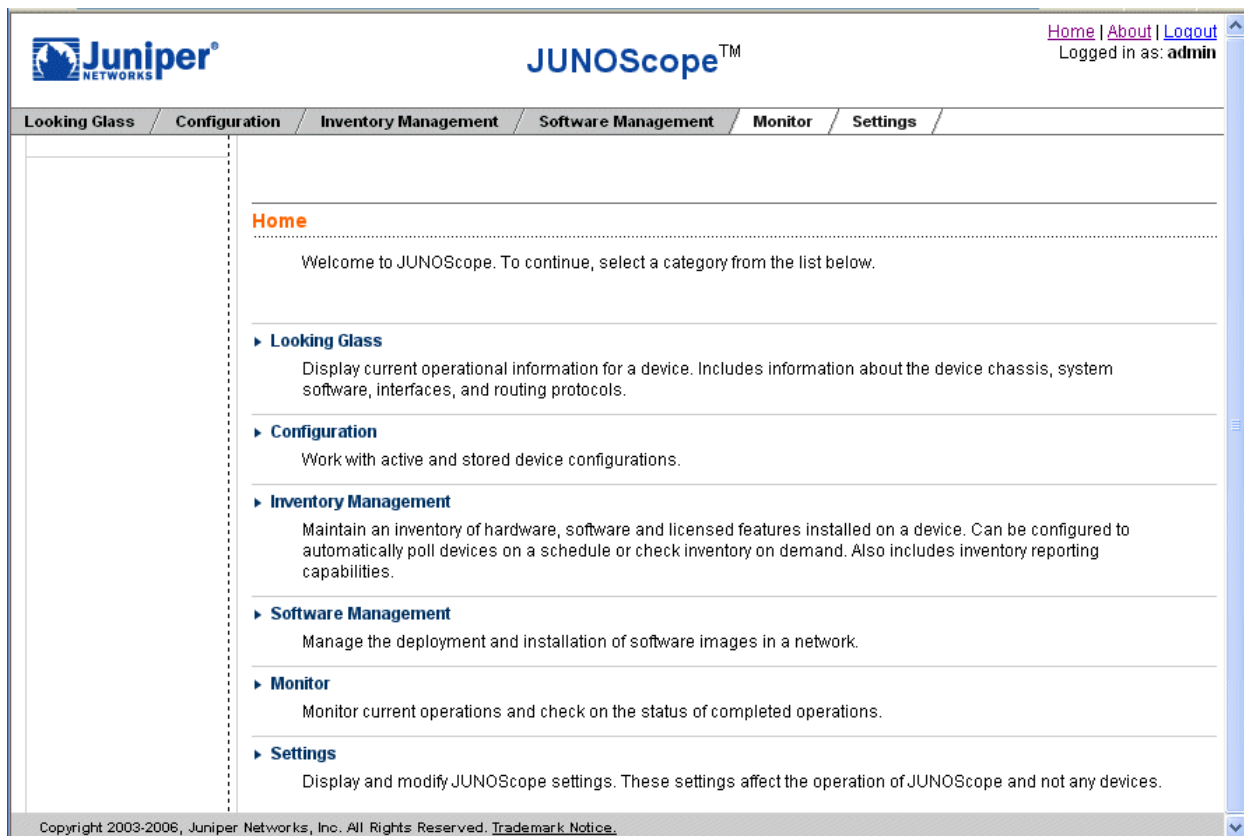
1. Start your Web browser.
2. Enter the following URL in your Web browser Address text box:

https://hostname:port-number/jtk

Where *hostname* is the name of the UNIX workstation on which the JUNOScope software is installed, and *port-number* is the port on which the JUNOScope Web server listens for HTTPS requests. The default port is 8443. The JUNOScope Login dialog box appears.



3. In the Username text box, type the administrative username. The username is the JUNOScope software administrative username specified during installation.
4. In the Password text box, type the administrative user's password.
5. Click Log In. The JUNOScope main window appears.



For more detailed information about the JUNOScope main window, see “JUNOScope Main Window” on page 435.

Stopping the JUNOScope Software

To stop the JUNOScope software and the database, type the following command:

```
hostname% <install-directory>/jtk/rc.d/jtk stop
```

Shutting Down the JUNOScope Software

To automatically shut down the JUNOScope software during system shutdown, type the following commands:

```
hostname% ln -s <install-directory>/jtk/rc.d/jtk /etc/rc2.d/K19jtk
hostname% ln -s <install-directory>/jtk/rc.d/jtk /etc/rc0.d/K19jtk
```

Where to Go from Here

To set up the JUNOScope software for configuration and fault management operations, see the following sections:

- To specify the authentication information (login and password for accessing a router) configured on a router for remotely connecting to that router from the JUNOScope software, see “Setting Up Authentication Information” on page 37.
- To specify the access method (JUNOScript access protocol to connect to the JUNOScript server running on a router) configured on a router for remotely connecting to that router from the JUNOScope software, see “Setting Up Access Methods” on page 45.
- To specify the Juniper Networks routing platforms to which you want to connect the JUNOScope software, see “Setting Up Devices” on page 55.
- To specify router groups for configuration management operations, see “Setting Up Groups” on page 67.
- To add labels for dynamically organizing and categorizing groups of devices, see “Setting Up Labels” on page 85.
- To add schedules for archiving router configuration files, see “Setting Up Schedules” on page 91.
- To add user local authentication and RADIUS configuration settings, see “Setting Up User Local Authentication” on page 99.
- To configure user authentication on a RADIUS server and in the JUNOScope software so that users with a RADIUS account can log in to the JUNOScope software, see “Setting Up RADIUS Configuration” on page 143.
- To import all JUNOScope data from another server or to export all JUNOScope data to another server, see “Importing and Exporting All Settings Data” on page 161.

Chapter 3

Uninstalling the JUNOScope Software

This chapter describes how to stop and remove the JUNOScope software that is running on a UNIX server. Uninstall should either be performed as the UNIX user who first installed the JUNOScope software or as root.

- Starting the JUNOScope Software Uninstall Process on page 33

Starting the JUNOScope Software Uninstall Process

To uninstall the JUNOScope software, follow these steps:

1. Stop the JUNOScope software and database by changing to the directory where you installed the JUNOScope software and typing the following command:

```
hostname% <install-directory> /jtk/rc.d/jtk stop
```

2. Remove the JUNOScope software by typing the following command:

```
hostname% rm -rf <install-directory>
```



NOTE: This command removes the JUNOScope *<install-directory>* , including all data.

Part 3

Modifying JUNOScope Software Settings

- Setting Up Authentication Information on page 37
- Setting Up Access Methods on page 45
- Setting Up Devices on page 55
- Setting Up Groups on page 67
- Setting Up Labels on page 85
- Setting Up Schedules on page 91
- Setting Up User Local Authentication on page 99
- Setting Up User Group Authorization and Viewing User Permissions on page 107
- Setting Up a Global Authentication Policy on page 127
- Editing a User Authentication Policy on page 135
- Setting Up RADIUS Configuration on page 143
- Importing and Exporting All Settings Data on page 161
- Using Task Manager (Saved Operations) on page 169

Chapter 4

Setting Up Authentication Information

This chapter describes how to set up the JUNOScope software to connect to routing platforms on your network for configuration operations.

You can specify the authentication information (login and password for accessing a router) configured on a router for remotely connecting to that router from the JUNOScope software. The JUNOScope software supports secure sockets layer (SSL) and clear-text access protocols. We recommend that you set up authentication information and access methods before you set up routers.

You can import authentication information from another JUNOScope server or export it as backup or for importing to another server.

You must have superuser permissions to set up authentication information.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- Prerequisites for Authentication Information on page 37
- Understanding Authentication Information and Access Methods on page 37
- Adding Authentication Information on page 38
- Viewing Authentication Information on page 39
- Editing Authentication Information on page 40
- Importing Authentication Information on page 40
- Exporting Authentication Information on page 42
- Deleting Authentication Information on page 43

Prerequisites for Authentication Information

You should know the authentication user account (login name and password) configured on the router for users to access that router. The user account information is configured on the router at the [edit system login] hierarchy level.

Understanding Authentication Information and Access Methods

If each router has the same username, password, and access protocol configured, you can set up one access method for all routers.

Different JUNOScope users can use the same authentication information to access a router if they all have the same permissions. If a user's permissions are different, you must create two different authentication information entries.

You can create two access methods using the same authentication information and different access protocols. Or you can create two access methods with the same selections but with a different access method name.

Adding Authentication Information

To add additional authentication information, follow these steps:

1. From the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Authentication Information. The Authentication Information dialog box appears.
2. Click Add. The Add Authentication Information dialog box appears.

The screenshot shows the JUNOScope web interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, Help, About, and Logout, with a status indicator 'Logged in as: admin'. The main menu has tabs for Looking Glass, Configuration, Inventory Management, Monitor, and Settings. The left sidebar lists various settings categories: Authentication Information, Access Methods, Devices, Groups, Schedules, Users, and Import/Export Data. The main content area is titled 'Settings' and 'Authentication Information'. It displays the 'Add Authentication Information' form with the following fields:

- Authentication Information Name:** my-authen-name
- Username:** userxyz
- Password:** (masked with dots)
- Confirm Password:** (masked with dots)

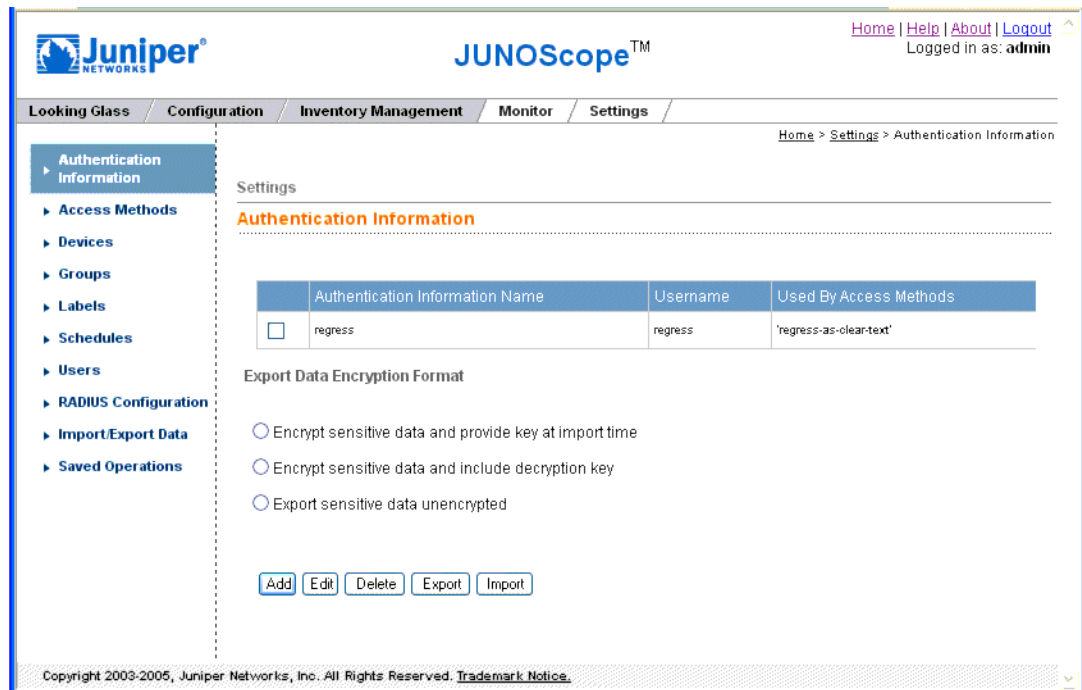
At the bottom of the form are 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons. The footer of the page reads: 'Copyright 2003-2004, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. Trademark Notice.'

3. In the Authentication Information Name text box, type a name for the authentication information. This name will be listed in the Authentication Information drop-down list box in the Add Access Methods dialog box.
4. In the Username text box, type a user login name that is configured on the router. This must be the username of a valid user on the router.
5. In the Password text box, type a user password that is configured on the router. This must be the password of a valid user on the router.
6. In the Confirm Password text box, retype the user password to confirm it.
7. Click OK. The Authentication Information dialog box appears with the new authentication information listed.

Viewing Authentication Information

To view added authentication information, follow these steps:

1. From the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Authentication Information. The Authentication Information dialog box appears.



The authentication information is listed alphabetically by Authentication Information Name. From the Authentication Information dialog box, you can add, edit, delete, export, or import authentication information. Select the check box for the authentication information item to edit or delete.

2. Select one of the following ways to export authentication information from the JUNOScope software:

- Encrypt sensitive data and provide key at import time—Sensitive data is exported encrypted and the key to decrypt it is not included in the exported data, but is supplied during import.
- Encrypt sensitive data and include decryption key—Sensitive data is exported encrypted, along with the key needed to decrypt the data. This lets you easily export authentication information to another system.
- Export sensitive data unencrypted—Sensitive data is not encrypted at export.

Editing Authentication Information

To edit existing authentication information that has changed on a router, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Authentication Information. The Authentication Information dialog box appears.
2. Select the check box for the authentication information that you want to edit.
3. Click Edit. The Edit Authentication Information dialog box appears.

The screenshot shows the JUNOScope web interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, Help, About, and Logout, and indicates the user is logged in as 'admin'. The main menu on the left has tabs for Looking Glass, Configuration, Inventory Management, Monitor, and Settings. The 'Settings' tab is active, and the 'Authentication Information' section is selected. The 'Edit Authentication Information' dialog box is displayed, containing the following fields:

- Authentication Information Name: my-authen-name
- Username: userxyz
- Password: (masked with asterisks)
- Confirm Password: (masked with asterisks)

At the bottom of the dialog box are 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons. The footer of the interface shows the copyright notice: 'Copyright 2003-2004, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. Trademark Notice.'

4. Edit the appropriate authentication information.
5. Click OK. The edited authentication information is listed in the Authentication Information dialog box.

Importing Authentication Information

You can import authentication information from another JUNOScope server or by using the provided sample XML import file `export-import-sample.xml`, located on the JUNOScope server.

Importing authentication information is useful when you do not want to enter setup information manually.

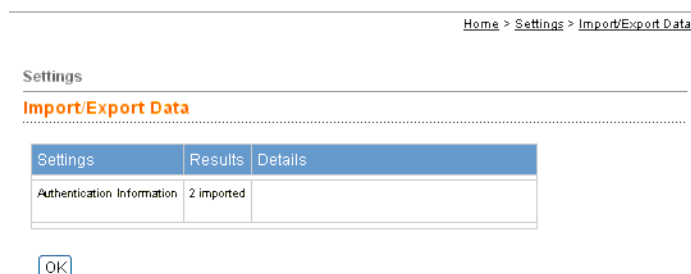
To import authentication information, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Authentication Information. The Authentication Information dialog box appears.
2. Click Import. The Import Authentication Information dialog box appears.

3. In the File text box, either browse to or type the name of the XML file that you want to import. For example, you can import the default **access.xml** file exported from another JUNOScope server, or use the **export-import-sample.xml** file as a guide to generate a file to import.
4. Type the key to decrypt the sensitive authentication information data that you want to import. The key is required if you selected not to include it when the data was exported. This key can be up to 16 characters long and was created during the JUNOScope installation.
5. To support synchronizing JUNOScope settings imported from multiple servers, select an import method to be used if a conflict occurs between existing records stored in the JUNOScope server and imported records. The available import method options include:
 - **Ignore**—(Default) An existing record stored in the JUNOScope server takes precedence over any imported record. The imported record is ignored and the existing record is not affected. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
 - **Merge**—If a record exists in the JUNOScope server and also exists in the imported record, the imported record merges with the existing record and is augmented as necessary. If an imported record is in conflict with an existing record, the imported record takes precedence over the existing record. The existing record is merged with the imported record; however, the fields of imported record take precedence over the fields of the existing record. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.

- **Override**—All records in the JUNOScope server are deleted, then all imported records are inserted. Before the override operation occurs, a message window appears with the following confirmation prompt: “The import with override option will delete all the existing records. Do you want to continue?” Select Yes or No to continue.

6. Click Import. The Import status dialog box appears.



The dialog box indicates the number of records imported successfully and unsuccessfully. The Details column provides a description for records that fail import.

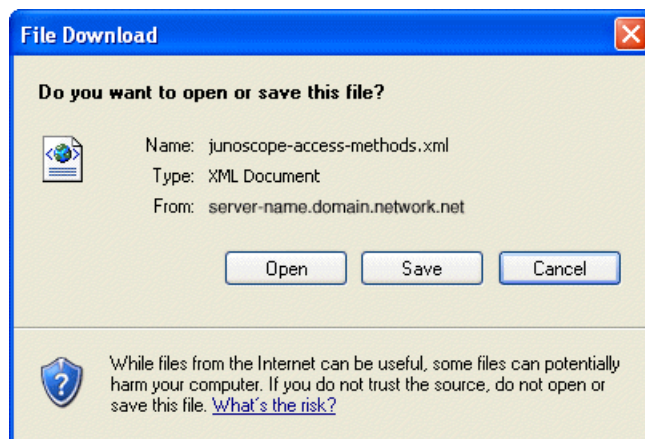
7. Click OK. The imported data is listed in the Authentication Information dialog box.

Exporting Authentication Information

You can export authentication information that you want to back up or import to another JUNOScope server.

To export authentication information, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Authentication Information. The Authentication Information dialog box appears.
2. Click Export. The File Download dialog box appears.



3. Click Save to export the Authentication Information and save it to the local file system in a file named `junoscope-access-methods.xml`. Click Open to view the export file contents.

Deleting Authentication Information



NOTE: You cannot delete authentication information that is currently being used by an access method. You must first delete the access method, then delete the authentication information. You cannot delete an access method if it is currently being used by a device. You must first delete the device, then delete the access method.

To delete authentication information, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Authentication Information. The Authentication Information dialog box appears.
2. Select the check box for the authentication information that you want to delete.
3. Click Delete. The authentication information is deleted from the Authentication Information table.

Chapter 5

Setting Up Access Methods

This chapter describes how to set up the JUNOScope software to connect to routing platforms on your network for configuration operations.

You can specify the access method (JUNOScript access protocol to connect to the JUNOScript server running on a router) configured on a router for remotely connecting to that router from the JUNOScope software. The JUNOScope software supports secure sockets layer (SSL) and clear-text access protocols. We recommend that you set up access methods before you set up routers.

You can import access method information from another JUNOScope server or export it as backup or for importing to another server.

You must have superuser permissions to set up access methods.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- Understanding the JUNOScript API on page 45
- Supported JUNOScript Access Protocols on page 46
- Prerequisites for Establishing a JUNOScript Server Connection on page 46
- Understanding Authentication Information and Access Methods on page 49
- Adding an Access Method on page 49
- Viewing Access Methods on page 50
- Editing Access Method Information on page 51
- Importing Access Methods on page 51
- Exporting Access Methods on page 53
- Deleting Access Methods on page 54

Understanding the JUNOScript API

The JUNOScript application programming interface (API) is an Extensible Markup Language (XML) application that Juniper Networks routers use to exchange information with client applications. XML is a metalanguage for defining how to mark the organizational structures and individual items in a data set or document with tags that describe the function of the structures and items. The JUNOScript API defines tags for describing router components and configuration.

Client applications can configure or request information from a router by encoding the request with JUNOScript tags and sending it to the JUNOScript server on the router. (The JUNOScript server is a component of the management daemon [mgd process] running on the router and does not appear as a separate entry in process listings.) The JUNOScript server directs the request to the appropriate software modules within the router, encodes the response in JUNOScript tags or formatted ASCII as requested by the client application, and returns the result to the client application. For example, to request information about the status of a router's interfaces, a client application can send the JUNOScript `<get-interface-information>` tag element. The JUNOScript server gathers the information and returns it in the `<interface-information>` tag element. For more information about the JUNOScript server, see the *JUNOScript API Guide*.

Supported JUNOScript Access Protocols

The JUNOScope software uses SSL and clear-text JUNOScript access protocols (see Table 10 on page 46), which also specify the associated authentication mechanism.

The SSL protocol is preferred because it encrypts security information (such as a password) before transmitting it across the network. The clear-text protocol does not encrypt security information.

Table 10: Supported Access Protocols and Authentication Mechanisms

Access Protocol	Authentication Mechanism
clear-text, a JUNOScript-specific protocol for sending unencrypted text over a Transmission Control Protocol (TCP) connection	JUNOScript-specific
SSL, a JUNOScript-specific protocol for sending encrypted text over a TCP connection	JUNOScript-specific

Prerequisites for Establishing a JUNOScript Server Connection

To create a connection, both the JUNOScript server and the client application must be able to access the software for the access protocol used by the client application. The JUNOScript server can access the protocols listed in Table 10 on page 46 because the JUNOS software distribution includes them. On most operating systems, client applications can access the software for TCP (used by the JUNOScript-specific clear-text protocol) as part of the standard distribution. For information about obtaining SSL software, see <http://www.openssl.org>.

The following topics describe the prerequisites for establishing a connection with the JUNOScript server:

- Prerequisites for clear-text Connections on page 47
- Prerequisites for SSL Connections on page 47

When the prerequisites are satisfied, the client application connects to the JUNOScript server by opening a socket or other communications channel to the JUNOScript

server machine (router) and invoking one of the remote-connection routines appropriate for the programming language and access protocol that the application uses.

Prerequisites for clear-text Connections

If the client application uses the clear-text protocol to send unencrypted text directly over a TCP connection without using any additional protocol (such as SSL), you must activate the `xnm-clear-text` service on port 3221 on the JUNOScript server machine. To do this, follow these steps:

1. Enter command-line interface (CLI) configuration mode on the JUNOScript server machine and issue the following command:

```
[edit]
user@host# set system services xnm-clear-text
```

2. Commit the configuration:

```
[edit]
user@host# commit
```

Prerequisites for SSL Connections

The SSL protocol uses public-private key technology, which requires a paired private key and authentication certificate. To enable a client application to establish SSL connections, follow these steps:

1. Install the SSL client on the machine where the client application runs.

Skip this step if the client application uses the JUNOScript Perl module described in “Write Perl Client Applications” in the *JUNOScript API Guide*. As part of the Perl module installation procedure, you install a prerequisites package that includes the necessary SSL software.

2. Use one of the following two methods to obtain an authentication certificate in privacy-enhanced mail (PEM) format:

- Request a certificate from a Certificate Authority; these agencies usually charge a fee.
- Issue the following `openssl` command to generate a self-signed certificate; for information about obtaining the `openssl` software, see <http://www.openssl.org>.

The command writes the certificate and an unencrypted 1024-bit RSA private key to the `certificate-file.pem` file. The command appears here on two lines only for legibility:

```
% openssl req -x509 -nodes -newkey rsa:1024 \  
-keyout certificate-file .pem -out certificate-file .pem
```

3. Enter CLI configuration mode on the JUNOScript server and issue the following commands to import the certificate. In the first command, substitute the

certificate name for the *certificate-name* variable. In the second command, for the *URL-or-path* variable, substitute the name of the file that contains the paired certificate and private key, either as a URL or as a pathname on the local disk.

```
[edit]
user@host# edit security certificates local certificate-name
[edit security certificates local certificate-name ]
user@host# set load-key-file URL-or-path?
```



NOTE: The CLI expects the private key in the specified file (*URL-or-path*) to be unencrypted. If the key is encrypted, the CLI prompts for the passphrase associated with it, decrypts it, and stores the unencrypted version.

4. Issue the following commands to activate the *xnm-ssl* service, which listens on port 3220. In the last command, substitute the same value for the *certificate-name* variable as in Step 3.

```
[edit security certificates local certificate-name ]
user@host# top
[edit]
user@host# edit system services
[edit system services]
user@host# set xnm-ssl local-certificate certificate-name
```

5. Verify that 127.0.0.1 is one of the IP addresses configured for the loopback interface, lo0, on the JUNOScript server machine. The output from the *show interfaces lo0* command must include an *address* statement similar to the following:

```
[edit system services]
user@host# top
[edit]
user@host# show interfaces lo0
unit 0 {
  family inet {
    address 127.0.0.1/32;
  }
}
```

If necessary, issue the following command to add the address at the [edit interfaces lo0 unit 0 family inet] hierarchy level:

```
[edit]
user@host# set interfaces lo0 unit 0 family inet address 127.0.0.1
```

6. Commit the configuration:

```
[edit]
user@host# commit
```

Understanding Authentication Information and Access Methods

Setting up an access method requires that you add authentication information first, then add access method information.

If each router has the same username, password, and access protocol configured, you can set up one access method for all routers.

Different JUNOScope users can use the same authentication information to access a router if they all have the same permissions. If a user's permissions are different, you must create two different authentication information entries.

You can create two access methods using the same authentication information and different access protocols. Or you can create two access methods with the same selections but with a different access method name.

Adding an Access Method

You are not done setting up access methods without at least one authentication information entry. You can use the Add button to add a new entry, or edit or delete an existing entry.

To add an access method, follow these steps:

1. From the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Access Methods. The Access Methods dialog box appears.
2. Click Add. The Add Access Method dialog box appears.

The screenshot shows the JUNOScope web interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, Help, About, and Logout, and indicates the user is logged in as 'admin'. The main menu on the left has categories like Authentication Information, Access Methods, Devices, Groups, Schedules, Users, and Import/Export Data. The 'Access Methods' category is selected. The main content area shows the 'Add Access Method' dialog box with the following fields:

- Access Method Name:** access-001
- Access Method Type:** ssl (selected from a dropdown)
- Authentication Information:** authen-name-003 (selected from a dropdown)

At the bottom of the dialog box are 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons. The footer of the window contains the copyright notice: 'Copyright 2003-2004, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. Trademark Notice.'

3. In the Access Method Name text box, type a name for the remote router access method to use in the JUNOScope software. This is the access method name used in the Add Device dialog box. See “Adding a Device” on page 56.

4. In the Access Method Type drop-down list box, select a supported access protocol that is configured on the router: JUNOScript over clear-text, JUNOScript over SSL, or JUNOScript over SSH.
5. In the Authentication Information drop-down list box, select an authentication name. This is the same name that you created in the Add Authentication Information dialog box.
6. Click OK. The new access method is listed in the Access Methods dialog box.

Viewing Access Methods

To view added access methods, follow these steps:

1. From the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Access Methods. The Access Methods dialog box appears.

The screenshot shows the JUNOScope web interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, Help, About, and Logout, with the user logged in as 'admin'. The main navigation bar has tabs for Looking Glass, Configuration, Inventory Management, Monitor, and Settings. The left sidebar lists various configuration options, with 'Access Methods' selected. The main content area displays the 'Access Methods' settings page, which includes a table of existing access methods and options for exporting data.

	Access Method Name	Connection Type	Authentication Information Name
<input type="checkbox"/>	access-method-001	ssl	authen-info-name003
<input type="checkbox"/>	access-method-002	clear-text	authen-info-name001

Export Data Encryption Format

☐ Encrypt sensitive data and provide key at import time
☐ Encrypt sensitive data and include decryption key
☐ Export sensitive data unencrypted

Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. [Trademark Notice](#).

The access methods are listed alphabetically in the table by name, connection type, and authentication information name. The Access Methods dialog box, lets you add, edit, delete, export, or import data. Select the check box for the access method item to edit or delete.

2. Select one of the following ways to export authentication information from the JUNOScope software:

- Encrypt sensitive data and provide key at import time—Sensitive data is exported encrypted and the key to decrypt it is not included in the exported data, but is supplied during import.
- Encrypt sensitive data and include decryption key—Sensitive data is exported encrypted, along with the key needed to decrypt the data. This lets you easily export access methods information to another system.
- Export sensitive data unencrypted—Sensitive data is not encrypted at export.

Editing Access Method Information

To edit access method information, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Access Methods. The Access Methods dialog box appears.
2. Select the check box for the access method that you want to edit.
3. Click Edit. The Edit Access Method dialog box appears.

4. Edit the access method name, access method type, or authentication information.
5. Click OK. The edited access method information is listed in the Access Methods dialog box.

Importing Access Methods

You can import access method or authentication information from another JUNOScope server or by using the provided sample XML import file `export-import-sample.xml`, located on the JUNOScope server.

Importing an access method or authentication information is useful when you do not want to enter setup information manually.

To import access methods, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Access Methods. The Authentication Information or Access Methods dialog box appears.
2. Click Import. The Import Access Methods dialog box appears.

Home > Settings > Access Methods

Settings

Access Methods

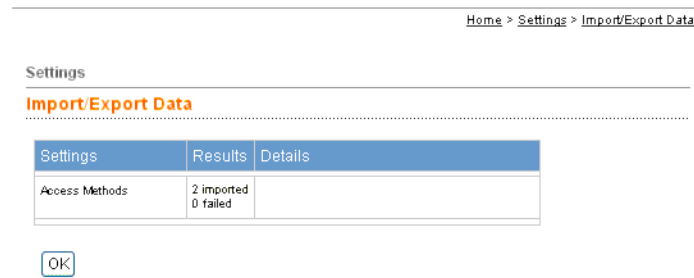
Import Access Methods

File

Import Options ☒ Ignore
☐ Merge
☐ Override

3. In the File text box, either browse to or type the name of the XML file that you want to import. For example, you can import the default `access.xml` file exported from another JUNOScope server, or use the `export-import-sample.xml` file as a guide to generate a file to import
4. To support synchronizing JUNOScope settings imported from multiple servers, select an import method to be used if a conflict occurs between existing records stored in the JUNOScope server and imported records. The available import method options include:
 - **Ignore**—(Default) An existing record stored in the JUNOScope server takes precedence over any imported record. The imported record is ignored and the existing record is not affected. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
 - **Merge**—If a record exists in the JUNOScope server and also exists in the imported record, the imported record merges with the existing record and is augmented as necessary. If an imported record is in conflict with an existing record, the imported record takes precedence over the existing record. The existing record is merged with the imported record; however, the fields of imported record take precedence over the fields of the existing record. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
 - **Override**—All records in the JUNOScope server are deleted, then all imported records are inserted. Before the override operation occurs, a message window appears with the following confirmation prompt: “The import with override option will delete all the existing records. Do you want to continue?” Select Yes or No to continue.

- Click Import. The Import status dialog box appears.



The dialog box indicates the number of records imported successfully and unsuccessfully. The Details column provides a description for records that fail import.

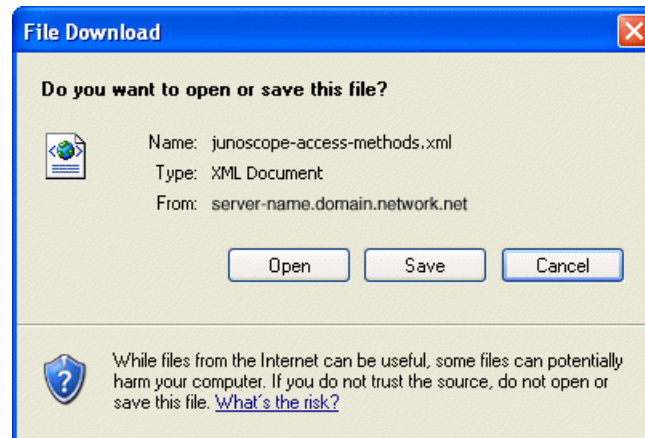
- Click OK. The imported data is listed in the Access Methods dialog box.

Exporting Access Methods

You can export access methods that you want to back up or import to another JUNOScope server.

To export access methods, follow these steps:

- In the JUNOScope main window, click [Settings](#) > [Access Methods](#). The Access Methods dialog box appears.
- Click Export. The File Download dialog box appears.



- Click Save to export the access methods data and save it to the local file system in a file named `junoscope-access-methods.xml`. Click Open to view the export file contents.

Deleting Access Methods



NOTE: You cannot delete authentication information that is currently being used by an access method. You must first delete the access method, then delete the authentication information. You cannot delete an access method if it is currently being used by a device. You must first delete the device, then delete the access method.

To delete an access method, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Access Methods. The Access Methods dialog box appears.
2. Select the check box for the access method that you want to delete.
3. Click Delete. The access method is deleted from the Access Methods table or the Authentication Information table.

Chapter 6

Setting Up Devices

This chapter describes how to add the routers or devices on which you want to run JUNOScope software configuration management and monitoring operations.

The JUNOScope software supports Juniper Networks routing platforms running the JUNOScript server and JUNOS software. In the JUNOScope software, each router must have a unique device name, Domain Name System (DNS) name or IP address, remote access method, model number, and an optional comment. We recommend that you set up access methods before you set up devices (see “Setting Up Access Methods” on page 45).

You can associate one or more existing labels to a device when you add, copy, or edit it. Labels, in free text format, provide a way to define static associations with a group of devices, such as 'Region: North', 'Customer: Important', and so on. You create labels using the Settings > Labels command. When you create labels, you can associate them with devices. Operations such as archive configuration and scan inventory can be performed on a large group of routers based on labels. For more information about setting up labels, see “Setting Up Labels” on page 85 .

You can import device information from another JUNOScope server or export it as backup or for importing to another server.

You must have superuser permissions to set up devices.

The following topics describe how to manage devices using the JUNOScope software:

- Prerequisites for Adding a Device on page 56
- Adding a Device on page 56
- Associating a Device with a Label on page 58
- Copying a Device on page 59
- Viewing Devices on page 60
- Editing a Device on page 61
- Importing Device Information on page 62
- Exporting Device Information on page 64
- Deleting a Device on page 65

Prerequisites for Adding a Device

Before setting up devices, you should have the following information for each router you want the JUNOScope software to manage:

- The name of the router that you want to use for the JUNOScope software.
- The router DNS name or IP address. This can be an IP address (you can specify the loopback IP address) or DNS name (*router-name.domain-name*) that resolves to the address that the JUNOScope software uses to connect.
- The JUNOScript access protocol configured on the router (see “Supported JUNOScript Access Protocols” on page 46 and “Prerequisites for Establishing a JUNOScript Server Connection” on page 46).

Adding a Device

You must first add a router, as described in this procedure, before you can manage it.

To add a device, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Devices. The Devices dialog box appears.
2. Click Add. The Add Device—Enter Connection Information dialog box appears.

3. Type a DNS name or IP address for the device.
4. In the Access Method drop-down list box, select an access method for connecting to the device.
5. Click Next.

The JUNOScope software connects to the device, and the Add a Device—Verify Device Information dialog box appears displaying the device hostname, domain

name, hardware model number, JUNOS software version and whether it is supported, and the number of Routing Engines installed on the device.


The screenshot shows the JUNOScope web interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, Help, About, and Logout, with the user logged in as 'admin'. The main navigation menu on the left lists Authentication Information, Access Methods, Devices (selected), Groups, Schedules, Users, and Import/Export Data. The main content area is titled 'Settings' and 'Devices'. It shows the 'Add Device' process at 'Step 2: Verify Device Information'. A message states: 'The following information has been retrieved from 'whiteout':'. Below this, the following information is displayed:


Host Name:	router5
Model:	T320
JUNOS Version:	JUNOS Base OS boot [7.0-20040115.0] SUPPORTED
Domain Name:	domain.internet.net
Time Zone:	America/Los_Angeles
Number of Routing Engines:	2

At the bottom of the form are three buttons: 'Previous', 'Next', and 'Cancel'. On the right side, a 'Steps in Task' panel shows a three-step process: 1. Enter Connection Information, 2. Verify Device Information (current step), and 3. Edit Device Information.

Copyright 2003-2004, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. [Trademark Notice](#).

- Click Next. The Add Device—Edit Device Information dialog box appears with the information about the device already filled in.





[Home](#) | [Help](#) | [About](#) | [Logout](#)
 Logged in as: [admin](#)

Looking Glass

Configuration

Inventory Management

Software Management

Monitor

Settings

▶ Authentication Information

▶ Access Methods

▶ **Devices**

▶ Groups

▶ Labels

▶ Schedules

▶ Users

▶ RADIUS Configuration

▶ Import/Export Data

▶ Saved Operations

▶ Transfer on Commit

[Home](#) > [Settings](#) > [Devices](#)

Settings

Devices

Add Device

Step 3: Edit Device Information

Device Name:

DNS Name or IP Address:

Access Method: access ▼

Model:

Location (optional):

Comment (optional):

Bldg 1: ☐ Network Production 1
☐ Network Production 2
☒ Network Production 3
☐ Network Production 4

North Region: ☐ Customer X
☒ Customer Y
☐ Customer Z

Router Type: ☐ Backbone
☒ Core
☐ Edge

Steps in Task

1. Enter Connection Information
2. Verify Device Information
3. **Edit Device Information**

7. Verify that the device information is correct and add a descriptive comment and location of the device if required.
8. Click the label check box(es), if configured, at the bottom area of the dialog box to associate the device with an existing label. A label is used to statically group multiple devices so that JUNOScope operations, such as archive and inventory scan can be performed on them. For information about setting up labels, see “Setting Up Labels” on page 85.
9. Click OK. The new device information is stored in the JUNOScope software database and is listed in the Devices dialog box.

Associating a Device with a Label

Use labels to statically organize devices into logical groups. You can associate a device with existing labels when you add, copy, or edit a device. For more information about creating labels, see “Setting Up Labels” on page 85.

To associate a device with a label, do the following:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Devices. The Devices dialog box appears.
2. Add a new device, copy an existing device, or edit an existing device:
 - For more information about adding a device, see “Adding a Device” on page 56.
 - For more information about copying a device, see “Copying a Device” on page 59.
 - For more information about editing a device, see “Editing a Device” on page 61.
 - From the Add Device—Edit Device Information dialog box, Add Device—Edit Device Information dialog box, or the Devices—Edit Device dialog box, select one or more label boxes at the bottom of a dialog box.
3. Click OK to associate the added, copied, or edited device with the label(s).

Copying a Device

To copy a device that you have added, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Devices. The Devices dialog box appears.
2. Select the check box for the device you want to copy.
3. Click Copy. The Add Device—Edit Device Information dialog box appears. When you copy a device, a number is appended to the device name corresponding to the number of times you copied the device.



NOTE: You can copy a device up to nine times without renaming it. An error message appears when you copy it the tenth time.



Looking Glass	Configuration	Inventory Management	Software Management	Monitor	Settings
Home > Settings > Devices					
<div> <div> <div>Authentication Information</div> <div>Access Methods</div> <div>Devices</div> <div>Groups</div> <div>Labels</div> <div>Schedules</div> <div>Users</div> <div>RADIUS Configuration</div> <div>Import/Export Data</div> <div>Saved Operations</div> <div>Transfer on Commit</div> </div> <div> <div>Settings</div> <div>Devices</div> <div> <div>Add Device</div> <div>Step 3: Edit Device Information</div> <div> <div> <div>Device Name:</div> <div>router5 1</div> </div> <div> <div>DNS Name or IP Address:</div> <div>router5</div> </div> <div> <div>Access Method:</div> <div>access</div> </div> <div> <div>Model:</div> <div>Location (optional):</div> <div>Comment (optional):</div> </div> <div> <div>Bldg 1:</div> <div> <input type="checkbox"/> Network Production 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Network Production 2 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Network Production 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Network Production 4 </div> </div> <div> <div>North Region:</div> <div> <input type="checkbox"/> Customer X <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Customer Y <input type="checkbox"/> Customer Z </div> </div> <div> <div>Router Type:</div> <div> <input type="checkbox"/> Backbone <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Core <input type="checkbox"/> Edge </div> </div> </div> <div> <div>OK</div> <div>Previous</div> <div>Cancel</div> </div> </div> </div> </div>					

Steps in Task

1. Enter Connection Information
2. Verify Device Information
3. **Edit Device Information**

4. Edit the device information for the device.
5. Edit the label associated with the copied device by clicking the appropriate check boxes at the bottom area of the dialog box. Labels that are associated with the original device are also checked for the copied device.
6. Click OK. The device is stored in the JUNOScope software database and is listed in the Devices dialog box.

Viewing Devices

You can view at a glance the routers you configure and monitor using the JUNOScope software. The Devices dialog box is empty until you add a device.

To view devices, do the following:

1. in the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Devices. The Devices dialog box appears with a list of routers added for management by the JUNOScope software.

Home | [Help](#) | [About](#) | [Logout](#)
Logged in as: [admin](#)

Looking Glass Configuration Inventory Management Software Management Monitor Settings

Home > Settings > Devices

Settings

Devices

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 4 devices of 4 total

	Device Name	DNS Name or IP Address	Access Method	Model	Location	Comment
<input type="checkbox"/>	Router1	10.22.33.45	access	M20	Bangalore	region 2
<input type="checkbox"/>	Router2	10.22.33.44	access	M20	Sunnyvale	region1
<input type="checkbox"/>	router4	10.22.33.46	access	T320	Sunnyvale	region1
<input type="checkbox"/>	router5	10.22.33.47	access	T320	Bangalore	region 2

Add Copy Edit Delete Export Import

Devices are listed by device name, DNS name or IP address, access method, model number, location, and comment.

You can sort the Devices table data by clicking column name. Clicking the column name toggles between ascending and descending sort order.

From the Devices dialog box, you can add, copy, edit, delete, export, or import devices.

Editing a Device

When there are changes to devices on your network, you can edit router information.

To edit a device, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Devices. The Devices dialog box appears.
2. Select the check box for the device that you want to edit.

- Click Edit. The Edit Device dialog box appears.

The screenshot shows the JUNOScope web interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, Help, About, and Logout, and indicates the user is logged in as 'admin'. The main menu on the left lists various configuration options, with 'Devices' selected. The 'Edit Device' dialog box is open, displaying the following information:

- Device Name:** router5
- DNS Name or IP Address:** router5
- Access Method:** access (dropdown menu)
- Model:**
- Location (optional):** (text input field)
- Comment (optional):** (text input field)
- Bldg 1:**
 - ☐ Network Production 1
 - ☒ Network Production 2
 - ☐ Network Production 3
 - ☐ Network Production 4
- North Region:**
 - ☐ Customer X
 - ☒ Customer Y
 - ☐ Customer Z
- Router Type:**
 - ☐ Backbone
 - ☒ Core
 - ☐ Edge

At the bottom of the dialog box, there are 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons.

- Edit the device information as needed.
- Edit the labels associated with a device by clicking the appropriate check boxes at the bottom of the dialog box.
- Click OK. The edited device information is stored in the JUNOScope software database and is displayed in the Devices dialog box.

Importing Device Information

You can import device information from another JUNOScope server, or you can use the provided sample XML import file `export-import-sample.xml` as a guide.

Importing device information is useful when you do not want to enter setup information manually.

To import device information, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Devices. The Devices dialog box appears.
2. Click Import. The Import Devices dialog box appears.

Home > Settings > Devices

Settings

Devices

Import Devices

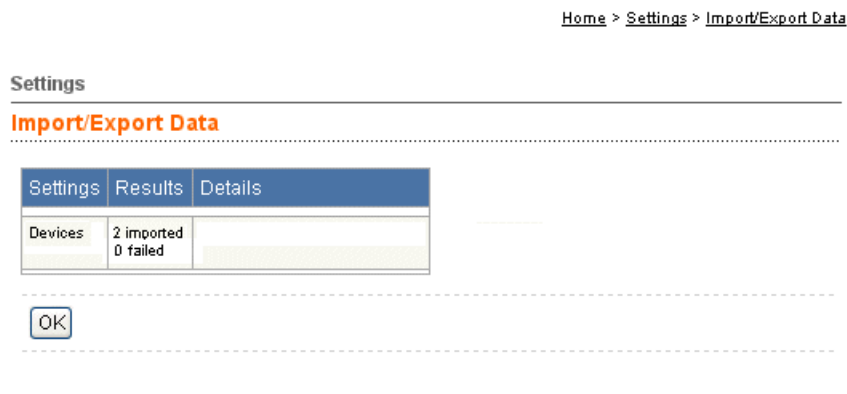
File: C:\pathname\junoscope-devices.xml Browse...

Import Options:

- ☒ Ignore
- ☐ Merge
- ☐ Override

Import Cancel

3. In the File text box, either type the name of the XML file that you want to import or browse to it. For example, you can import the default **devices.xml** export file from another JUNOScope server or use the provided sample **export-import-sample.xml** XML file to generate a file to import.
4. To support synchronizing JUNOScope settings imported from multiple servers, select an import method to be used if a conflict occurs between existing records stored in the JUNOScope server and imported records. The available import method options include:
 - **Ignore**—(Default) An existing record stored in the JUNOScope server takes precedence over any imported record. The imported record is ignored and the existing record is not affected. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
 - **Merge**—If a record exists in the JUNOScope server and also exists in the imported record, the imported record merges with the existing record and is augmented as necessary. If an imported record is in conflict with an existing record, the imported record takes precedence over the existing record. The existing record is merged with the imported record; however, the fields of imported record take precedence over the fields of the existing record. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
 - **Override**—All records in the JUNOScope server are deleted, then all imported records are inserted. Before the override operation occurs, a message window appears with the following confirmation prompt: “The import with override option will delete all the existing records. Do you want to continue?” Select Yes or No to continue.
5. Click Import. The Import status dialog box appears.



The dialog box indicates the number of records imported successfully and unsuccessfully. The Details column provides a description for records that fail import.

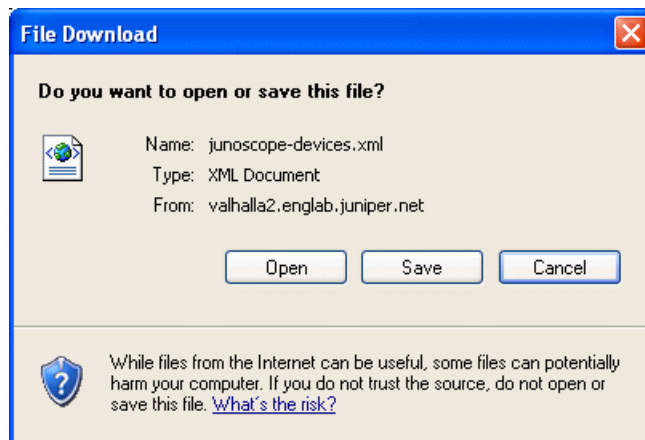
- Click OK. The imported data is listed in the Devices dialog box.

Exporting Device Information

You can export device information that you want to back up or import to another JUNOScope server.

To export device information, follow these steps:

- In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Devices. The Devices dialog box appears.
- Click Export. The File Download dialog box appears.



- Click Save to export the access methods data and save it to the local file system in a file named junoscope-devices.xml. Click Open to view the export XML file content.



NOTE: The junoscope- XML file prefix is not generated if you use the Microsoft Internet Explorer 6.0 Web browser to export JUNOScope setup data. You will only see the devices filename.

Deleting a Device

You can delete devices that no longer exist or need management from the JUNOScope software database.



NOTE: You cannot delete a device that is associated with an active operation schedule. To delete that device, you must click Manage Operations and delete the schedule associated with the device first, then delete the device using the following procedure.

When you delete a device, the corresponding label(s) with which the device is associated are also removed.

To delete a device, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Devices. The Devices dialog box appears.
2. Select the check box for the device that you want to delete.
3. Click Delete.

The device is deleted from the JUNOScope database. Any operations scheduled for the deleted device will fail unless you delete the scheduled operation using “Managing Operations” on page 309.

Chapter 7

Setting Up Groups

This chapter describes how to define groups of routers (devices) on which you want to run JUNOScope operations. The JUNOScope software can perform operations on groups, such as archiving a configuration file from a group of devices or scanning the hardware, licensed features, and software packages installed.

You can associate devices with JUNOScope software operations. Groups are comprised of devices that are associated by some common factor, such as device name, model, hostname, comment, or label. A group is a separate entity that has no effect until you associate it with an operation, such as archive.

You can specify the rules for querying a group from the device information stored in the JUNOScope software database. You can define rules by combining a device attribute (device name, device hostname, model, comment, or label) with a positive (“does/is”) or negative (“not”) comparison operator and a value. After you have added the first rule, you can add other rules to the end of the list of rules, insert them after a given rule, or insert them before a given rule with either “and” or “or” joining the new rule. You can also delete existing rules from the list.

Device attributes (for example, name, model, as comparison) provide a way to dynamically associate a group of devices. Label comparisons provide a way to statically associate a group of devices.

We recommend that you set up devices before you set up groups so that there will be device information in the JUNOScope software database from which to select. For information about setting up devices for the JUNOScope software, see “Setting Up Devices” on page 55.

You must have superuser permission to set up groups.

The following topics describe how to manage groups:

- Adding a Group on page 68
- Using a Label as a Group Rule Comparison on page 75
- Copying a Group on page 76
- Editing a Group on page 77
- Viewing Groups on page 79
- Viewing Group Members on page 80
- Importing Group Information on page 81

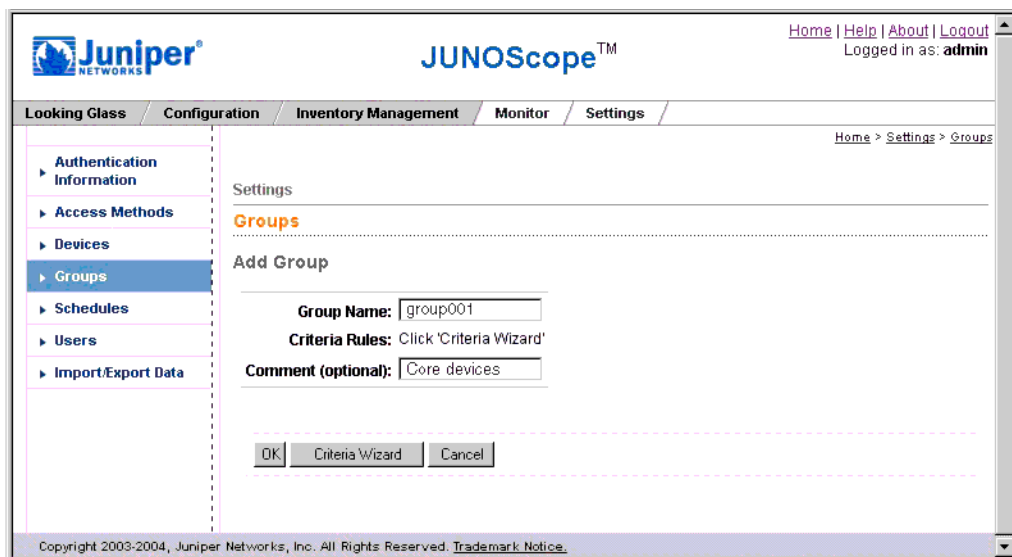
- Exporting Group Information on page 83
- Deleting a Group on page 84

Adding a Group

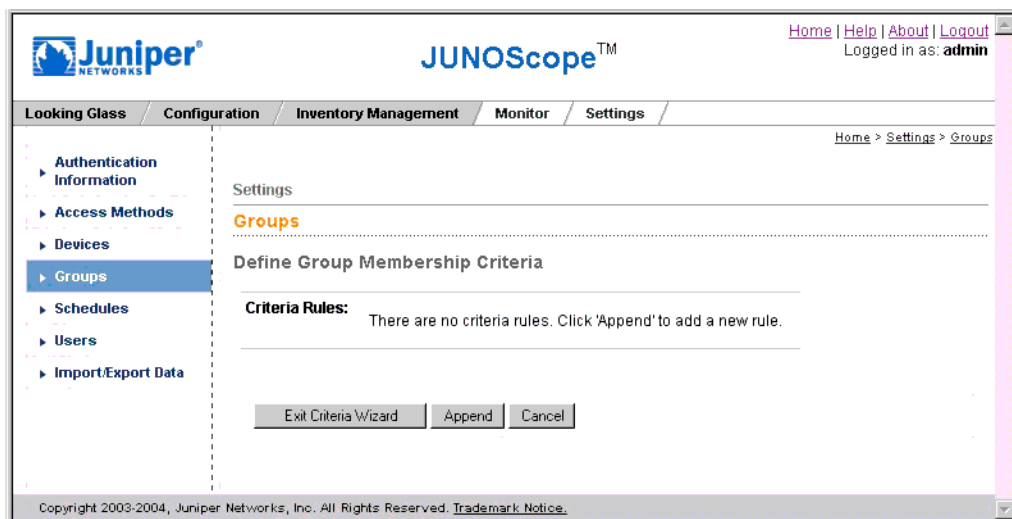
You can add a group of two or more devices for management.

To add a group, follow these steps:

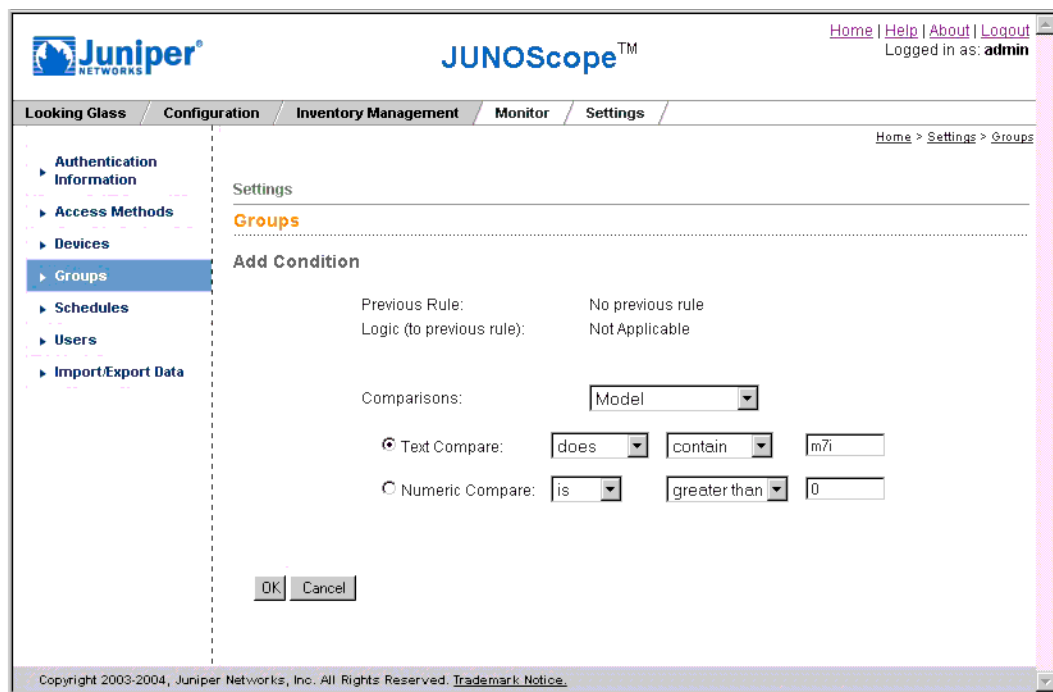
1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Groups. The Groups dialog box appears.
2. Click Add. The Add Group dialog box appears.



3. In the Group Name text box, type a name for the device group that you want to add. The group name can be as long as you want.
4. In the Comment text box, type an optional descriptive comment for the device group. The comment can be as long as you want.
5. Click Criteria Wizard to create a rule for querying device group members from the JUNOScope software database. The Define Group Membership Criteria dialog box appears.

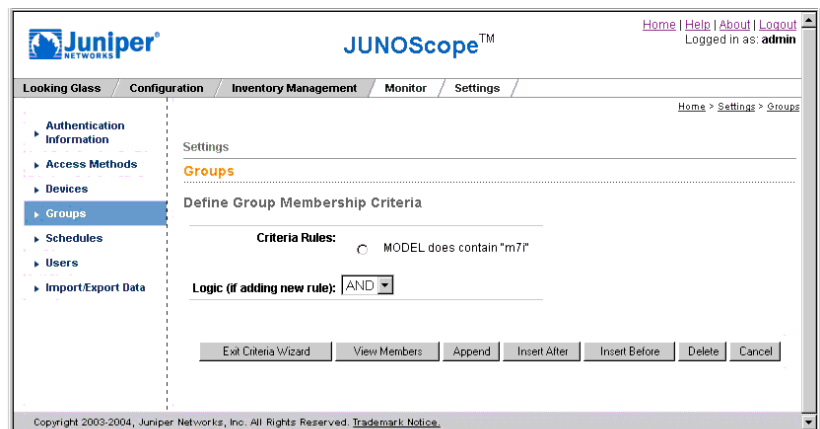


6. Click Append to add a criteria rule. The Add Condition dialog box appears.



7. In the Comparisons drop-down list box, select the device information you want to compare. The available options include device name, device hostname, model, location, comment, and label. If you do not want to use a label as a comparison in a rule, skip to Step 9.
8. To use an existing label as a rule to statically organize a group of devices, do the following:

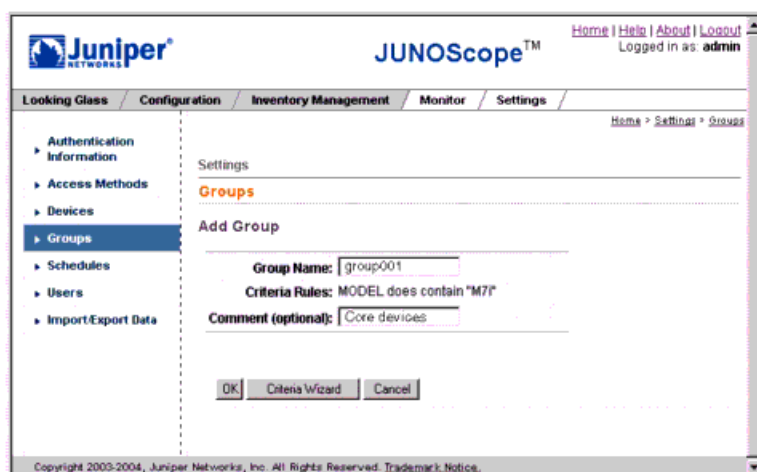
- a. Select the Has Label option in the Comparisons drop-down list box. The Add Condition dialog box appears listing the existing label and category names.
 - b. Select the label category and label name in the description drop-down list box.
 - c. Click OK.
9. Click either Text Compare or Numeric Compare, and do one of the following.
 - a. For Text Compare, follow these steps:
 - From the first drop-down list box, select whether the comparison does or does not compare.
 - From the second drop-down list box, select whether the comparison contains, begins with, ends with, or equals.
 - In the text box, type the text that you want to compare.
 - b. For Numeric Compare, follow these steps:
 - From the first drop-down list box, select whether the comparison is or is not a comparison.
 - From the second drop-down list box, select whether the comparison is greater than, less than, or equal to.
 - In the text box, type the value that you want to compare.
10. Click OK. The Define Group Membership Criteria dialog box appears, and the new criteria rule is displayed.



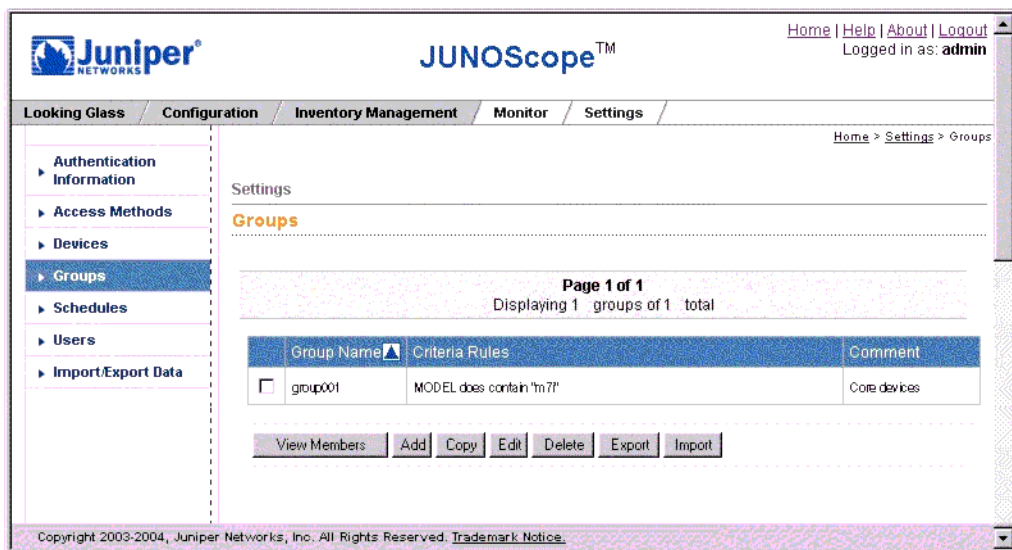
11. Click View Members to verify that the members (devices) you want are in the group you specified. The Group Members dialog box appears.



12. Click OK. The Define Group Membership Criteria dialog box reappears.
13. Click Exit Criteria Wizard. The Add Group dialog box appears, and the Criteria Rule you created is listed.



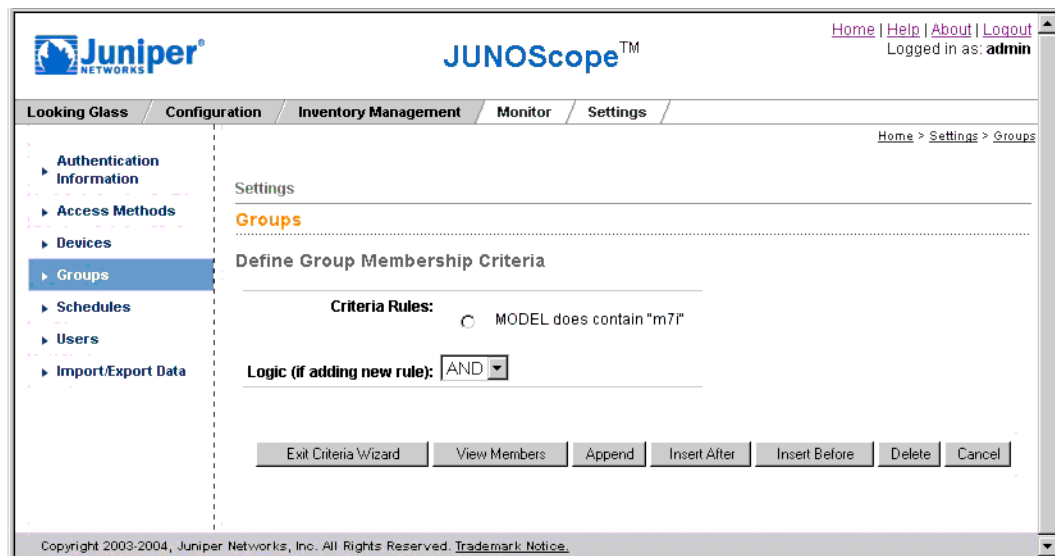
14. Click OK. The group is added to the JUNOScope software database and listed in the Groups dialog box.



Adding Multiple Criteria Rules with Logic

To add multiple criteria rules with logic, follow these steps:

1. Repeat Step 1 through Step 12 in “Adding a Group” on page 68.



2. In the Define Group Membership Criteria dialog box, select the criteria logic that you want from the Logic (if adding new rule) drop-down list box; select either AND or OR.
3. Click Append.

You can also click one of the following command buttons:

- Insert After—Inserts the new rule after the criteria rule that you selected in Step 2.
- Insert Before—Inserts the new rule before the criteria rule that you selected in Step 2.

The Add Condition dialog box appears.

4. In the Comparisons drop-down list box, select the device information you want to compare. The available options include device name, device hostname, model, location, and comment.
5. Select either Text Compare or Numeric Compare, and do one of the following.
 - a. For Text Compare, follow these steps:
 - From the first drop-down list box, select whether the comparison does or does not compare.
 - From the second drop-down list box, select whether the comparison contains, begins with, ends with, or equals.
 - In the text box, type the text that you want to compare.
 - b. For Numeric Compare, follow these steps:
 - From the first drop-down list box, select whether the comparison is or is not a comparison.
 - From the second drop-down list box, select whether the comparison is greater than, less than, or equal to.
 - In the text box, type the value that you want to compare.

6. In the Add Condition dialog box, click OK. The Define Group Membership Criteria dialog box appears with the criteria rules displayed.

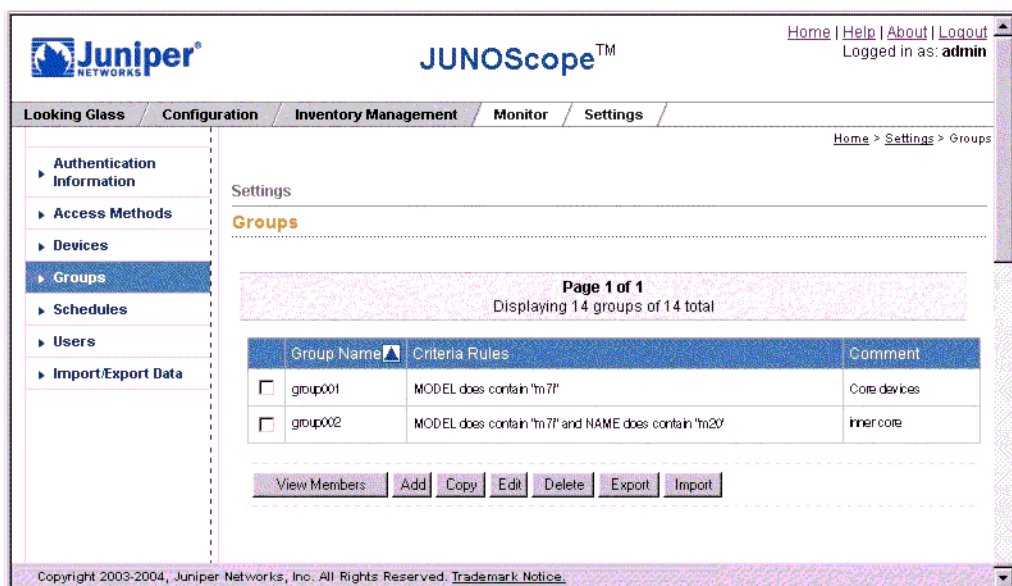
The screenshot shows the JUNOScope web interface. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with options: Authentication Information, Access Methods, Devices, Groups (selected), Schedules, Users, and Import/Export Data. The main content area is titled 'Settings' and 'Groups'. Below this is the 'Define Group Membership Criteria' section. It displays 'Criteria Rules' with two radio button options: 'MODEL does contain "M7"' and 'and MODEL does contain "M20"'. Below the rules is a 'Logic (if adding new rule):' dropdown menu set to 'AND'. At the bottom are buttons: 'Exit Criteria Wizard', 'View Members', 'Append', 'Insert After', 'Insert Before', 'Delete', and 'Cancel'. The top right shows 'Home | Help | About | Logout' and 'Logged in as: admin'. The bottom footer contains copyright information: 'Copyright 2003-2004, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. Trademark Notice.'

7. To add another rule, repeat Step 2 through Step 6.
8. In the Define Group Membership Criteria dialog box, click Exit Criteria Wizard. The Add Group dialog box appears.

The screenshot shows the JUNOScope web interface with the 'Add Group' dialog box open. The left sidebar is the same as in the previous screenshot. The main content area is titled 'Settings' and 'Groups'. Below this is the 'Add Group' section. It contains a 'Group Name' text field with the value 'group002'. Below that is a 'Criteria Rules' label followed by the text 'MODEL does contain "M7" and MODEL does contain "M20"'. Below that is a 'Comment (optional):' text field with the value 'inner core'. At the bottom are buttons: 'OK', 'Criteria Wizard', and 'Cancel'. The top right shows 'Home | Help | About | Logout' and 'Logged in as: admin'. The bottom footer contains copyright information: 'Copyright 2003-2004, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. Trademark Notice.'

9. In the Add Group dialog box, add a group name and an optional comment, then click OK.

The group is added to the JUNOScope software database and the Groups dialog box.



Using a Label as a Group Rule Comparison

You can use a label as a comparison to create a group rule. You can select from existing label comparisons.

To use a label comparison to create a group rule, do the following:

1. From the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Groups. The Group dialog box appears with the existing groups displayed.
2. Click Add, or select a group box and click Copy or Edit. The Add Group or Edit Group dialog box appears.
 - For information about adding a group, see “Adding a Group” on page 68.
 - For information about copying a group, see “Copying a Group” on page 76.
 - For information about editing a group, see “Editing a Group” on page 77.
3. Click Criteria Wizard. The Define Group Membership Criteria dialog box appears.
4. Click Append. The Add Condition dialog box appears.
5. Select Has Label in the Comparisons drop-down list box. The Add Condition dialog box displays the available labels.
6. Select a label.
7. Click OK. The Define Group Membership Criteria dialog box appears from which you can exit the Criteria Wizard, view group members, add another rule condition, insert a condition, delete a rule condition, or cancel the operation.
 - For information about adding a group, see “Adding a Group” on page 68.
 - For information about copying a group, see “Copying a Group” on page 76.

- For information about editing a group, see “Editing a Group” on page 77.

Copying a Group

To copy a group that you have created, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Groups. The Groups dialog box appears with the added groups displayed.
2. Select the check box for the group you want to copy.
3. Click Copy.

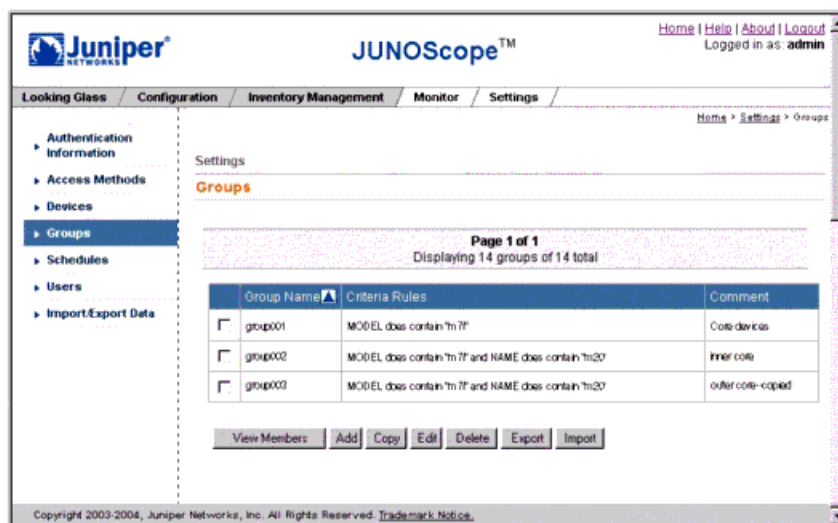
The Add Group dialog box appears. A 1 (the number one) appears after the group name (for example, *copied-group-name 1*).

The screenshot shows the JUNOScope web interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, Help, About, and Logout, and indicates the user is logged in as 'admin'. The main menu on the left lists various settings categories: Authentication Information, Access Methods, Devices, Groups (selected), Schedules, Users, and Import/Export Data. The 'Groups' section is active, displaying the 'Add Group' dialog. The dialog contains the following fields and controls:

- Group Name:** A text input field containing 'group002 1'.
- Criteria Rules:** A text input field containing 'MODEL does contain "M7" and MODEL does contain "M20"'. Below this field is a small 'Criteria Wizard' button.
- Comment (optional):** A text input field containing 'outer core'.
- Buttons:** At the bottom of the dialog are three buttons: 'OK', 'Criteria Wizard', and 'Cancel'.

The footer of the interface shows the copyright notice: 'Copyright 2003-2004, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. Trademark Notice.'

4. You can edit the group name and the comment. You can also modify the group criteria by clicking Criteria Wizard. See “Adding a Group” on page 68.
5. Click OK. The copied group is added to the Groups dialog box.

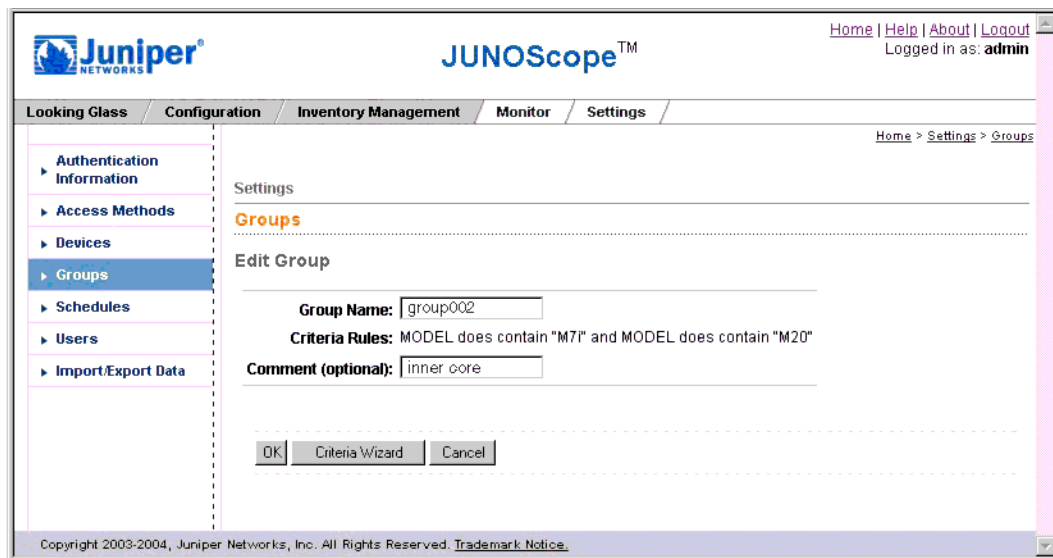


Editing a Group

You can edit the group information when you want to make changes to the group name, criteria rules, or comment.

To edit a group, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Groups. The Groups dialog box appears.
2. Select the check box for the group you want to edit.
3. Click Edit. The Edit Group dialog box appears.



4. You can edit the group name or the comment. The group name can be up to 20 characters in length. The comment can be as long as you want.

You can also edit the criteria rule by clicking Criteria Wizard and following these steps:

- a. Click Criteria Wizard. The Define Group Criteria dialog box appears.
- b. If you are adding a new rule to the existing selection criteria, select a criteria rule option.
- c. Select the Logic option that you want in the Logic drop-down list box; either AND or OR.
- d. Click one of the following:
 - Exit Criteria Wizard—Exits the criteria wizard without adding a new criteria rule.
 - View Members—Displays the devices that are in the group.
 - Append—Adds the new rule to end of the existing rule.
 - Insert After—Inserts the new rule after the existing rule.
 - Insert Before—Inserts the new rule before the existing rule.
 - Delete—Deletes the selected rule.
- e. Click Exit Criteria Wizard. The edited group information appears in the Edit a Group dialog box.
- f. Click OK. The Groups dialog box appears with the edited group information. The group information is also updated in the JUNOScope software database.

Juniper®
NETWORKS

JUNOScope™

Home | Help | About | Logout
Logged in as: admin

Looking Glass Configuration Inventory Management Monitor Settings

Home > Settings > Groups

Settings

Groups

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 14 groups of 14 total

	Group Name▲	Criteria Rules	Comment
<input type="checkbox"/>	group001	MODEL does contain 'm7'	Core devices
<input type="checkbox"/>	group002	MODEL does contain 'm7' and NAME does contain 'm20'	inner core
<input type="checkbox"/>	group003	MODEL does contain 'm7' and NAME does contain 'm20'	outer core-copied
<input type="checkbox"/>	group004	MODEL does contain 'm' or MODEL does contain 't' or MODEL does contain 'j'	beyond core-edited

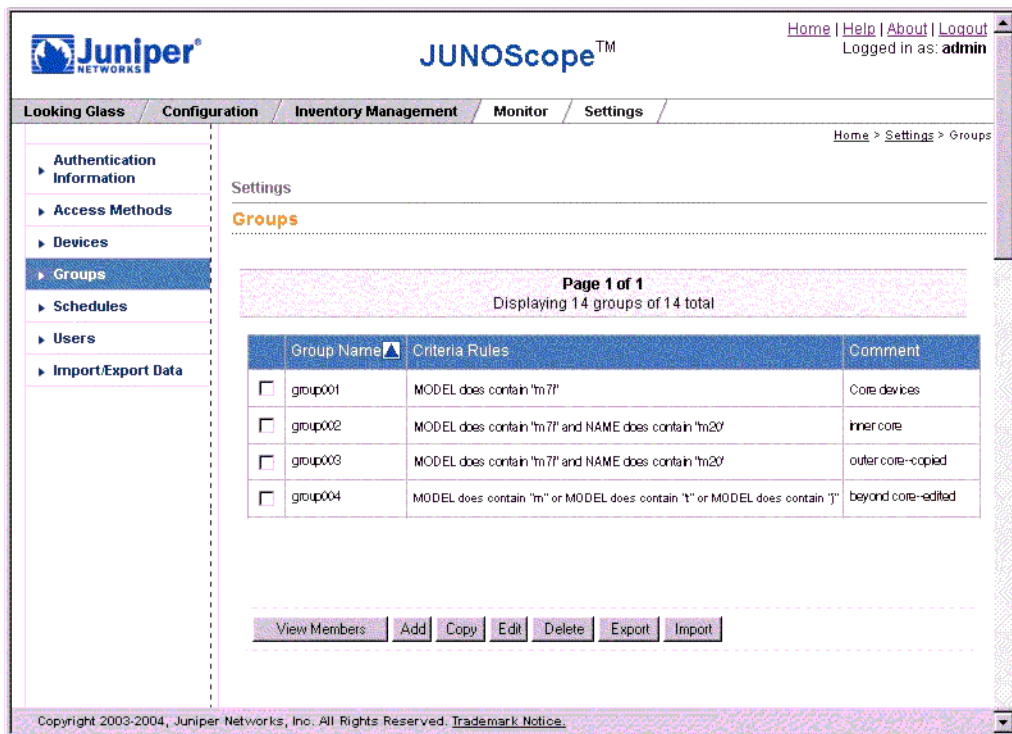
View Members Add Copy Edit Delete Export Import

Copyright 2003-2004, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. [Trademark Notice](#)

Viewing Groups

You can view device groups that are available for management.

To view groups, in the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Groups. The Groups dialog box appears with the groups listed in alphabetical, ascending order by group name, criteria rules, and comment.



Click a table column name to sort by that column. Clicking the column name toggles between ascending and descending sort order.

From the Groups dialog box, you can add a new group, view group members, edit an existing group, copy a group, or delete a group.

Viewing Group Members

You can view the devices or members that are included in a group.

To view group members, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Groups. The Groups dialog box appears with the added groups displayed.
2. In the Groups dialog box, select the check box for one or more groups for which you want to view members.
3. Click View Members. The Group Members dialog box appears.



The Group Members dialog box displays the names of all devices in the selected group(s).

4. Click OK.

Importing Group Information



NOTE: You can only import a group that you have exported from another JUNOScope server. You cannot import a group using a modified `export-import-sample.xml` file. For more information about exporting group setup data, see “Exporting Group Information” on page 83.

Importing group information is useful when you do not want to enter setup information manually.

To import group information, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Groups. The Groups dialog box appears.
2. Click Import. The Import Groups dialog box appears.

Home > Settings > Groups

Settings

Groups

Import Groups

File

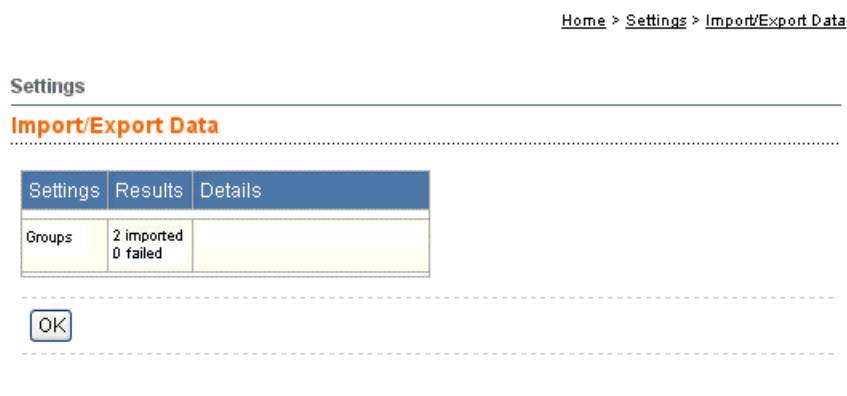
Import Options

☒ Ignore

☐ Merge

☐ Override

3. In the File text box, either browse to or type the name of the XML file that you want to import. For example, you can import the default **groups.xml** file exported from another JUNOScope server.
4. To support synchronizing JUNOScope settings imported from multiple servers, select an import method to be used if a conflict occurs between existing records stored in the JUNOScope server and imported records. The available import method options include:
 - **Ignore**—(Default) An existing record stored in the JUNOScope server takes precedence over any imported record. The imported record is ignored and the existing record is not affected. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
 - **Merge**—If a record exists in the JUNOScope server and also exists in the imported record, the imported record merges with the existing record and is augmented as necessary. If an imported record is in conflict with an existing record, the imported record takes precedence over the existing record. The existing record is merged with the imported record; however, the fields of imported record take precedence over the fields of the existing record. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
 - **Override**—All records in the JUNOScope server are deleted, then all imported records are inserted. Before the override operation occurs, a message window appears with the following confirmation prompt: “The import with override option will delete all the existing records. Do you want to continue?” Select Yes or No to continue.
5. Click Import. The Import status dialog box appears.



The dialog box indicates the number of records imported successfully and unsuccessfully. The Details column provides a description for records that fail import.

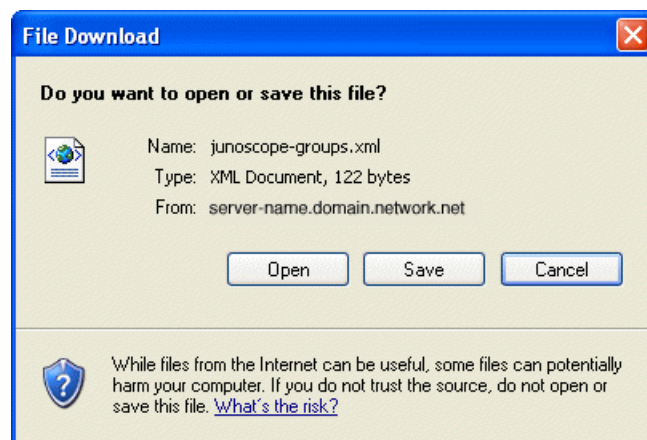
- Click OK. The imported data is listed in the Groups dialog box.

Exporting Group Information

You can export group information that you want to save to the local file system or import to another JUNOScope server.

To export group information, follow these steps:

- In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Groups. The Groups dialog box appears.
- Click Export. The File Download dialog box appears.



- In the File Download dialog box, click Save to export the file and save it to the local file system in a file named `junoscope-groups.xml`. Click Open to view the contents of the export XML file.
- Click Export.

Deleting a Group

You can delete group information from the JUNOScope software database. When you delete a group, you are not deleting the devices. You only delete the information that groups the devices from the JUNOScope software database.



NOTE: You cannot delete a group that is used in a scheduled operation. You must first delete the operation scheduled for the group, then delete the group using the Settings > Groups command. See “Managing Operations” on page 309.

To delete a group, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Groups. The Groups dialog box appears.
2. Select one or more groups that you want to delete.
3. Click Delete.

The group is deleted from the JUNOScope software database. Any scheduled operations associated with the group will fail unless you remove the operation. For more information, see “Managing Operations” on page 309.

Chapter 8

Setting Up Labels

This chapter describes how to create labels, or text names, that help you to statically organize a large group of devices on the network so that JUNOScope operations, such as archive configuration and scan inventory, can be performed on them.

A label consists of a unique name, a category used to logically organize labels, and a comment to describe the purpose of the label. For example, you could create the following labels—North, South, East, and West—in a category called Region.

You can associate an existing label with one or more devices. You can also use a label as a rule in the group criteria wizard for setting up groups of devices. For more information about associating a device with a label, see “Setting Up Devices” on page 55. For more information about using a label as a criterion for creating a group, see “Setting Up Groups” on page 67.

You can edit, copy, and delete labels. Additionally, you can import labels that have been saved to the local file system from another JUNOScope server and export them to the local file system.

You must have superuser permissions to set up labels.

The following topics describe how to set up labels using the JUNOScope software:

- Adding a Label on page 85
- Associating Devices with a Label on page 86
- Editing a Label on page 86
- Copying a Label on page 87
- Viewing Labels on page 87
- Importing a Label on page 87
- Exporting a Label on page 88
- Deleting a Label on page 88

Adding a Label

To add a label, follow these steps:

1. Click Settings > Labels. The Labels dialog box appears. The Labels dialog box is empty until you add labels.
2. Click Add. The Add Label dialog box appears.

3. In the Name text box, type a label name.

A label must have a unique name that does not match any existing label or group name used in the JUNOScope software. For example, you could use a network name, customer name, a specific service name, and so on. The label name can be up to 40 characters long.

4. In the Category text box, type a category for the label. The category is a name that you can use to group related labels. For example, you can specify the type of network, a customer location, or the type of device. The category name is 40 characters long.
5. In the Comment text box, type an optional comment. The comment should describe the purpose of the label.
6. Click OK. The label is listed in the Labels dialog box. For more information, see “Viewing Labels” on page 87.

Associating Devices with a Label

You can associate devices that have been added to the JUNOScope software with an existing label. Associating a label with a device lets you statically control JUNOScope operations that occur on multiple devices, such as archiving a device configuration or scanning device inventory.

To associate a label with a device, follow these steps:

1. Click Settings > Labels. The Labels dialog box appears.
2. Click Associate Devices in the Actions column for the label that you want to associate. The Associate Devices to Label dialog box appears.
3. Select one or more available devices that you want to associate with the selected label:
 - Use Shift + click to select several devices in a row in the Available Devices list box.
 - Use Ctrl + click to randomly select several devices in the Available Devices list box.
 - Click Add to add the selected available devices to the Selected Devices list box.
 - Click Add All to add all of the selected devices to the Selected Devices list box.
 - Click Remove to clear selected devices from the Selected Devices list box.
 - Click Remove All to clear all devices from the Selected Devices list box.
4. Click OK.

Editing a Label

You can edit a label name, category, or optional comment.

To edit a label, follow these steps:

1. Click Settings > Labels. The Labels dialog box appears.
2. Click Edit in the Actions column for the label you want to edit. The Edit Label dialog box appears.
3. Edit the label name, category, or comment.
4. Click OK.

Copying a Label

Copying a label provides a quick way of adding similar labels. You must however, edit the label name so that it is unique.

To copy a label, follow these steps:

1. Click Settings > Labels. the Labels dialog box appears.
2. Click Copy in the Actions column of the label you want to copy. The Copy Label dialog box appears.
3. Edit the label name so that it does not match any other label name. You can also edit the label category or comment.
4. Click OK.

Viewing Labels

You can view, at a glance, the labels that you have added.

To view existing labels, follow these steps:

1. Click Settings > Labels. The Labels dialog box appears.
2. You can sort the Name, Category, and Comment columns in ascending or descending order. Click a column to sort it in ascending order; click the column again to sort it in descending order.

Importing a Label

You can import labels that have been saved to the local file system from another JUNOScope server.

To import labels from a file on the local file system, follow these steps:

1. Click Settings > Labels. The Import Labels dialog box appears.
2. To support synchronizing JUNOScope settings imported from multiple servers, select an import method to be used if a conflict occurs between existing records stored in the JUNOScope server and imported records. The available import method options include:
 - Ignore—(Default) An existing record stored in the JUNOScope server takes precedence over any imported record. The imported record is ignored and

the existing record is not affected. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.

- **Merge**—If a record exists in the JUNOScope server and also exists in the imported record, the imported record merges with the existing record and is augmented as necessary. If an imported record is in conflict with an existing record, the imported record takes precedence over the existing record. The existing record is merged with the imported record; however, the fields of imported record take precedence over the fields of the existing record. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
 - **Override**—All records in the JUNOScope server are deleted, then all imported records are inserted. Before the override operation occurs, a message window appears with the following confirmation prompt: “ The import with override option will delete all the existing records. Do you want to continue?” Select Yes or No to continue.
3. Click Import. The Import Results dialog box appears indicating the import status of the label.
 4. Click OK. The imported data is listed in the Labels dialog box.

Exporting a Label

You can export all labels that you have added to a file on the local file system. The label information is exported in XML format. The resulting file is called **export**.

To export all label information, follow these steps:

1. Click Settings > Labels. The Labels dialog box appears.
2. Click Export. The File Download dialog box appears.
3. Click Save to export the labels data and save it to the local file system in a file named **junoscope-labels.xml**. Click Open to view the labels export file content.
4. Navigate to where you want to save the Label export file.
5. Click Save.

Deleting a Label

You can delete labels that you no longer need.

To delete a label, follow these steps:

1. Click Settings > Labels. The Labels dialog box appears.
2. Click Delete in the Actions column for the label that you want to delete.

The label is deleted from the JUNOScope database provided no scheduled operation is using the label. If the label is being used by a scheduled operation, a message appears stating that the label is already in use. In that case, delete

the scheduled operation that includes the labels you want to delete (see “Deleting a Schedule” on page 98).

Chapter 9

Setting Up Schedules

This chapter describes how to set up schedules for running a configuration management operation, such as archive, restore, and inventory scan. You can specify the date, time, and interval when you want a JUNOScope software operation to occur.

A schedule is an independent entity that has no effect until you use it for an operation. When you set up a schedule, you are not doing anything operation related. You can use the same schedule for multiple operations.

When you want to see information about when an operation ran and when it is scheduled to run again, use the `Manage > Operations` command (see “Viewing Scheduled Operations” on page 309). The Operations page provides status information only for operations run using an existing schedule not for operations run using the Now schedule option.

You can import schedule information from another JUNOScope server or export it as backup or for importing to another server.

You must have superuser permission to set up a schedule.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- Adding a Schedule on page 91
- Copying a Schedule on page 92
- Viewing Schedules on page 93
- Editing a Schedule on page 94
- Importing Schedule Information on page 95
- Exporting Schedule Information on page 97
- Deleting a Schedule on page 98

Adding a Schedule

As the JUNOScope software administrator, you can add a schedule for archiving a configuration file from an added router.

To add a schedule, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Schedules. The Schedules dialog box appears.
2. Click Add. The Add Schedule dialog box appears.

The screenshot shows the JUNOScope web interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, Help, About, and Logout, with a login status of 'admin'. The main menu has tabs for Looking Glass, Configuration, Inventory Management, Monitor, and Settings. The 'Settings' tab is active, and the 'Schedules' sub-tab is selected. On the left, a sidebar lists various configuration categories, with 'Schedules' highlighted. The central panel displays the 'Add Schedule' form. The form contains the following fields: 'Schedule Name' with the value 'schedule001', 'Start Date' set to 'Sep 16 2004', 'Start Time' set to '00:00', 'Time Interval' set to 'every hour', and a 'Comment (optional)' field with the value 'hourly operation'. At the bottom of the form are 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons. The footer of the window displays the copyright notice: 'Copyright 2003-2004, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. Trademark Notice.'

3. In the Schedule Name text box, type a name for the archive schedule that you want to add. The schedule name must be less than 20 characters long.
4. In the Start Date drop-down list boxes, select a schedule start date.
5. In the Start Time drop-down list boxes, select a schedule start time.
6. In the Time Interval drop-down list box, select the schedule time interval.
7. In the Comment text box, type an optional descriptive schedule comment.
8. Click OK.

The schedule is saved in the JUNOScope software database and is listed in the Schedules dialog box.

Copying a Schedule

To copy a schedule that you have added, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Schedules. The Schedules dialog box appears.
2. Select the check box for the schedule you want to copy.
3. Click Copy. The Add Schedule dialog box appears.

Juniper® NETWORKS JUNOScope™

Home | Help | About | Logout
Logged in as: admin

Looking Glass Configuration Inventory Management Monitor Settings

Home > Settings > Schedules

Settings

Schedules

Add Schedule

Schedule Name:

Start Date:

Start Time:

Time Interval:

Comment (optional):

Copyright 2003-2004, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. [Trademark Notice](#)

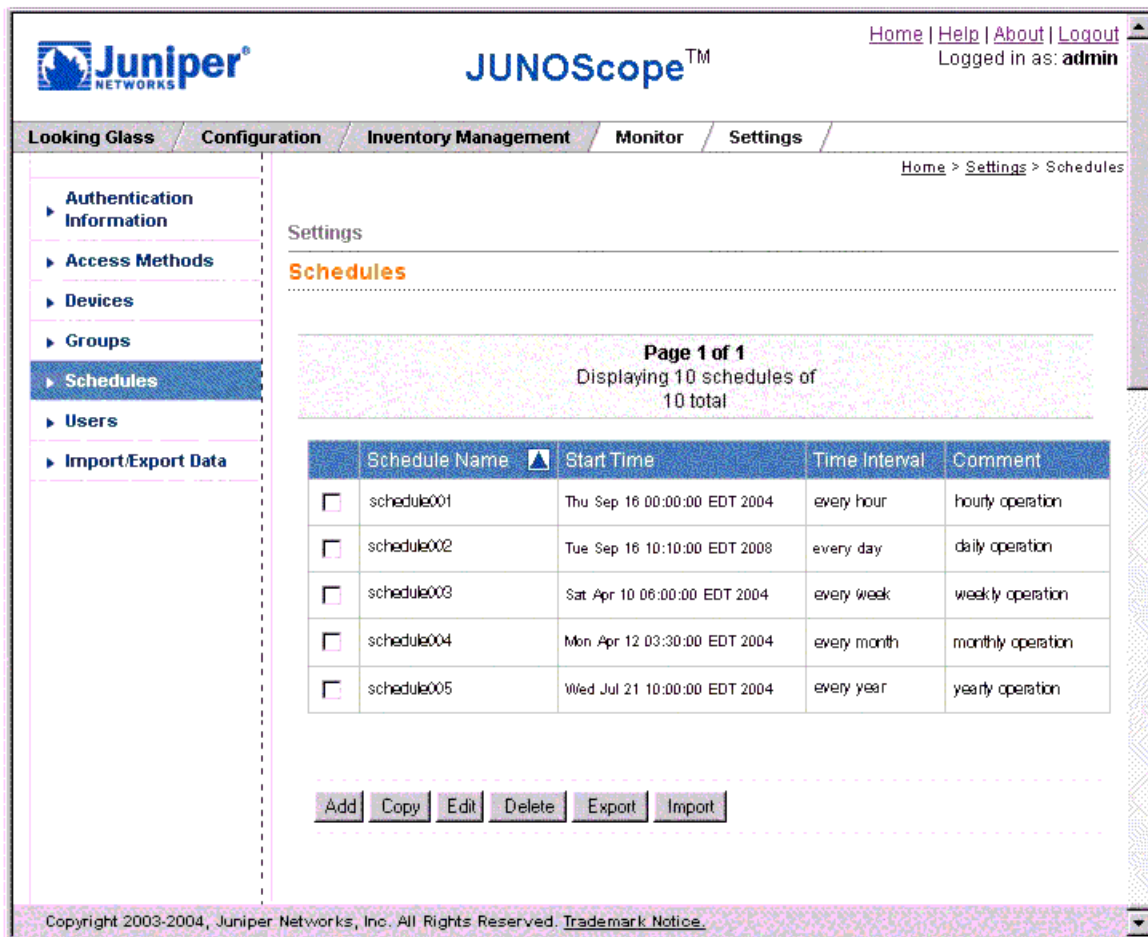
The copied schedule appears with a 1 (the number one) after its name.

4. Edit the copied schedule appropriately using the procedure “Editing a Schedule” on page 94.
5. Click OK. The copied schedule is listed in the Schedules dialog box.

Viewing Schedules

You can view all schedules that have been added for JUNOScope software management.

To view schedules, in the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Schedules. The Schedules dialog box appears with the list of added schedules.



From the Schedules dialog box, you can add, edit, or delete one or more schedules.

Click a table column name to sort by that column. Clicking the column name toggles between ascending and descending sort order.

Editing a Schedule

You can edit a schedule when you want an operation, such as archiving, to occur at a different time.

To edit a schedule, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Schedules. The Schedules dialog box appears.
2. Select the schedule that you want to edit.
3. Click Edit. The Edit Schedule dialog box appears.

Juniper®
NETWORKS

JUNOScope™

Home | Help | About | Logout
Logged in as: admin

Looking Glass Configuration Inventory Management Monitor Settings

Home > Settings > Schedules

Settings

Schedules

Edit Schedule

Schedule Name:

Start Date:

Start Time:

Time Interval:

Comment (optional):

Copyright 2003-2004, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. [Trademark Notice](#)

4. Edit the schedule information as needed.
5. Click OK.

The edited schedule information is stored in the JUNOScope software database and listed in the Schedules dialog box.

Importing Schedule Information

You can import device information from another JUNOScope server, or you can use the provided sample XML import file `export-import-sample.xml` as a guide.



NOTE: Use only `utc-milliseconds` in the `<start-time>` element. This is the number of milliseconds since the epoch January 1, 1970. The `<start-time>` element text is ignored. The `<period>` element text can be every minute, every 5 minutes, every 15 minutes, every 30 minutes, every hour, every 6 hours, every 12 hours, every day, every 2 days, every week, every two weeks, every month, or every year.

Importing device information is useful when you do not want to enter setup information manually.

Importing access method or authentication information is useful when you want to use existing access method and authentication data that you have exported from another JUNOScope software server instead of adding that information manually.

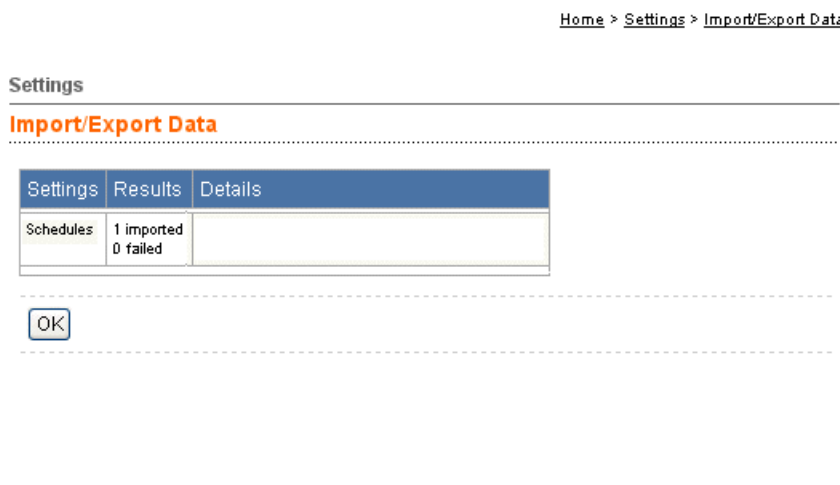
To import schedules information, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Schedules. The Schedules dialog box appears.
2. Click Import. The Import Schedules dialog box appears.

3. In the File text box, either browse to or type the name of the XML file that you want to import. For example, you can import the default **schedules.xml** export file from another JUNOScope server or use the provided sample **export-import-sample.xml** XML file on the JUNOScope server to generate a file to import.
4. To support synchronizing JUNOScope settings imported from multiple servers, select an import method to be used if a conflict occurs between existing records stored in the JUNOScope server and imported records. The available import method options include:
 - **Ignore**—(Default) An existing record stored in the JUNOScope server takes precedence over any imported record. The imported record is ignored and the existing record is not affected. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
 - **Merge**—If a record exists in the JUNOScope server and also exists in the imported record, the imported record merges with the existing record and is augmented as necessary. If an imported record is in conflict with an existing record, the imported record takes precedence over the existing record. The existing record is merged with the imported record; however, the fields of imported record take precedence over the fields of the existing record. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
 - **Override**—All records in the JUNOScope server are deleted, then all imported records are inserted. Before the override operation occurs, a message window appears with the following confirmation prompt: “ The import with override

option will delete all the existing records. Do you want to continue?" Select Yes or No to continue.

- Click Import. The Import status dialog box appears.



The dialog box indicates the number of records imported successfully and unsuccessfully. The Details column provides a description for records that fail import.

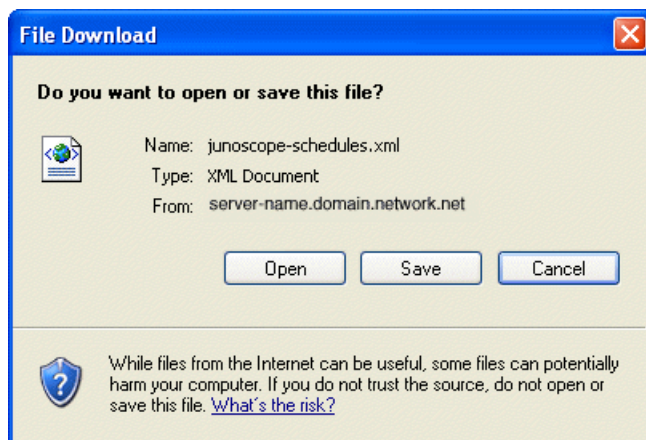
- Click OK. The imported data is listed in the Groups dialog box.

Exporting Schedule Information

You can export schedule information that you want back up or import to another JUNOScope server.

To export schedule information, follow these steps:

- In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Schedules. The Schedules dialog box appears.
- Click Export. The File Download dialog box appears.



3. Click Save to export the schedule information to the local file system in a file named `junoscope-schedules.xml`. Click Open to view the contents of the schedule export file.

Deleting a Schedule

You can delete an operation schedule that you no longer want to occur.



NOTE: You cannot delete a schedule that is scheduled to be run. You must delete the operation first, then delete the schedule. See “Managing Operations” on page 309.

To delete a schedule, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Schedules. The Schedules dialog box appears.
2. Select the schedule(s) that you want to delete. You can delete one or more schedules at a time.
3. Click Delete. The schedule information is deleted from the Manage Schedules dialog box and from JUNOScope software database.

Chapter 10

Setting Up User Local Authentication

This chapter describes how to set up users to use the JUNOScope software to run configuration management operations and monitor Juniper Networks routing platforms.

You can add the users you want to log in to and use the JUNOScope software, and specify user groups with permissions to perform authorized JUNOScope software operations. You can add, change, and delete JUNOScope software user information when personnel changes occur.

You can import user information from another JUNOScope server or export it as backup or for importing to another server.

You must have superuser permission to set up users.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- Predefined User Groups on page 99
- Adding a User on page 100
- Copying a User on page 101
- Viewing Users on page 102
- Editing User Information on page 102
- Importing User Information on page 103
- Exporting User Information on page 105
- Deleting a User on page 106

Predefined User Groups

There are four predefined user groups. The administrator can create other user groups, but each user group must be associated with one permission level. For information about JUNOScope software permission levels, see “Predefined User Groups” on page 109, “User Group Permission Levels” on page 110, and “Permissions and JUNOScope Feature Access Privileges” on page 110.

- **Administrator**—A user group that has full access to the JUNOScope software. (Settings menu) and read and write privileges to JUNOScope managed devices. The initially configured JUNOScope installer is always part of this user group. The administrator user group has read-write access to all devices.
- **Read-write user**—A user group that has read-write privileges to JUNOScope managed devices and operations. If you import JUNOScope settings or upgrade from a release earlier than JUNOScope 8.2, any user having read-write permission is added to this user group.
- **Read-only user**—A user group that has only read privileges to JUNOScope managed devices and operations. If you import JUNOScope settings or upgrade from a release earlier than JUNOScope 8.2, any user having read-only permission is added to this user group.
- **Nobody**—A user group that can only log in to the JUNOScope software. The nobody user group does not have access to any JUNOScope managed devices. No devices or device groups can be associated with this user group.

Adding a User

You can enable users to perform certain JUNOScope operations. Each user must have a username, password, and permissions.

To add a user, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Users > Local Authentication. The Local Authentication dialog box appears.
2. Click Add. The Add User dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Settings](#) > [Users](#) > [Local Authentication](#)

Users

Local Authentication

Add User

Username:

Password:

Confirm Password:

User Groups:

3. In the Username text box, type the name of the user you want to add. The username can be up to 20 characters long.
4. In the Password text box, type the user password. The user password should be between 6 and 128 characters long.

A JUNOScope software password should meet the following restrictions:

- Allow the full range of ASCII characters (except control characters).

- Enforce a minimum of 6 characters.
 - Require a change in the character set, including uppercase, lowercase, numeric, and punctuation.
5. In the Confirm Password text box, retype the user password to confirm it.
 6. In the User Groups drop-down list box, select one or more user groups for the user. Press Ctrl + click to select several user groups randomly. Press Shift + click to select several user groups in a row. For more information about user groups and permissions, see “Predefined User Groups” on page 99, “User Group Permission Levels” on page 110, and “Permissions and JUNOScope Feature Access Privileges” on page 110.
 7. Click OK.

The new user is added to the JUNOScope software database and listed in the Users dialog box by username, access privilege level, and toolbox access level.

Copying a User

To copy a user that you have added, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Users > Local Authentication. The Local Authentication dialog box appears.
2. Select the check box for the user you want to copy.
3. Click Copy. The Add/Copy User dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Settings](#) > [Users](#) > [Local Authentication](#)

Users

Local Authentication

Add/Copy User

Username:

Password:

Confirm Password:

User Groups:

The copied user appears with a 1 (the number one) after the name.

4. Edit the copied user information using the procedure “Editing User Information” on page 102.

Viewing Users

You can view a list of users and other administrators who have access privileges to use the JUNOScope software.

To view JUNOScope software users, in the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Users > Local Authentication. The Local Authentication dialog box appears with a list of all added users by username and permissions.

[Home](#) > [Settings](#) > [Users](#) > Local Authentication

Users

Local Authentication

Page 1 of 1

Displaying 3 users of 3 total

	Username	User groups
<input type="checkbox"/>	admin	administrator
<input type="checkbox"/>	test	read-write user
<input type="checkbox"/>	testuser	read-write user, read-only user

[Add](#) [Copy](#) [Edit](#) [Delete](#) [Export](#) [Import](#)

From the Local Authentication dialog box, you can add, edit, or delete JUNOScope software users. Click a table column name to sort by that column. Clicking the column name toggles between ascending and descending sort order.

Editing User Information

You can make changes to user information when personnel changes occur.

To edit user information, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Users > Local Authentication. The Local Authentication dialog box appears.
2. Select the check box for the user that you want to edit.
3. Click Edit. The Edit User dialog box appears.

Home > Settings > Users > Local Authentication

Users

Local Authentication

Edit User

Username:	admin
Password:
Confirm Password:
User groups:	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"> administrator read-write user read-only user nobody </div>

4. Edit the user information as needed:
 - a. In the Username text box, type the name of the user you want. The username can be up to 20 characters long.
 - b. In the Password text box, type the user password. The user password should be between 6 and 128 characters long.

A JUNOScope software password should meet the following restrictions:

 - Allow the full range of ASCII characters (except control characters).
 - Enforce a minimum of 6 characters.
 - Require a change in the character set, including uppercase, lowercase, numeric, and punctuation.
 - c. In the Confirm Password text box, retype the user password to confirm it.
5. In the User Groups drop-down list box, select the user groups for the user. Press Ctrl + click to randomly select several user groups. Press Shift + click to select several user groups in a row. For more information about user groups and permissions, see “Predefined User Groups” on page 109, “User Group Permission Levels” on page 110, and “Permissions and JUNOScope Feature Access Privileges” on page 110.
6. Click OK.

The user information is changed in the JUNOScope software database. The changed username or permissions appear in the Users dialog box.

Importing User Information

You can import user information from another JUNOScope server, or you can use the provided sample XML import file `export-import-sample.xml` as a guide.

Importing user information is useful when you do not want to enter setup information manually.

To import user information, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Users > Local Authentication. The Local Authentication dialog box appears.
2. Click Import. The Import Users dialog box appears.

Home > Settings > Users > Local Authentication

Users

Local Authentication

Import Users

File: C:\pathname\junoscope-users.xml Browse...

Import Options

☒ Ignore

☐ Merge

☐ Override

Import Cancel

3. In the File text box, either browse to or type the name of the XML file that you want to import. For example, you can import the default `users.xml` export file from another JUNOScope server or use the provided sample `export-import-sample.xml` XML file on the JUNOScope server to generate a file to import.
4. To support synchronizing JUNOScope settings imported from multiple servers, select an import method to be used if a conflict occurs between existing records stored in the JUNOScope server and imported records. The available import method options include:
 - **Ignore**—(Default) An existing record stored in the JUNOScope server takes precedence over any imported record. The imported record is ignored and the existing record is not affected. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
 - **Merge**—If a record exists in the JUNOScope server and also exists in the imported record, the imported record is merged with the existing record and is augmented as necessary. If an imported record is in conflict with an existing record, the imported record takes precedence over the existing record. The existing record is merged with the imported record; however, the fields of the imported record take precedence over the fields of the existing record. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
 - **Override**—All records in the JUNOScope server are deleted, then all imported records are inserted. Before the override operation occurs, a message window appears with the following confirmation prompt: “The import with override option will delete all the existing records. Do you want to continue?” Select Yes or No to continue.

- Click Import. The Import status dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Settings](#) > [Users](#) > [Local Authentication](#)

Users

Local Authentication

Import Users

File

Import Options ☒ Ignore
☐ Merge
☐ Override

The dialog box indicates the number of records imported successfully and unsuccessfully. The Details column provides a description for records that fail import.

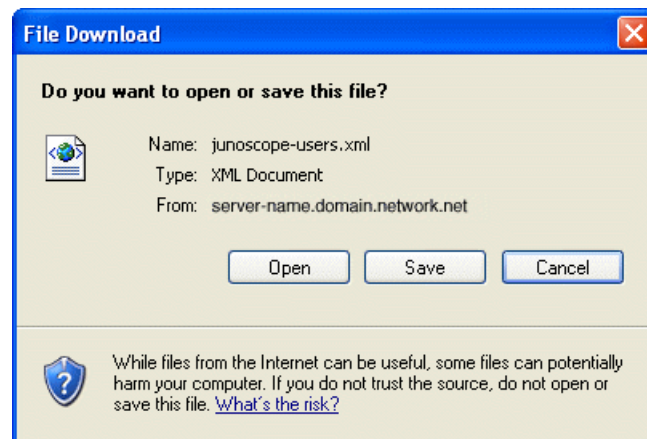
- Click OK. The imported data is listed in the Users Local Authentication dialog box.

Exporting User Information

You can export user information that you want to save to the local file system or import to another JUNOScope server.

To export user information, follow these steps:

- In the JUNOScope main window, click [Settings](#) > [Users](#) > [Local Authentication](#). The Local Authentication dialog box appears.
- Click Export. The File Download dialog box appears.



3. Click Save to save the RADIUS authentication data and export it to the file system in a file named `junoscope-radiusClients.xml`. Click Open to view the contents of the export file.

Deleting a User

The JUNOScope software administrator can delete users who no longer need to perform JUNOScope operations.

To delete a user, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Users > Local Authentication. The Local Authentication dialog box appears.
2. Select the check box for the user you want to delete.
3. Click Delete.

The user is removed from the JUNOScope software database and the Users dialog box.

Chapter 11

Setting Up User Group Authorization and Viewing User Permissions

This chapter describes how to set up JUNOScope user group authorization for device access based on the user group association. The JUNOScope administrator can assign one or more users to belong to a user group.

There are two types of user groups: predefined and user-defined. After the JUNOScope software is installed, there are four predefined user groups, each associated with a permission level, and no user-defined user groups. The four pre-defined user groups are:

- Administrator
- Read-write user
- Read-only user
- Nobody

Each user group must have a permission level assigned to it. Four permission levels are available:

- Superuser
- Read-write
- Read-only
- None

The name and permission level assigned to the four predefined user groups are fixed, and cannot be changed or deleted.

If this group-based authorization feature is not used, the JUNOScope administrator does not have to create any new user-defined user groups. The administrator can simply treat three predefined user groups—for example, administrator, read-write user, and read-only user—as the three distinct permission levels of superuser, read-write, and read-only.

You can assign any name to user-defined user groups except for names that already exist, however, the permission level available is limited to read-only and read-write. In other words, the administrator cannot create a new user group with either superuser or none permission levels. The administrator and nobody user groups have unique authorization privileges across all devices.

The nobody user group and none permission level allow a user account to be created without access permission to any device, for example, a guest or demo account.

Each user must belong to at least one user group, but a user can belong to multiple user groups. A user assigned to multiple user groups will have the least restrictive permission. The order of permission restrictions, from least to the highest, is superuser, read-write, read-only, and none.

The administrator can assign a user group either read-only or read-write access permission to available devices and device groups that have been configured in the JUNOScope software. When a user group is assigned read-write access to devices or device groups, the users in the user group can do read-write operations on those devices and device groups, such as Configuration > Repository > Archive and Restore. When a user group is assigned read-only access to devices or device groups, the users in the user group can do read-only operations on those devices and device groups in the read-only operations, such as Monitor > Status and Configuration > Current > View. However, a user belonging to two user groups—one read-write and one read-only—has read-write access to devices and device groups in read-write user groups. Devices and device groups listed for read-only user groups are not available for write actions.

When devices are added to a device group, the device list includes only those devices to which the user has access permission. A user in a user group with access to a device group can operate on those members of the device group to which the user has access. For example, user group usergroup1 has read-write permission. usergroup1 has read-write access to devices device1, device2, and device3. usergroup1 also has read-write access to device group devgroup1. devgroup1 has device members device1, device2, device3, and device4. In this case, when user user1 belonging to usergroup1 tries to use devgroup1 in a read-write operation, such as Archive, devgroup1 will be expanded to member devices device1, device2, and device3.



NOTE: The device device4 will not be in the expanded list of members of devgroup1 in the archive operation.

If a user group has either superuser or read-write permission, it has read-write access to all devices associated with that user group. If the user group has read-only permission, it has read-only access to all devices associated with that user group. If a user group has no access, it can only log in to the JUNOScope software, but cannot access any devices.

The administrator user group has full permission to all devices on the network configured in the JUNOScope software. The administrator can create a network operations center (NOC) technician user group that has read-write permission to all devices configured in a network region. The administrator can also create a network operations center (NOC) operator user group that has read-only access to monitor all devices configured on the network.

You must belong to the administrator user group to set up user groups and edit associations among user groups, users, devices, or device groups.

Using Monitor > Operations, users can monitor scheduled operations of users belonging to the same user group, but can not view operations scheduled by users

belong to different user groups. Users belonging to the administrator user group can monitor operations scheduled by any user.

Using Settings > Saved Operations, users can use only those saved operations that have been created by users belonging to the same user group, but cannot use saved operations created by users belonging to different user groups. Users belonging to the administrator user group can use saved operations created by any user.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- Predefined User Groups on page 109
- User Group Permission Levels on page 110
- Permissions and JUNOScope Feature Access Privileges on page 110
- Adding a User Group on page 114
- Viewing and Managing User Group Authorization Settings on page 116
- Viewing User Permissions on page 118
- Editing User Group Settings on page 120
- Associating Devices to User Groups on page 121
- Associating Device Group Access to User Groups on page 122
- Exporting User Groups on page 123
- Importing User Groups on page 124
- Deleting User Group Authorization on page 125

Predefined User Groups

There are four predefined user groups. The administrator can create other user groups, but each user group must be associated with one permission level.

- Administrator—A user group that has full access to the JUNOScope software. (Settings menu) and read and write privileges to JUNOScope managed devices. The initially configured JUNOScope installer and administrative user is always part of this user group. The administrator user group has read-write access to all devices. If you import JUNOScope settings or upgrade from a release earlier than JUNOScope 8.2, any user having superuser permission level is added to this user group.
- Read-write user—A user group that has read-write privileges to JUNOScope managed devices and operations. If you import JUNOScope settings or upgrade from a release earlier than JUNOScope 8.2, any user having read-write permission is added to this user group.
- Read-only user—A user group that has only read privileges to JUNOScope managed devices and operations. If you import JUNOScope settings or upgrade from a release earlier than JUNOScope 8.2, any user having read-only permission is added to this user group.
- Nobody—A user group that can only log in to the JUNOScope software. The nobody user group does not have access to any JUNOScope managed devices. No devices or device groups can be associated with this user group.

User Group Permission Levels

There are four user group permission levels. The permission level of a user group determines what JUNOScope tasks or operations a user can perform and the level of device access.

- Superuser—Performs all JUNOScope management functions, manages user accounts, views and modifies JUNOScope settings, and has full access to devices
- Read-write—Has full access to devices with all functions available, but cannot set up JUNOScope settings.
- Read-only—Can view a device configuration, but cannot modify it, or perform any operation
- None—Is denied access to any devices and can only log in.

Permissions and JUNOScope Feature Access Privileges

Table 11 on page 110 describes the authorization that a user group needs to perform JUNOScope software tasks and access devices on the network that have been configured for element management.

Users with none permission can view the same JUNOScope operations as a user with read-only permission. The difference is that users with none permission cannot see or access any devices.

Table 11: JUNOScope User Group Permissions and Access Privileges

JUNOScope Operation	Superuser	Read-Write	Read-Only	None	Comments
Installation					
Install, reinstall, upgrade, or downgrade JUNOScope software	X	—	—	—	The JUNOScope software installation is performed by the application installer.
Upgrade JUNOScope from a previous release	—	—	—	—	If the installer upgrades the JUNOScope software from an earlier version, existing users are assign to one of the three predefined user groups (administrator, read-write user, and read-only user), based on their existing permission level. In other words, users with superuser permission are put into the administrator user group; users with read-write permission are put to the read-write user group; and users with read-only permission are put into the read-only user group.
Looking Glass					

Table 11: JUNOScope User Group Permissions and Access Privileges (continued)

JUNOScope Operation	Superuser	Read-Write	Read-Only	None	Comments
Installation					
Query	X	X	X	X	Superuser, read-write, or read-only permission is required to access Looking Glass. Looking Glass reports require read-write or read-only permissions to a selected device. When a user, under a given user group, runs a query, the Device list is populated only with devices with read or read-write access.
Configuration Manager					
Configuration Browser	X	X	X	X	Superuser, read-write, or read-only permission is required for a user to browse a device configuration. Read-write or read-only permission is required for a user to browse a device configuration. The Device drop-down list box is populated only with devices with read-write or read-only access.
Configuration Editor	X	X	—	—	Superuser or read-write is required for a user to edit a device configuration. Read-write permission is required for a user to edit a device configuration. The Device drop-down list box is populated only with devices with read-write access.
Archive	X	X	—	—	Superuser or read-write permission is required for a user in a user group to archive a configuration in the JUNOScope repository. The Group and Select Device(s) drop-down list boxes are populated only with groups or devices with read-write access.
Archive Tag	X	X	—	—	Superuser or read-write permission is required to use Archive Tags. The Selected Device(s) drop-down list box is populated only with devices with read-write access. The group drop-down list box is populated with device groups with read-write access.
Archive Configurations	X	X	—	—	Superuser or read-write permission is required to use Audit Configurations. The Selected Device(s) drop-down list box is populated only with devices with read-write access. The group drop-down list box is populated with device groups with read-write access.

Table 11: JUNOScope User Group Permissions and Access Privileges (continued)

JUNOScope Operation	Superuser	Read-Write	Read-Only	None	Comments
Installation					
Import	X	X	—	—	Superuser or read-write permission is required for a user to import a configuration into the JUNOScope repository. Importing a configuration does not have any association with a device, therefore the user group requirement for import is read-write access for any device.
Compare	X	X	X	X	Superuser, read-write, or read-only permission is required for a user to compare configuration file versions in the JUNOScope repository. The Device drop-down list box is populated only with devices with read-write or read-only access.
Display	X	X	—	X	Superuser or read-write permission is required for a user to view a configuration file in the JUNOScope repository. The Device drop-down list box is populated only with devices with read-write or read-only access.
Restore	X	X	—	—	Superuser or read-write permission is required to restore a device configuration. The Device drop-down is populated only with devices with read-write access.
Inventory Management					
Scan	X	X	—	—	Superuser or read-write permission is required to scan a device for inventory. The Group and the Select Device(s) drop-down list box is populated only with groups or devices with read-write access.
Reports > Inventory	X	X	X	X	Superuser, read-write, ore read-only permission is required to view inventory reports. The Device drop-down list box in the Search and Advanced Query dialog boxes are limited to those devices with read or read-write access. In the Custom Report page, only those reports created by users in the same user group are visible. Read-only users cannot save or delete custom reports.
Reports > Demo	X	X	X	X	Superuser, read-write, ore read-only permission is required to view Demo reports. Read-only users cannot save or delete custom reports.
Repository > Schedule	X	X	—	—	Superuser or read-write permission is required.

Table 11: JUNOScope User Group Permissions and Access Privileges (continued)

JUNOScope Operation	Superuser	Read-Write	Read-Only	None	Comments
Installation					
Repository > View	X	X	—	—	Superuser or read-write permission is required.
Software Management					
Images	X	—	—	—	Device read-write access is required for users in a user group to perform operations, including image import, download, install, and delete.
Monitor					
Operations	X	X	X	X	Only those operations scheduled by users in the same user group are visible. Users in the Administrator user group can view all operations. Read-only users cannot delete operations.
Status	X	X	X	X	The Group and Selected Device drop-down list boxes are limited to those devices with read-only or read-write access. Even when All Devices is selected, a subset of the device operation status is shown, based on the user group. Users in the administrator user group can view all status.
Audit Log	X	—	—	—	Users in the administrator user group can only view Audit Log events.
Purge	X	—	—	—	Users in the administrator user group can purge Status records and Audit Log events.
Settings					
Authentication Information	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
Access Methods	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
Devices	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
Groups	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
Labels	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
Schedules	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.

Table 11: JUNOScope User Group Permissions and Access Privileges (continued)

JUNOScope Operation	Superuser	Read-Write	Read-Only	None	Comments
Installation					
Users > Local Authentication	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
Users > User Group Authorization	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
User > Authentication Policy > Global Authentication	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
User > Authentication Policy > User Authentication Policy	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
RADIUS Configuration	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
Import/Export Data	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
Saved Operations	X	X	—	—	Only those operations saved by users in the same user group are visible in the Available Operations list box, in the Add Compound Operations dialog box.

Adding a User Group

The JUNOScope administrator can add one or more users to a user group.

To add a user to a user group, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Users > User Group Authorization. The User Group Authorization dialog box appears.
2. Click Add. The Add/Edit User Group Authorization dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Settings](#) > [Users](#) > [User Group Authorization](#)

Users

User Group Authorization

Add/Edit User Group Authorization

User Group Name:

Permission:

Comment:

Add Users from User Group:

Available Users	Add/Remove	Selected Users
admin remote toyota	<input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Remove"/> <input type="button" value="Add All"/> <input type="button" value="Remove All"/>	user1 user2

3. Type the name of the user group you want to add in the User Group Name text box.
4. Select the permission you want for the user group from the Permission drop-down list box.
5. Type an optional comment about the user group you want to add.
6. Select the user(s) you want to include in the user group. The users are created using the Settings > Local Authentication command. Select the user(s) you want in the Available Users list box, then click Add. Click Add All to include all listed users. The selected users appear in the Selected Users list box.
7. Click OK.
8. The new user group appears in the User Group Authorization dialog box.

Users

User Group Authorization

Page 1 of 1 Displaying 6 user groups of 6 total					
User Group ▲	Permission	Users	Devices	Device Groups	Actions
administrator	superuser	admin	device-001 device-002 device-003 device-004 device-005	label1	Edit Associate Devices Associate Device Groups Delete
nobody	none	No User	No Device	No Group	Edit Associate Devices Associate Device Groups Delete
read-only user	read-only	No User	device-001 device-002 device-003	label1	Edit Associate Devices Associate Device Groups Delete
read-write user	read-write	No User	device-006 device-007 device-008	label1	Edit Associate Devices Associate Device Groups Delete
usergroup1	read-only	readuser	No Device	No Group	Edit Associate Devices Associate Device Groups Delete
usergroup2	read-write	No User	device-003	No Group	Edit Associate Devices Associate Device Groups Delete

[Add](#)
[Export](#)
[Import](#)

Viewing and Managing User Group Authorization Settings

Use the User Group Authorization dialog box to view and manage existing user group settings.

To view and manage user group authorization settings, follow this step:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Users > User Group Authorization. The User Group Authorization dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Settings](#) > [Users](#) > User Group Authorization

Users

User Group Authorization

Page 1 of 1 Displaying 6 user groups of 6 total					
User Group ▲	Permission	Users	Devices	Device Groups	Actions
administrator	superuser	admin	device-001 device-002 device-003 device-004 device-005	label1	Edit Associate Devices Associate Device Groups Delete
nobody	none	No User	No Device	No Group	Edit Associate Devices Associate Device Groups Delete
read-only user	read-only	No User	device-001 device-002 device-003	label1	Edit Associate Devices Associate Device Groups Delete
read-write user	read-write	No User	device-006 device-007 device-008	label1	Edit Associate Devices Associate Device Groups Delete
usergroup1	read-only	readuser	No Device	No Group	Edit Associate Devices Associate Device Groups Delete
usergroup2	read-write	No User	device-003	No Group	Edit Associate Devices Associate Device Groups Delete

[Add](#) [Export](#) [Import](#)

The User Group Authorization dialog box lets you view existing user groups and perform several operations, such as add, edit, associate devices, associate device groups, and delete user groups.

The user group authorization information is displayed in the dialog box in tabular format. The columns of information are as follows:

- The User Group column lists the names of the existing user groups in alphabetical order. Click the column header to sort the table alphabetically in ascending and descending order.
- The Permission column displays the user group access privilege name.
- The Users column list box displays the names of the users in the user group.
- The Devices column list box displays the names of the devices to which the user group has access.

- The Device Groups column list box displays all device groups the user group has access. A drop-down list box displays the names of multiple devices.
- The Actions column provides the following links for actions to manage user groups:
 - Edit—Lets you edit user group settings using the Associate Users to a User Group (Edit User Group) dialog box. For more information about editing user group settings, see “Editing User Group Settings” on page 120.
 - Associate Devices—Lets you add device access to user groups using the Associate Devices to a User Group (Add Device Access) dialog box. For more information about adding device access to user groups, see “Associating Devices to User Groups” on page 121.
 - Associate Device Groups—Lets you add device group access to user groups using the Associate Device Groups to a User Groups (Add Device Group Access) dialog box. For more information about adding device group access to user groups, see “Associating Device Group Access to User Groups” on page 122.
 - Delete—Removes the user group from the JUNOScope database. For more information about deleting user groups, see “Deleting User Group Authorization” on page 125.

Viewing User Permissions

You can view user permissions for access to devices and device groups, if you have superuser permissions.

To view user permissions, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click the Logged in as <username> link at the top right. The User Permissions dialog box pops up.

Home > Settings > Users > User Permissions

Users

User Permissions

User: admin ▼

Permission: superuser

User Groups: administrator

Devices:

Write Access

bihar
 bihar 1
 delhi
 delhi 1
 kitkat

Read Access

bihar
 bihar 1
 delhi
 delhi 1
 kitkat

Device Groups:

Name	Permission	Write Access Devices	Read Access Devices
label1	superuser		

- In the User drop-down list box, select the user whose permissions you want to view.

The User Permissions dialog box displays the permission, user groups, devices, and device groups to which the user belongs and has access:

- User drop-down list box/display field—For users belonging to the administrator user group, the field is a drop-down list box. For users in other user groups, the field is display only.
- Permission display field—Displays the permission level assigned to the user. The permission level of a user determines what JUNOScope tasks or operations a user can perform and the level of device access. Four permission levels are available: superuser, read-write, read-only, and none. See “User Group Permission Levels” on page 110 for more information.
- User Groups list box—Displays the user groups to which the user belongs. A user must be a part of at least one user group, and can be part of multiple user groups. This list box is not visible if you do not belong to the administrator user group.
- Devices list boxes—Displays the devices to which the user has read-write or read-only access.
 - Write Access list box—Displays the devices to which the user has read-write access.
 - Read Access list box—Displays the devices to which the user has read-only access.
- Device Groups table—Displays the device groups to which the user has access, the permission levels assigned to the user as part of a device

group, and the access permissions the user has to devices as part of a device group:

- Name column—Displays the names of the device groups to which the user group has access.
- Permission column—Displays the permission level assigned to the user as part of the device group.
- Write Access Devices column—Displays the devices to which the user has read-write access as part of the device group.
- Read Access Devices column—Displays the devices to which the user has read-only access as part of the device group.

3. Click the Close link.

Editing User Group Settings

The JUNOScope administrator can change the following user group authorization settings when changes occur.

- User group name, if it is not a pre-existing user group.
- User group access permission.
- Users in the user group. You can select to add users from an existing user group.
- User group optional comment.

You cannot delete pre-existing user groups, which are administrator, read-write user, read-only user, and nobody.

To edit user group settings, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Users > User Group Authorization. The User Group Authorization dialog box appears.
2. Click the Edit action link for the user group you want to edit. The Add/Edit User Group Authorization dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Settings](#) > [Users](#) > [User Group Authorization](#)

Users

User Group Authorization

Add/Edit User Group Authorization

User Group Name: NOC-Network 050		
Permission: read-only		
Comment: NOC operators only		
Add Users from User Group: Read-write user	Add to Selected Users	

Available Users	Add/Remove	Selected Users
admin remote toyota	<div>Add</div> <div>Remove</div> <div>Add All</div> <div>Remove All</div>	user1 user2

OK Cancel

3. Change the user group settings that you want. You can modify the user group name, permission and optional comment. You can also change the selected users in the user group, including select users from an existing user group.
4. Click OK. The information appears in the Authorization (User Group Authorization) dialog box.

Associating Devices to User Groups

Once you create a user group, you can associate the devices to which you want that user group to have access. The existing devices available to associate are ones that you have already added using the Settings > Devices, Settings > Groups, and any labels used to statically organize large groups of devices that you have created using Setting > Labels.

To add device access to a user group, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Users > User Group Authorization. The User Group Authorization dialog box appears.
2. Click the Associate Devices action link. The Associate Devices to a User Group dialog box appears.

Users

User Group Authorization**Associate Devices To A User Group**

User Group Name: administrator
Permission: superuser
Comment: predefined usergroup with superuser perm

Add Devices from Label/Group: my-group

Available Devices	Add/Remove	Selected Devices
device-001 device-002	<input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Remove"/> <input type="button" value="Add All"/> <input type="button" value="Remove All"/>	device-003 device-004 device-005

The dialog box displays the name, permission, and comment for the user group you selected.

- To add devices to which the user group can have access do one of the following:
 - Click Add or Add All to add devices from the Available Devices list to the Selected Devices list. Click Remove or Remove All to move devices from the Selected devices list to the Available devices list.
 - To add devices from an existing label or group, select the existing Label or Group that you want from the Add Devices from Label/Group, then click Add to Selected Devices. For information about labels, see “Setting Up Labels” on page 85. For information about groups, see chapter “Setting Up Groups” on page 67.
- Click OK. The user group now has access to the devices listed in the Selected Devices list box.

Associating Device Group Access to User Groups

To add device groups to which you want a user group to have access.

- In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Users > User Group Authorization. The User Group Authorization dialog box appears.
- Click the Associate Device Groups action link. The Associate Devices Groups to User Group dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Settings](#) > [Users](#) > [User Group Authorization](#)

Users

User Group Authorization

Associate Device Groups To User Group

User Group Name: administrator

Permission: superuser

Comment: predefined usergroup with superuser perm

Available Device Groups	Add/Remove	Selected Device Groups
Network-005 device group Network-055 device group Network-089 device group	<div>Add</div> <div>Remove</div> <div>Add All</div> <div>Remove All</div>	Network-001 device group Network-002 device group Network-003 device group

OK

Cancel

The dialog box displays the name, permission, and comment for the user group you selected. Device group names are listed in the Available Device Groups list. If you haven't set up device groups, see "Setting Up Groups" on page 67.

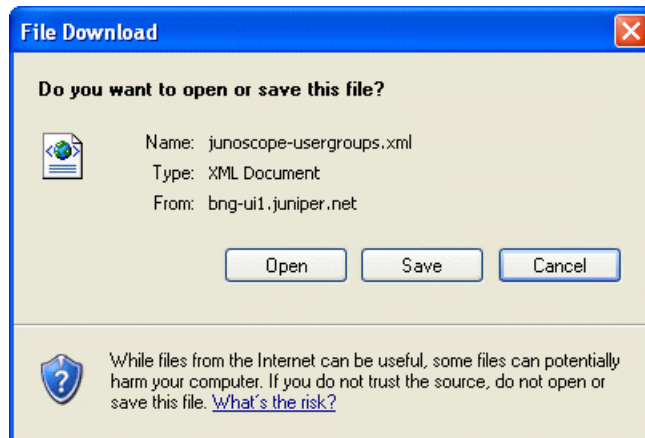
1. Select the device group(s) to which you want to add access for the user group, then click Add. Click Add All to add all listed devices.
2. Click OK. The user group now has access to the devices listed in the Selected Device Groups list box.

Exporting User Groups

You can export JUNOScope user group settings to an XML file on the local file system. You can use this file to import user group settings to another JUNOScope server.

To export user group settings, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Users > User Group Authorization. The User Group Authorization dialog box appears.
2. Click Export. The File Download dialog box appears.



3. Do one of the following:
 - Click Save to save the user group data and export it to the file system in a file named `junoscope-usergroups.xml`.
 - Click Open to view the contents of the export file.

Importing User Groups

You can import user group data into the JUNOScope server from a `junoscope-usergroup.xml` file that you have saved to the local file system.

To import user group authorization data, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Users > User Group Authorization. The User Group Authorization dialog box appears.
2. Click Import. The Import User Groups dialog box appears.



3. In the File text box, either browse to or type the name of the XML file that you want to import. For example, you can import the default `junoscope-usergroups.xml` export file from another JUNOScope server or use the provided sample

export-import-sample.xml XML file on the JUNOScope server to generate a file to import.

4. To support synchronizing JUNOScope settings imported from multiple servers, select an import method to be used if a conflict occurs between existing records stored in the JUNOScope server and imported records. The available import method options include:
- **Ignore—(Default)** An existing record stored in the JUNOScope server takes precedence over any imported record. The imported record is ignored and the existing record is not affected. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
 - **Merge**—If a record exists in the JUNOScope server and also exists in the imported record, the imported record is merged with the existing record and is augmented as necessary. If an imported record is in conflict with an existing record, the imported record takes precedence over the existing record. The existing record is merged with the imported record; however, the fields of the imported record take precedence over the fields of the existing record. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
 - **Override**—All records in the JUNOScope server are deleted, then all imported records are inserted. Before the override operation occurs, a message window appears with the following confirmation prompt: “ The import with override option will delete all the existing records. Do you want to continue?” Select Yes or No to continue.
5. Click Import. The Import status dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Settings](#) > [Import/Export Data](#)

Settings

Import/Export Data

Settings	Results	Details
Usergroups	0 imported 6 failed	Duplicate usergroup: 'administrator' Duplicate usergroup: 'Donice Test' Duplicate usergroup: 'nobody' Duplicate usergroup: 'read-only user' Duplicate usergroup: 'read-write user' Duplicate usergroup: 'test usergroup'

OK

Deleting User Group Authorization

You can delete JUNOScope a user group from the Authorization (User Group Permissions) dialog box when you do not need them anymore. You cannot delete predefined user groups, such as administrator read-write user, read-only user, and nobody.

To delete user group authorization data, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Users > User Group Authorization. The User Group Authorization dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Settings](#) > [Users](#) > User Group Authorization

Users

User Group Authorization

Page 1 of 1					
Displaying 7 user groups of 7 total					
Usergroup	Permission	Users	Devices	Groups	Actions
administrator	superuser	admin	dev005	Label_1	Edit Associate Devices Associate Device Groups Delete
nobody	none	user1	No Device	No Group	Edit Associate Devices Associate Device Groups Delete
read-only user	read-only	No User	dev002	Label_1	Edit Associate Devices Associate Device Groups Delete
read-write user	read-write	remote	dev022	Label_1	Edit Associate Devices Associate Device Groups Delete
UG1	read-only	admin	dev3	my-group	Edit Associate Devices Associate Device Groups Delete
UG3	read-write	user1	No Device	Label_1	Edit Associate Devices Associate Device Groups Delete
UG4	read-write	user1	dev031	No Group	Edit Associate Devices Associate Device Groups Delete

[Add](#) [Export](#) [Import](#)

2. Click the Delete action link for the user group you want to delete.
3. Confirm that you want to delete the user group authorization record.

The user group authorization record is removed from the User Group Authorization dialog box and from the JUNOScope database.

Chapter 12

Setting Up a Global Authentication Policy

This chapter describes how to setup and edit global authentication policies. The JUNOScope administrator can configure global authentication policies, across all users, that control access to the JUNOScope server from client machines. The global authentication policy is used for users for whom user authentication policy has not been configured. An administrator can configure a global authentication policy using maximum login attempts, access windows and an access control list. An administrator can create an access list which specifies which client machines should be denied or allowed access to the JUNOScope software.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- Configuring a Global Authentication Policy on page 127
- Editing a Global Authentication Policy on page 130
- Importing Global Authentication Policy Information on page 131
- Exporting Global Authentication Policy Information on page 134

Configuring a Global Authentication Policy

To configure global authentication policies, follow these steps:

1. From the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Users > Authentication Policy > Global Authentication Policy. The Global Authentication Policy dialog box appears.

Home > Settings > Users > Authentication Policy > Global Authentication Policy

Users

Authentication Policy

Edit/View Global Authentication Policy

Maximum Login Attempts: 15

Access Window: Hour(s): 0 Minute(s): 0 Second(s): 0

Access Control List: Add

Network	Mask	Allow	Comment	Actions
---------	------	-------	---------	---------

Save Reset Export Import

The Global Authentication Policy dialog box displays the Maximum Login Attempts and the Access Window fields with zero as the default value, and the Access Control List Add button.

2. Enter the following information in the Global Authentication Policy dialog box:
 - **Maximum Login Attempts**—The maximum number of consecutive failure login attempts allowed within the access window for a user. If a user reaches the maximum number of login attempts, the user status automatically becomes locked. This field can have a value from 0 to 100. If the maximum login attempts is 0, the authentication policy for the user will not be active, the user account will be assumed to be unlocked, and the normal login mechanism will be applied. If a user account status is **unlocked**, the user can successfully log in to the JUNOScope software by providing a valid username and password. If the account status is locked, the user is denied access to the JUNOScope software, even if the user provides a valid username and password, and is shown the message “**The user account is currently locked. Please contact the system administrator.**” For the JUNOScope administrator (the initially configured user), the user account is always unlocked.
 - **Access Window**—The access window for a user account starts when the first login failure occurs for the user account and runs until one of the following occurs:
 - A user successfully logs in. The access window is then reset.
 - A user tries unsuccessfully to log in for the maximum login attempts. The user account is then locked and the access window timer is reset.

The Access Window field can have a minimum value of 0 (for example, all the field minute(s), hour(s), second(s) having a value of 0) and a maximum value of 24 hours for example, the hour(s) field can have a maximum value of 24, while the minute(s) and second(s) fields have a value of 0). The default value is 0. However, individually, the hour(s) field can have a value from 0 to 24, the

minute(s) field can have a value of from 0 to 59, and the second(s) field can have a value from 0 to 59. If the Access Window field is 0, the authentication policy for the user account will not be active, and the normal login mechanism will always be applied.

The timer for the access window starts when an invalid login attempt is made on a user account. If a user account is not locked and no further invalid login attempt is tried for that account, the timer for the access window is automatically reset either after a time period equal to the access window or if the user successfully logs in to JUNOScope within the access window period.

If the authentication policy for a user account is set up with 3 maximum login attempts and a 1-hour access window, the clock for the access window starts at the first unsuccessful attempt when the user types an invalid password to login. If the user makes three unsuccessful attempts within 1 hour, then the user account will be **LOCKED** at the third unsuccessful attempt and will be redirected to the “The user account is currently locked. Please see the system administrator.” message. Any further attempts by the user to log in using the username, even with a valid password, will be denied.

3. Click Add. A row with empty fields will be added to the access control list table.

[Home](#) > [Settings](#) > [Users](#) > [Authentication Policy](#) > Global Authentication Policy

Users

Authentication Policy

Edit/View Global Authentication Policy

Maximum Login Attempts:

Access Window: Hour(s): Minute(s): Second(s):

Access Control List: [Add](#)

Network	Mask	Allow	Comment	Actions
<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 50px;" type="text" value="0"/> ▼	<input style="width: 50px;" type="text" value="Allow"/> ▼	<input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>	<input type="button" value="Move Up"/> <input type="button" value="Move Down"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>

4. Enter the following information in the access control list table row:
 - **Network**—The IP address of the client machines that should be allowed or denied access to the JUNOScope software. In the Network field you can specify a specific client address, in which case the user has to use the wild card as 32 (128 for IPv6), or the specific first valid client address, in which case you have to use the mask as the number of bits that should exactly match the given IP address.
 - **Mask**—The network mask of the client machines that should be allowed or denied access to the to the JUNOScope software. Specifies the number of bits of the client IP that should match with the given IP address.
 - **Allow**—The authentication action to be performed, whether to deny or allow access to the client machine if the IP address is matched.

- **Comment**—The comment to identify access control list entry. You can provide a comment to identify each access control list entry or to provide a reason for allowing or denying access.
- **Actions**—The Move Up and Move Down options used for ordering access control list entries. When a user logs in, the IP address of the machine from which he has logged in is compared with the access list in sequence until a match is found. If a match is found then the action specified (allow/deny) is done, and the process does not continue further. However If no match is found the client is allowed access by default. Since order plays an important role in the access list, Move Up and Move Down options are provided to change the order of access control list entries. The Delete option is provided to delete an access control list entry.



NOTE: Repeat Steps 3 and 4 to add more access control list entries to the access control list table.

5. Click Save to commit the changes to the database.
Click Reset to clear all the values you have entered and restore the last saved values.

Editing a Global Authentication Policy

To edit global authentication policies, follow these steps:

1. From the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Users > Authentication Policy > Global Authentication Policy. The Global Authentication Policy dialog box appears.

Home > Settings > Users > Authentication Policy > Global Authentication Policy

Users

Authentication Policy

Edit/View Global Authentication Policy

Maximum Login Attempts:

Access Window: Hour(s): Minute(s): Second(s):

Access Control List:

Network	Mask	Allow	Comment	Actions
0.0.0.0	0	Allow	permit all IPv4 clients	<input type="button" value="Move Up"/> <input type="button" value="Move Down"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
10.209.148.210	32	Allow	My Machine	<input type="button" value="Move Up"/> <input type="button" value="Move Down"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
fe80:0:0:0:216:35ff:fe75:fce7	128	Allow	My Machine	<input type="button" value="Move Up"/> <input type="button" value="Move Down"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
123.124.124.0	24	Allow	In n/w 123.124.124	<input type="button" value="Move Up"/> <input type="button" value="Move Down"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
2001:0db8:0000:0000:0000:0000:1428:57ab	128	Allow	specific client	<input type="button" value="Move Up"/> <input type="button" value="Move Down"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
0.0.0.0	0	Deny	deny all IPv4 Machine	<input type="button" value="Move Up"/> <input type="button" value="Move Down"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
0:0:0:0:0:0:0:0	0	Deny	deny all IPv6 Machine	<input type="button" value="Move Up"/> <input type="button" value="Move Down"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>

- Edit the appropriate authentication policy information. See steps 2 and 4 in “Configuring a Global Authentication Policy” on page 127 for a description of the information.
- Click Save to commit the changes to the database.
Click Reset to clear all the values you have entered and restore the last saved values.

Importing Global Authentication Policy Information

You can import authentication information from another JUNOScope server or you can use the sample `junoscope-globalPolicy.xml` file as a guide.

Importing device information is useful when you do not want to enter information manually.

To import authentication policy information, follow these steps:

1. From the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Users > Authentication Policy > Global Authentication Policy. The Global Authentication Policy dialog box appears.

Home > Settings > Users > Authentication Policy > Global Authentication Policy

Users

Authentication Policy

Edit/View Global Authentication Policy

Maximum Login Attempts:

Access Window: Hour(s): Minute(s): Second(s):

Access Control List:

Network	Mask	Allow	Comment	Actions
0.0.0.0	0	Allow	permit all IPv4 clients	<input type="button" value="Move Up"/> <input type="button" value="Move Down"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
10.209.148.210	32	Allow	My Machine	<input type="button" value="Move Up"/> <input type="button" value="Move Down"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
fe80:0:0:0:216:35ff:fe75:fce7	128	Allow	My Machine	<input type="button" value="Move Up"/> <input type="button" value="Move Down"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
123.124.124.0	24	Allow	In n/w 123.124.124	<input type="button" value="Move Up"/> <input type="button" value="Move Down"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
2001:0db8:0000:0000:0000:0000:1428:57ab	128	Allow	specific client	<input type="button" value="Move Up"/> <input type="button" value="Move Down"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
0.0.0.0	0	Deny	deny all IPv4 Machine	<input type="button" value="Move Up"/> <input type="button" value="Move Down"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
0:0:0:0:0:0:0:0	0	Deny	deny all IPv6 Machine	<input type="button" value="Move Up"/> <input type="button" value="Move Down"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>

2. Click Import. The Import dialog box appears.

JUNOScope

File

Import Options

☒ Ignore

☐ Merge

☐ Override

3. In the File text box, either browse to or type the name of the XML file that you want to import. For example, you can import the default `schedules.xml` export file from another JUNOScope server or use the provided `samplejunoscope-globalPolicy.xml` XML file on the JUNOScope server to generate a file to import.
4. To support synchronizing JUNOScope settings imported from multiple servers, select an import method to be used if a conflict occurs between existing records stored in the JUNOScope server and imported records. The available import method options include:

- **Ignore—(Default)** An existing record stored in the JUNOScope server takes precedence over any imported record. The imported record is ignored and the existing record is not affected. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Merge**—If a record exists in the JUNOScope server and also exists in the imported record, the imported record is merged with the existing record and is augmented as necessary. If an imported record is in conflict with an existing record, the imported record takes precedence over the existing record. The existing record is merged with the imported record; however, the fields of the imported record take precedence over the fields of the existing record. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Override**—All records in the JUNOScope server are reset to the default values, then the imported data is updated in the database. Before the override operation occurs, a message window appears with the following confirmation prompt: “The import with override option will delete all the existing records. Do you want to continue?” Select Yes or No to continue.



NOTE: Access control lists are always deleted whichever the import method selected, as they are meaningful only as a chunk. Access control list data that is imported is added after validation of the data.

5. Click Import. The Import status dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Settings](#) > [Import/Export Data](#)

Settings

Import/Export Data

Settings	Results	Details
Global Authentication Policy	8 imported 0 failed	

The dialog box indicates the number of records imported successfully and unsuccessfully. The Details column provides a description for records that fail import.

6. Click OK. The imported data is listed in the Global Authentication Policy dialog box.

Exporting Global Authentication Policy Information

You can export global authentication policy information that you want to back up or import to another JUNOScope server.

To export global authentication policy information, follow these steps:

1. From the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Users > Authentication Policy > Global Authentication Policy. The Global Authentication Policy dialog box appears.

Home > Settings > Users > Authentication Policy > Global Authentication Policy

Users

Authentication Policy

Edit/View Global Authentication Policy

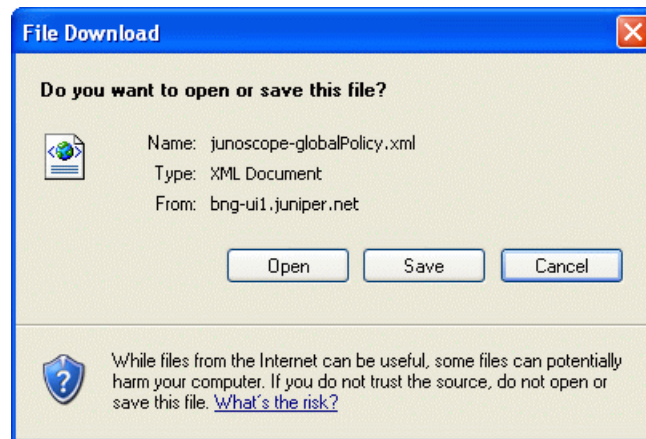
Maximum Login Attempts:

Access Window: Hour(s): Minute(s): Second(s):

Access Control List:

Network	Mask	Allow	Comment	Actions
0.0.0.0	0	Allow	permit all IPv4 clients	<input type="button" value="Move Up"/> <input type="button" value="Move Down"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
10.209.148.210	32	Allow	My Machine	<input type="button" value="Move Up"/> <input type="button" value="Move Down"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
fe80:0:0:0:216:35ff:fe75:fce7	128	Allow	My Machine	<input type="button" value="Move Up"/> <input type="button" value="Move Down"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
123.124.124.0	24	Allow	In n/w 123.124.124	<input type="button" value="Move Up"/> <input type="button" value="Move Down"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
2001:0db8:0000:0000:0000:0000:1428:57ab	128	Allow	specific client	<input type="button" value="Move Up"/> <input type="button" value="Move Down"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
0.0.0.0	0	Deny	deny all IPv4 Machine	<input type="button" value="Move Up"/> <input type="button" value="Move Down"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
0:0:0:0:0:0:0:0	0	Deny	deny all IPv6 Machine	<input type="button" value="Move Up"/> <input type="button" value="Move Down"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>

2. Click Export. The File Download dialog box appears.



3. Click Save to export the global authentication policy information to the local file system in a file named junoscope-globalPolicy.xml. Click Open to view the contents of the export file.

Chapter 13

Editing a User Authentication Policy

This chapter describes how to view and edit a user's authentication policy. An authentication policy determines the user access policy to the JUNOScope software.

A default authentication policy is automatically generated for all users already configured in JUNOScope, all remote RADIUS users who have successfully logged in to JUNOScope, and when a new user is created.

The JUNOScope administrator can edit a user's authentication policy, which includes the following information:

- Maximum login attempts—The number of consecutive login failure attempts allowed.
- Access window—A maximum time interval for the failure attempts, depending on the authentication policy.
- User account status—Either LOCKED or UNLOCKED. If a user account is LOCKED, that user is denied access to the system even if a user provides a valid username and password. The user is denied access until the JUNOScope administrator changes the status to UNLOCKED.

You must have superuser permission to edit an authentication policy for a user.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- Viewing User Authentication Policies on page 135
- Editing a User Authentication Policy on page 136
- Importing Authentication Policy Information on page 139
- Exporting Authentication Policy Information on page 140

Viewing User Authentication Policies

A user authentication policy is automatically generated and displayed in the Authentication Policy table for:

- All users already configured in the JUNOScope software using Settings > Users > Local Authentication
- All remote RADIUS users who have successfully logged in the JUNOScope software
- All new users created using Settings > Users > Local Authentication

To view user authentication policies, do the following:

1. From the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Users > Authentication Policy. The Authentication Policy dialog box appears.

Home > Settings > Users > Authentication Policy

Users

Authentication Policy

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 5 authentication policy records of 5 total

User Name	Status	Actions
admin	UNLOCKED	Edit
demo	UNLOCKED	Edit
donice	UNLOCKED	Edit
rouser	UNLOCKED	Edit
nuser	UNLOCKED	Edit

Export Import

By default, user login information is listed alphabetically by username in the Authentication Policy table in descending order. The username is the name a user uses to log in to the JUNOScope software.

The Authentication Policy table also lists the user account status, either **UNLOCKED** (the default) or **LOCKED**. The default is **UNLOCKED**. If the user account status is **UNLOCKED**, the user can successfully log in to the JUNOScope software by providing a valid username and password. If the user account status is **LOCKED**, the user is denied access to the JUNOScope software, even if the user provides a valid username and password, and is redirected to the “The user account is currently locked. Please contact system administrator.” message. A user account remains locked until the JUNOScope administrator unlocks it.

When a client device is denied access the “Access denied. Please contact system administrator” message appears.

You can edit a user authentication policy by clicking the Edit link in the Actions column. See “Editing a User Authentication Policy” on page 136.

Editing a User Authentication Policy

You can edit a user account authentication policy, which consists of the user status, maximum login attempts, and the access window time within which a user must successfully log in. You can also add new access control.

To edit a user authentication policy, follow these steps:

1. From the JUNOScope main window, click Setting > Users > Authentication Policy. The Authentication Policy dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Settings](#) > [Users](#) > Authentication Policy

Users

Authentication Policy

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 5 authentication policy records of 5 total

User Name	Status	Actions
admin	UNLOCKED	Edit
demo	UNLOCKED	Edit
donice	UNLOCKED	Edit
rouser	UNLOCKED	Edit
nuser	UNLOCKED	Edit

2. In the Authentication Policy dialog box, click the Edit link in the Action column for the user authentication information you want to edit. The Edit Authentication Policy dialog box appears.

[Home](#) | [Help](#) | [About](#) | [Logout](#)
Logged in as: admin

JUNOScope™

Looking Glass / Configuration / Inventory Management / Monitor / Settings

[Home](#) > [Settings](#) > [Users](#) > Authentication Policy

Users

Authentication Policy

Edit Authentication Policy

User Name: demo

Status: UNLOCKED

Maximum Login Attempts:

Access Window: Hour(s): Minute(s): Second(s):

Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. [Trademark Notice](#)

3. Edit the authentication policy settings that you want.

In the Edit Authentication Policy dialog box, the User Name display field displays the name the user uses to log in to the JUNOScope software.

You can modify the following information in the Edit Authentication Policy dialog box:

- **Status**—The user account status: either **UNLOCKED** (the default) or **LOCKED**. If a user account status is **UNLOCKED**, the user can successfully log in to the JUNOScope software by providing a valid username and password. If the account status is **LOCKED**, the user is denied access to the JUNOScope software, even if the user provides a valid username and password, and is redirected to the “**The user account is currently locked. Please contact the system administrator.**” message.
- **Maximum Login Attempts**—The maximum number of consecutive failure login attempts allowed within the access window for a user. If a user reaches the maximum number of login attempts, the user status automatically becomes **LOCKED**. This field can have a value from 0 to 100. If the maximum login attempts is 0, the authentication policy for the user will not be active, the user account will be assumed to be **UNLOCKED**, and the normal login mechanism will be applied. For the JUNOScope administrator (the initially configured user), the user account is always **UNLOCKED**.
- **Access Window**—The access window for a user account starts when the first login failure occurs for the user account and runs until one of the following occurs:
 - A user successfully logs in. The access window is then reset.
 - A user tries unsuccessfully to log in for the maximum login attempts. The user account is then **LOCKED** and the access window is reset.

The Access Window field can have a minimum value of 0 (for example, all the field minute(s), hour(s), second(s) having a value of 0) and a maximum value of 24 hours for example, the hour(s) field can have a maximum value of 24, while the minute(s) and second(s) fields have a value of 0). The default value is 0. However, individually, the hour(s) field can have a value from 0 to 24, the minute(s) field can have a value of from 0 to 59, and the second(s) field can have a value from 0 to 59. If the Access Window field is 0, the authentication policy for the user account will not be active, and the normal login mechanism will always be applied.

The timer for the access window starts when an invalid login attempt is made on a user account. If a user account is not locked and no further invalid login attempt is tried for that account, the timer for the access window is automatically reset either after a time period equal to the access window or if the user successfully logs in to JUNOScope within the access window period.

If the authentication policy for a user account is set up with 3 maximum login attempts and a 1-hour access window, the clock for the access window starts at the first unsuccessful attempt when the user types an invalid password to login. If the user makes three unsuccessful attempts within 1 hour, then the user account will be **LOCKED** at the third unsuccessful attempt and will be redirected to the “**The user account is currently locked. Please see the system administrator.**” message. Any further attempts by the user to log in using the username, even with a valid password, will be denied.

4. Click OK.

Importing Authentication Policy Information

You can import authentication information from another JUNOScope server or you can use the sample XML `export-import-sample.xml` file as a guide.

Importing device information is useful when you do not want to enter information manually.

To import authentication policy information, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click **Settings > Users > Authentication Policy**. The Authentication Policy window appears.

[Home](#) > [Settings](#) > [Users](#) > Authentication Policy

Users

Authentication Policy

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 5 authentication policy records of 5 total

User Name	Status	Actions
admin	UNLOCKED	Edit
demo	UNLOCKED	Edit
donice	UNLOCKED	Edit
rouser	UNLOCKED	Edit
nuser	UNLOCKED	Edit

[Export](#) [Import](#)

2. Click **Import**. The Import dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Settings](#) > [Users](#) > [Authentication Policy](#)

Users

Authentication Policy

Import Authentication Policy

File [Browse...](#)

Import Options

☒ Ignore

☐ Merge

☐ Override

[Import](#) [Cancel](#)

3. In the File text box, either browse to or type the name of the XML file that you want to import. For example, you can import the default `schedules.xml` export file from another JUNOScope server or use the provided sample `export-import-sample.xml` XML file on the JUNOScope server to generate a file to import.
4. To support synchronizing JUNOScope settings imported from multiple servers, select an import method to be used if a conflict occurs between existing records

stored in the JUNOScope server and imported records. The available import method options include:

- **Ignore—(Default)** An existing record stored in the JUNOScope server takes precedence over any imported record. The imported record is ignored and the existing record is not affected. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Merge**—If a record exists in the JUNOScope server and also exists in the imported record, the imported record is merged with the existing record and is augmented as necessary. If an imported record is in conflict with an existing record, the imported record takes precedence over the existing record. The existing record is merged with the imported record; however, the fields of the imported record take precedence over the fields of the existing record. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Override**—All records in the JUNOScope server are deleted, then all imported records are inserted. Before the override operation occurs, a message window appears with the following confirmation prompt: “The import with override option will delete all the existing records. Do you want to continue?” Select Yes or No to continue.

5. Click Import. The Import status dialog box appears.

Settings	Results	Details
Authentication Policy	2 imported 0 failed	

OK

The dialog box indicates the number of records imported successfully and unsuccessfully. The Details column provides a description for records that fail import.

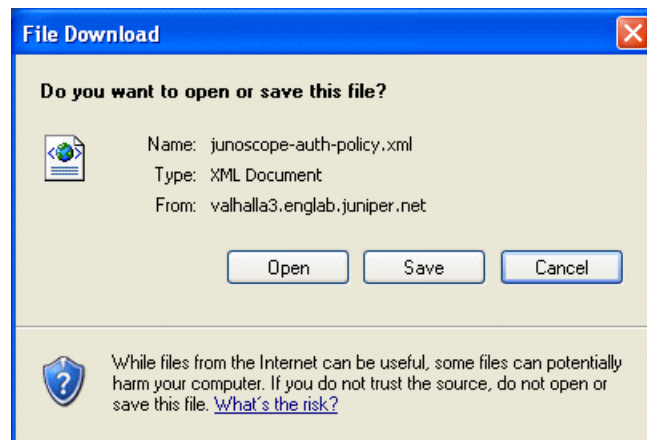
6. Click OK. The imported data is listed in the Authentication Policy dialog box.

Exporting Authentication Policy Information

You can export schedule information that you want back up or import to another JUNOScope server.

To export schedule information, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Users Authentication Policy. The Authentication Policy dialog box appears.
2. Click Export. The File Download dialog box appears.



3. Click Save to export the authentication policy information to the local file system in a file named **junoscope-auth-policy.xml**. Click Open to view the contents of the schedule export file.

Chapter 14

Setting Up RADIUS Configuration

Remote Authentication Dial-In User Service (RADIUS) is a client/server protocol and software that enables remote access servers to communicate with a central server to authenticate dial-in users and authorize their access to the requested system or service. This chapter describes how to configure user authentication on a RADIUS server and in the JUNOScope software so that users with a RADIUS account can log in to the JUNOScope software.

The RADIUS system administrator configures one or more RADIUS servers to share user account information with the JUNOScope software. The JUNOScope software administrator, with superuser permissions, adds the RADIUS server host information in JUNOScope. The JUNOScope administrator then creates one or more template accounts in JUNOScope so that RADIUS users get the appropriate permissions after they log in.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- How RADIUS Configuration Works with JUNOScope on page 143
- Configuring the RADIUS Server on page 144
- Setting Up RADIUS Configuration in JUNOScope on page 148
- Configuring RADIUS Local and Remote Template Accounts in JUNOScope on page 156
- RADIUS User Login Scenarios on page 158

How RADIUS Configuration Works with JUNOScope

This section provides an overview of how JUNOScope RADIUS configuration works to enable remote users with RADIUS accounts to log in with appropriate permissions. The general sequence is as follows:

1. The RADIUS server administrator configures the RADIUS server(s) with Juniper Networks vendor-specific RADIUS attributes and user account records. (See “Configuring the RADIUS Server” on page 144.)
2. The RADIUS administrator ensures that all RADIUS servers are up and running.
3. The JUNOScope software administrator logs in to JUNOScope with superuser permissions, and adds the RADIUS server host information in JUNOScope. (See “Setting Up RADIUS Configuration in JUNOScope” on page 148.)

4. The JUNOScope administrator adds local and remote template accounts as needed in JUNOScope. (See “Configuring RADIUS Local and Remote Template Accounts in JUNOScope” on page 156.)
5. A user with a RADIUS account logs in to the JUNOScope software with username and password.
6. The JUNOScope software forwards a request to the RADIUS server to authenticate the user’s login name.
7. If authentication succeeds, the RADIUS server returns the local username attribute to the JUNOScope software.
8. The template account (user) set up in JUNOScope determines the user group to which the RADIUS user belongs after log in.
9. The user logs in successfully with JUNOScope permissions derived from the least restrictive permission levels of all user groups to which the user belongs.

Configuring the RADIUS Server

The sections that follow describe how to modify specific RADIUS server configuration files with Juniper Networks vendor-specific attributes and user account information. All RADIUS servers should comply with RFC 2865.

- Configuring an AAA Merit RADIUS server on page 144
- Configuring an SBR Server on page 145
- Configuring a FreeRADIUS Server on page 147

For other RADIUS servers, modify the configuration files required for that server according to RFC 2138.

Configuring an AAA Merit RADIUS server

This section describes how to configure the **clients**, **dictionary**, **users**, and **vendors** configuration files on an authentication, authorization, and accounting (AAA) Merit RADIUS server. To do so, follow these steps:

1. Modify the RADIUS server ‘client’ configuration file as follows:

```
junoscope.server.name  secret  type=Juniper:nas
```

Replace `junoscope.server.name` with the name of the JUNOScope software server to which you want users to log in. Replace `secret` with the shared secret between the RADIUS server and the client. The Network Access Server (NAS) type is `Juniper`.

2. Modify the RADIUS server ‘dictionary’ configuration file as follows:

```
# Juniper Extensions
Juniper.attr  Juniper-Local-User-Name  1  string (1, 0)
```

Where `Juniper-Local-User-Name` is a RADIUS vendor-specific attribute used by Juniper Networks.

3. Modify the RADIUS server 'users' configuration file used to maintain the permitted users list. For example, to add user 'edward' with password 'edward' and local user template 'fritz', change the 'users' configuration file as follows:

```
edward Password = "edward"
Juniper:Juniper-Local-User-Name = "fritz"
```

The `Juniper:Juniper-Local-User-Name` is optional.

4. Modify the RADIUS server 'vendors' configuration file as follows:

```
Juniper.attr Juniper.value 2636 Juniper
```

The Juniper Networks RADIUS Vendor ID attribute is 2636.

Configuring an SBR Server

This section describes how to configure a Steel-Belted RADIUS (SBR) server version 4.7 and other versions of the server.

- Configuring an SBR Server Version 4.7 on page 145
- Configuring Other SBR Server Versions on page 146

Configuring an SBR Server Version 4.7

To modify an SBR server version 4.7, follow these steps:

1. Start the Steel-Belted RADIUS Enterprise Edition Administrator program. The Steel-Belted Radius Administrator window appears.
2. Click the Servers option button.
3. Click either the Local option button (if the server is running locally) or the Remote option button, and specify the IP address of the remote server.
4. Click the Connect option button. A message is displayed in the Status field indicating that the server started and displaying information about the server.
5. Click the RAS Clients option button.
6. Click Add.
7. In the Client Name text box, type a unique client name for the JUNOScope server. You can also use the JUNOScope server DNS name as the client name.
8. Click OK.
9. Type the IP address of the JUNOScope server in the IP Address text field.
10. Select the Juniper M/T Series Make/Model value.
11. Click Edit Authentication Shared Secret, and type the shared RADIUS server secret.

12. Click Set.
13. To add new user accounts, modify the RADIUS server 'users' configuration. For example, to add a user 'edward' with password 'edward' and local user template 'fritz', follow these steps:
 - a. Click the Users option button in the SBR Administration window.
 - b. Click the Add option button, and type the RADIUS username **edward**.
 - c. Click OK.
 - d. Click the Set Password option button, and type the password **edward**.
 - e. Make sure that the Allow PAP or CHAP option button is selected.
 - f. Click OK.
 - g. Click the Return List Attributes tab from the table.
 - h. Click the Ins option button at the bottom of the table. The Add New Attribute window appears.
 - i. Select the Juniper-Local-User-Name from the Attribute list, and type the corresponding local user template name **fritz** in the text field. The attribute is added to the Return List Attribute table.
14. Click Save to save the configuration.

Configuring Other SBR Server Versions



NOTE: If the RADIUS server you are configuring is other than SBR server version 4.7, perform the steps in this section before configuring the server as described in “Configuring an SBR Server Version 4.7” on page 145.

To configure an SBR server version other than 4.7 (if that version does not already support Juniper vendor-specific attributes) to make it capable of returning Juniper vendor-specific attributes in an “access-accept” packet, follow these steps:

1. Copy the custom dictionary text into the “radius/service/Juniper.dct” file:

```
#####
#
# This dictionary contains Juniper Vendor Specific Attributes
#
# (See README.DCT for more details on the format of this file)
#####

# Use the Radius specification attributes
#
@radius.dct
#
# Juniper specific parameters
#
MACRO Juniper-VSA(t,s) 26 [vid=2636 type1=%t% len1=+2 data=%s%]
ATTRIBUTE Juniper-Local-User-Name Juniper-VSA(1, string) r
ATTRIBUTE Juniper-Allow-Commands Juniper-VSA(2, string) r
ATTRIBUTE Juniper-Deny-Commands Juniper-VSA(3, string) r
ATTRIBUTE Juniper-Allow-Configuration Juniper-VSA(4, string) r
ATTRIBUTE Juniper-Deny-Configuration Juniper-VSA(5, string) r
#####

# Juniper.dct - Juniper Networks dictionary
#####
```

2. Copy the following text into the “radius/service/vendor.ini” file:

```
vendor-product = Juniper M/T Series
dictionary = Juniper
ignore-ports = no
port-number-usage = per-port-type
help-id = 2000
```

3. Add the following line to the “radius/service/dictiona.dcm ‘file:

```
@juniper.dct
```

4. Restart the RADIUS server to add the changes. A new Juniper RAS client model appears in the Steel-Belted Radius Administrator window. The Juniper vendor-specific attributes are available in the Return List Attributes list under a particular user.

Configuring a FreeRADIUS Server

To configure a FreeRADIUS server, follow these steps:

1. Modify the RADIUS server 'clients.conf' configuration file as follows:

```
client junoscope.server.IPAddress {
  secret = junoscope
  shortname = junoscope.server.name
}
```

Replace `junoscope.server.IPAddress` with the IP address of the JUNOScope software server to which you want users to log in. Replace `junoscope` with the shared secret between the RADIUS server and the client. Replace `junoscope.server.name` with the DNS name of the JUNOScope software server to which you want users to log in.

2. Modify the RADIUS server 'dictionary.juniper' configuration file as follows:

```
# Juniper Extensions
ATTRIBUTE    Juniper-Local-User-Name      1      string Juniper
```

Where `Juniper-Local-User-Name` is a RADIUS vendor-specific attribute used by Juniper Networks.

3. Modify the RADIUS server 'users' configuration file for maintaining the permitted users list. For example, to add user 'Edward' with password 'Edward' and local user template 'fritz', change the 'users' configuration file as follows:

```
Edward Auth-type:=Local, User-Password = "Edward"
Juniper-Local-User-Name = "fritz"
```

The `Juniper-Local-User-Name` is optional.

4. Modify the RADIUS server 'dictionary.juniper' configuration file as follows:

```
VENDOR Juniper 2636
```

The Juniper Networks RADIUS Vendor ID attribute is 2636.

Setting Up RADIUS Configuration in JUNOScope

For each RADIUS server with user accounts that should have access to JUNOScope, you must add that server host information in the JUNOScope software.

To set up RADIUS configuration in JUNOScope, see the following sections:

- Adding a RADIUS Configuration in JUNOScope on page 149
- Copying a RADIUS Configuration on page 150
- Editing a RADIUS Configuration on page 151
- Deleting a RADIUS Configuration on page 152

- Exporting RADIUS Configurations on page 153
- Importing RADIUS Configurations on page 154

Adding a RADIUS Configuration in JUNOScope

To add RADIUS server host information to JUNOScope, follow these steps:

1. Log in to JUNOScope with superuser permissions.
2. In JUNOScope, click Settings > RADIUS Configuration. The RADIUS Configuration dialog box appears. The message “No RADIUS configuration present” appears if you have not previously added a RADIUS configuration.
3. Click Add. The Add RADIUS Configuration dialog box appears.

The screenshot displays the JUNOScope web interface. At the top, there is a Juniper logo and the JUNOScope™ title. Navigation tabs include Looking Glass, Configuration, Inventory Management, Monitor, and Settings. A sidebar on the left lists various configuration categories, with 'RADIUS Configuration' currently selected. The main content area shows the 'Settings' section for 'RADIUS Configuration'. A dialog box titled 'Add RADIUS Configuration' is open, featuring several input fields: 'RADIUS Server DNS Name or IP Address' (containing '1080:0000:0000:0000:0034:0000:417A'), 'RADIUS Authentication Port No.' (1812), 'RADIUS Accounting Port No.' (1813), 'RADIUS Server Secret' (masked with dots), and 'Confirm RADIUS Server Secret' (masked with dots). 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons are located at the bottom of the dialog box.

4. Type the RADIUS server host DNS name or IP address in the text box. The name must be less than 40 characters.
5. Type the RADIUS server port number in the text box. The default port number is 1812. The port number value must be between 1 and 65,535.
6. Type the RADIUS accounting port number in the text box. The accounting port is the port from which the JUNOScope software maintains a record of the loggable activities that a user has performed. The default port number is 1813. The port number value must be between 1 and 65,535.

The RADIUS server port and the RADIUS accounting ports are optional, however, you must supply at least one of them.

7. Type the RADIUS server secret in the text box. The secret must be less than 40 characters.

8. Type the RADIUS server secret again to confirm it.
9. Click OK. The RADIUS configuration record is listed in the RADIUS Configuration dialog box by RADIUS server DNS name or IP address and RADIUS server port number.

Juniper® JUNOScope™

Home | Help | About | Logout
Logged in as: admin

Looking Glass Configuration Inventory Management Monitor Settings

Home > Settings > RADIUS Configuration

Settings

RADIUS Configuration

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 3 RADIUS Configuration
Entries of 3 total

	RADIUS Server DNS Name or IP Address	RADIUS Authentication Port No.	RADIUS Accounting Port No.
<input type="checkbox"/>	1080.0000.0000.0000.0000.0034.000.417A	1812	1813
<input type="checkbox"/>	123.123.123.123	1812	1813
<input type="checkbox"/>	valhalla3.englab	1812	1813

Add Copy Edit Delete Export Import

Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. Trademark Notice.

Copying a RADIUS Configuration

You can copy an existing RADIUS configuration record using the RADIUS Configuration Entry dialog box. To save the copied RADIUS configuration, you must change either the RADIUS server DNS name or the IP address and port number.

To copy a RADIUS configuration, follow these steps:

1. Log in to JUNOScope with superuser permissions.
2. Click Settings > RADIUS Configuration. The RADIUS Configuration dialog box appears.
3. Select the RADIUS configuration record that you want to copy.
4. Click Copy. The Add RADIUS Configuration dialog box appears.

The screenshot shows the JUNOScope web interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, Help, About, and Logout, with the user logged in as 'admin'. The main menu on the left lists various configuration options, with 'RADIUS Configuration' selected. The central area displays the 'Add RADIUS Configuration' dialog box, which contains the following fields:

- RADIUS Server DNS Name or IP Address:** 1040:0000:0000:0000:0000:0034:0000:2188
- RADIUS Authentication Port No.:** 1812
- RADIUS Accounting Port No.:** 1813
- RADIUS Server Secret:** (masked with dots)
- Confirm RADIUS Server Secret:** (masked with dots)

At the bottom of the dialog box are 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons. The footer of the interface contains the copyright notice: 'Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. Trademark Notice.'

5. Type the RADIUS server host DNS name or IP address in the text box. The name must be less than 40 characters.
6. Type the RADIUS server port number in the text box. The default port number is 1812. The port number value must be between 1 and 65,535.
7. Type the RADIUS accounting port number in the text box. The accounting port is the port from which the JUNOScope software maintains a record of the loggable activities that a user has performed. The default port number is 1813. The port number value must be between 1 and 65,535.

The RADIUS server port and the RADIUS accounting ports are optional; however you must supply at least one of them.

8. Type the RADIUS server secret in the text box. The secret must be less than 40 characters.
9. Type the RADIUS server secret again to confirm it.
10. Click OK. The copied RADIUS configuration record is added in the RADIUS Configuration dialog box.

Editing a RADIUS Configuration

You can edit an existing RADIUS configuration record by changing the RADIUS server DNS name, IP address and port number, or RADIUS server secret.

To edit a RADIUS configuration, follow these steps:

1. Log in to JUNOScope with superuser permissions.
2. Click Settings > RADIUS Configuration. The RADIUS Configuration dialog box appears.

3. Select the RADIUS configuration record that you want to edit.
4. Click Edit. The Edit RADIUS Configuration dialog box appears.

The screenshot displays the JUNOScope web interface. At the top, there is a Juniper logo and the text 'JUNOScope™'. Navigation links include 'Home', 'Help', 'About', and 'Logout'. The user is logged in as 'admin'. The main navigation bar includes 'Looking Glass', 'Configuration', 'Inventory Management', 'Monitor', and 'Settings'. The left sidebar shows a tree view with the following items: Authentication Information, Access Methods, Devices, Groups, Labels, Schedules, Users, RADIUS Configuration (highlighted), Import/Export Data, and Saved Operations. The main content area is titled 'Settings' and 'RADIUS Configuration'. It contains the 'Edit RADIUS Configuration' form with the following fields:

- RADIUS Server DNS Name or IP Address: 1040:0000:0000:0000:0000:0034:0000:2198
- RADIUS Authentication Port No.: 1812
- RADIUS Accounting Port No.: 1813
- RADIUS Server Secret:
- Confirm RADIUS Server Secret:

At the bottom of the form are 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons. The footer of the interface states: 'Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. Trademark Notice.'

5. Type the RADIUS server host DNS name or IP address in the text box. The name must be less than 40 characters.
6. Type the RADIUS server port number in the text box. The default port number is 1812.
7. Type the RADIUS accounting port number in the text box. The accounting port is the port from which the JUNOScope software maintains a record of the loggable activities that a user has performed. The default port number is 1813. The port number value must be between 1 and 65,535.

The RADIUS server port and the RADIUS accounting ports are optional; however, you must supply at least one of them.

8. Type the RADIUS server secret in the text box. The secret must be less than 40 characters.
9. Type the RADIUS server secret again in the text box to confirm it.
10. Click OK. The edited RADIUS configuration record appears in the RADIUS Configuration Entry dialog box.

Deleting a RADIUS Configuration

To delete a RADIUS Configuration, follow these steps:

1. Log in to JUNOScope with superuser permissions.
2. Click Settings > RADIUS Configuration. The RADIUS Configuration dialog box appears.

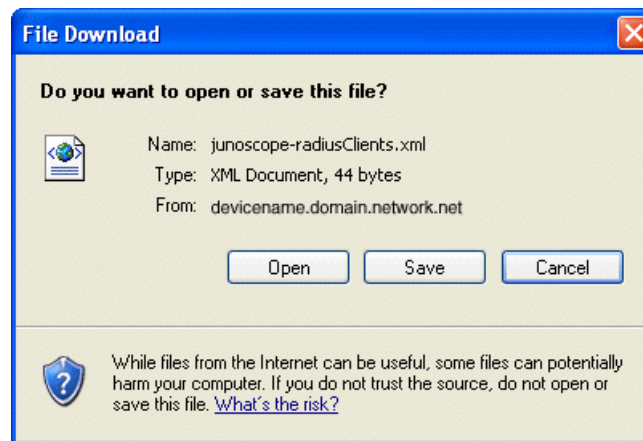
3. Select the RADIUS configuration record that you want to delete.
4. Click Delete. The RADIUS configuration record is deleted from the RADIUS Configuration dialog box and the JUNOScope database.

Exporting RADIUS Configurations

You can export RADIUS configuration information to the local file system or import to another JUNOScope server. You export all RADIUS configuration records to any XML file. The default filename is **radiusClients**.

To export RADIUS configuration records, follow these steps:

1. Log in to JUNOScope with superuser permissions.
2. Click Settings > RADIUS Configuration. The RADIUS Configuration dialog box appears.
3. Click Export. The File Download dialog box appears.



4. Click Save to save the RADIUS configuration data and export it to the file system in a file named **junoscope-radiusClients.xml**. Click Open to view the contents of the export file.
5. Navigate in the local file system to where you want to save the RADIUS configuration records and click Save. The default RADIUS configuration entries export filename is **radiusClients**.
6. Click Open to view the export XML file content.



NOTE: The **junoscope-** XML file prefix is not generated if you use the Microsoft Internet Explorer 6.0 Web browser to export JUNOScope setup data. You will only see the **radiusClients** filename.

Importing RADIUS Configurations

You can import RADIUS configuration records from another JUNOScope server. You can import any valid XML file.

Importing RADIUS configuration information is useful when you do not want to add RADIUS configuration records manually.

To import RADIUS configuration records, follow these steps:

1. Log in to JUNOScope with superuser permissions.
2. Click Settings > RADIUS Configuration. The RADIUS Configuration dialog box appears.
3. Click Import. The Import RADIUS Configuration dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Settings](#) > [RADIUS Configuration](#)

Settings

RADIUS Configuration

Import RADIUS Configuration

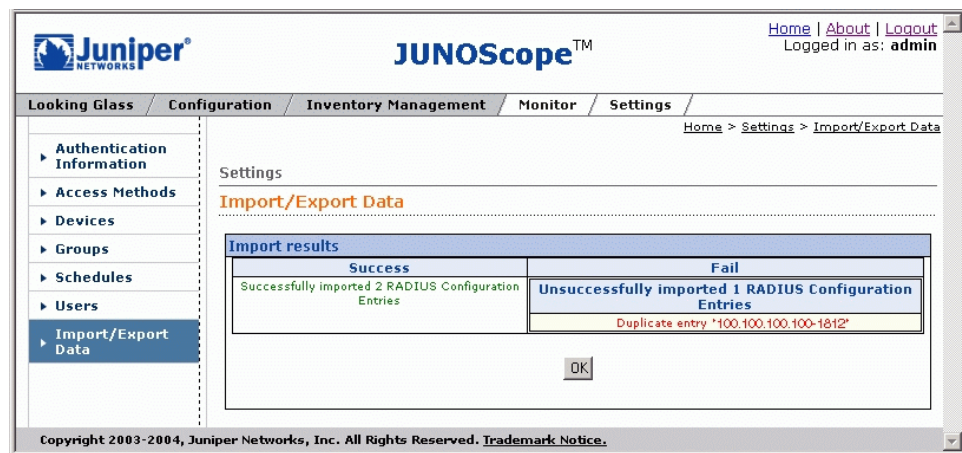
The screenshot shows the 'Import RADIUS Configuration' dialog box. It contains the following elements:

- File:** A text box containing 'C:\pathname\junoscope-radiusClients.xml' and a 'Browse...' button to its right.
- Key:** A text box with masked characters (dots) and a label '(if not included in data)' to its right.
- Import Options:** Three radio buttons: 'Ignore' (which is selected), 'Merge', and 'Override'.
- Buttons:** 'Import' and 'Cancel' buttons at the bottom.

4. Click Browse and navigate to where the **radiusClients** RADIUS configuration file is located.
5. Type the key to decrypt the sensitive authentication information data that you want to import. The key is required if you selected not to include it when the data was exported. This key can be up to 16 characters long and was created during the JUNOScope installation.
6. To support synchronizing JUNOScope settings imported from multiple servers, select an import method to be used if a conflict occurs between existing records stored in the JUNOScope server and imported records. The available import method options include:
 - **Ignore**—(Default) An existing record stored in the JUNOScope server takes precedence over any imported record. The imported record is ignored and the existing record is not affected. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
 - **Merge**—If a record exists in the JUNOScope server and also exists in the imported record, the imported record merges with the existing record and is augmented as necessary. If an imported record is in conflict with an existing record, the imported record takes precedence over the existing

record. The existing record is merged with the imported record; however, the fields of imported record take precedence over the fields of the existing record. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.

- **Override**—All records in the JUNOScope server are deleted, then all imported records are inserted. Before the override operation occurs, a message window appears with the following confirmation prompt: “The import with override option will delete all the existing records. Do you want to continue?” Select Yes or No to continue.
7. Double-click the **radiusClients** RADIUS configuration file.
 8. The Import/Export Data dialog box appears confirming successful import of the RADIUS configuration records.



The Import/Export Data dialog box displays the RADIUS configuration records that have been successfully imported, how many records are duplicates, how many records did not import successfully, and any error descriptions.

9. Click OK. The imported RADIUS configuration records appear in the RADIUS Configuration dialog box.

Home | [Help](#) | [About](#) | [Logout](#)
Logged in as: admin

Looking Glass / Configuration / Inventory Management / Monitor / Settings

Home > Settings > RADIUS Configuration

Settings

RADIUS Configuration

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 3 RADIUS Configuration Entries of 3 total

	RADIUS Server DNS Name or IP Address	RADIUS Authentication Port No.	RADIUS Accounting Port No.
<input type="checkbox"/>	1080:0000:0000:0000:0000:0034:000:417A	1812	1813
<input type="checkbox"/>	123.123.123.123	1812	1813
<input type="checkbox"/>	valhalla3.englab	1812	1813

[Add](#) [Copy](#) [Edit](#) [Delete](#) [Export](#) [Import](#)

Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. [Trademark Notice](#).

Configuring RADIUS Local and Remote Template Accounts in JUNOScope

The JUNOScope software uses local password authentication. You set up a username, password, and permissions for each user allowed to log in to JUNOScope.

However, when you use RADIUS authentication, you must set up single accounts (for authorization purposes) that are shared by a set of users. You create these accounts using the remote and local user template accounts.

A template account is a mapping between JUNOScope and the RADIUS server that allows RADIUS users to get the appropriate permissions. When a user with a RADIUS account logs in to JUNOScope, the software forwards the username and password to the RADIUS server for authentication. If authentication succeeds, the RADIUS server sends the `Juniper-Local-User-Name` attribute (if present for the user) to JUNOScope. Based on the received `Juniper-Local-User-Name` attribute and the configured template user accounts, JUNOScope determines the permissions for the user. The RADIUS account user gets the same permissions as the template user.

You set up template accounts the same way you create users in JUNOScope. To add a user in JUNOScope, see “Adding a User” on page 100. See also “RADIUS User Login Scenarios” on page 158 .

Local Template Accounts

When you configure a local template and a user logs in, the JUNOScope software sends a request to the authentication server to authenticate the user's login name. When a user is authenticated, the RADIUS server returns the local username to JUNOScope. If a local username (for example, the `Juniper-Local-User-Name` attribute) is specified for that login name, the appropriate local template is selected. If no local template is returned by the RADIUS server or no corresponding local template exists in JUNOScope, JUNOScope will, by default, use the remote template (see “Remote Template Accounts” on page 157.)

Table 12 on page 157 shows the user account information that must exist on the RADIUS server and in the local template account or user set up in JUNOScope.

Table 12: Local Template Account

RADIUS Server User Account	JUNOScope Local Template Account
Username: "edward"	Username: fritz
Password: "edward"	Password: fritz
Juniper-Local-User-Name = "fritz"	Permissions: superuser

If a local user logs in to JUNOScope using username `fritz` and password `fritz`, the user will log in successfully with `superuser` permissions. However, if a RADIUS user “`edward`” logs in to JUNOScope successfully using username `edward`, that user gets the same permissions as `fritz`. In this case, user “`edward`” on successful login gets the `superuser` permissions. If you change the permission for `fritz` to `read-write`, user “`edward`”, on successful login, will also get `read-write` permissions.

Remote Template Accounts

There can be only one remote template account in JUNOScope. You configure a remote template in JUNOScope by creating a user with username `remote` and a password with any secure name. (See “Adding a User” on page 100.)

In JUNOScope, a remote template is for a user with username '`remote`' with a RADIUS account when either no `Juniper-Local-User-Name` attribute is specified for that user or the specified local user does not exist in JUNOScope (see Table 13 on page 158).

For example:

- The `Juniper-Local-User-Name` attribute is not specified for the user on the RADIUS server (see Table 15 on page 159)
- The `Juniper-Local-User-Name` attribute is specified, but the corresponding username is not present in JUNOScope.

Table 13: Remote Template Account

RADIUS Server User Account	JUNOScope Local Template Account
edward password = “ edward”	Username: remote
Juniper-Local-User-Name attribute is not specified	Password: remote
	Permissions: superuser

Username “edward” will get the same permissions as the remote template (for example, the same permissions as user **remote**) if configured in JUNOScope.

If neither the local nor remote template is configured in JUNOScope (for example, for RADIUS user “edward”, if both users **fritz** and **remote** do not exist in JUNOScope), the RADIUS user will not be able to log in.

For a user with an account in RADIUS to be able to successfully log in to JUNOScope, JUNOScope must have at least remote user template configured.

RADIUS User Login Scenarios

This section provides several scenarios that describe the user account and template account information that should be configured on the RADIUS server and in JUNOScope for a user to log in to JUNOScope with certain permissions.

All RADIUS servers should be up and running for RADIUS users to log in to JUNOScope successfully.

Scenario 1: Logging In to JUNOScope when a Remote Template Account Is Present

If a user account is present on the RADIUS server, the user should be able to log in to JUNOScope if either the **Juniper-Local-User-Name** attribute is not specified, or the username corresponding to the **Juniper-Local-User-Name** attribute does not exist in JUNOScope, but the username **remote** does (see Table 14 on page 158). See also “Remote Template Accounts” on page 157.

Table 14: RADIUS Server Setup, JUNOScope User Information, and Login Results

RADIUS Server Configuration	JUNOScope User Setup Information	Successful Login Results
bob password = ‘bobpassword’	Username: remote	Username: bob
Juniper-Local-User-Name is not specified	Password: remote	Password: bobpassword
	Permissions: read-only	Permissions: read-only

Scenario 2: Logging In to JUNOScope when a Local Template Account Is Present

If a user account is present on the RADIUS server, the user should be able to log in if the Juniper-Local-User-Name attribute is specified and the corresponding local user is set up in JUNOScope (see Table 15 on page 159).

Table 15: RADIUS Server Setup, JUNOScope User Information, Login Results

RADIUS Server Configuration	JUNOScope User Setup Information	Successful Login Results
edward password = 'edward' Juniper-Local-User-Name = 'fritz'	Username: fritz	Username: fritz
	Password: fritz	Password: fritz
	Permissions: superuser	Permissions: superuser
	Username: remote	Username: edward
	Password: remote	Password: edward
	Permissions: read-only	Permissions: superuser
		Username: edward
		Password: edward
		Permissions: read-only
		(If you delete user fritz first)

Scenario 3: Logging In to JUNOScope when the Same User Account Is Present on the RADIUS Server and in JUNOScope

If the same username and password are present on the RADIUS server and in JUNOScope, the user can log in to JUNOScope using the username and password combination. After login, the user has the permissions that exist in JUNOScope (see Table 16 on page 160).

Table 16: RADIUS Server Setup, JUNOScope User Information, and Login Results

RADIUS Server Configuration	JUNOScope User Set Up Information	Successful Login Results
honda password = 'honda' Juniper-Local-User-Name = 'fritz'	Username: fritz	Username: fritz
	Password: fritz	Password: fritz
	Permissions: superuser	Permissions: superuser
	Username: honda	Username: honda
	Password: honda	Password: honda
	Permissions: read-only	Permissions: read-only
		Username: honda
		Password: honda
		Permissions: superuser
		(If you delete user honda first)

If the same username is present on the RADIUS server and in JUNOScope, but the passwords on the RADIUS server and in JUNOScope are different, the user can log in using the username and both passwords. After login, the user gets the same permissions as configured on the RADIUS server or locally in JUNOScope depending on whether the username and password combination exists on the RADIUS server or in JUNOScope (see Table 17 on page 160).

Table 17: RADIUS Server Setup, JUNOScope User Information, Login Results

RADIUS Server Configuration	JUNOScope User Setup Information	Successful Login Results
honda password = 'honda' Juniper-Local-User-Name = 'fritz'	Username: fritz	Username: honda
	Password: fritz	Password: honda
	Permissions: superuser	Permissions: superuser
	Username: honda	Username: honda
	Password: honda123	Password: honda123
	Permissions: read-only	Permissions: read-only

Chapter 15

Importing and Exporting All Settings Data

This chapter describes how to import and export all JUNOScope software settings data at once, including all dependancies, to and from the JUNOScope database in Extensible Markup Language (XML) file format on the local file system.

You must have superuser permissions to import or export all JUNOScope data.

For information about importing and exporting individual access methods, devices, groups, schedules, or user data, see the following chapters in this guide:

You must have superuser permission to import and export all setup data.

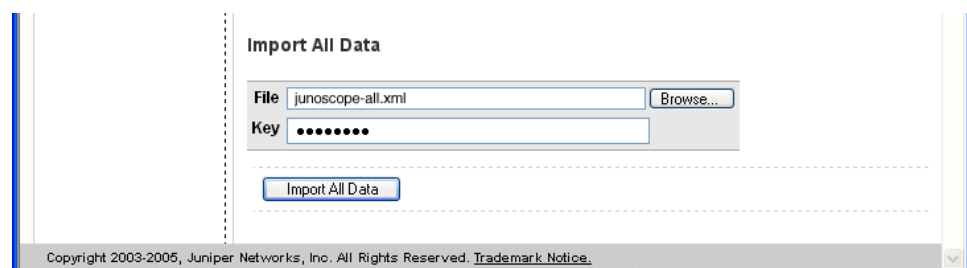
This chapter includes the following topics:

- Importing All Settings Data on page 161
- Exporting All Settings Data on page 165

Importing All Settings Data

To import all JUNOScope settings data at once, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Import/Export Data. The Import/Export Data dialog box appears.



2. In the Import All Data area, type the XML filename or browse to the XML file you want to import.

For example, you can import the default `junoscope-all.xml` XML file from another JUNOScope server or modify the sample `export-import-sample.xml` file on the JUNOScope server accordingly. The contents of the sample XML file are as follows:

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1" ?>
- <all-records xmlns:cinclude="http://apache.org/cocoon/include/1.0">
- <junoscope:users xmlns:junoscope="http://xml.juniper.net/jtk/export/1.0">
- <junoscope:user>
<junoscope:login>admin</junoscope:login>
<junoscope:password>@S@20954@D2A1C46FC4830C53@1B3568CD62D615C9</junoscope:password>
<junoscope:user-role>superuser</junoscope:user-role>
</junoscope:user>
</junoscope:users>
- <junoscope:groups
xmlns:junoscope="http://xml.juniper.net/jtk/export/1.0">
- <junoscope:group>
<junoscope:name>my-group</junoscope:name>
<junoscope:criteria>SELECT DISTINCT dev.name FROM devices dev WHERE (
dev.deleted_on = 0 ) AND ( ( dev.name LIKE '%delhi%' )
)</junoscope:criteria>
<junoscope:pretty>NAME does contain "delhi"</junoscope:pretty>
<junoscope:comment>my group</junoscope:comment>
</junoscope:group>
</junoscope:groups>
- <junoscope:labels
xmlns:junoscope="http://xml.juniper.net/jtk/export/1.0">
- <junoscope:label>
<junoscope:name>my-label</junoscope:name>
<junoscope:category>core</junoscope:category>
<junoscope:comment />
</junoscope:label>
</junoscope:labels>
- <junoscope:devices
xmlns:junoscope="http://xml.juniper.net/jtk/export/1.0">
- <junoscope:device>
<junoscope:name>munch</junoscope:name>
<junoscope:hostname>munch</junoscope:hostname>
<junoscope:priority>0</junoscope:priority>
<junoscope:model>J4300</junoscope:model>
<junoscope:comment />
<junoscope:default-access-method>my-access</junoscope:default-access-method>
<junoscope:device-label>my-label</junoscope:device-label>
</junoscope:device>
- <junoscope:device>
<junoscope:name>delhi</junoscope:name>
<junoscope:hostname>delhi</junoscope:hostname>
<junoscope:priority>0</junoscope:priority>
<junoscope:model>T320</junoscope:model>
<junoscope:comment />
<junoscope:default-access-method>my-access</junoscope:default-access-method>
<junoscope:device-label>my-label</junoscope:device-label>
</junoscope:device>
- <junoscope:device>
<junoscope:name>fivestar</junoscope:name>
<junoscope:hostname>fivestar</junoscope:hostname>
<junoscope:priority>0</junoscope:priority>
<junoscope:model>J6300</junoscope:model>
<junoscope:comment />
<junoscope:default-access-method>my-access</junoscope:default-access-method>
<junoscope:device-label>my-label</junoscope:device-label>
</junoscope:device>
</junoscope:devices>
- <junoscope:schedules

```

```

xmlns:junoscope="http://xml.juniper.net/jtk/export/1.0">
- <junoscope:schedule>
<junoscope:name>my-sched</junoscope:name>
<junoscope:start-time utc-milliseconds="1138645800653">Tue Jan 31 00:00:00
IST
2006</junoscope:start-time>
<junoscope:period>every minute</junoscope:period>
<junoscope:comment />
</junoscope:schedule>
</junoscope:schedules>
- <junoscope:access-methods
xmlns:junoscope="http://xml.juniper.net/jtk/export/1.0">
<junoscope:encryption-format>encrypted-and-key-included</junoscope:encryption-format>
<junoscope:encryption-key>@S@9DAA03366CD26456EFBC333E44620CA9</junoscope:encryption-key>
- <junoscope:authentication-information>
<junoscope:name>my-auth</junoscope:name>
<junoscope:login>regress</junoscope:login>
<junoscope:password>@S@14095E0A0A8999C6F8C35FA5F797795C</junoscope:password>
</junoscope:authentication-information>
- <usergroup>
<name>NOC Operator</name>
<role>read-only</name>
<comment>NOC operator</comment>
</usergroup>
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1"?>
<junoscope:global-policy
xmlns:junoscope="http://xml.juniper.net/jtk/export/1.0">
<junoscope:maximum-login-attempts>0</junoscope:maximum-login-attempts>
<junoscope:access-window>23</junoscope:access-window>
<junoscope:access-policy>
<junoscope:ip-address>172.17.23.151</junoscope:ip-address>
<junoscope:mask>23</junoscope:mask>
<junoscope:allow>1</junoscope:allow>
<junoscope:comment>blocking my machine</junoscope:comment>
</junoscope:access-policy>
<junoscope:access-policy>
<junoscope:ip-address>2344:2344:2344:2344:2344:2344</junoscope:ip-address>
<junoscope:mask>72</junoscope:mask>
<junoscope:allow>1</junoscope:allow>
<junoscope:comment>ipv6Test</junoscope:comment>
</junoscope:access-policy>
<junoscope:access-policy>
<junoscope:ip-address>127.127.127.126</junoscope:ip-address>
<junoscope:mask>30</junoscope:mask>
<junoscope:allow>1</junoscope:allow>
<junoscope:comment>test</junoscope:comment>
</junoscope:access-policy>
<junoscope:access-policy>
<junoscope:ip-address>127.127.127.127</junoscope:ip-address>
<junoscope:mask>32</junoscope:mask>
<junoscope:allow>1</junoscope:allow>
<junoscope:comment>test</junoscope:comment>
</junoscope:access-policy>
</junoscope:global-policy>
- <junoscope:access-method>
<junoscope:name>my-access</junoscope:name>
<junoscope:type>clear-text</junoscope:type>
<junoscope:authentication>my-auth</junoscope:authentication>
</junoscope:access-method>

```

```

</junoscope:access-methods>
- <junoscope:radius-clients-config
xmlns:junoscope="http://xml.juniper.net/jtk/export/1.0">
- <junoscope:radius-server-entry>
<junoscope:server-name>10.209.148.102</junoscope:server-name>
<junoscope:port-no>1812</junoscope:port-no>
<junoscope:acct-port-no>1813</junoscope:acct-port-no>
<junoscope:shared-secret>@S@6DE028955F902AB28F435E9C314C38219490246BB894C586E582
6E93F712E90A3C9D8D53EE6AB4FE4B10FE0FAF25F636</junoscope:shared-secret>
</junoscope:radius-server-entry>
</junoscope:radius-clients-config>
</all-records>

```

3. Type the key to decrypt the sensitive data that you want to import if the key was not included when the data was exported.
4. To support synchronizing JUNOScope settings imported from multiple servers, select an import method to be used if a conflict occurs between existing records stored in the JUNOScope server and imported records. The available import method options include:
 - **Ignore—(Default)** An existing record stored in the JUNOScope server takes precedence over any imported record. The imported record is ignored and the existing record is not affected. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
 - **Merge**—If a record exists in the JUNOScope server and also exists in the imported record, the imported record is merged with the existing record and is augmented as necessary. If an imported record is in conflict with an existing record, the imported record takes precedence over the existing record. The existing record is merged with the imported record; however, the fields of the imported record take precedence over the fields of the existing record. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
 - **Override**—All records in the JUNOScope server are deleted, then all imported records are inserted. Before the override operation occurs, a message window appears with the following confirmation prompt: “The import with override option will delete all the existing records. Do you want to continue?” Select Yes or No to continue.
5. In the Import All Data area, click Import All Data. The Import/Export Data confirmation dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Settings](#) > [Import/Export Data](#)

Settings

Import/Export Data

Settings	Results	Details
Usergroups	7 imported 0 failed	
Users	5 imported 0 failed	
RADIUS Configuration	1 imported 0 failed	
Authentication Policy	6 imported 0 failed	
Labels	1 imported 0 failed	
Authentication Information	2 imported 0 failed	
Access Methods	1 imported 0 failed	
Devices	5 imported 0 failed	
Groups	1 imported 0 failed	
Schedules	0 imported 0 failed	
Saved Operations	1 imported 0 failed	
Global Authentication Policy	1 imported 0 failed	

OK

- Click OK.

All setup information in the database is saved with all dependencies to the local file system with the filename that you specified.

Exporting All Settings Data

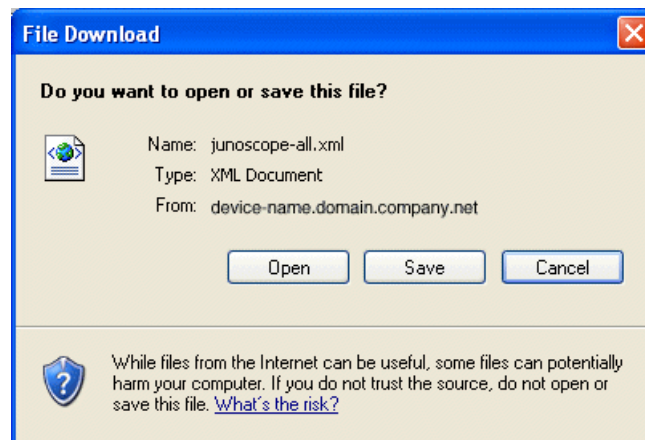
You can export all JUNOScope settings data at once to an export XML file for importing later to another JUNOScope server.

To export all setup data at once, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Import/Export Data. The Import/Export Data dialog box appears.



2. Select how you want sensitive data in authentication information exported from the JUNOScope software. Sensitive authentication information can be exported in one of the following ways:
 - Encrypt sensitive data and provide key at import time—Sensitive data is exported encrypted and the key to decrypt it is not included in the exported data, but is supplied during import.
 - Encrypt sensitive data and include decryption key—Sensitive data is exported encrypted, along with the key needed to decrypt the data. This lets you easily export all settings data to another system.
 - Export sensitive data unencrypted—Sensitive password data is not encrypted at export.
3. In the Export All Data area, click Export All Data. The File Download dialog box appears.



4. Click Save to export all of the setup data in the database to a default export XML file named `junoscope-all.xml`. Click Open to view the contents of the export XML file.



NOTE: The `junoscope-all` XML filename is not generated if you use the Microsoft Internet Explorer 6.0 Web browser to export JUNOScope setup data. You will see an `export#####` filename.

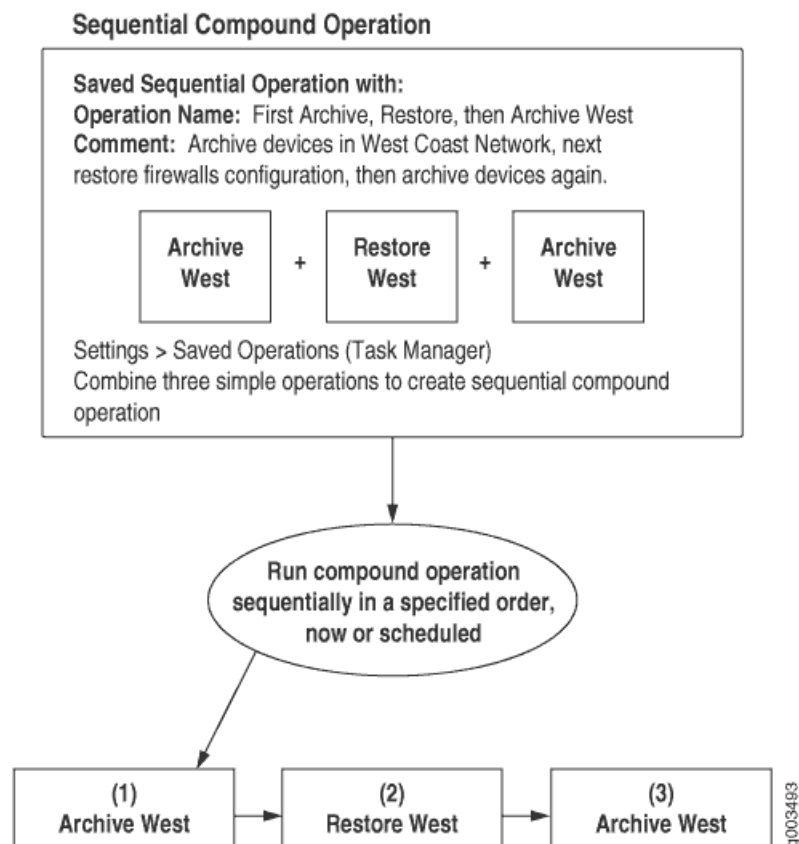
Chapter 16

Using Task Manager (Saved Operations)

Use Task Manager to create compound operations from any simple and compound operations that you have saved. A simple operation is an action applied to one or more devices; for example, **archive router1**. A compound operation is a combination of simple or compound actions applied to one or more devices; for example, **archive all devices, restore-merge all routers, then archive all routers again**.

You save simple archive (Settings > Archive), restore (Settings > Restore), and inventory scan (Inventory Management > Scan) operations by providing a unique name and an optional comment. Saved operations are listed in the Task Manager (Settings > Saved Operations). (See Figure 3 on page 169.)

Figure 3: Saved Operations



Devices on the network may share a large portion of their configuration with one another—they might have the same DNS, NTP, SNMP, system log, and RADIUS configuration; the same firewall filters; the same routing protocols, and the same routing policies. For this reason, you can take one configuration and import it into the JUNOScope software using Configuration > Repository > Import, then save that configuration with a unique name and a descriptive comment. Using Task Manager, you can then restore that configuration (upload it) to multiple devices. Saving operations from a device or group and reusing them reduces production time and errors.

With Task Manager, you can manipulate saved operations as follows:

- Create compound operations from simple operations and specify their execution order: concurrent or sequential. Concurrent compound operation tasks run on one or more devices in parallel or in no specified order; sequential compound operation tasks run on one or more devices in the order that you specify.
- Run operations in real time or as part of an existing schedule.
- View simple operation settings.
- Edit all compound operation settings.
- Delete operations.

You can immediately view the status of operations that have run in real time. You can view the status of these operations using an existing schedule (Monitor > Operations). You can also view the status of a selected operation (Monitor > Status).

To use Task Manager operations, you must have superuser or read-write permission.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- Saving a Simple Operation on page 170
- Viewing Saved Operations on page 171
- Adding a Concurrent Compound Operation on page 172
- Adding a Sequential Compound Operation on page 175
- Running a Saved Operation on page 179
- Viewing Simple Operation Settings on page 182
- Editing Compound Operation Settings on page 184
- Monitoring Run Operations on page 185
- Importing Saved Operations Information on page 191
- Exporting Saved Operations Information on page 194
- Deleting Saved Operations on page 194

Saving a Simple Operation

You can save simple operations, such as archive, restore, and inventory scan. A simple operation is a JUNOScope action applied to a device; for example, `archive router1`.

You save simple operations in the archive, restore, and inventory scan user interfaces by providing a unique name and an optional comment. Saved operations are listed in the Settings > Saved Operations dialog box of the Task Manager.

To save an archive, restore, or inventory scan operation, do one of the following:

- To save an archive operation, see “Saving an Archive Operation” on page 205
- To save a restore operation, see “Saving a Configuration Restore Operation” on page 253
- To save an inventory scan operation, see “Saving an Inventory Scan Operation” on page 341

Viewing Saved Operations

The Saved Operations dialog box lists simple operations (one action applied to a device) that you have saved from the archive, restore, or inventory scan user interfaces. This dialog box also lists compound operations (multiple actions applied to a device) that you can create using the Add button.

Use the Saved Operations dialog box to manage saved simple and compound operations at a glance. You can do the following:

- Sort all saved operations by Name or Comment by clicking the column header.
- Combine simple operations to create compound operations and specify the order in which they will run using the Add button and the Edit link. For more information, see “Adding a Concurrent Compound Operation” on page 172, “Adding a Sequential Compound Operation” on page 175, and “Editing Compound Operation Settings” on page 184.
- Run simple and compound operations using the Run link. For more information, see “Running a Saved Operation” on page 179.
- Delete operations using the Delete link. For more information, see “Deleting Saved Operations” on page 194.
- View simple operation settings using the View link. The View link is specific to simple operations only. For more information, see “Viewing Simple Operation Settings” on page 182.
- Edit compound operation execution order, sequencing, and other settings using the Edit link. For more information, see “Editing Compound Operation Settings” on page 184.

To view saved operations, do the following:

- From the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Saved Operations. The Saved Operations dialog box appears.

The screenshot shows the JUNOScope web interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, Help, About, and Logout, with the user logged in as 'admin'. The main menu on the left lists various settings categories, with 'Saved Operations' selected. The main content area shows the 'Saved Operations' page, which includes a table of 10 operations. The table has columns for Name, Comment, and Actions. The 'Add' button is located at the bottom of the table.

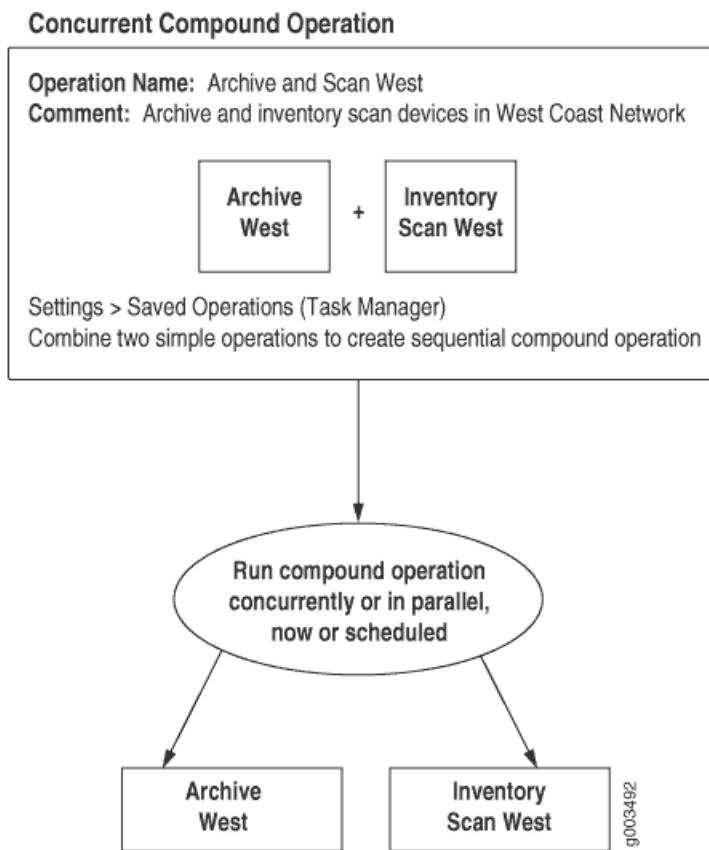
Name	Comment	Actions
Archive and inventory Core network	Backup Core network after weekly maintenance	Run Delete Edit
Archive Core Network	Daily backup Core network devices	Run Delete Edit
Archive Core, Edge, then Lab	Backup devices in all networks nightly	Run Delete Edit
Archive Edge network	Daily backup Edge network	Run Delete View
Archive Lab network	Daily backup Lab network	Run Delete View
Archive, restore, then archive Core	Update Core network after necessary device configuration changes	Run Delete Edit
Inventory Scan Core Network	Daily inventory Core network devices	Run Delete View
Restore Core Network	Restore Core network devices as needed	Run Delete View

For more information about creating compound operations, see:

- Adding a Concurrent Compound Operation on page 172
- Adding a Sequential Compound Operation on page 175

Adding a Concurrent Compound Operation

A concurrent compound operation is a combination of simple and compound actions, the execution order of which is not guaranteed. From the Saved Operations dialog box, you can combine simple and compound operations to run concurrently in real time or at a scheduled interval using the Add button and the Edit link. (See Figure 4 on page 173.)

Figure 4: Concurrent Compound Operation

To add a concurrent compound operation, follow these steps:

1. From the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Saved Operations. The Saved Operations dialog box appears.

The screenshot shows the JUNOScope web interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, Help, About, and Logout, with the user logged in as 'admin'. The main navigation menu on the left includes Authentication Information, Access Methods, Devices, Groups, Labels, Schedules, Users, Import/Export Data, and Saved Operations (which is currently selected). The main content area shows the 'Settings' page with a sub-section for 'Saved Operations'. It indicates 'Page 1 of 2' and 'Displaying 10 operations of 14 total'. Below this is a table of saved operations:

Name	Comment	Actions
Archive and inventory Core network	Backup Core network after weekly maintenance	Run Delete Edit
Archive Core Network	Daily backup Core network devices	Run Delete Edit
Archive Core, Edge, then Lab	Backup devices in all networks nightly	Run Delete Edit
Archive Edge network	Daily backup Edge network	Run Delete View
Archive Lab network	Daily backup Lab network	Run Delete View
Archive, restore, then archive Core	Update Core network after necessary device configuration changes	Run Delete Edit
Inventory Scan Core Network	Daily inventory Core network devices	Run Delete View
Restore Core Network	Restore Core network devices as needed	Run Delete View

At the bottom of the table is an 'Add' button. The footer of the page contains the copyright notice: 'Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. Trademark Notice.'

2. Click Add. The Add Compound Operation dialog box appears.

Juniper NETWORKS JUNOScope™

Home | Help | About | Logout
Logged in as: admin

Looking Glass Configuration Inventory Management Monitor Settings

Home > Settings > Saved Operations

Settings

Saved Operations

Add Compound Operation

Name: Archive and inventory
Comment: Backup Core network

☒ Concurrent
☐ Sequential (Use Move Up/Down button to change the order of sequence)

Available Operations	Actions	Selected Operations
Archive Core network Archive Core, Edge, then Lab Archive Edge network Archive Lab network Archive, restore, then archive Core Inventory scan Core network	Add Remove Add All Remove All Move Up Move Down	Archive Core network Inventory scan Core network

OK Cancel

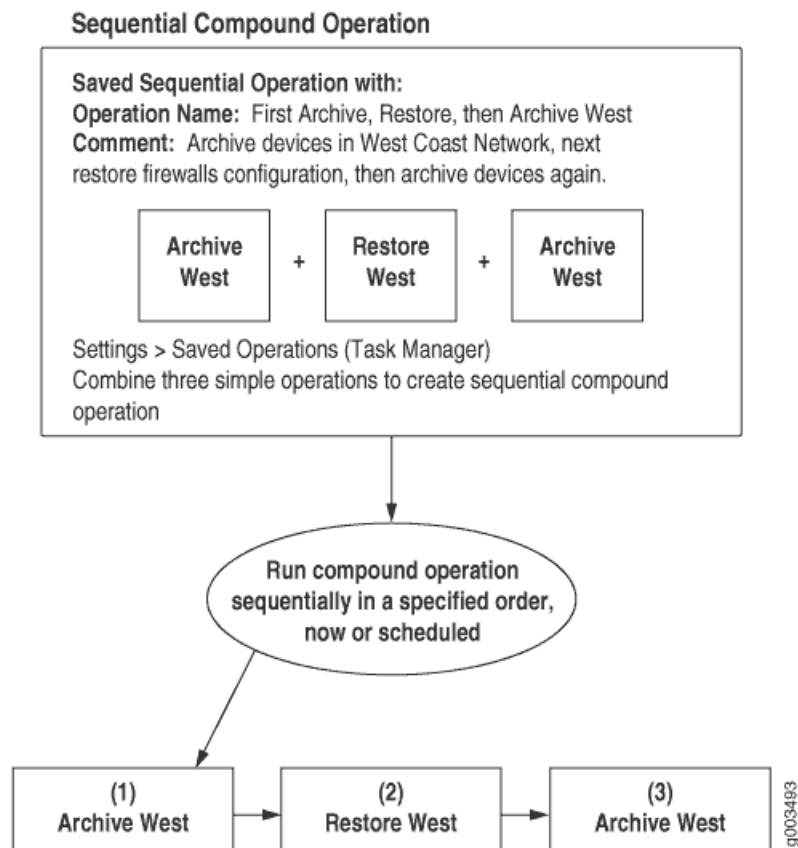
Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. Trademark Notice.

3. Type a unique name for the concurrent compound operation in the Name text box.
4. Type an optional comment describing the concurrent compound operation in the Comment text box.
5. Click the Concurrent option button.
6. Select the operations that you want to include in the concurrent compound operation from the Available Operations list box and click Add. The selected operations appear in the Selected Operations list box. The operations will be executed in parallel or no specified order.
7. Click OK.

The compound operation name appears alphabetically in the Saved Operations dialog box. You can edit compound operations from the Saved Operations dialog box by clicking the Edit link. The Edit link is specific only to compound operations.

Adding a Sequential Compound Operation

A sequential compound operation is a combination of simple or compound actions that you want to execute on one or more devices in a specific order or sequence. From the Saved Operations dialog box, you can combine simple or compound operations to create compound operations that run sequentially in real time, or at a scheduled interval using the Add button and the Edit link. (See Figure 5 on page 176.)

Figure 5: Sequential Compound Operation

To add a sequential compound operation, follow these steps:

1. From the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Saved Operations. The Saved Operations dialog box appears.

The screenshot shows the JUNOScope web interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, Help, About, and Logout, with the user logged in as 'admin'. The main navigation menu on the left includes Authentication Information, Access Methods, Devices, Groups, Labels, Schedules, Users, Import/Export Data, and Saved Operations (which is currently selected). The main content area shows the 'Settings' page with a sub-section for 'Saved Operations'. It indicates 'Page 1 of 2' and 'Displaying 10 operations of 14 total'. Below this is a table of saved operations:

Name	Comment	Actions
Archive and inventory Core network	Backup Core network after weekly maintenance	Run Delete Edit
Archive Core Network	Daily backup Core network devices	Run Delete Edit
Archive Core, Edge, then Lab	Backup devices in all networks nightly	Run Delete Edit
Archive Edge network	Daily backup Edge network	Run Delete View
Archive Lab network	Daily backup Lab network	Run Delete View
Archive, restore, then archive Core	Update Core network after necessary device configuration changes	Run Delete Edit
Inventory Scan Core Network	Daily inventory Core network devices	Run Delete View
Restore Core Network	Restore Core network devices as needed	Run Delete View

Below the table is an 'Add' button. The footer of the page contains the copyright notice: 'Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. Trademark Notice.'

2. Click Add. The Add Compound Operation dialog box appears.

Juniper NETWORKS JUNOScope™

Home | Help | About | Logout
Logged in as: admin

Looking Glass Configuration Inventory Management Monitor Settings

Home > Settings > Saved Operations

Settings

Saved Operations

Add Compound Operation

Name: Archive, restore, then
Comment: Update Core network

☐ Concurrent
☒ Sequential (Use Move Up/Down button to change the order of sequence)

Available Operations	Actions	Selected Operations
Archive Core network	Add	Archive Core network
Archive Core, Edge, then Lab	Remove	Restore Core network
Archive Edge network	Add All	Archive Core network
Archive Lab network	Remove All	
Archive, restore, then archive Core	Move Up	
Inventory scan Core network	Move Down	

OK Cancel

Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. Trademark Notice.

3. Type a name for the sequential compound operation in the Name text box.
4. Type an optional comment describing the sequential compound operation in the Comment text box.
5. Click the Sequential option button. The Move Up and Move Down action buttons are enabled.
6. Select the operations that you want to be in the sequential operation from the Available Operations list box, and click Add. The selected operations appear in the Selected Operations list box.
7. Use the Move Up and Move Down action buttons to change the order in which the operation will occur. These buttons are only available when you select the Sequential option. The operations will be executed in the order in which they appear in the list from top to bottom.
8. Click OK.

The compound operation appears alphabetically in the Saved Operations list box. You can edit compound operations from the Saved Operations dialog box by clicking the Edit link. The Edit link is specific only to compound operations.

Running a Saved Operation

You can run saved operations in real time or at a scheduled interval. The execution of tasks in a concurrent compound operation is not guaranteed. The execution of tasks in a sequential compound operation is guaranteed in the order that you specify in the Add Compound Operation dialog box.

To run an operation that you have saved, follow these steps:

1. From the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Saved Operations. The Saved Operations dialog box appears.

The screenshot shows the JUNOScope web interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, Help, About, and Logout, and indicates the user is logged in as 'admin'. The main navigation menu on the left includes Authentication Information, Access Methods, Devices, Groups, Labels, Schedules, Users, Import/Export Data, and Saved Operations (which is currently selected). The main content area is titled 'Settings' and 'Saved Operations'. It shows 'Page 1 of 2' and 'Displaying 10 operations of 14 total'. Below this is a table of saved operations:

Name	Comment	Actions
Archive and inventory Core network	Backup Core network after weekly maintenance	Run Delete Edit
Archive Core Network	Daily backup Core network devices	Run Delete Edit
Archive Core, Edge, then Lab	Backup devices in all networks nightly	Run Delete Edit
Archive Edge network	Daily backup Edge network	Run Delete View
Archive Lab network	Daily backup Lab network	Run Delete View
Archive, restore, then archive Core	Update Core network after necessary device configuration changes	Run Delete Edit
Inventory Scan Core Network	Daily inventory Core network devices	Run Delete View
Restore Core Network	Restore Core network devices as needed	Run Delete View

Below the table is an 'Add' button. The footer of the page contains the copyright notice: 'Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. Trademark Notice.'

2. Click the Run link for the operation that you want to run. The Run Saved Operation dialog box appears.

Juniper
NETWORKS

JUNOScope™

Home | Help | About | Logout
Logged in as: admin

Looking Glass / Configuration / Inventory Management / Monitor / Settings

Home > Settings > Saved Operations

Settings

Saved Operations

Run Saved Operation

Name: Archive, restore, then archive Core
Comment: Update Core network after necessary device configuration changes

Select Time:

☒ Now
☐ Select Schedule

	Schedule Name	Start Time	Period	Comment
<input type="radio"/>	Hourly	Sat Apr 10 03:00:00 PDT 2004	every hour	one
<input type="radio"/>	Daily	Tue Sep 16 07:10:00 PDT 2008	every day	day
<input type="radio"/>	6-hour Interval	Wed Jul 23 23:08:00 PDT 2008	every 6 hours	6 hour
<input type="radio"/>	Yearly	Tue Oct 11 00:00:00 PDT 2005	every year	

OK Cancel

Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. [Trademark Notice](#).

You can select to run the operation now or at a scheduled interval.

Running an Operation Now

To run an operation now or immediately, follow these steps:

1. In the Saved Operations dialog box, select the Run operation link for the operation that you want to run. The Run Saved Operation dialog box appears.
2. Click the Now option button and click OK to run the operation, immediately in real time. The View Status Records dialog box appears.

Juniper NETWORKS JUNOScope™

Home | Help | About | Logout
Logged in as: admin

Looking Glass / Configuration / Inventory Management / Monitor / Settings

Home > Monitor > Status

Operations
Status

Monitor

Status

View Status Records

8 results returned(8 success,0 error,0 other)
8 results displayed(8 success,0 error,0 other)

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 8 statuses of 8 total

Operation Name	Operation Type	Device Name	User	Status	Start Time	Last Updated Time	Message
Archive Bitter	archive	bitter	admin	success	Thu Oct 27 11:19:50 PDT 2005	Thu Oct 27 11:19:51 PDT 2005	No changes in configuration
Archive Bitter	archive	N/A	admin	success	Thu Oct 27 11:19:50 PDT 2005	Thu Oct 27 11:19:51 PDT 2005	success
Inventory scan of 3 devices	scan inventory	badlands	admin	success	Thu Oct 27 11:19:51 PDT 2005	Thu Oct 27 11:19:53 PDT 2005	No change in inventory database
Inventory scan of 3 devices	scan inventory	acid	admin	success	Thu Oct 27 11:19:51 PDT 2005	Thu Oct 27 11:19:54 PDT 2005	No change in inventory database
Inventory scan of 3 devices	scan inventory	camaro	admin	success	Thu Oct 27 11:19:51 PDT 2005	Thu Oct 27 11:19:54 PDT 2005	No change in inventory database
Compound-Archive-Scan	sequence	N/A	admin	success	Thu Oct 27 11:19:50 PDT 2005	Thu Oct 27 11:19:54 PDT 2005	success
Inventory scan of 3 devices	scan inventory	N/A	admin	success	Thu Oct 27 11:19:50 PDT 2005	Thu Oct 27 11:19:54 PDT 2005	success
	run operation	N/A	admin	success	Thu Oct 27 11:19:50 PDT 2005	Thu Oct 27 11:19:54 PDT 2005	success

Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. Trademark Notice.

The View Status Records dialog box lets you view the status of each task that ran in a simple or compound operation. At a glance, you can see the operation name, operation type, the device name on which the operation ran, the user who ran the operation, operation status, start time, last updated time, and an operation status message.

The View Status Records dialog box refreshes every 10 seconds.



NOTE: If you run an operation using the Saved Operations wizard, you see one additional status record with an operation type of “run operation” to indicate the status of running the saved operation. This status record will not appear if you run an operation using the Archive, Restore, or Inventory Scan wizards.

The status of a compound operation is successful when all tasks within it have run successfully.

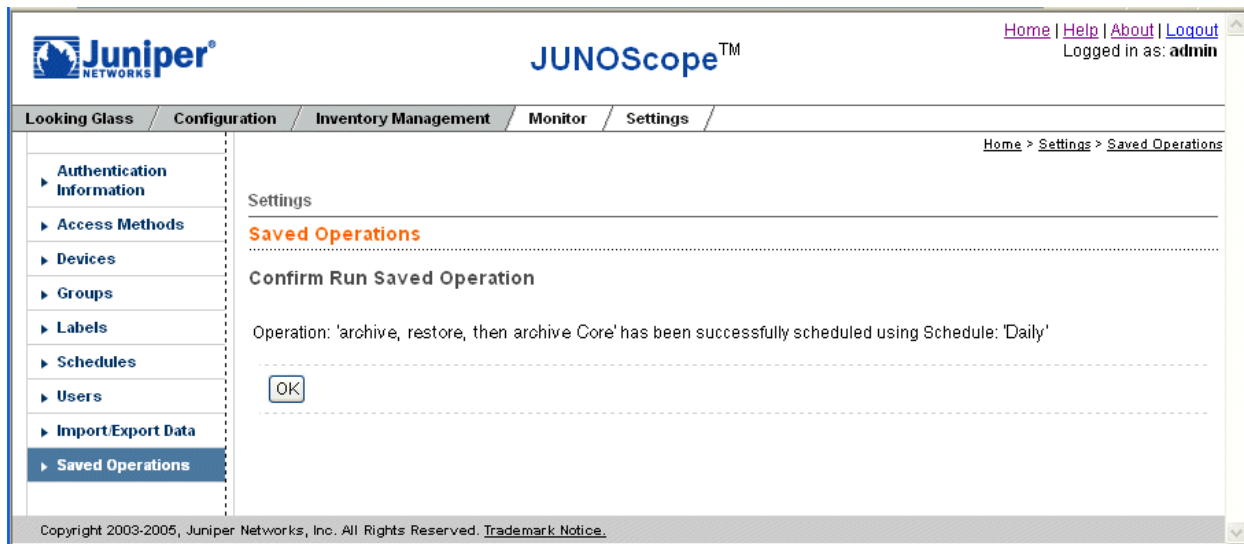
Running a Scheduled Operation

To run a scheduled operation, do the following:

1. In the Run Saved Dialog Box, click the Select Schedule option button.

2. Select a schedule, and click OK.

The Confirm Run Saved Operation dialog box appears.



3. Confirm that the run settings for the operation are correct and click OK. The Saved Operations dialog box appears. The operation runs at the selected scheduled interval.

Viewing Simple Operation Settings

You can view the settings of a saved simple operation. For archive and inventory scan operations, the View Simple Operation dialog box displays the operation name, operation type, comment, and the devices on which the operation will execute. For restore operations, the View Simple Operation dialog box also displays, the archived configuration or the name of an imported configuration file, configuration revision level, configuration load action, and whether the Routing Engines are synchronized.

To view simple operation settings, follow these steps:

1. From the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Saved Operations. The Saved Operations dialog box appears.

Juniper® JUNOScope™

Home | Help | About | Logout
Logged in as: admin

Looking Glass / Configuration / Inventory Management / Monitor / Settings

Home > Settings > Saved Operations

Settings

Saved Operations

Page 1 of 2
Displaying 10 operations of 14 total

[Next page -->] [Last page -->>]

Name	Comment	Actions
Archive and inventory Core network	Backup Core network after weekly maintenance	Run Delete Edit
Archive Core Network	Daily backup Core network devices	Run Delete Edit
Archive Core, Edge, then Lab	Backup devices in all networks nightly	Run Delete Edit
Archive Edge network	Daily backup Edge network	Run Delete View
Archive Lab network	Daily backup Lab network	Run Delete View
Archive, restore, then archive Core	Update Core network after necessary device configuration changes	Run Delete Edit
Inventory Scan Core Network	Daily inventory Core network devices	Run Delete View
Restore Core Network	Restore Core network devices as needed	Run Delete View

[Add](#)

Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. [Trademark Notice](#).

- Click the View link for the saved operation that you want. The View Simple Operation dialog box appears.

Juniper® JUNOScope™

Home | Help | About | Logout
Logged in as: admin

Looking Glass / Configuration / Inventory Management / Monitor / Settings

Home > Settings > Saved Operations

Settings

Saved Operations

View Simple Operation

Operation Name: Archive Lab Devices
Operation Type: archive
Comment: Backup lab devices
Device(s): router1
 router2
 router3

[OK](#)

Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. [Trademark Notice](#).

- Check that the operation settings are what you want, then click OK. You return to the Saved Operations dialog box.

Editing Compound Operation Settings

Editing compound operation settings gives you the flexibility of checking and changing the settings for compound operations made up of archive, restore, and inventory scan operations. Unlike simple operations, compound operations listed in the Saved Operations dialog box have an Edit link.

You can edit the following compound operation settings:

- Name.
- Optional comment.
- Execution method—Concurrent or sequential. Concurrent compound operation tasks run on one or more devices at the same time; sequential compound operation tasks run on one or more devices in the order that you specify.
- For concurrent compound operations, you can edit the tasks that you want included. For sequential compound operations, you can edit the order in which you want tasks to occur.

To edit compound operation settings, follow these steps:

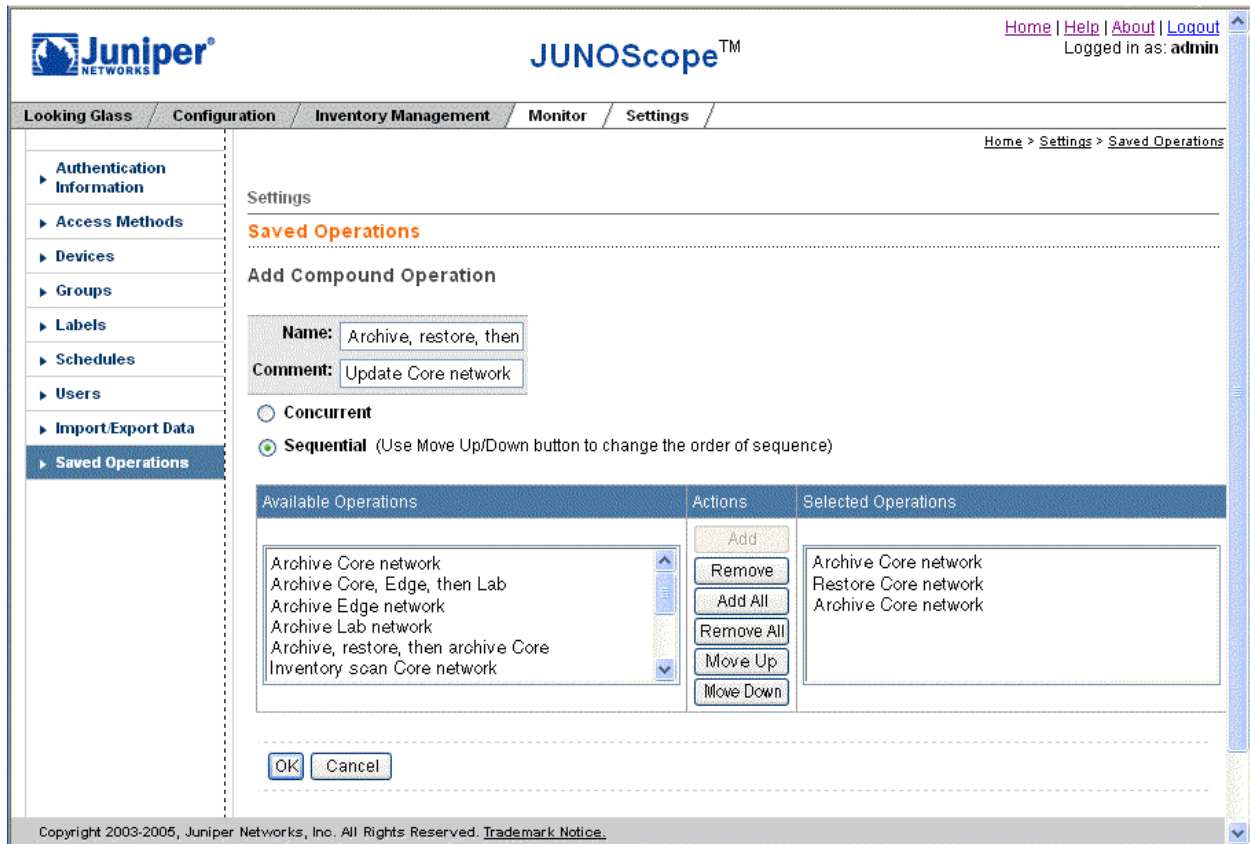
1. From the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Saved Operations. The Saved Operations dialog box appears.

The screenshot shows the JUNOScope web interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, Help, About, and Logout, and indicates the user is logged in as 'admin'. The main navigation tabs are Looking Glass, Configuration, Inventory Management, Monitor, and Settings. The 'Settings' tab is selected, and the 'Saved Operations' sub-tab is active. The page title is 'Settings' and 'Saved Operations'. It shows 'Page 1 of 2' and 'Displaying 10 operations of 14 total'. The table below lists the saved operations:

Name	Comment	Actions
Archive and Inventory Core network	Backup Core network after weekly maintenance	Run Delete Edit
Archive Core Network	Daily backup Core network devices	Run Delete Edit
Archive Core, Edge, then Lab	Backup devices in all networks nightly	Run Delete Edit
Archive Edge network	Daily backup Edge network	Run Delete View
Archive Lab network	Daily backup Lab network	Run Delete View
Archive, restore, then archive Core	Update Core network after necessary device configuration changes	Run Delete Edit
Inventory Scan Core Network	Daily inventory Core network devices	Run Delete View
Restore Core Network	Restore Core network devices as needed	Run Delete View

At the bottom of the table is an 'Add' button. The footer of the page contains the copyright notice: 'Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. Trademark Notice.'

2. Click the Edit link for the saved operation that you want. The Edit Compound Operation dialog box appears.



3. Edit the settings in the Edit Compound Operations dialog box, then click OK. The Saved Operations dialog box appears.

Monitoring Run Operations

You can view the status of operations that have run in several ways:

- Immediately after running an operation using the Now schedule option (see “Monitoring Operations Run in Real Time” on page 185)
- Using Monitor > Operations (see “Monitoring Operations Run Using a Schedule” on page 189)
- Using Monitor > Status (see “Monitoring Selected Operation Status” on page 190)

Monitoring Operations Run in Real Time

When you run an operation in real time using the Now schedule option, the View Status Records dialog box appears displaying the results of each task that was run.

To view the status of operations run in real time, follow these steps:

1. From the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Saved Operations. The Saved Operations dialog box appears.

Juniper
NETWORKS

JUNOScope™

Home | Help | About | Logout
Logged in as: admin

Looking Glass / Configuration / Inventory Management / Monitor / Settings

Home > Settings > Saved Operations

Settings

Saved Operations

Page 1 of 2
Displaying 10 operations of 14 total

[Next page -->] [Last page -->>]

Name	Comment	Actions
Archive and inventory Core network	Backup Core network after weekly maintenance	Run Delete Edit
Archive Core Network	Daily backup Core network devices	Run Delete Edit
Archive Core, Edge, then Lab	Backup devices in all networks nightly	Run Delete Edit
Archive Edge network	Daily backup Edge network	Run Delete View
Archive Lab network	Daily backup Lab network	Run Delete View
Archive, restore, then archive Core	Update Core network after necessary device configuration changes	Run Delete Edit
Inventory Scan Core Network	Daily inventory Core network devices	Run Delete View
Restore Core Network	Restore Core network devices as needed	Run Delete View

[Add](#)

Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. [Trademark Notice](#)

- Click the Run link or the operation that you want to run. The Run Saved Operation dialog box appears.

Juniper® JUNOScope™

Home | Help | About | Logout
Logged in as: admin

Looking Glass / Configuration / Inventory Management / Monitor / Settings

Home > Settings > Saved Operations

Settings

Saved Operations

Run Saved Operation

Name: Archive, restore, then archive Core
Comment: Update Core network after necessary device configuration changes

Select Time:

☒ Now
☐ Select Schedule

	Schedule Name	Start Time	Period	Comment
<input type="radio"/>	Hourly	Sat Apr 10 03:00:00 PDT 2004	every hour	one
<input type="radio"/>	Daily	Tue Sep 16 07:10:00 PDT 2008	every day	day
<input type="radio"/>	6-hour Interval	Wed Jul 23 23:08:00 PDT 2008	every 6 hours	6 hour
<input type="radio"/>	Yearly	Tue Oct 11 00:00:00 PDT 2005	every year	

OK Cancel

Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. [Trademark Notice](#)

- Click the Now option button, and click OK to run the operation immediately in real time. The View Status Records dialog box appears.

JUNOScope™ Home | Help | About | Logout
Logged in as: admin

Looking Glass Configuration Inventory Management **Monitor** Settings

Home > Monitor > Status

Monitor

Status

View Status Records

188 results returned(188 success,0 error,0 other)
10 results displayed(10 success,0 error,0 other)

Page 1 of 19
Displaying 10 statuses of 188 total [\[Next page -->\]](#) [\[Last page -->>\]](#)

Operation Name	Operation Type	Device Name	User	Status	Start Time	Last Updated Time	Message	Actions
Archive Core network	archive	router1	admin	success	Mon Oct 24 14:07:48 PDT 2005	Mon Oct 24 14:07:49 PDT 2005	Successfully archived router1 (revision 1.1)	Show Task
Archive Core network	archive	router2	admin	success	Mon Oct 24 14:07:48 PDT 2005	Mon Oct 24 14:07:50 PDT 2005	Successfully archived router2 (revision 1.1)	Show Task
Archive Core network	archive	N/A	admin	success	Mon Oct 24 14:07:44 PDT 2005	Mon Oct 24 14:07:50 PDT 2005	success	Show Task
Restore Core network	restore	router1	admin	success	Thu Oct 27 10:47:09 PDT 2005	Thu Oct 27 10:47:10 PDT 2005	Successfully restore router1 (revision 1.2)	Show Task
Restore Core network	archive	router2	admin	success	Thu Oct 27 10:47:09 PDT 2005	Thu Oct 27 10:47:10 PDT 2005	Successfully restore router2 (revision 1.2)	Show Task
Restore Core network	archive	N/A	admin	success	Thu Oct 27 10:47:09 PDT 2005	Thu Oct 27 10:47:10 PDT 2005	success	Show Task
Archive Core network	archive	router1	admin	success	Mon Oct 24 14:07:48 PDT 2005	Mon Oct 24 14:07:49 PDT 2005	Successfully archived router1 (revision 1.2)	Show Task
Archive Core network	archive	router2	admin	success	Mon Oct 24 14:07:48 PDT 2005	Mon Oct 24 14:07:50 PDT 2005	Successfully archived router2 (revision 1.2)	Show Task
Archive Core network	archive	N/A	admin	success	Mon Oct 24 14:07:44 PDT 2005	Mon Oct 24 14:07:50 PDT 2005	success	Show Task

Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. [Trademark Notice](#)

The View Status Records dialog box shows the status of each task that ran in a simple or compound operation. At a glance, you can see the operation name, operation type, the device name on which the operation ran, the user who ran the operation, operation status, start time, last updated time, and an operation status message.

The View Status Records dialog box refreshes every 10 seconds.

The status of a compound operation is successful when all tasks within it have run successfully.

Since a task can contain multiple Operations, in this step the operations in this task will be listed down. You can now select the operation you wish to redo and click on next.

JUNOScope displays two list boxes one with all the devices on which the operation was successful and the other list box will contain failed devices. You can select the devices on which you wish to redo the operation from either of the list boxes.

**NOTE:**

- The Redo Wizard always displays a device list even if during a task creation device group was selected.
- Only devices on which the operation failed (ERROR, ABORTED) or successful are listed. Devices on which the operation is in any other state is not be listed.
- Devices on which the Operation was executed but are deleted from JUNOScope will be excluded from the list boxes.

Monitoring Operations Run Using a Schedule

Use the Operations dialog box to view operations that have run using an existing schedule. An operation does not appear in the Operations dialog box if you ran it immediately using the Now option. For more detailed information about using the Operations dialog box, see “Managing Operations” on page 309.

To view the Operations dialog box, from the JUNOScope main window, click Monitor > Operations. The Monitor Operations dialog box appears.

Juniper® JUNOScope™

Home | Help | About | Logout
Logged in as: admin

Looking Glass Configuration Inventory Management Monitor Settings

Home > Monitor > Operations

Monitor

Operations

	Action	Target	Schedule	Next Scheduled Execution	Last Status	Comment
<input type="checkbox"/>	Archive Core network	Devices: 'router1'	Daily	Wed Nov 02 16:00:00 PST 2005	success	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Archive Core network	Devices: 'router2'	Daily	Wed Nov 02 16:00:00 PST 2005	success	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Scan Core network	Devices: 'all'	Weekly	Tue Sep 16 07:10:00 PDT 2005	success	
<input type="checkbox"/>	scan inventory	Devices: 'acid'	Daily	Wed Nov 02 15:18:00 PST 2005	success	

Delete

Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. [Trademark Notice](#)

The Operations dialog box lists all operations run using a schedule by operation type, target devices, execution schedule, when the operation is scheduled to run again, last run status, and an optional comment about the operation.

Click a link in the Last Status column for an operation to display the View Status Records dialog box (for more information, see “Monitoring Operations Run in Real Time” on page 185).

Monitoring Selected Operation Status

Use the Monitor Status dialog box to view the operation status of a saved operation that you select. For more detailed information about monitoring operation status, see “Viewing and Maintaining Operation Status” on page 313.

To view the status of a selected saved operation, follow these steps:

1. From the JUNOScope main window, click Operation > Status. The Status—Select Device or Operation and Query Options dialog box appears.

Juniper NETWORKS JUNOScope™

Home | Help | About | Logout
Logged in as: admin

Looking Glass Configuration Inventory Management Monitor Settings

Home > Monitor > Status

Monitor

Status

Select Device or Operation and Query Options

Devices or Operations to Query:

☐ All Devices

☐ Group: all

☐ Selected Devices: router1, router2, router3, router4

☒ Selected Operations: Archive and inventory Core network, Archive Core network, Archive Core, Edge, then Lab, Archive Edge network

Filters to apply to query:

	Filter Rule
	Limit to 10 rows per page
	Sort results by Last Updated Time
	Refresh status every Never
<input type="checkbox"/>	Updated in last 0 seconds
<input type="checkbox"/>	Currently in state Pending
<input type="checkbox"/>	Associated with user admin

OK Cancel

Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. Trademark Notice.

2. Click the Selected Operations option button, and select the saved operation for which you want to view status.

- Click OK. The View Status Records dialog box appears displaying the operation status by operation name, operation type, device name, username, operation status, start time, last updated time, and a status message.

Juniper® JUNOScope™

Home | Help | About | Logout
Logged in as: admin

Looking Glass Configuration Inventory Management Monitor Settings

Home > Monitor > Status

Monitor

Status

View Status Records

188 results returned(188 success,0 error,0 other)
10 results displayed(10 success,0 error,0 other)

Page 1 of 19
Displaying 10 statuses of 188 total

[Next page -->] [Last page -->>]

Operation Name	Operation Type	Device Name	User	Status	Start Time	Last Updated Time	Message	Actions
Archive Core network	archive	router1	admin	success	Mon Oct 24 14:07:48 PDT 2005	Mon Oct 24 14:07:49 PDT 2005	Successfully archived router1 (revision 1.1)	Show Task
Archive Core network	archive	router2	admin	success	Mon Oct 24 14:07:48 PDT 2005	Mon Oct 24 14:07:50 PDT 2005	Successfully archived router2 (revision 1.1)	Show Task
Archive Core network	archive	N/A	admin	success	Mon Oct 24 14:07:44 PDT 2005	Mon Oct 24 14:07:50 PDT 2005	success	Show Task
Restore Core network	restore	router1	admin	success	Thu Oct 27 10:47:09 PDT 2005	Thu Oct 27 10:47:10 PDT 2005	Successfully restore router1 (revision 1.2)	Show Task
Restore Core network	archive	router2	admin	success	Thu Oct 27 10:47:09 PDT 2005	Thu Oct 27 10:47:10 PDT 2005	Successfully restore router2 (revision 1.2)	Show Task
Restore Core network	archive	N/A	admin	success	Thu Oct 27 10:47:09 PDT 2005	Thu Oct 27 10:47:10 PDT 2005	success	Show Task
Archive Core network	archive	router1	admin	success	Mon Oct 24 14:07:48 PDT 2005	Mon Oct 24 14:07:49 PDT 2005	Successfully archived router1 (revision 1.2)	Show Task
Archive Core network	archive	router2	admin	success	Mon Oct 24 14:07:48 PDT 2005	Mon Oct 24 14:07:50 PDT 2005	Successfully archived router2 (revision 1.2)	Show Task
Archive Core network	archive	N/A	admin	success	Mon Oct 24 14:07:44 PDT 2005	Mon Oct 24 14:07:50 PDT 2005	success	Show Task

Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. [Trademark Notice](#).

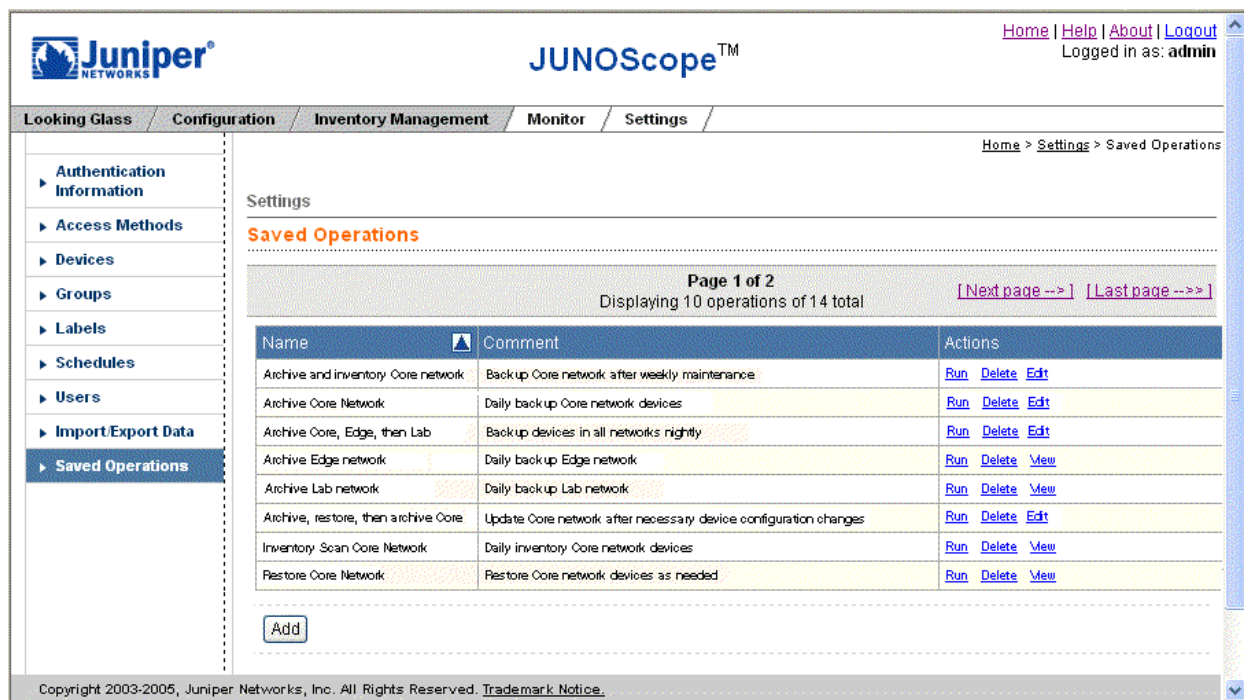
Click the Show Task link to display a page that displays the status records that are run as part of the task you selected. Click Back to status to return to the View Status Records dialog box.

Importing Saved Operations Information

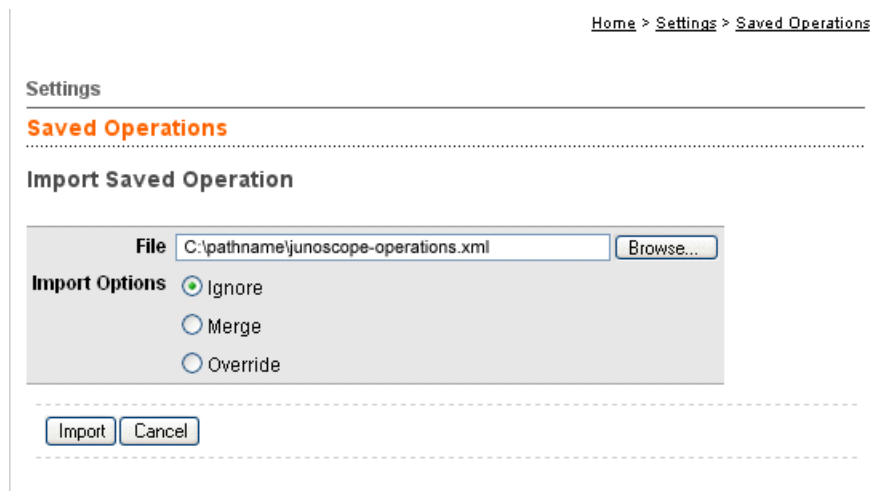
You can import device information from another JUNOScope server, or you can use the provided sample XML import file `export-import-sample.xml` as a guide. Importing saved operations information is useful when you do not want to enter that information manually.

To import schedules information, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Saved Operations. The Saved Operations dialog box appears.



2. Click Import. The Import Schedules dialog box appears.



3. In the File text box, either browse to or type the name of the XML file that you want to import. For example, you can import the default **schedules.xml** export file from another JUNOScope server or use the provided sample **export-import-sample.xml** XML file on the JUNOScope server to generate a file to import.



NOTE: The junoscope- XML file prefix is not generated if you use the Microsoft Internet Explorer 6.0 Web browser to export JUNOScope setup data. You will only see the **schedules** filename.

4. To support synchronizing JUNOScope settings imported from multiple servers, select an import method to be used if a conflict occurs between existing records stored in the JUNOScope server and imported records. The available import method options include:
 - **Ignore—(Default)** An existing record stored in the JUNOScope server takes precedence over any imported record. The imported record is ignored and the existing record is not affected. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
 - **Merge**—If a record exists in the JUNOScope server and also exists in the imported record, the imported record merges with the existing record and is augmented as necessary. If an imported record is in conflict with an existing record, the imported record takes precedence over the existing record. The existing record is merged with the imported record; however, the fields of imported record take precedence over the fields of the existing record. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
 - **Override**—All records in the JUNOScope server are deleted, then all imported records are inserted. Before the override operation occurs, a message window appears with the following confirmation prompt: “ The import with override option will delete all the existing records. Do you want to continue?” Select Yes or No to continue.
5. Click Import. The Import status dialog box appears.

Home > Settings > Import/Export Data

Settings

Import/Export Data

Settings	Results	Details
Saved Operations	2 imported 0 failed	

OK

The dialog box indicates the number of records imported successfully and unsuccessfully. The Details column provides a description for records that fail import.

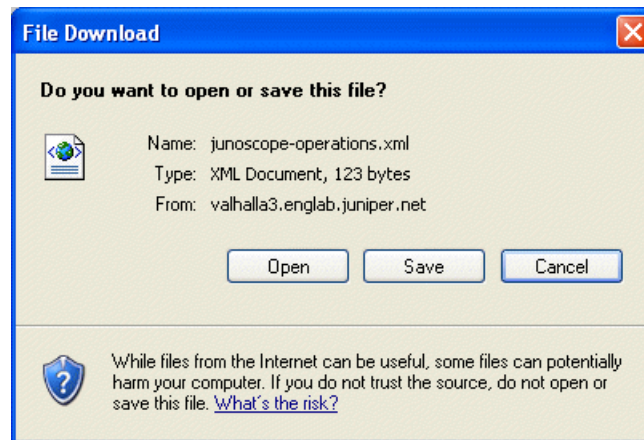
6. Click OK. The imported data is listed in the Saved Operations dialog box.

Exporting Saved Operations Information

You can export saved operations that you want back up or import to another JUNOScope server.

To export export saved operations information, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Saved Operations. The Saved Operaitons dialog box appears.
2. Click Export. The File Download dialog box appears.



3. Click Save to save the saved operations information to the local filesystem.

Deleting Saved Operations

You can delete saved operations. However, you cannot delete a simple operation that is being used in a compound operation. Also, you cannot delete any simple or compound operation that is already scheduled to run. To delete an operation that is already scheduled to be run, use Monitor > Operations. For more information, see “Managing Operations” on page 309.

To delete an operation that you have saved, follow these steps:

1. From the JUNOScope main window, click Settings > Saved Operations. The Saved Operations dialog box appears.

Juniper® JUNOScope™

Home | Help | About | Logout
Logged in as: admin

Looking Glass / Configuration / Inventory Management / Monitor / Settings

Home > Settings > Saved Operations

Settings

Saved Operations

Page 1 of 2
Displaying 10 operations of 14 total

[Next page -->] [Last page -->>]

Name	Comment	Actions
Archive and inventory Core network	Backup Core network after weekly maintenance	Run Delete Edit
Archive Core Network	Daily backup Core network devices	Run Delete Edit
Archive Core, Edge, then Lab	Backup devices in all networks nightly	Run Delete Edit
Archive Edge network	Daily backup Edge network	Run Delete View
Archive Lab network	Daily backup Lab network	Run Delete View
Archive, restore, then archive Core	Update Core network after necessary device configuration changes	Run Delete Edit
Inventory Scan Core Network	Daily inventory Core network devices	Run Delete View
Restore Core Network	Restore Core network devices as needed	Run Delete View

[Add](#)

Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. [Trademark Notice](#)

- Click the Delete link for the operation that you want.

Part 4

Performing Configuration Management

- Archiving and Manipulating Device Configurations on page 199
- Setting Up Archived Configuration Tags and Auditing Configurations and Partial Configurations on page 217
- Comparing Configuration Files on page 233
- Importing and Deleting Configuration Files on page 237
- Displaying a Configuration File on page 245
- Restoring a Configuration File on page 249
- Managing JUNOS Scripts on page 257

Chapter 17

Archiving and Manipulating Device Configurations

This chapter describes how to perform an archive operation that copies a configuration file from a router or a group of routers to the JUNOScope software and stores it in the Concurrent Versions System (CVS) repository, where all revisions of router configuration files are stored.

This chapter also describes how to edit archived configurations, save archived configurations to a local file system and save a configuration operation so that you can combine it with other operations, such as restore and inventory scan, to run on devices in your network that you specify,

Once archived, you can display a configuration, compare two revisions of a configuration, or restore a configuration.

This chapter also describes how to configure a JUNOS device to transfer its device configuration to the JUNOScope server when a commit succeeds.

You must have superuser or read-write permission to archive a configuration file.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- Archiving a Configuration File on page 199
- Editing Archived Configurations on page 202
- Saving Archived Configurations on page 204
- Saving an Archive Operation on page 205
- Configuring the JUNOScope Server for Transfer on Commit on page 207
- Configuring Devices to Transfer Committed Configurations on page 209

Archiving a Configuration File

To archive a configuration file, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Repository > Archive. The Archive—Select device and time dialog box appears.

Juniper
NETWORKS

JUNOScope™

Home | Help | About | Logout
Logged in as: admin

Looking Glass Configuration Inventory Management Monitor Settings

Home > Configuration > Repository > Archive

Repository

Archive

Step 1: Select device and time

Select Device(s)

☒ Group all

☐ Select Device(s) router1
router2
router3

Comment (Optional) Backup process

Select Time or Save Operation

☐ Now

☒ Save Operation as Archive Production 5

☐ Select Schedule

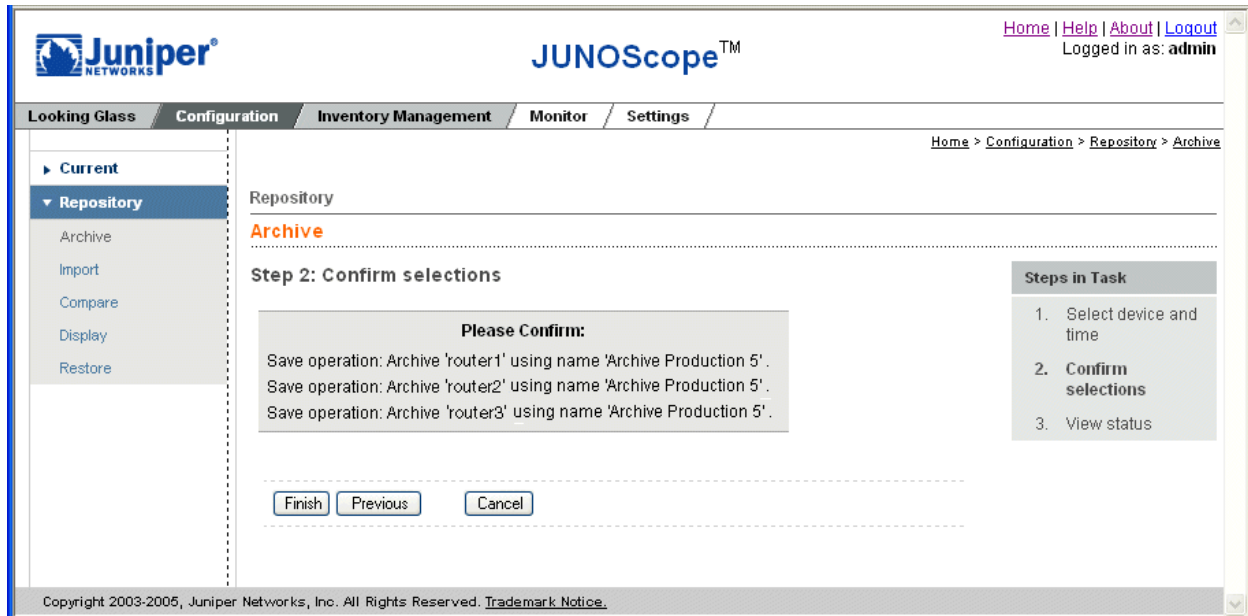
	Schedule Name	Start Time	Period	Comment
<input type="radio"/>	Hourly	Sat Apr 10 03:00:00 PDT 2004	every hour	one
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Daily	Tue Sep 16 07:10:00 PDT 2008	every day	day
<input type="radio"/>	Every 2 days	Sun Dec 20 21:57:00 PST 2009	every 2 days	
<input type="radio"/>	Yearly	Tue Oct 11 00:00:00 PDT 2005	every year	

Next Cancel

Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. Trademark Notice.

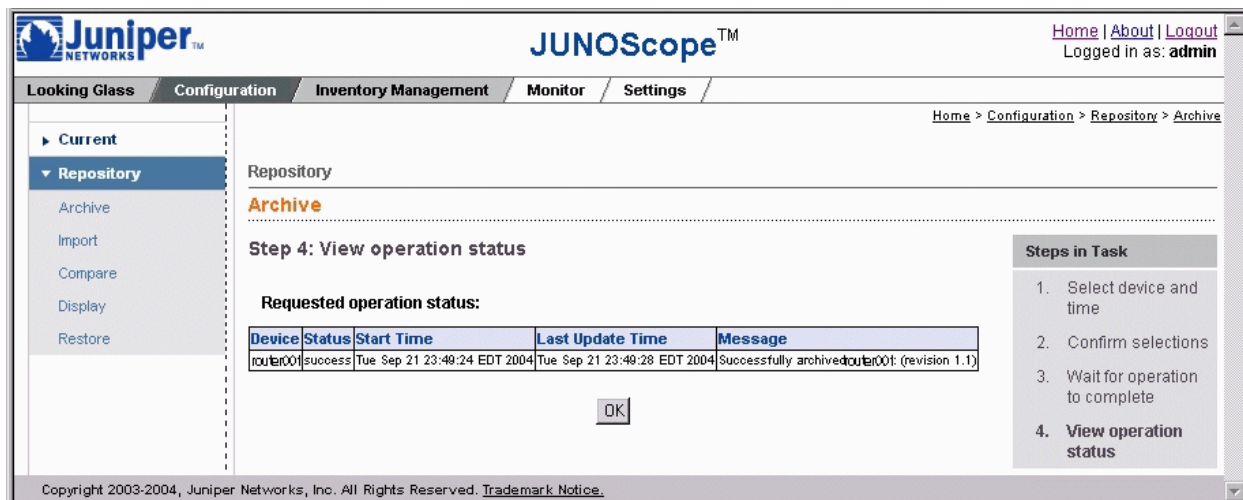
2. Select the Group or Select Device(s) option button.
3. Select the group or devices that you want from the Group or Select Device(s) drop-down list box. Shift + click to select multiple devices from the Select Device(s) drop-down list box.
4. In the Comment text box, type an optional descriptive comment about the archive that you want to perform.
5. Select when you want the archive to occur by clicking the appropriate option button:
 - Now—(Default) Performs an archive immediately after you confirm it.

- Select Schedule—Performs an archive at the scheduled time interval.
 - Select to save the archive operation to run at a later time. Click Save Operation as, then type an operation name in the text box.
6. Click Next. The Archive—Confirm selections dialog box appears.



7. Confirm that the archive options that you selected are correct.
8. Click Finish to confirm the archive.
- If you selected Now in Step 5, archiving occurs immediately and the Archive—Wait for operation to complete dialog box appears.
 - If you selected to save the archive operation, you return to the Configuration > Repository menu. To view the saved operation, click Settings > Saved Operations.
 - If you selected a schedule, archiving occurs when the operation is scheduled to be run.

When the archive process is complete, the Archive—View operation status dialog box appears.



The Archive—View operation status dialog box lists the archive operation by device name, status, start time, last update time, and status message. The Archive operation status can be successful, failed, writing, pending, connecting, or working.

9. Click OK.

Editing Archived Configurations

To edit an archived configuration file, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Repository > Edit. The Select Options dialog box appears.



2. Select a configuration file from the Configuration File drop-down list box.
3. Select the corresponding device from the Device drop-down list box.
4. Click Next. The Select Configuration Revision dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Edit](#)

Repository

Edit

Step 2: Select configuration revision

Steps in Task
 1. Select options
 2. **Select configuration revision**
 3. Edit configuration

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 1 revisions of 1 total

	Archive Date	Revision	Comment
<input type="checkbox"/>	Fri Jan 19 08:04:23 PST 2007	1.1	no message

5. Select the configuration revision you want to edit by selecting the check box in the corresponding row, then click Next. The Configuration Revision dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Edit](#)

Repository

Edit

Configuration revision 1.1

```
## Last commit: 2007-01-18 18:09:03 EST by regress
version "8.2IO [builder]";
groups {
  bgp {
    routing-options {
      static {
        route 10.4.0.0/16 {
          discard;
          retain;
          no-readvertise;
        }
      }
      forwarding-table {
        consistency-checking {
          enable;
        }
        export block-local;
      }
    }
  }
  routing-instances {
```

6. Edit the configuration, then click Save. The Save Result dialog box appears displaying whether the configuration file has been modified.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Edit](#)

Repository

Edit

Save Result

Local File	juniper.conf
Action Taken	Changed
Revision	1.2

- Click OK. The modified configuration file is added into the CVS repository as a new revision.

Saving Archived Configurations

To save an archived configuration file to a local machine, follow these steps:

- In the JUNOScope main window, click [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Save](#). The Select Options dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Save](#)

Repository

Save

Step 1: Select options

Configuration File	Archived Configuration ▼
Device	twist ▼

Steps in Task

- Select options**
- Select configuration revision

- Select a configuration file from the Configuration File drop-down list box.
- Select the corresponding device from the Device drop-down list box.
- Click Next. The Select Configuration Revision dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Save](#)

Repository

Save

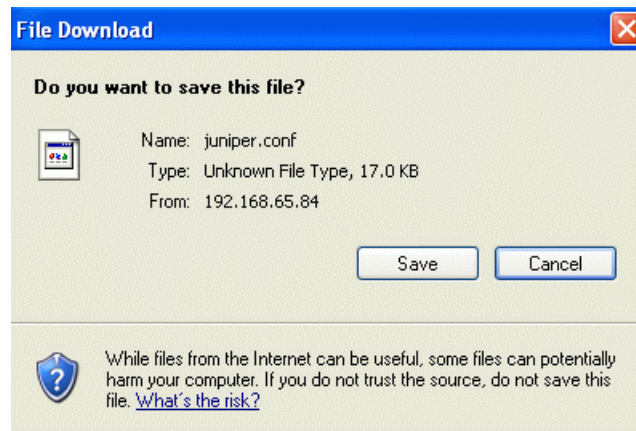
Step 2: Select configuration revision

Steps in Task
 1. Select options
 2. **Select configuration revision**

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 2 revisions of 2 total

	Archive Date	Revision	Comment
<input type="checkbox"/>	Mon Jan 29 10:30:42 PST 2007	1.2	no message
<input type="checkbox"/>	Fri Jan 19 08:04:23 PST 2007	1.1	no message

5. Select the configuration revision you want to save by selecting the check box in the corresponding row, then click Next. The File Download dialog box appears listing the archived configuration file, the file type, and the IP address of the router from which you are downloading the configuration file. Click Previous to go back to the Select Options dialog box.



6. Click Save to save the configuration file to the local machine.

Saving an Archive Operation

You can save an archive operation and combine it with other operations to run them concurrently or in sequence on specific devices.

To save an archive operation, follow these steps:

1. From the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Repository > Archive. The Archive—Select Device and Time dialog box appears.

Juniper
NETWORKS

JUNOScopeTM

[Home](#) | [Help](#) | [About](#) | [Logout](#)
Logged in as: **admin**

Looking Glass | **Configuration** | **Inventory Management** | **Monitor** | **Settings**

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Archive](#)

Repository

Archive

Step 1: Select device and time

Select Device(s)

☒ Group

☐ Select Device(s)

Comment (Optional)

Select Time or Save Operation

☐ Now

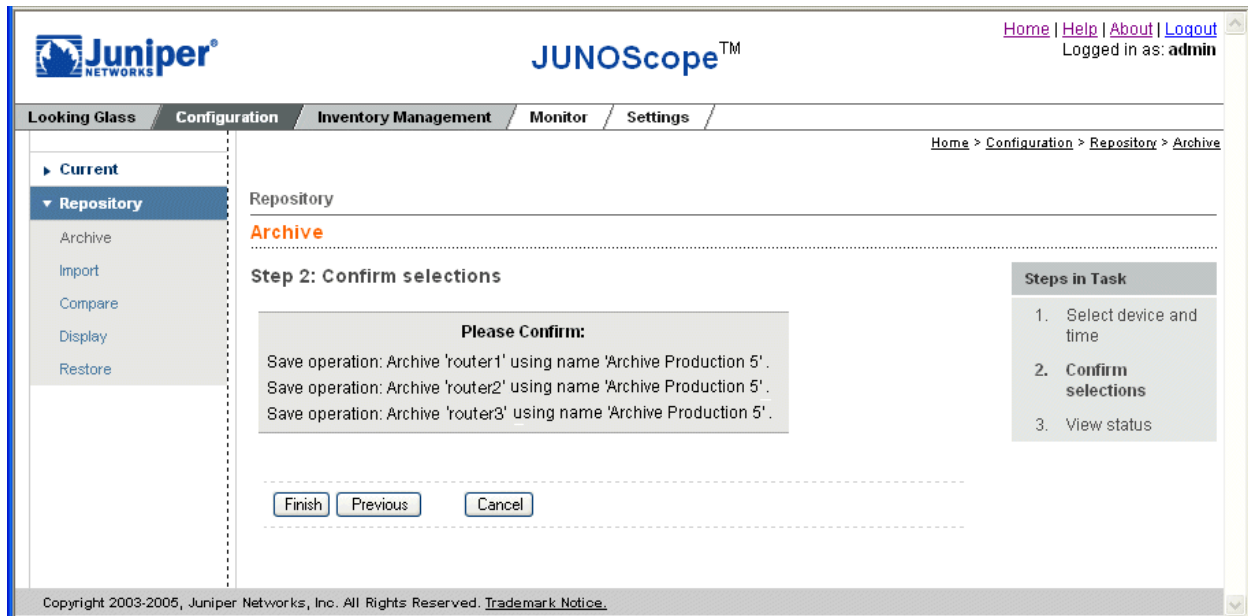
☒ Save Operation as

☐ Select Schedule

	Schedule Name	Start Time	Period	Comment
<input type="radio"/>	Hourly	Sat Apr 10 03:00:00 PDT 2004	every hour	one
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Daily	Tue Sep 16 07:10:00 PDT 2008	every day	day
<input type="radio"/>	Every 2 days	Sun Dec 20 21:57:00 PST 2009	every 2 days	
<input type="radio"/>	Yearly	Tue Oct 11 00:00:00 PDT 2005	every year	

Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. [Trademark Notice](#).

2. Select the group or device(s) that you want to archive.
3. Type an optional comment about the archive operation.
4. Click the Save Operation as option button and type a name for the archive operation in the text box.
5. Click Next. The Archive Confirm Selections dialog box appears.



6. Confirm that the selections for the archive operation you want to save are correct.
7. Click Finish. The Configuration > Repository menu appears.

To view the saved archive operation, click Settings > Saved Operations. To work with saved operations, see “Using Task Manager (Saved Operations)” on page 169.

Configuring the JUNOScope Server for Transfer on Commit

You can configure a JUNOS device to transfer its device configuration to the JUNOScope server when a commit operation succeeds. This feature ensures that the running configuration on the device is always archived in JUNOScope. You should configure the JUNOScope server for transfer-on-commit before configuring transfer-on-commit on devices. You must have superuser permissions to configure the JUNOScope server for transfer-on-commit.

To configure the JUNOScope server for transfer-on-commit, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Home > Settings > Transfer on Commit. The Archive Site dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Settings](#) > Transfer on Commit

Settings

Transfer on Commit

Archive Site

JUNOScope Server Directory:

Credential for Transfer

User Name:

Password:

Confirm Password:

Protocol: Port:

Key Type:

Public Key:

Archive Site Host

☒ Use DNS Name.

☐ Use IP Address:

Archive Site Scanning Schedule

	Schedule Name	Start Time	Period	Comment
<input type="radio"/>	NeverRUN	Fri Dec 07 00:00:00 IST 2040	every minute	this will never run
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	everyMin	Fri Feb 08 00:00:00 IST 2008	every minute	

2. Enter the directory to which the configuration will be transferred in the JUNOScope Server Directory text box.
3. Enter the credentials used by the device to connect to the server in the User Name and Password text boxes. This JUNOScope user and the JUNOScope administrator need read-write permission to the directory to which the configuration will be transferred.

4. Select the protocol used for connecting to the server from the Protocol drop-down list box. You can choose the scp or ftp protocol. To use the scp protocol, the ssh daemon must be running on the JUNOScope server.
5. Select the default ports for the protocol selected or enter a port to use for connecting to the server in the Port text box. The default ports are port 21 for ftp and port 22 for scp.
6. Select the key type and public key details required for connecting using the scp protocol.
7. Select whether to use the DNS name or IP address to connect to the JUNOScope server.
8. Schedule the archive site scanning operation.
9. Click OK to configure the archive site. Click Reset to discard your changes.

Configuring Devices to Transfer Committed Configurations

You can configure a JUNOS device to transfer its device configuration to the JUNOScope server when a commit operation succeeds. This feature ensures that the running configuration on the device is always archived in JUNOScope. You can enable or disable transfer-on-commit on selected devices after configuring the JUNOScope server for transfer-on-commit. You can also select a transferred configuration that could not be matched to any of the devices managed in JUNOScope, view the configuration file, select a device, and archive the unmatched transferred configuration into its device archive.

This section contains

- Configuring Transfer on Commit on page 209
- Removing Transfer on Commit on page 210
- Archiving an Unmatched Configuration on page 212

Configuring Transfer on Commit

You can enable transfer-on-commit on selected devices. Configure your JUNOScope server for transfer-on-commit before enabling transfer-on commit on devices. You must have superuser or read-write permission to enable transfer-on-commit.

To configure transfer on commit on selected devices, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Repository > Transfer on Commit > Configure Transfer on Commit. The Select Group or Device(s) dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Transfer on Commit](#) > [Configure Transfer on Commit](#)

Repository

Transfer on Commit

Step 1: Select Group or Device(s).

☒ **Group:** J-series ▼

☐ **Select Device(s):** device1.englab

Configured Devices:

device2.englab

Next Cancel

Steps in Task

1. Select Group or Device(s).
2. Confirm selections.
3. View status.

2. Select the group or device(s) on which you want to configure transfer-on-commit.
3. Click Next. The Confirm Selections dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Transfer on Commit](#) > [Configure Transfer on Commit](#)

Repository

Transfer on Commit

Step 2: Confirm selections.

Please Confirm:

Configure members of group 'J-series' for transfer-on-commit.

Finish Previous Cancel

Steps in Task

1. Select Group or Device(s).
2. **Confirm selections.**
3. View status.

4. Confirm that the selections for performing the transfer-on-commit operation are correct and click Finish. The View Status Records dialog box shows the status of the transfer-on-commit operation.

Removing Transfer on Commit

You can disable transfer-on-commit on selected devices. You must have superuser or read-write permission to disable transfer-on-commit.

To remove Transfer on Commit from selected devices, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Repository > Transfer on Commit > Remove Transfer on Commit. The Select Device(s) dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Transfer on Commit](#) > [Remove Transfer on Commit](#)

Repository

Transfer on Commit

Step 1: Select Device(s).

Select Device(s):

device1.englab
device2.englab

[Next](#) [Cancel](#)

Steps in Task

1. Select Device(s).
2. Confirm selections.
3. View status.

2. Select the device or devices on which you want to remove transfer-on-commit.
3. Click Next. The Confirm Selections dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Transfer on Commit](#) > [Remove Transfer on Commit](#)

Repository

Transfer on Commit

Step 2: Confirm selections.

Please Confirm:

Remove JUNOScope as transfer-on-commit server for device(s)

- device2.englab

[Finish](#) [Previous](#) [Cancel](#)

Steps in Task

1. Select Device(s).
2. Confirm selections.
3. View status.

4. Confirm that the selections for removing transfer-on-commit are correct and click Finish. The View Status Records dialog box shows the status of the transfer-on-commit operation.

Archiving an Unmatched Configuration

JUNOScope associates a transferred configuration to a device based on the file name of the transferred configuration. If JUNOScope is not able to match the file name of the transferred configuration to any device, the configuration will be stored in the archive as an unmatched configuration. You can select a transferred configuration that could not be matched to any of the devices managed in JUNOScope, view the configuration file, select a device, and archive the unmatched transferred configuration into its device archive. You must have superuser or read-write permission to archive unmatched configurations.

To archive unmatched configurations, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Repository > Transfer on Commit > Archive Unmatched Configuration. The Select Unmatched Config dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Transfer on Commit](#) > [Archive Unmatched Configuration](#)

Repository

Transfer on Commit

Step 1: Select unmatched Config.

Select Config: unmatched_juniper.conf.gz_20070822_123456 ▼

Next Cancel

Steps in Task

1. **Select unmatched Config.**
2. View config and select Device.
3. Confirm selections.
4. View status.

2. Select the configuration you want to match from the Select Config drop-down list box and click Next. The View Config and Select Device dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Transfer on Commit](#) > [Archive Unmatched Configuration](#).


Repository

Transfer on Commit

Step 2: View config and select Device.

unmatched_juniper.conf.gz_20070822_123456

```
## Last changed: 2007-08-21 02:36:38 PDT
version "8.5I0 [user]";
groups {
  re0 {
    system {
      host-name device2;
    }
    interfaces {
      fe-0/0/0 {
        unit 0 {
          family inet {
            address 10.209.2.179/18;
          }
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
global {
  system {
    domain-name englab.juniper.net;
  }
}
```

Archive to
Device: 

Steps in Task

1. Select unmatched Config.
2. **View config and select Device.**
3. Confirm selections.
4. View status.

3. Select the device to which you want to archive the unmatched configuration from the Archive to Device drop-down list box.

- Click Next. The Confirm Selections dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Transfer on Commit](#) > [Archive Unmatched Configuration.](#)

Repository

Transfer on Commit

Step 3: Confirm selections.

Please Confirm:

Archive transfered config 'unmatched_juniper.conf.gz_20070822_123456' in archive of device 'device1.englab'

Steps in Task

- Select unmatched Config.
- View config and select Device.
- Confirm selections.**
- View status.

- Confirm that the selections for archiving unmatched configurations are correct and click Finish. The View Status dialog box shows the status of the archive operation.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Transfer on Commit](#) > [Archive Unmatched Configuration.](#)

Repository

Transfer on Commit

Step 4: View status.

Status:

Successfully archived config 'unmatched_juniper.conf.gz_20070822_123456' to device 'device1.englab' archive revision:1.1.

Steps in Task

- Select unmatched Config.
- View config and select Device.
- Confirm selections.
- View status.**

Chapter 18

Setting Up Archived Configuration Tags and Auditing Configurations and Partial Configurations

This chapter describes how to set up a unique tag and associate the tag with archived device configuration revisions of one or more devices. It also describes how to check for differences between configuration revisions of selected devices or a group of devices, provided the device configuration exists in the repository. It also describes how to check for differences between a part of the running configuration file and a baseline partial configuration.

This chapter includes the following topics:

You must have superuser or read-write permission to set up and audit archived configuration tags.

- Archiving Tags on page 217
- Auditing Configurations on page 224
- Auditing Partial Configurations on page 227

Archiving Tags

This section describes how to add, edit, copy, delete, and associate tags with archived device configuration revisions of one or more devices. A tag serves as a unique identifier that you can use to label a particular revision of a device configuration file in the CVS repository. You can tag any CVS entry with a free text string (for example, **golden**, **master**, or **template**). The same tag can be associated with multiple device configurations, but not with multiple configuration revisions of the same device. If a tag already associated with a configuration revision of a device is added to another configuration revision of the same device, the tag will automatically be removed from the previous configuration revision.

The JUNOScope administrator can select a device, view all configuration revisions for the selected device in the repository, then assign a tag to one of the configuration revisions of the selected device. The administrator can also select multiple devices and assign a tag to a configuration revision of each selected devices iteratively. Alternatively, the administrator can assign a tag to the Head Revision (latest revision) in the repository for all the selected devices. The administrator can compare any two configuration revisions of a device to determine which configuration revision to tag.

Adding an Archived Configuration Tag

The JUNOScope administrator can add unique text tags to label specific device configurations that have been archived in the JUNOScope CVS repository.

To add an archived configuration tag, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Repository > Archive Tags. The Archive Tags dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Archive Tags](#) > Manage Archive Tags

Repository

Archive Tags

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 6 Archive Tags of 6 total

Name	Comment	Actions
goodone	the goodone tag	Edit Copy Delete Set Archive Tag
Interfaces	Compare Interfaces in Configurations	Edit Copy Delete Set Archive Tag
newone	the newone	Edit Copy Delete Set Archive Tag
snmp	snmp	Edit Copy Delete Set Archive Tag
tag 1		Edit Copy Delete Set Archive Tag
testtfan	test	Edit Copy Delete Set Archive Tag

[Add](#)

Tags are listed in the Archive Configuration dialog box in alphabetical order by Name, Comment, and Actions. See Table 18 on page 220 for a description of the information. If you have not created any configuration archive tags, the dialog box will be empty.

2. Click Add. The Add Archive Tag dialog box appears.
3. In the Name text box, type a unique archive tag name.

Follow these rules when adding an archive tag name or you will not be able to associate the tag with a device configuration:

- Tag name length must be no more than 40 characters.
- The first character of a tag name must be a letter.
- The rest of the tag name characters can be alphanumeric characters.
- The tag name can include a hyphen (-) or an underscore (_). Do not include a period (.).

The archive tag names **Head Revision** and **Running** are reserved tag names that can be used for both source or target configuration files for comparison and auditing.

4. In the Comment text box, type an optional comment for the tag name.
5. Click OK. The new tag appears in the Archive Configuration dialog box.

Viewing Archived Configuration Tags

Use the Archive Configuration dialog box to set up and maintain configuration tag names. You can add, edit, copy, and delete tags. You can associate a tag with archived device configuration revisions of one or more devices and also untag archived device configuration revisions.

To view all archived configurations, follow this step:


1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Repository > Archive Tags. The Archive Tags dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Archive Tags](#) > Manage Archive Tags

Repository

Archive Tags

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 6 Archive Tags of 6 total

Name		Comment	Actions
goodone		the goodone tag	Edit Copy Delete Set Archive Tag
Interfaces		Compare Interfaces in Configurations	Edit Copy Delete Set Archive Tag
newone		the newone	Edit Copy Delete Set Archive Tag
snmp		snmp	Edit Copy Delete Set Archive Tag
tag 1			Edit Copy Delete Set Archive Tag
testtfan		test	Edit Copy Delete Set Archive Tag

Add

Tags are listed in the Archive Configuration dialog box in alphabetical order by Name, Comment, and Actions. See Table 18 on page 220 for a description of the information. If you have not created any configuration archive tags, the dialog box will be empty.

Table 18:

Column Name	Description
Name	Name of the archived configuration tag.
Comment	Comment entered while creating the archived configuration tag.
Actions	<p>Actions that can be performed on an archived configuration tag. The possible actions are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Edit—Edit or rename the selected tag. ■ Copy—Create a copy of the selected tag, including all associated device configurations. ■ Delete—Delete the selected tag. ■ Set Archive Tag—Associate the selected tag to a device or devices.

Editing Archived Configuration Tags

The JUNOScope administrator can edit an archived configuration tag name and comment.

To edit a tag name and comment, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Repository > Archive Tags. The Archive Tags dialog box appears.
2. Click the Edit action link for the tag that you want to edit. The Edit Archive Tags dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Archive Tags](#) > [Manage Archive Tags](#)

Repository

Archive Tags

Edit Archive Tag

Name:

Comment:

3. Modify the tag name and comment.
4. Click OK. The modified tag information appears in the Archive Tags dialog box.

Copying Archived Configuration Tags

You can copy the archive configuration tag name and comment.

To copy a tag name and comment, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Repository > Archive Tags. The Archive Tags dialog box appears.
2. Click the Copy action link for the tag that you want to copy. The Copy Archive Tags dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Archive Tags](#) > [Manage Archive Tags](#)

Repository

Archive Tags

Copy Archive Tag

Name:

Comment:

3. Modify the tag name or comment.
4. Click OK. The copied tag appears in the Archived Tags dialog box.

Associating Tags to Devices and Tagging Device Configuration Files

After a tag is created, the JUNOScope administrator must associate it with devices with archived configurations in the JUNOScope CVS repository. The administrator can select devices that have archived configurations to tag, view all the configurations of each selected device, then assign a tag or untag iteratively. The administrator can also assign a tag to the Head Revision (latest) in the repository for all devices selected.



NOTE: You cannot associate an archive tag to a device configuration unless the tag name meets the rules described in “Adding an Archived Configuration Tag” on page 218.

To associate and tag device configurations, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Repository > Archive Tags. The Archive Tags dialog box appears.
2. Click the Set Archive Tag action link for the tag that you want to associate with devices. The Associate Archive Tags with Devices dialog box appears.

Repository

Archive Tags

Step 1: Associate Archive Tags with Devices

Archive Tag Name: newone
Comment: the newone

Steps in Task

1. Associate Archive Tags with Devices
2. Tag or Untag Configuration Revisions

Available Devices	Add/Remove	Selected Devices to Tag/Untag
device1.network device2.network	<input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Remove"/> <input type="button" value="Add All"/> <input type="button" value="Remove All"/>	

View/Tag/Untag Each Selected

Tag All Head Revisions

Untag All

Finish

3. Select a device or devices and move them into the Selected Devices to Tag/Untag list box using the buttons in the Add/Remove column.
4. Click one of the command buttons at the bottom of the dialog box to do the following:
 - View/Tag/Untag Selected Devices—View all configuration revisions for each selected device in the Selected Devices to Tag/Untag list box, select a configuration revision and tag or untag configuration revisions for each device iteratively. Skip to step 5.
 - Tag All Head Revisions—Assign a tag to the head revision (latest) in the repository for all selected devices in the Selected Devices to Tag/Untag list box. If an existing tag is added to the head revision (latest) of a device, the tag is automatically removed from the old revision. If you click Tag All Head Revisions, the message **Successfully tagged head revision of selected devices** appears in the Associate Archive Tags with Devices dialog box after all the head revisions are tagged.
 - Untag All—Untag all the configuration revisions for all selected devices in the Selected Devices to Tag/Untag list box. If you click Untag All the message **Successfully untagged selected devices** appears after all the configuration revisions for the selected devices are untagged.
 - Finish—Save any changes made and return to the Archive Tags dialog box.
5. If you click View/Tag/Untag Selected Devices, the Tag or Untag configuration revisions dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Archive Tags](#) > [Manage Archive Tags](#)

Repository

Archive Tags

Step 2: Tag or Untag Configuration Revisions

Tag Name: goodone
Comment: yes the goodone tag
Device: device1.network

Steps in Task

1. Associate Archive Tags with Devices
2. **Tag or Untag Configuration Revisions**

	Archive Date	Revision	Tags Assigned	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	Thu Nov 02 13:32:43 EST 2006	1.3	goodone1 test11_copy snmp	Display
<input type="checkbox"/>	Wed Sep 20 19:57:02 EDT 2006	1.2		Display
<input type="checkbox"/>	Wed Sep 06 09:43:48 EDT 2006	1.1	tail newone	Display

6. Select an archived configuration revision and click one of the command buttons at the bottom of the dialog box to do the following:
 - Tag—Apply the tag to the configuration revision selected.
 - UnTag Master—Remove the tag from the configuration revision selected if the tag has already been associated with the configuration revision.
 - Next Device—Display the Tag or Untag Configuration Revisions dialog box for the next device when you are tagging configuration revisions of multiple devices iteratively. You can tag configuration revisions of multiple devices iteratively using this command button.
 - Previous Device—Display the Tag or Untag Configuration Revisions dialog box for the previous device when you are tagging configuration revisions of multiple devices iteratively.
 - Compare—Compare two selected configuration revisions.
 - Finish—Save any changes made and return to the Associate Archive Tags with Devices dialog box.
7. Click Finish after you tag or untag configuration revisions to return to the Associate Archive Tags with Devices dialog box.

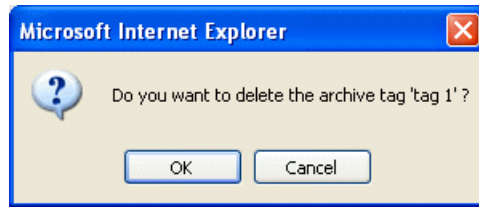
Deleting Archived Configuration Tags

The administrator can delete archived configuration tags that are no longer in use.

To delete an archived configuration tag, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Archive Tags](#). The Archive Tags dialog box appears.

2. Click the Delete action link for the tag that you want to associate. A confirmation dialog box appears.



3. Click OK. The tag is removed from the Archive Tags dialog box.

Auditing Configurations

A JUNOScope administrator can perform configuration audits on one or more devices simultaneously, provided the device configuration exists in the repository. An administrator can maintain a master router configuration for each managed device and compare this record with the actual individual device configuration.

For any managed device, JUNOScope administrators can tag a configuration revision in its repository as a "master" (or any free-text description), then compare (or audit) it with another configuration revision. Comparisons can also be made with the "Running" and "Head Revision" configurations. "Running" is the current configuration which JUNOScope will obtain from the router. "Head Revision" is the most recent revision of a configuration file in the repository. If the "Running" option is selected, JUNOScope attempts to obtain the running configuration from the router, compare it with the latest revision in repository, and archive it as the "Head Revision" if they are different, before using it for comparison. If no difference is detected, the "Running" configuration is equivalent to the "Head Revision" configuration.

The source file and target files for audit are identified by different tag names. Once the audit configuration operation is complete the administrator can view any differences between the source and target configurations across all selected devices.

To audit configurations, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Repository > Audit Configurations. The Select devices, tags, and time dialog box appears.

Home > Configuration > Repository > Audit Configurations

Repository

Audit Configurations

Step 1: Select devices, tags and time

Steps in Task
 1. Select devices, tags and time
 2. Confirm selections
 3. View status

Select Device(s)

☐ Group group2

☒ Select Device(s) device1.network
device2.network

Source Tag: goodone Target Tag: newone

Comment (Optional) testj

Select Time or Save Operation

☒ Now

☐ Save Operation as testj

☐ Select Schedule

	Schedule Name	Start Time	Period	Comment
<input type="radio"/>	Thu Sep 28 00:00:00 EDT 2006	every day		
<input type="radio"/>	Mon Nov 06 01:00:00 EST 2006	every 5 minutes		

Compare
Cancel

2. Select the Group or Select Device(s) option button.
3. Select the group or devices that you want from the Group or Select Device(s) list box. Shift + click to select multiple devices from the Select Device(s) drop-down list box.
4. Select the source tag and the target tag to be used for comparison, from the Source Tag and Target Tag list boxes.
5. In the Comment text box, type an optional descriptive comment about the audit that you want to perform.
6. Select when you want the audit to occur by clicking the appropriate option button:
 - Now—(Default) Performs an audit immediately after you confirm it.
 - Select Schedule—Performs an audit at the scheduled time interval.
 - Save Operation as—Select to save the audit operation to run at a later time. Click Save Operation as, then type an operation name in the text box.
7. Click Compare. The Confirm selections dialog box appears.

Repository

Audit Configurations

Step 2: Confirm selections

Please Confirm:

Audit Configurations comparing source tag 'goodone' and target tag 'hewone' now for device(s)

- device1.network

Finish Previous

Steps in Task

1. Select devices, tags and time
2. **Confirm selections**
3. View status

8. Confirm the selections you made are correct and click Finish to audit the configurations. Click Previous to return to the Select devices, tags and time dialog box and change your selection.
 - If you selected Now in Step 6, auditing occurs immediately and the View Status Records dialog box appears.

Monitor

Status

View Status Records

2 results returned(2 success,0 error,0 other)

2 results displayed(2 success,0 error,0 other)

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 2 statuses of 2 total

Operation Name	Operation Type	Device Name	Report Name	User	Status	Start Time	Last Updated Time ▲	Message
	audit	device1.network	N/A	admin	success	Wed Nov 15 07:39:45 EST 2006	Wed Nov 15 07:39:47 EST 2006	Click to view differences
	audit	N/A	N/A	admin	success	Wed Nov 15 07:39:45 EST 2006	Wed Nov 15 07:39:47 EST 2006	success

- If you selected to save the archive operation, you return to the Configuration > Repository menu. To view the saved operation, click Settings > Saved Operations.
- If you selected a schedule, archiving occurs when the operation is scheduled to be run.

The View Status Records dialog box lists the audit status by Operation name, Operation Type, Device Name, Report Name, User, Status, Start time, Last Updated Time and Message.

9. Click the Click to view differences link in the message column to compare the different configuration revisions.

Auditing Partial Configurations

A JUNOScope user can audit a part of the configuration running on a router. A user can find differences between a part of the running configuration file and a baseline partial configuration.

To audit partial configurations, follow these steps:

1. Click Configuration > Repository > Audit > Audit Partial Configurations. The Select Partial Configuration Dialog Box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Audit](#) > [Audit Partial Configuration](#)


Repository

Audit

Step 1: **Select Partial Config.**

Imported Configuration Files:

Imported Config Versions:

	Archive Date	Revision	Comment
	Tue Jul 31 05:46:06 IST 2007	1.1	no message

Steps in Task

1. Select Partial Config.
2. Select devices and time.
3. Confirm selections
4. View status

2. Select the imported configuration file (baseline partial configuration) that you want to compare with a running partial configuration from the Imported Configuration Files drop-down list box.



NOTE: The baseline partial configurations that are imported to the JUNOScope server must have their entire context.

3. Select the imported configuration file revision you want to compare with a running partial configuration by selecting the option button in the corresponding row in the Imported Config Versions table.
4. Click Next. The Select Devices and Time dialog box appears.

Repository

Audit**Step 2: Select devices and time.****Steps in Task**

1. Select Partial Config.
2. **Select devices and time.**
3. Confirm selections
4. View status

Select Device(s)☒ Group☐ Select Device(s)

device1.englab
 device2.englab

Comment (Optional)**Select Time or Save Operation**☒ Now☐ Save Operation as☐ Select Schedule

	Schedule Name	Start Time	Period	Comment
<input type="radio"/>	Every5Mns	Fri Jul 27 00:00:00 IST 2007	every 5 minutes	
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	startInFuture	Tue Jul 31 00:00:00 IST 2040	every minute	will not start

[Next](#)[Previous](#)[Cancel](#)

5. Select the Group or Select Device(s) option button.
6. Select the group or devices that you want from the Group or Select Device(s) list box. Shift + click to select multiple devices from the Select Device(s) list.
7. In the Comment text box, type an optional descriptive comment about the audit that you want to perform.
8. Select the time you want the audit to occur by clicking the appropriate option button:
 - Now—(Default) Performs an audit immediately after you confirm it.
 - Save Operation as—Select to save the audit operation to run at a later time. Click Save Operation as, then type an operation name in the text box.
 - Select Schedule—Performs an audit at the scheduled time interval. Click Select Schedule and select the option button for the schedule you want.

9. Click Next. The Confirm Selections dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Audit](#) > [Audit Partial Configuration](#)

Repository

Audit

Step 3: Confirm selections

Please Confirm:

Audit Partial Config 'firewall-1.1' now for device(s)

- device1.englab

Steps in Task

1. Select Partial Config.
2. Select devices and time.
- 3. Confirm selections**
4. View status

10. Confirm that the selections you made are correct and click Finish to audit the configurations. Click Previous to return to the Select Devices and Time dialog box and change your selection.
- If you selected to perform the audit operation now, auditing occurs immediately and the View Status Records dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Monitor](#) > [Status](#)

Monitor

Status

View Status Records

2 results returned(2 success,0 error,0 other)
2 results displayed(2 success,0 error,0 other)

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 2 statuses of 2 total

Operation Name	Operation Type	Device Name	Report Name	User	Status	Start Time	Last Updated Time	Message
	auditPartial	device1	N/A	admin	success	Thu Aug 16 16:48:38 IST 2007	Thu Aug 16 16:48:44 IST 2007	Click to view the audit Result
	auditPartial	N/A	N/A	admin	success	Thu Aug 16 16:48:38 IST 2007	Thu Aug 16 16:48:44 IST 2007	success

- If you selected to save the audit operation, you return to the Configuration > Repository > Audit menu. To view the saved operation, click Settings > Saved Operations.
 - If you selected a schedule, you return to the Configuration > Repository > Audit menu and auditing occurs when the operation is scheduled to be run.
11. Click the “Click to view the audit result” link in the Message column to view differences between a part of the running configuration file and a baseline partial configuration.
12. Select the compare output format—Colored Diff or Unidiff.

Colored Diff Compare Output Type

If you selected the Colored Diff compare output option to view differences between two configurations in color, the following compare output appears.

Home > Configuration > Repository > Audit > Audit Partial Configuration > Partial Config Audit Result

Repository

Audit

View Type: Colored Diff

Running config of device1

[edit system login]

class readonly {
permissions [interface network routing system trace view];
}
class wheel {
permissions [admin clear field floppy interface maintenance network reset routing shell snmp system trace view];
}

[edit system login]

user regress {
uid 928;
class superuser;
shell csh;
authentication {
encrypted-password "\$1\$kPU..\$w.4FGRAcAnJ8U4Yq6sbj7."; ## SECRET-DATA
}
}

Partial Config: sysuser

Legend:
Removed from Running config of siku
changed lines
Added in Partial Config: sysuser

Legend:
Removed from Running config of siku
changed lines
Added in Partial Config: sysuser

The Colored Diff highlights lines in the configuration file content that have been removed in the older version, or changed or added in the newer version.

You can change the compare output type by selecting Unidiff in the View Type drop-down list box.

UniDiff Compare Output Type

If you selected the Unidiff compare output option, the following compare output appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Audit](#) > [Audit Partial Configuration](#) > Partial Config Audit Result

Repository

Audit

View Type: Unidiff

Audit result using Partial Config 'sysuser' on device 'device1'

```
[edit system login]

+ class readonly {

+   permissions [ interface network routing system trace view ];

+ }

+ class wheel {

+   permissions [ admin clear field floppy interface maintenance network reset routing shell snap system trace view ];

+ }

[edit system login]

+ user regress {

+   uid 928;

+   class superuser;

+   shell csh;

+   authentication {

+     encrypted-password "61&kPU..&w.4FGRAganJ8U4Yq6sbj7."; ## SECRET-DATA

+   }

+ }
```

A minus sign (-) represents a difference in one revision of the configuration file; a plus sign (+) represents a difference in the other.

You can change the compare output type by selecting Colored Diff in the View Type drop-down list box.

Chapter 19

Comparing Configuration Files

This chapter describes how to compare the differences between two revisions of a configuration file stored in the JUNOScope Concurrent Versions System (CVS) repository. Configuration files are stored in CVS when you archive or import them from a router or a group of routers or when you import them from a text file on your local file system.

By default, the JUNOScope software compares the newer revision of a configuration file to the older revision. You can select to compare an older revision of a configuration file to a newer revision.

To compare configuration files, there must be at least two revisions of the files in the CVS repository. JUNOScope displays the differences of the configuration file revisions in color or by prefacing the changes with plus signs (+) or minus signs (-).

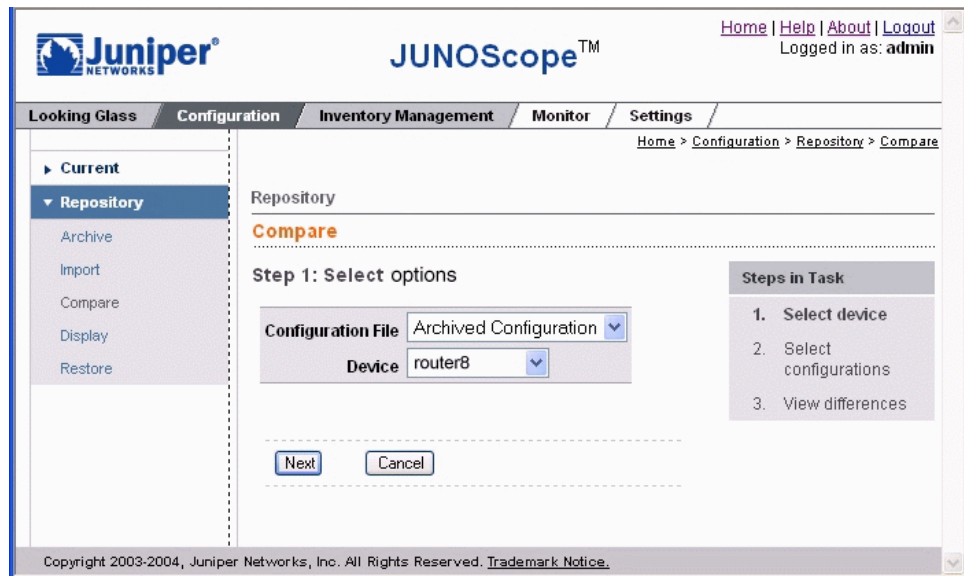
All JUNOScope users can compare configuration files.

- Comparing Archives on page 233

Comparing Archives

To compare revisions of archived configuration files, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Repository > Compare. The Compare—Select Options dialog box appears.



2. Do one of the following:
 - To compare archived configurations, ensure that Archived Configuration is selected in the Configuration File drop-down list box, then go to Step 3.
 - To compare imported configuration files, select the filename of the file you want to load in the Configuration File drop-down list box, then skip to Step 4.

The names of the imported configuration files are listed in the Configuration File drop-down list box. When you select an imported configuration file, the Device drop-down list box is disabled because the file is not associated with any device.

3. In the Device drop-down list box, select a device for which you want to compare two configuration files.
4. Click Next. The Compare—Select configurations dialog box appears with the available configuration files listed by the date on which they were stored in the CVS repository, and a revision level.

Configuration file revisions are displayed in the Compare Archived Configurations dialog box when you have archived or imported a configuration file. There must be at least two configuration file revisions to compare. If no archived configuration revisions are displayed, you have not archived a configuration file yet.

To archive a configuration file, see “Archiving and Manipulating Device Configurations” on page 199. To import a configuration file, see “Importing and Deleting Configuration Files” on page 237.

5. Select the check boxes for the two configuration file revisions to compare.
6. To compare the older file version to the new version, click the Swap revisions (Compare older revision to newer) check box.

By default, the JUNOScope software compares the newer revision of a configuration file to the older revision.

7. Select the compare output format—Colored Diff or Unidiff.

For more information about Colored Diff, see “Colored Diff Compare Output Type” on page 235. For more information about Unidiff, see “Unidiff Output Compare Type” on page 236.

8. Click Finish. The configuration file difference(s) display in the View Differences dialog box.

Colored Diff Compare Output Type

If you selected the Colored Diff compare output option to view differences between two configurations in color, the following compare output appears.

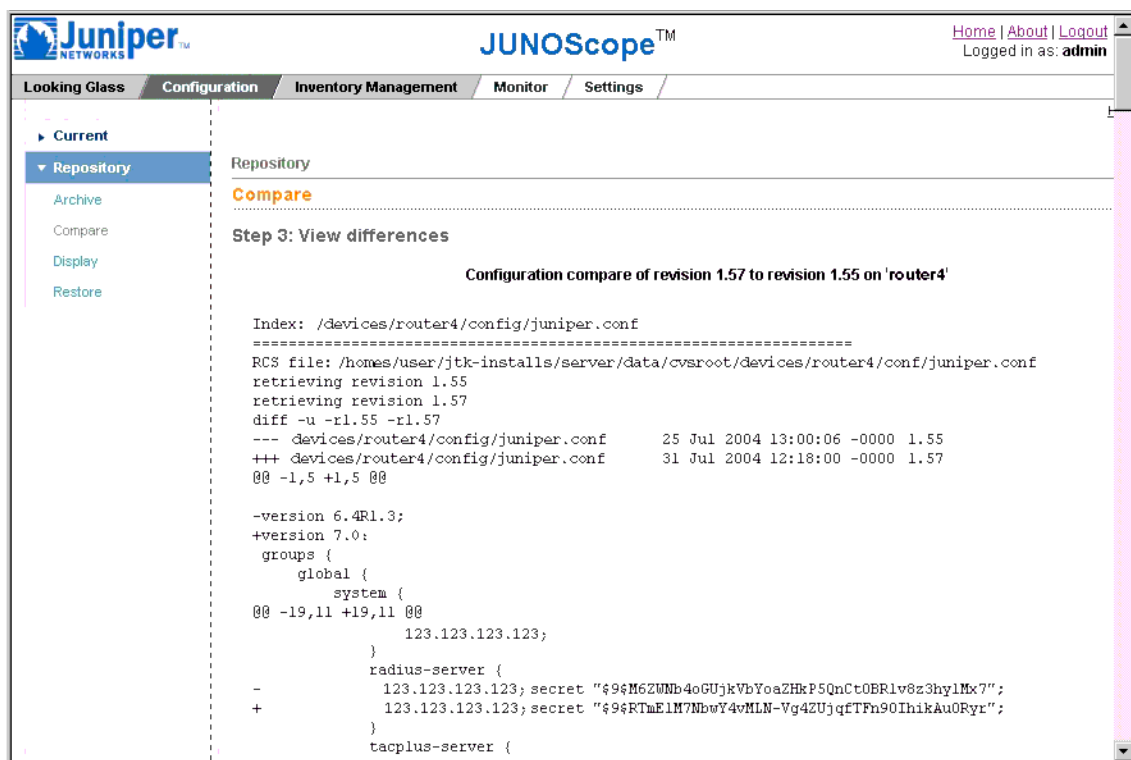
The screenshot displays the JUNOScope web interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, About, and Logout, and indicates the user is logged in as 'admin'. The main menu on the left shows 'Current' and 'Repository' options. The 'Repository' section is expanded, showing 'Archive', 'Compare', 'Display', and 'Restore'. The 'Compare' option is selected, leading to 'Step 3: View differences'. The main content area shows a configuration comparison for 'router4' between revision 1.55 (dated 25 Jul 2004 13:00:06 -0000) and revision 1.57 (dated 31 Jul 2004 12:18:00 -0000). A legend indicates that red lines represent 'Removed from 1.55', green lines represent 'changed lines', and blue lines represent 'Added in 1.57'. The comparison shows configuration lines for 'version 6.4R1.3' and 'version 7.0', with various system and radius-server configurations highlighted in green to indicate changes.

The Colored Diff highlights lines in the configuration file content that have been removed in the older version, or changed or added in the newer version.

You can change the compare output type by selecting Unidiff in the Compare Output Type drop-down list box.

Click OK to return to the Compare—Select Configurations dialog box.

Unidiff Output Compare Type



If you selected the Unidiff compare output option, the following compare output appears.

A minus sign (-) represents a difference in one revision of the configuration file; a plus sign (+) represents a difference in the other.

You can change the compare output type by selecting Colored Diff in the Compare Output Type drop-down list box.

Click OK to return to the Compare—Select Configurations dialog box.

Chapter 20

Importing and Deleting Configuration Files

This chapter describes how to import all or part of a configuration file into the JUNOScope software, where it is stored in the Concurrent Versions System (CVS) repository. Each time you import a configuration file with the same name, it is stored as a new version. This chapter also describes how to delete user-imported configuration files.

You can manually create a configuration file using a text editor. The configuration file contents must follow the configuration file guidelines described in the JUNOS software configuration guides. The configuration file can be in XML or text format.

You can modify a configuration file, then import it again.

You must have superuser or read-write permission to import or delete a configuration file and deploy a configuration to multiple devices.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- Importing a Configuration File on page 237
- Deleting an Imported Configuration File on page 239
- Loading Imported Configurations to Multiple Devices on page 240

Importing a Configuration File

To import a configuration file, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Repository > Import. The Import—Upload configuration dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Import](#)

Repository

Import

Step 1: Upload configuration file

Local File	C:\Configurations\config	Browse...
Name in Repository	test2	
Comment (Optional)		

Steps in Task
1. Upload configuration file
2. Confirm selections
3. View import status

Next
Cancel

2. In the Local File text box, click Browse to navigate to the file on your file system that you want to import. You can import configuration files in ASCII text format or XML format.
3. In the Name in Repository text box, type the name that you want the file to have in the CVS repository.
4. Type an optional comment to identify the version of the imported configuration file.
5. Click Next. The Import—Confirmation Selections dialog box appears showing the file name, file type, and the comment that you specified.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Import](#)

Repository

Import

Step 2: Confirm selections

Please Confirm
Import local file 'C:\Configurations\config-new.txt' as TEXT configuration file 'test2'.

Steps in Task
1. Upload configuration file
2. Confirm selections
3. View import status

Finish
Previous
Cancel

- Click Finish. The Import—View Import Status dialog box appears indicating that the configuration text file was imported into the JUNOScope software, versioned, then stored in the CVS repository.

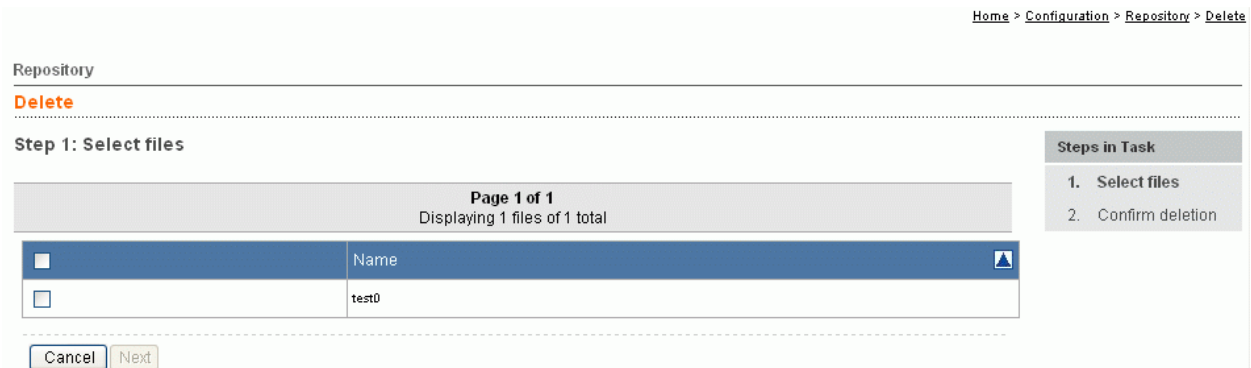


- Click OK.

Deleting an Imported Configuration File

To delete an imported configuration file, follow these steps:

- In the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Repository > Delete. The Select Files dialog box appears.



- Select the configuration file you want to delete by selecting the check box in the corresponding row.
- Click Next. The Confirm Deletion dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Delete](#)

Repository

Delete

Step 2: Confirm deletion

Please Confirm all revisions of the configuration(s) below will be deleted permanently from CVS Respository

- test0

Steps in Task

1. Select files
2. Confirm deletion

OK Previous Cancel

4. Confirm the selections you made are correct, and click OK to delete the imported configuration file. Click Previous to go back to the Select Files dialog box without deleting the file.

Loading Imported Configurations to Multiple Devices

You can deploy an imported configuration file to multiple routers and perform a simultaneous update of configurations on these devices.



NOTE: The Restore operation allows a JUNOScope user to restore an archived configuration file from the Concurrent Versions System (CVS) repository to the same router from which it was archived or load an imported configuration file to any router using the Restore operation. However the Restore operation supports only one device at a time unlike the Load Configuration feature.

To load an imported configuration to multiple routers, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Repository > Load Configuration. The Load Configuration dialog box appears.

Home > Configuration > Repository > Load Configuration

Repository

Load Configuration

Load Configuration

Select Device(s)

☐ Group ▼

☒ Select Device(s) device1.englab
device2.englab

Load Action Merge ▼

Synchronize Routing Engines? ☒

Comment (Optional)

Select Configuration

	Name	Archive Date	Revision	Comment
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	firewall	Tue Jul 31 05:46:06 IST 2007	1.1	no message

Select Time or Save Operation

☐ Now

☐ Save Operation as

☒ Select Schedule

	Schedule Name	Start Time	Period	Comment
<input type="radio"/>	Every5Mns	Fri Jul 27 00:00:00 IST 2007	every 5 minutes	
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	startInFuture	Tue Jul 31 00:00:00 IST 2040	every minute	will not start

Next

2. Select the Group or Select Device(s) option button.
3. Select the group or devices that you want from the Group or Select Device(s) drop-down list box. Shift + click to select multiple devices from the Select Device(s) list.
4. Select whether you want to override, replace, or merge the current configuration on the devices.
 - Override—Discards the entire current configuration and loads the selected configuration.
 - Replace—Deletes a portion of the current configuration statement(s) and adds the selected configuration.

- Merge—(Default) Combines the selected configuration with the current configuration. If there are conflicting statements, the statements in the incoming configuration override those in the current configuration.
5. If the router has two Routing Engines installed, click the Synchronize Routing Engines check box. This option loads the configuration on both Routing Engines.
 6. In the Comment text box, type an optional descriptive comment about the bulk configuration update operation you want to perform.
 7. Select the imported configuration file or partial configuration you want to load by selecting the check box in the corresponding row.
 8. Select when you want to load the imported configuration file or partial configuration to the devices by clicking the appropriate option button:
 - Now—(Default) Loads the configuration immediately after you confirm it.
 - Select Schedule—Loads the configuration at the scheduled time interval. Click Select Schedule and select the option button for the schedule you want.
 - Save Operation as—Saves the load configuration operation to run at a later time. Click Save Operation as, then type an operation name in the text box.
 9. Click Next. The Confirm Load Configuration dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Load Configuration](#)

Repository

Load Configuration

Please Confirm:

Load Configuration 'firewall' with revision '1.1' and load action 'merge' and 'synchronize routing engines' using schedule 'Every5Mins' onto device(s)

- device1.englab


10. Click Finish to load the configuration to the devices. Click Previous to return to the Load Configuration dialog box.
 - If you selected to upload the configuration now, then the View Status Records page shows the progress of the operation

[Home](#) > [Monitor](#) > [Status](#)**Monitor****Status****View Status Records**

2 results returned(2 success,0 error,0 other)

2 results displayed(2 success,0 error,0 other)

Page 1 of 1
 Displaying 2 statuses of 2 total

Operation Name	Operation Type	Device Name	Report Name	User	Status	Start Time	Last Updated Time 	Message
	restore	device1.englab	N/A	admin	success	Mon Aug 13 04:42:24 IST 2007	Mon Aug 13 04:42:28 IST 2007	Successfully restored configuration
	restore	N/A	N/A	admin	success	Mon Aug 13 04:42:24 IST 2007	Mon Aug 13 04:42:28 IST 2007	success

- If you selected to save the upload configuration operation, you return to the Configuration > Repository > Load Configuration menu. To view the saved operation, click Settings > Saved Operations.
- If you selected a schedule, uploading occurs when the operation is scheduled to be run.

Chapter 21

Displaying a Configuration File

This chapter describes how to display the contents of a configuration file that has been stored in the JUNOScope Concurrent Versions System (CVS) repository. Configuration files are stored in CVS when you archive them from a router or a group of routers or when you import them from a text file on your local file system.

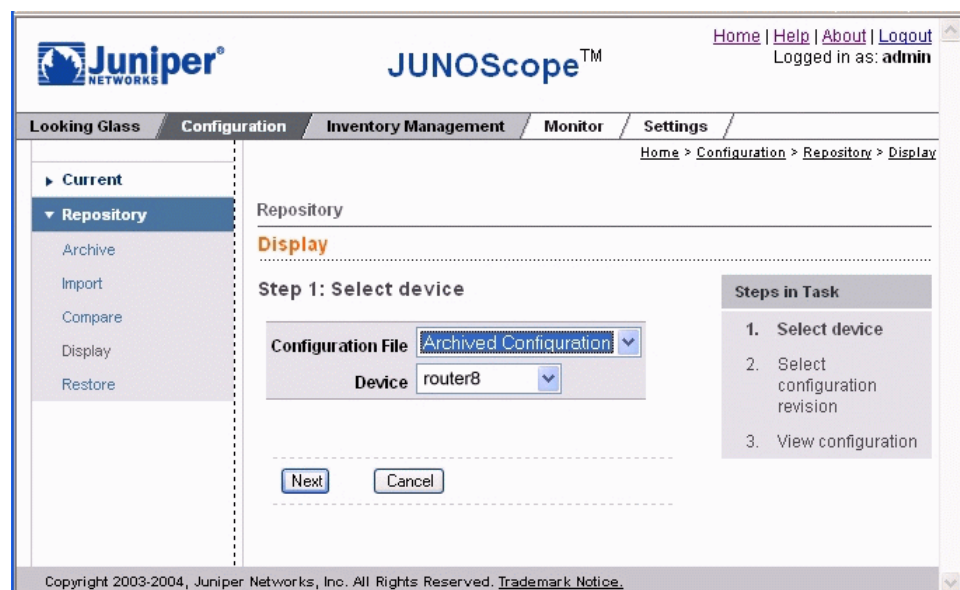
To display configuration file contents, you must have archived or imported at least one configuration. All JUNOScope users can display configuration files.

- Displaying a Configuration on page 245

Displaying a Configuration

To display the contents of a configuration file, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Repository > Display. The Display—Select Options dialog box appears.

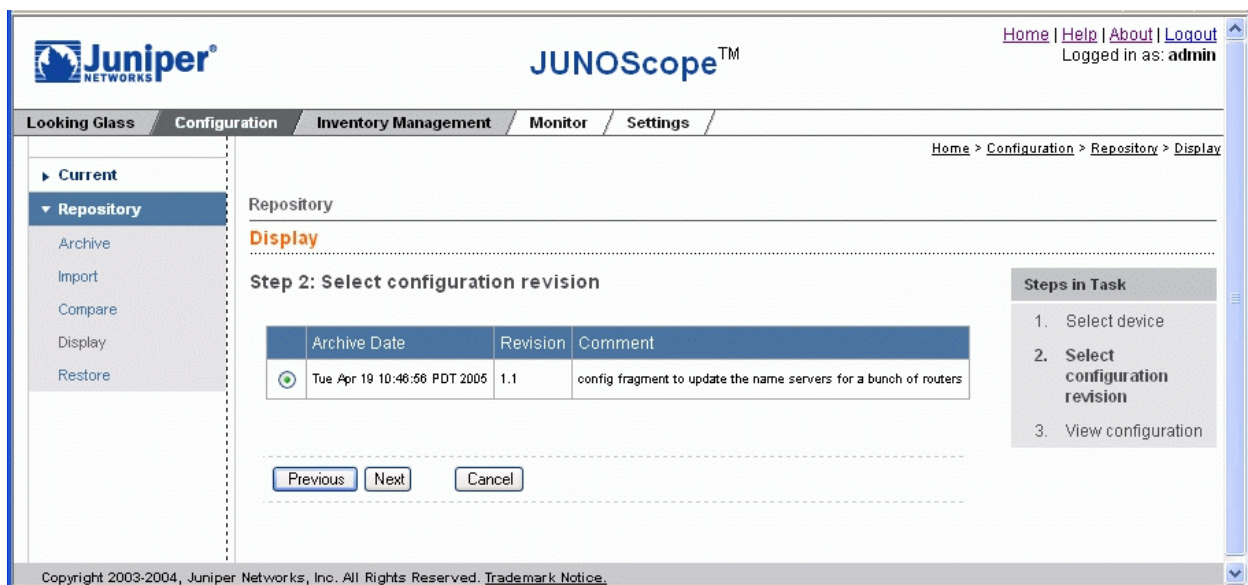


2. Do one of the following:
 - To display an archived configuration, ensure that Archived Configuration (the default selection) is selected in the Configuration File drop-down list box, then go to Step 3.

- To display an imported configuration file, select a filename in the Configuration File drop-down list box, then skip to Step 4. Configuration filenames only appear in the Configuration File drop-down list box when you have imported a configuration file. If you have not imported a configuration file, Archive Configuration only appears in the Configuration File drop-down list box.

The Device drop-down list box is disabled when you select an imported configuration filename because an imported configuration is not associated with any device.

3. Select the device for which you want to display a configuration in the Device drop-down list box. Devices are displayed in the drop-down list box only when you have added them to the JUNOScope software. If no devices are displayed, you have not added a device yet. See “Setting Up Devices” on page 55.
4. Click Next. The Display—Select configuration revision dialog box appears with the available configuration file revisions listed by archive date, revision level, and comment.



5. Select the option button for the configuration file that you want to view.

Configuration revisions are listed in the Select Configuration Revision dialog box only when you have archived or imported them. If you have not done so, the list is empty.

6. Click Next. The configuration file contents display in the Display—View Configuration dialog box.

Home > Configuration > Repository > Display

Repository

Display

Step 3: View configuration

Configuration revision 1.1 on 'router8'

```
uid 1230;
class superuser;
shell csh;
authentication (
    encrypted-password FN5oyk/q207F2;
)
}
user abbas (
    uid 7862;
    class superuser;
    shell csh;
    authentication (
        encrypted-password N2RbWhndX6fLs;
    )
)
}
user acarnevale (
    uid 6098;
    class superuser;
    shell csh;
)
}
```

Steps in Task

1. Select options
2. Select configuration revision
3. View configuration

Previous

7. Click Previous to return to the Select Configuration Revision dialog box.

Chapter 22

Restoring a Configuration File

This chapter describes how to restore an archived configuration file from the JUNOScope software Concurrent Versions System (CVS) repository to the same router from which you archived it. It also describes how to upload an imported a configuration file to any router. The configuration file is committed and overrides, replaces, or merges the active configuration file currently running on the router.

Configuration file versions are stored in the CVS repository when you archive or import them.

This chapter also describes how to save a restore operation so that you can combine it with other operations, such as archive and inventory scan, to run on specified devices in your network.

You must have superuser or read-write permission to restore a configuration file.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- What Happens on the Router During a Restore Operation on page 249
- Restoring a Configuration on page 250
- Saving a Configuration Restore Operation on page 253

What Happens on the Router During a Restore Operation

The following steps describe what happens on the router when the JUNOScope software performs a restore and archive:

1. The user selects the configuration revision to restore.
2. JUNOScope connects to the JUNOScript server on the target router.
3. JUNOScope sends the following commands to the JUNOScript server to be performed on the router:
 - a. Lock the router configuration.
 - b. Load the new configuration on the router, overriding (discarding), replacing (deleting and adding), or merging (combining) the old configuration.
 - c. Issue a `commit confirmed` command.

- d. Issue a **commit-configuration** JUNOScript XML tag command. If the user specified it, JUNOScope issues a **commit synchronize** command.
- e. Unlock the configuration.



NOTE: If an error occurs, JUNOScope issues a **rollback** command, causing the configuration to revert to the last saved configuration.

4. JUNOScope updates the final status values for the restore operation.

Restoring a Configuration

To restore a configuration file, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Repository > Restore. The Restore—Select Options dialog box appears.

The screenshot shows the JUNOScope web interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, Help, About, and Logout, with the user logged in as 'admin'. The main menu has tabs for Looking Glass, Configuration, Inventory Management, Monitor, and Settings. The 'Configuration' tab is active, and the breadcrumb trail is 'Home > Configuration > Repository > Restore'. The 'Repository' section is expanded in the left sidebar, showing options like Archive, Import, Compare, Display, and Restore. The 'Restore' dialog box is open, displaying 'Step 1: Select options'. It features a 'Device' dropdown menu with 'router8' selected and a 'Configuration File' dropdown menu with 'config-name-server' selected. Below these are 'Next' and 'Cancel' buttons. On the right, a 'Steps in Task' sidebar lists the following steps: 1. Select device, 2. Select configuration revision and options, 3. Confirm your selections, 4. Wait for operation to complete, and 5. View operation status. The footer of the dialog indicates 'Copyright 2003-2004, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. Trademark Notice.'

2. In the Device drop-down list box, select a device to which to restore a configuration file.
3. Do one of the following:
 - To restore an archived configuration, ensure that Archived Configuration (the default selection) is selected in the Configuration File drop-down list box.
 - To restore an imported configuration file, select a filename in the Configuration File drop-down list box. Configuration filenames only appear in the Configuration File drop-down list box when you have imported a configuration file. If you have not imported a configuration file, Archive Configuration only appears in the Configuration File drop-down list box.

4. Click Next. The Restore—Select configuration revision dialog box appears with the configurations stored in the JUNOScope CVS repository listed by archive date, revision, and comment.

Juniper NETWORKS JUNOScope™

Home | Help | About | Logout
Logged in as: admin

Looking Glass Configuration Inventory Management Monitor Settings

Home > Configuration > Repository > Restore

Repository

Restore

Step 2: Select configuration revision and options

	Archive Date	Revision	Comment
	Tue Oct 26 17:59:00 PDT 2005	1.1	null

Load Action

Synchronize Routing Engines? ☐

Select Time or Save Operation

☐ Now

☒ Save Operation as

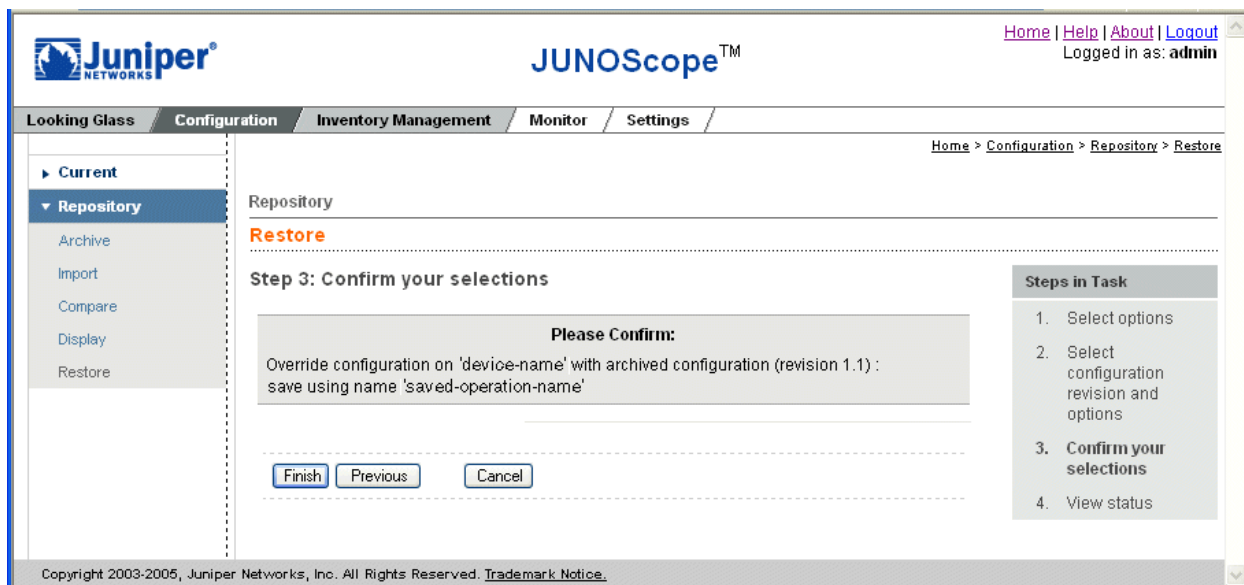
Steps in Task

1. Select options
2. **Select configuration revision and options**
3. Confirm your selections
4. View status

Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. Trademark Notice.

5. Click the option button for the configuration file to restore.
6. Select whether you want to override, replace, or merge (default) the current configuration on the device. The available options include:
 - Override—Discards all of the current configuration and loads the selected configuration.
 - Replace—Deletes the current configuration statement(s) and adds the selected configuration.
 - Merge—(Default) Combines the selected configuration statement(s) with the current configuration. If there are conflicting statements, the statements in the incoming configuration override those in the current configuration.
7. If the router has two Routing Engines installed, click the Synchronize Routing Engines check box. This option restores the configuration on both Routing Engines.
8. Select when you want the restore operation to occur.
 - Click the Now option button to perform the restore operation immediately.
 - Click the Save Operation as option button to save the restore operation so that you can combine it with other operations to be run concurrently or in sequence. Type a name for the restore operation in the text box.

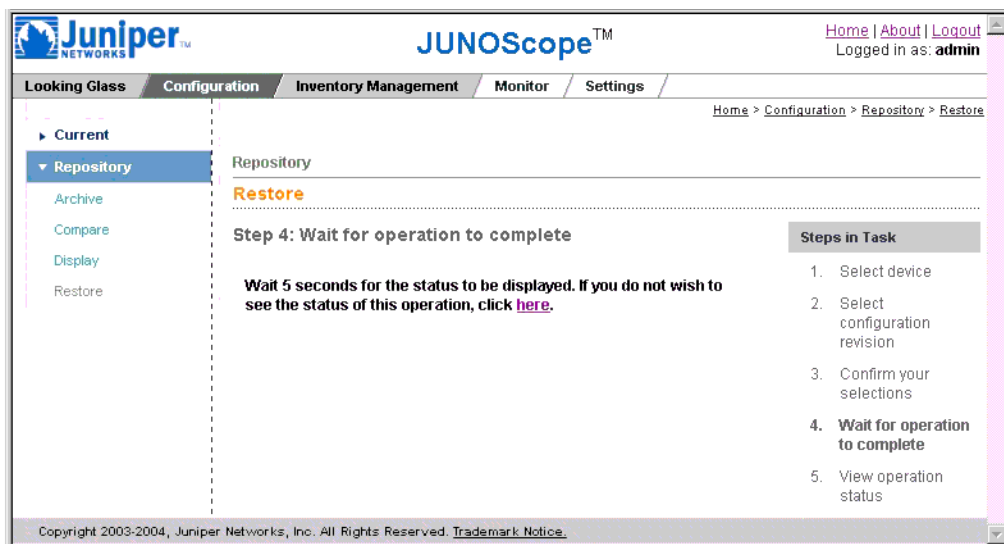
9. Click Next. The Restore—Confirm your selections dialog box appears.



10. Click Finish to confirm the restore operation.

If you selected to save the restore operation, the Configuration > Repository menu appears. To view the saved restore operation, click Settings > Saved Operations.

11. The Restore—Wait for operation to complete dialog box appears; wait for the Restore operation to complete.



After a few seconds, the Restore—View operation status dialog box appears.

The Requested Operation Status dialog box lists the restore operation results by device, status, start time, last update time, and status message.

12. Click OK.

Saving a Configuration Restore Operation

You can save restore operations and combine them with other saved operations to be run concurrently or sequentially on specific devices either immediately or at a specified time or interval.

To save a restore operation, follow these steps:

1. From the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Repository > Restore. The Restore—Select Options dialog box appears.

The screenshot shows the JUNOScope web interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, Help, About, and Logout, with the user logged in as 'admin'. The main menu has tabs for Looking Glass, Configuration, Inventory Management, Monitor, and Settings. The left sidebar shows a tree view with 'Current' expanded and 'Repository' selected, containing sub-items: Archive, Import, Compare, Display, and Restore. The main content area is titled 'Repository' and 'Restore'. It displays 'Step 1: Select options' with two dropdown menus: 'Configuration File' set to 'Archived Configuration' and 'Device' set to 'router1'. Below these are 'Next' and 'Cancel' buttons. On the right, a 'Steps in Task' panel lists: 1. Select options, 2. Select configuration revision and options, 3. Confirm your selections, and 4. View status. The footer contains copyright information for Juniper Networks, Inc. from 2003 to 2005.

2. Select the configuration file or device that you want to restore to one or more devices.
3. Click Next. The Restore—Select Device and Time dialog box appears.

The screenshot shows the JUNOScope web interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, Help, About, and Logout, with a login status of 'admin'. The main navigation tabs are Looking Glass, Configuration, Inventory Management, Monitor, and Settings. The left sidebar shows a tree view with 'Current' expanded and 'Repository' selected. The main content area is titled 'Repository' and 'Restore'. It displays 'Step 2: Select configuration revision and options'. A table lists configuration revisions with columns for Archive Date, Revision, and Comment. Below the table, there is a 'Load Action' dropdown set to 'Override', a 'Synchronize Routing Engines?' checkbox, and a 'Select Time or Save Operation' section with radio buttons for 'Now' and 'Save Operation as'. The 'Save Operation as' text box contains 'Restore Production 5'. At the bottom are 'Previous', 'Next', and 'Cancel' buttons. A 'Steps in Task' panel on the right lists four steps: 1. Select options, 2. Select configuration revision and options (current), 3. Confirm your selections, and 4. View status. The footer contains copyright information for Juniper Networks, Inc.

Archive Date	Revision	Comment
Tue Oct 26 17:59:00 PDT 2005	1.1	null

Load Action:

Synchronize Routing Engines? ☐

Select Time or Save Operation

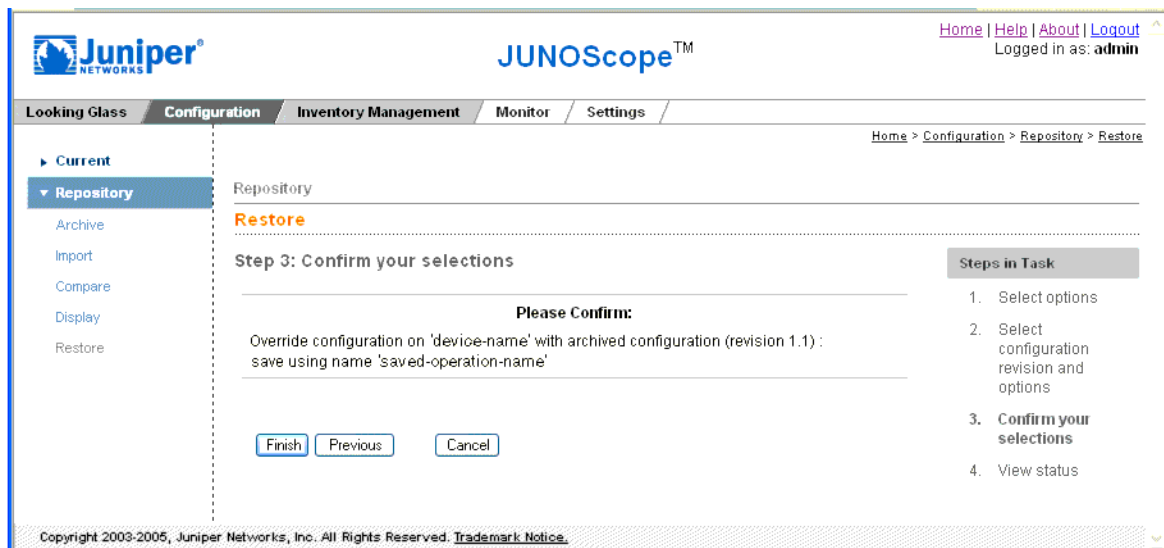
☐ Now

☒ Save Operation as:

Steps in Task

1. Select options
2. Select configuration revision and options
3. Confirm your selections
4. View status

4. Select the archive revision that you want to restore.
5. Select the Restore load action that you want.
 - Override—Discards all of the current configuration and loads the selected configuration.
 - Replace—Deletes the current configuration statement(s) and adds the selected configuration.
 - Merge—(Default) Combines the selected configuration statement(s) with the current configuration. If there are conflicting statements, the statements in the incoming configuration override those in the current configuration.
6. If the device has redundant Routing Engines, select whether to synchronize them.
7. Click the Save Operation as option button and type a unique name in the Save Operation text box.
8. Click Next. The Restore—Confirm Your Selections dialog box appears.



9. Confirm that the restore selections that you want to save are correct, then click Finish.

You return to the Configuration > Repository menu. To view a saved restore operation, click Settings > Saved Operations. To work with saved operations, see “Using Task Manager (Saved Operations)” on page 169.

Chapter 23

Managing JUNOS Scripts

This chapter describes how JUNOS-based scripts such as commit scripts, operation (op) scripts, and event scripts can be imported into the JUNOScope CVS repository from the local file system and deployed to a group of routers. Commit scripts are used to enforce custom configuration rules, while op scripts are used to automate network troubleshooting and network management. Event scripts are op scripts invoked in response to event notifications such as system log messages and Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP) traps received by the event process. For more information see the JUNOS Configuration and Diagnostic Automation Guide. This chapter also describes how users can view, edit, compare, and disable these scripts.

This chapter includes the following topics:

You must have superuser permission to manage JUNOS scripts.

- Importing JUNOS Scripts on page 257
- Viewing JUNOS Scripts on page 259
- Editing JUNOS Scripts on page 261
- Comparing JUNOS Scripts on page 263
- Deploying JUNOS Scripts on page 265
- Disabling JUNOS Scripts on page 269
- Deleting JUNOS Scripts on page 271

Importing JUNOS Scripts

This section describes how you can import JUNOS-based scripts such as commit scripts, op scripts, and event scripts into the JUNOScope CVS repository from the local file system.

To import a JUNOS script into the JUNOScope CVS repository, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Repository > Scripts. The Scripts dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Scripts](#)

Repository

Scripts

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 6 scripts of 6 total

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Type	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	committest.xml.txt	commit	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	ex-dual-re.xml	commit	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	ex-ifclass.xml	commit	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	re-boot.xml	op	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	re-drop.xml	op	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	re-inactive.xml	event	View Edit Compare Deploy

All JUNOS-based scripts saved in the JUNOScope CVS repository are listed in the Scripts dialog box alphabetically by name. The dialog box displays the script filename, type, and the actions you can perform on scripts.

2. Click Import. The Import dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Scripts](#) > [Import](#)

Repository

Scripts

Import

Local File

Script Type

Comment(Optional)

3. Browse to the location on your local machine where you have stored the JUNOS script to be imported.
4. Select the script type from the Script Type drop-down list box.

There are three script types:

- Commit—A commit script enforces custom configuration rules. Each time a new candidate configuration is committed, the script inspects the configuration. If a configuration violates your custom rules, the script corrects the problem.
- Op—An op script automates network troubleshooting and network management. It can perform any function available through the remote

procedure calls (RPCs) supported by two APIs: the JUNOS extensible markup language (XML) API and the JUNOScript API.

- Event—Event scripts are op scripts invoked in response to event notifications such as system log messages and SNMP traps received by the event process.
5. In the Comment text box, type an optional comment for the script.
 6. Click Import. The Import Result dialog box appears.



7. Click OK. The new JUNOS script appears in the Scripts dialog box.

Viewing JUNOS Scripts

To view JUNOS scripts, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Repository > Scripts. The Scripts dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Scripts](#)

Repository

Scripts

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 6 scripts of 6 total

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Type	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	committest.xml.txt	commit	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	ex-dual-re.xml	commit	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	ex-ifclass.xml	commit	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	re-boot.xml	op	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	re-drop.xml	op	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	re-inactive.xml	event	View Edit Compare Deploy

All JUNOS scripts saved in the JUNOScope CVS repository are listed in the Scripts dialog box alphabetically by name. The dialog box displays the script filename, type, and the actions you can perform on JUNOS scripts.

2. Select the JUNOS script you want to view by clicking View in the Action column in the corresponding row. The Select Revision dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Scripts](#)

Repository

Scripts

Select Revision

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 2 revisions of 2 total

<input type="checkbox"/>	Modified Date	Revision	Comment
<input type="checkbox"/>	1.2	Fri Jan 19 08:22:38 PST 2007	no message
<input type="checkbox"/>	1.1	Fri Jan 19 08:17:26 PST 2007	no message

The Select Revision dialog box lists the revisions of this script in the JUNOScope CVS repository.

3. Select the revision you want to view by selecting the check box in the corresponding row, then click View. The View dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Scripts](#)

Repository

Scripts

View

re-drop.xsl revision 1.1

```

<?xml version="1.0" standalone="yes"?>
<!--
- $Id: re-drop.xsl,v 1.1 2007/01/19 16:20:36 tfan Exp $
-
- Copyright (c) 2004, Juniper Networks, Inc.
- All rights reserved.
-
-->
<xsl:stylesheet version="1.0"
  xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform"
  xmlns:junos="http://xml.juniper.net/junos/*/junos"
  xmlns:xnm="http://xml.juniper.net/xnm/1.1/xnm"
  xmlns:jcs="http://xml.juniper.net/junos/commit-scripts/1.0">

  <xsl:import href="../import/junos.xsl"/>

  <xsl:template match="configuration">
    <transient-change>
      <interfaces>
        <interface>
          <name>fxp0</name>
          <unit>
            <name>0</name>
            <family>
              <iso/>
            </family>
          </unit>
        </interface>
      </interfaces>
    </transient-change>
  </xsl:template>

</xsl:stylesheet>

```


The script is displayed in the View Scripts dialog box.

4. Click Previous to return to the Select Revision dialog box to select another revision to view. Click OK to return to the Scripts dialog box.

Editing JUNOS Scripts

To edit JUNOS scripts, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Repository > Scripts. The Scripts dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Scripts](#)

Repository

Scripts

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 6 scripts of 6 total

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Type	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	committest.xml.txt	commit	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	ex-dual-re.xml	commit	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	ex-ifclass.xml	commit	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	re-boot.xml	op	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	re-drop.xml	op	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	re-inactive.xml	event	View Edit Compare Deploy

All JUNOS scripts saved in the JUNOScope CVS repository are listed in the Scripts dialog box alphabetically by name. The dialog box displays the script filename, type, and the actions you can perform on JUNOS scripts.

2. Select the script you want to edit by clicking Edit in the Action column in the corresponding row. The Select Revision dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Scripts](#) >

Repository

Scripts

Select Revision

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 1 revisions of 1 total

<input type="checkbox"/>	Modified Date	Revision	Comment
<input type="checkbox"/>	1.1	Fri Jan 19 08:27:42 PST 2007	no message

The Select Revision dialog box lists the revisions of this script in the JUNOScope CVS repository.

3. Select the revision you want to edit by selecting the check box in the corresponding row, then click Edit. The Edit dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Scripts](#)

Repository

Scripts

Edit

re-inactive.xml revision 1.1

```
<?xml version="1.0" standalone="yes"?>
<!--
- $Id: re-inactive.xml,v 1.1 2007/01/19 16:27:42 tfan Exp $
-
- Copyright (c) 2004, Juniper Networks, Inc.
- All rights reserved.
-
-->
<xsl:stylesheet version="1.0"
  xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform"
  xmlns:junos="http://xml.juniper.net/junos/*/junos"
  xmlns:xnm="http://xml.juniper.net/xnm/1.1/xnm"
  xmlns:jcs="http://xml.juniper.net/junos/commit-scripts/1.0">

  <xsl:import href="../import/junos.xml"/>

  <xsl:template match="configuration">
    <xsl:for-each select="protocols/bgp/group">
      <xnm:warning>
        <message>
```

Cancel Save

The script is displayed in the Edit dialog box.

4. Modify the script as required in the Edit dialog box and click Save. The Save Result dialog box appears displaying whether the script has been modified.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Scripts](#)

Repository

Scripts

Save Result

Local File re-inactive.xml Action Taken Changed Revision 1.2

OK

5. Click OK. The modified script is added into the CVS repository as a new revision.

Comparing JUNOS Scripts

To compare JUNOS scripts in the JUNOScope CVS repository, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Repository > Scripts. The Scripts dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Scripts](#)

Repository

Scripts

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 6 scripts of 6 total

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Type	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	committest.xml.txt	commit	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	ex-dual-re.xml	commit	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	ex-ifclass.xml	commit	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	re-boot.xml	op	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	re-drop.xml	op	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	re-inactive.xml	event	View Edit Compare Deploy

All JUNOS scripts saved in the JUNOScope CVS repository are listed in the Scripts dialog box alphabetically by name. The dialog box displays the script filename, type, and the actions you can perform on scripts.

2. Select the scripts you want to compare by clicking Compare in the Action column in the corresponding row. The Select Revision dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Scripts](#)

Repository

Scripts

Select Revision

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 2 revisions of 2 total

<input type="checkbox"/>	Modified Date	Revision	Comment
<input type="checkbox"/>	1.2	Fri Jan 19 08:23:38 PST 2007	no message
<input type="checkbox"/>	1.1	Fri Jan 19 08:17:40 PST 2007	no message

The Select Revision dialog box lists the revisions of this script in the JUNOScope CVS repository.

3. Select the revisions you want to compare by selecting the check boxes in the corresponding rows, then click Compare. The Compare dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Scripts](#)

Repository

Scripts

Compare

Script ex-ifclass.xml compare of revision 1.2 to revision 1.1

Legend:
Removed from 1.2
changed lines
Added in 1.1

Version 1.2, 19 Jan 2007 16:23:38 -0000	Version 1.1, 19 Jan 2007 16:17:40 -0000
<div style="background-color: #000080; color: white; padding: 2px; font-weight: bold;">Line 1</div> <pre> <?xml version="1.0" standalone="yes"?> <!-- - \$Id: ex-ifclass.xml,v 1.2 2007/01/19 16:23:38 tfran Exp \$ - - Copyright (c) 2004-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. - All rights reserved. - --> <!-- - add comments for testing - --> <xsl:stylesheet version="1.0" xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform" xmlns:junos="http://xml.juniper.net/junos/*junos" </pre>	<div style="background-color: #000080; color: white; padding: 2px; font-weight: bold;">Line 1</div> <pre> <?xml version="1.0" standalone="yes"?> <!-- - \$Id: ex-ifclass.xml,v 1.1 2007/01/19 16:17:40 tfran Exp \$ - - Copyright (c) 2004-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. - All rights reserved. - --> <xsl:stylesheet version="1.0" xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform" xmlns:junos="http://xml.juniper.net/junos/*junos" </pre>

Legend:
Removed from 1.2
changed lines
Added in 1.1

The two revisions that you selected to compare appear in the Compare display box. The latest revision appears on the left; the older revision on the right. The differences between the two configurations are highlighted. See the Legend for an explanation of the highlighting.

Deploying JUNOS Scripts

To deploy a JUNOS script in the JUNOScope CVS repository to a router or group of routers, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Repository > Scripts. The Scripts dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Scripts](#)

Repository

Scripts

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 6 scripts of 6 total

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Type	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	committest.xsl.txt	commit	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	ex-dual-re.xsl	commit	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	ex-ifclass.xsl	commit	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	re-boot.xsl	op	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	re-drop.xsl	op	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	re-inactive.xsl	event	View Edit Compare Deploy

All JUNOS scripts saved in the JUNOScope CVS repository are listed in the Scripts dialog box alphabetically by name. The dialog box displays the script filename, type, and the actions you can perform on scripts.

2. Select the script you want to deploy, then click the Deploy link in the Actions column in the corresponding row. The Select Script Revision and Options dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Scripts](#)

Repository

Scripts

Deploy
Step 1: Select script revision and options

Steps in Task

1. Select script revision and options
2. Specify devices and time
3. Confirm Selection

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 2 revisions of 2 total

<input type="checkbox"/>	Modified Date	Revision	Comment
<input type="checkbox"/>	1.2	Fri Jan 19 08:22:38 PST 2007	no message
<input type="checkbox"/>	1.1	Fri Jan 19 08:17:25 PST 2007	no message

☐ Enable Script

3. Select the script revision that you want to deploy.
4. Select the Enable Script check box to activate the script you are deploying.
5. Click Next. The Specify Devices and Time dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Scripts](#)

Repository

Scripts

Deploy
Step 2: Specify devices and time

Steps in Task

1. Select script revision and options
2. **Specify devices and time**
3. Confirm Selection

Select Device(s)

☒ Group ▼
☐ Select Device(s) twist

Select Time or Save Operation

☒ Now
☐ Save Operation as

Next
Cancel
Previous

6. Select the device or group of devices to which you want to deploy the script, from the Group or Select Devices list box. Shift-click to select multiple devices from the Select Device(s) drop-down list box.
7. Select when you want to deploy the script:
 - Now—(Default) Performs the deploy operation immediately after you confirm it.
 - Save Operation as—Select to save the deploy operation to run at a later time. Click Save Operation as, then type an operation name in the text box.
 - Click Next. The Confirm Selection dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Scripts](#)

Repository

Scripts

Deploy

Step 3: Confirm Selection

Please Confirm:
Deploy script 'ex-dual-re.xml' now onto device(s)

- twist

Finish Previous

Steps in Task

1. Select script revision and options
2. Specify devices and time
3. **Confirm Selection**

8. Confirm that the selections you made are correct and click Finish to deploy the script to the router or group of routers. Click Previous to return to Specify Devices and Time dialog box.
 - If you selected Now in Step 7, deploy occurs immediately and the View Status Records dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Monitor](#) > [Status](#)

Monitor

Status

View Status Records

2 results returned(2 success,0 error,0 other)

2 results displayed(2 success,0 error,0 other)

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 2 statuses of 2 total

Operation Name	Operation Type	Device Name	Report Name	User	Status	Start Time	Last Updated Time	Message
	deploy	twist	N/A	admin	success	Mon Jan 29 08:26:09 PST 2007	Mon Jan 29 08:26:35 PST 2007	Successfully deploy script http://valhalla3.englab.juniper.net:6080/jtk/download/scripts/commit/ex-dual-re.xml to target twist
	deploy	N/A	N/A	admin	success	Mon Jan 29 08:26:09 PST 2007	Mon Jan 29 08:26:35 PST 2007	success

The View Status Records dialog box lists the deploy status by Operation name, Operation Type, Device Name, Report Name, User, Status, Start time, Last Updated Time, and Message.

- If you selected Save Operation as, to save the deploy operation, you return to the Configuration > Repository > Scripts menu. To view the saved operation, click Settings > Saved Operations.

Disabling JUNOS Scripts



NOTE: You can disable commit scripts and op scripts using this feature, however you will have to manually enable or disable event scripts on the router.

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Repository > Scripts. The Scripts dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > Scripts

Repository

Scripts

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 6 scripts of 6 total

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Type	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	committest.xsl.txt	commit	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	ex-dual-re.xsl	commit	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	ex-ifclass.xsl	commit	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	re-boot.xsl	op	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	re-drop.xsl	op	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	re-inactive.xsl	event	View Edit Compare Deploy

All JUNOS scripts saved in the JUNOScope CVS repository are listed in the Scripts dialog box alphabetically by name. The dialog box displays the script filename, type, and the actions you can perform on scripts.

2. Select the script you want to disable by clicking Disable in the Action column in the corresponding row. The Specify Devices and Time dialog box appears.

Repository

Scripts

Disable

Step 1: Specify devices and time

Steps in Task

1. Specify devices and time

2. Confirm Selection

Select Device(s)

☒ Group 

☐ Select Device(s)

Select Time or Save Operation

☒ Now

☐ Save Operation as

Next

Cancel

3. Select the device or group of devices on which you want to disable the script from the Group or Select Devices list box. Shift-click to select multiple devices from the Select Device(s) drop-down list box.
4. Select at what time you want to disable the script:
 - Now—(Default) Performs the disable operation immediately after you confirm it.
 - Save Operation as—Select to save the disable operation to run at a later time. Click Save Operation as, then type an operation name in the text box.
5. Click Next. The Confirm Selection dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Scripts](#)

Repository

Scripts

Disable
Step 2: Confirm Selection

Steps in Task
 1. Specify devices and time
 2. **Confirm Selection**

Please Confirm:
Disable script 'ex-dual-re.xml' now on device(s)

- twist

6. Confirm that the selections you made are correct and click Finish to disable the script on the selected router or group of routers. Click Previous to return to Specify Devices and Time dialog box without disabling the script.
 - If you selected Now in Step 4, disable occurs immediately and the View Status Records dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Monitor](#) > [Status](#)

Monitor

Status

View Status Records

2 results returned(2 success,0 error,0 other)
2 results displayed(2 success,0 error,0 other)

Page 1 of 1
 Displaying 2 statuses of 2 total

Operation Name	Operation Type	Device Name	Report Name	User	Status	Start Time	Last Updated Time	Message
	disable	twist	N/A	admin	success	Mon Jan 29 06:53:14 PST 2007	Mon Jan 29 06:53:48 PST 2007	Successfully disable script on target
	disable	N/A	N/A	admin	success	Mon Jan 29 06:53:14 PST 2007	Mon Jan 29 06:53:48 PST 2007	success

The View Status Records dialog box lists the disable status by Operation name, Operation Type, Device Name, Report Name, User, Status, Start time, Last Updated Time and Message.

- If you selected Save Operation as to save the disable operation, you return to the Configuration > Repository > Scripts menu. To view the saved operation, click Settings > Saved Operations.

Deleting JUNOS Scripts

To delete JUNOS scripts from the JUNOScope CVS repository, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Repository > Scripts. The Scripts dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Scripts](#)

Repository

Scripts

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 6 scripts of 6 total

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Type	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	committest.xml.txt	commit	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	ex-dual-re.xml	commit	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	ex-ifclass.xml	commit	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	re-boot.xml	op	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	re-drop.xml	op	View Edit Compare Deploy Disable
<input type="checkbox"/>	re-inactive.xml	event	View Edit Compare Deploy

All JUNOS scripts saved in the JUNOScope CVS repository are listed in the Scripts dialog box alphabetically by name. The dialog box displays the script filename, type, and the actions you can perform on scripts.

2. Select the check boxes in the corresponding rows to select the scripts you want to delete. Select the check box in the column header row to delete all the scripts in the JUNOScope CVS repository.
3. Click Delete. The Confirm Deletion dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Configuration](#) > [Repository](#) > [Scripts](#) > [Delete](#)

Repository

Scripts

Confirm Deletion

Please Confirm all revisions of the script(s) below will be deleted permanently from CVS Repository

- eventscript.xml

4. Click OK to confirm deletion of the script or scripts you selected. The Script dialog box appears without the deleted scripts.

Part 5

Configuring Pseudowires

- Provisioning Pseudowires on page 275

Chapter 24

Provisioning Pseudowires

This chapter provides a top-level overview of the Provisioning tab. Provisioning pseudowires enables IP connectivity over legacy (RAN) networks, without requiring changes to the cell site devices or the base station devices.

It, however, requires:

- Installation of the backhaul manager
- LO-0 Interface
- Netconf access methods (See Access Methods)

Configuring pseudowires also requires MPLS/GRE tunnels.

This chapter also describes how to configure a JUNOS device to transfer its device configuration to the JUNOScope server when a commit succeeds.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- The Provisioning Tab on page 275
- MPLS/GRE Tunnels on page 276
- Provisioning Pseudowires on page 293
- Filtering and Testing Pseudowires on page 304

The Provisioning Tab

Users having IP Backhaul Manager license can only access to the Provisioning tab. For others, this tab will be disabled. There will be two menus under Provisioning, these are "MPLS/GRE Tunnels", "Pseudowires".

"MPLS/GRE Tunnels" has three submenus "Configure LSP Paths", "Configure Protocols", "Provision MPLS/GRE Tunnel".

"Pseudowires" has three submenus "Pseudowire Templates", "Provision Pseudowires", "Filter Pseudowires".

Users only having read-only, read-write, superuser privileges will have access to Provisioning > Pseudowires > Filter Pseudowires.

For all the other wizards under "Provisioning", users must have read-write or superuser privileges.

MPLS/GRE Tunnels

MPLS LSPs can use GRE tunnels to cross routing areas, Autonomous Systems, and ISPs. Bridging MPLS LSPs over an intervening IP domain is possible without disrupting the outlying MPLS domain.

LSPs can reach any destination that the GRE tunnels can reach. MPLS applications can be deployed without requiring all transit nodes to support MPLS, or requiring all transit nodes to support the same label distribution protocols (LDP or RSVP). If you use CSPF, you must configure OSPF or IS-IS through the GRE tunnel. Traffic engineering is not supported over GRE tunnels; for example, you cannot reserve bandwidth or set priority or preemption.

Configuring MPLS/GRE Tunnels: overview

MPLS LSPs can use GRE tunnels to cross routing areas, Autonomous Systems, and ISPs. Bridging MPLS LSPs over an intervening IP domain is possible without disrupting the outlying MPLS domain.

LSPs can reach any destination that the GRE tunnels can reach. MPLS applications can be deployed without requiring all transit nodes to support MPLS, or requiring all transit nodes to support the same label distribution protocols (LDP or RSVP). If you use CSPF, you must configure OSPF or IS-IS through the GRE tunnel. Traffic engineering is not supported over GRE tunnels; for example, you cannot reserve bandwidth or set priority or preemption.

JUNOScope supports configuring MPLS/GRE tunnels.

Configuring MPLS/GRE Tunnels involves three tasks:

1. **Configure LSP Paths** : This step is required only if you want to provide static LSP paths.
2. **Configure Protocols**: This step will configure protocols on interfaces.
3. **Provision MPLS/GRE tunnels**: Here MPLS/GRE tunnel provisioning is done.

Configuring LSP Paths

LSP Paths consist of ordered set of nodes.

To configure LSP Paths

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Provisioning > Configure MPLS/GRE Tunnels. The Configure MPLS/GRE Tunnels dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Provisioning](#) > [MPLS/GRE Tunnels](#)

Provisioning

MPLS/GRE Tunnels

MPLS/GRE Tunnels

MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning

Configure LSP Paths

Provides facility to create lspPaths and edit or delete existing lspPaths.

Configure Protocols

Provides facility to associate protocols with interfaces on a device.

MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning

MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning

2. Click Configure LSP Paths. The Configure LSP Paths dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Provisioning](#) > [MPLS/GRE Tunnels](#) > [Configure LSP Paths](#)

MPLS/GRE Tunnels

Configure LSP Paths

No LSP Paths present

Delete Add Export Import

3. Click Add, or select a path and click Delete if you wish to delete the path. The Configure LSP Paths dialog appears.



NOTE: You can also import or export a path. See Importing an LSP Path or Exporting an LSP Path.

[Home](#) > [Provisioning](#) > [MPLS/GRE Tunnels](#) > [Configure LSP Paths](#)

MPLS/GRE Tunnels

Configure LSP Paths

Add A New LSP Path

Device Name: <input type="text" value="router1"/>	
Name: <input type="text"/>	
Comment: <input type="text"/>	

Enter a Node	Action	Next Hop
Enter IP Address: <input type="text"/> <input type="text" value="strict"/>	<input type="button" value="Add"/>	<div> <input type="button" value="Remove"/> <input type="button" value="Remove All"/> <input type="button" value="Move Up"/> <input type="button" value="Move Down"/> </div>

4. From the Device Name drop-down, select the name of the device to which LSP Path will be applied.
5. In the Name text box, enter the name of the LSP Path. You can add a Comment.
6. Enter the Node information such as IP address and whether the node in the LSP path is Strict or Loose.

Strict indicates that the next hop must be adjacent.

Loose indicate that the next hop might not be adjacent.
7. Click Add to add a new node to the Path.
8. Select a node and click Remove to remove it from the path. You can click Remove All to remove all the nodes you have added
9. Use the Move Up and Move Down buttons to specify the sequence of nodes in the path.
10. Click Save to save the path to be used during MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning.



NOTE: Clicking Save only saves the path in the JUNOScope database. The configuration for Path will be pushed to device only during Provisioning of MPLS/GRE tunnels

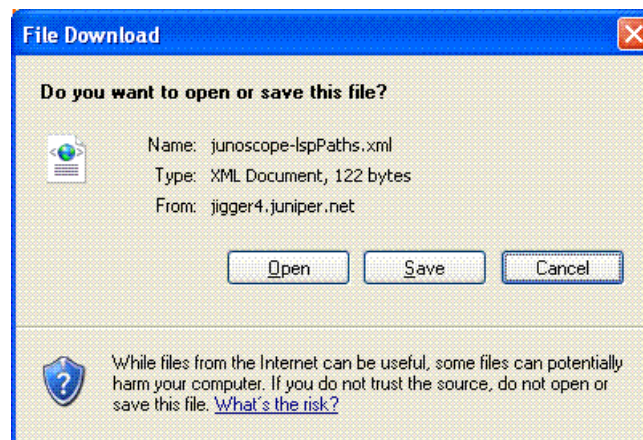
11. Click Reset if you wish to only retain the nodes that are present in original Path before the changes were done
12. Click Previous to navigate to the page before this page was entered.

Exporting LSP Paths

You can export LSP paths in xml format. To export an LSP Path

To export an LSP Path

1. Click Export. The Save File dialog box appears. All the paths are exported into an xml file.



2. Save the xml file in a location of your choice.

Importing LSP Paths

You can import LSP Paths which you have earlier exported and saved.

To import an LSP Path

1. Click Import in the Configure LSP Paths dialog box. The Import LSP Paths dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Provisioning](#) > [MPLS/GRE Tunnels](#) > [Configure LSP Paths](#)

MPLS/GRE Tunnels

Configure LSP Paths

Import LSP Paths

The screenshot shows a web-based dialog box titled 'Import LSP Paths'. It has a 'File' text input field followed by a 'Browse...' button. Under the heading 'Import Options', there are three radio button options: 'Ignore' (which is selected), 'Merge', and 'Override'. At the bottom of the dialog, there are two buttons: 'Import' and 'Cancel'.

2. Click Browse... and select the file you wish to import.
3. Select one of the option buttons: Ignore; Merge; Override.
 - **Ignore**—(Default) An existing record stored in the JUNOScope server takes precedence over any imported record. The imported record is ignored and the existing record is not affected. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
 - **Merge**—If a record exists in the JUNOScope server and also exists in the imported record, the imported record is merged with the existing record and is augmented as necessary. If an imported record is in conflict with an existing record, the imported record takes precedence over the existing record. The existing record is merged with the imported record; however, the fields of the imported record take precedence over the fields of the existing record. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
 - **Override**—All records in the JUNOScope server are deleted, then all imported records are inserted. Before the override operation occurs, a message window appears with the following confirmation prompt: “The import with override option will delete all the existing records. Do you want to continue?” Select Yes or No to continue.
4. Click Import.

Configuring Protocols

You can specify the protocols to be configured on interfaces.

To configure a protocol

1. Click Configure Protocols under MPLS/GRE Tunnels. The Configure Protocols dialog appears.

Home > Provisioning > MPLS/GRE Tunnels > Configure Protocols

MPLS/GRE Tunnels

Configure Protocols

Select The Device And Protocol To Be Configured On Interfaces

Device Name: router1 Protocol: INET Open

Export Import

Associate Protocol 'INET' To Interfaces Of Device 'jacky.Englab'.

Enter Details for Protocol	Actions	Details of Protocol on Interface
<div>Select Interface:<div>coc3-5/1/0coc3-5/1/1coc3-5/1/2coc3-5/1/3</div></div> <div>Logical Unit:<div></div></div> <div>IP Address:<div></div></div> <div>Mask:<div></div></div>	<div>Add</div>	<div></div> <div>RemoveRemove All</div>

Save

2. From the Device Name drop-down, select the name of the device to which protocols are to be configured.
3. From the Protocols drop-down, select one of the following: ISIS, MPLS, LDP, RSVP, OSPF, INET.
4. Click Open. Depending on the protocol selected, parameters specific to it appear. The parameters for specific interfaces are described in the following sections.



NOTE: For all protocols, you can select the Enable on all Interfaces check box. For selecting the interfaces and other specific parameters, follow the steps below.

5. Click Save to save the interfaces to be used during MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning.



NOTE: Save will only save the protocols to be configured in JUNOScope database. Actual configuration will be pushed to device only during Provisioning of MPLS/GRE tunnels.

For ISIS

[Home](#) > [Provisioning](#) > [MPLS/GRE Tunnels](#) > [Configure Protocols](#)

MPLS/GRE Tunnels

Configure Protocols

Select The Device And Protocol To Be Configured On Interfaces

Device Name: Protocol:

Associate Protocol 'ISIS' To Interfaces Of Device 'jacky.Englab'.

Enter Details for Protocol	Actions	Details of Protocol on Interface
<input type="checkbox"/> Enable on all Interfaces Select Interface: <div> <div>coc3-5/1/0</div> <div>coc3-5/1/1</div> <div>coc3-5/1/2</div> <div>coc3-5/1/3</div> </div> Logical Unit: <input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Disable Level: <input type="text" value="Level-1"/>	<input type="button" value="Add"/>	<div></div> <div> <input type="button" value="Remove"/> <input type="button" value="Remove All"/> </div>

1. Select the interface(s).
2. Specify the Logical Unit. You can select the Disable check box.
3. Select the Level from the drop-down.
4. Click Add.
5. You can use Move Up and Move Down buttons to reorder the sequence.

For LDP

[Home](#) > [Provisioning](#) > [MPLS/GRE Tunnels](#) > [Configure Protocols](#)

MPLS/GRE Tunnels

Configure Protocols

Select The Device And Protocol To Be Configured On Interfaces

Device Name: Protocol:

Associate Protocol 'LDP' To Interfaces Of Device 'jacky.Englab'.

Enter Details for Protocol	Actions	Details of Protocol on Interface
<div><input type="checkbox"/> Enable on all Interfaces</div> <div><div>Select Interface:<div><div>coc3-5/1/0</div><div>coc3-5/1/1</div><div>coc3-5/1/2</div><div>coc3-5/1/3</div></div><div>Logical Unit:<div></div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Disable</div></div></div></div> <div><input type="button" value="Add"/></div>		<div><div>fe-6/1/0.0 Enabled</div><div><input type="button" value="Remove"/> <input type="button" value="Remove All"/></div></div>

1. Select the interface(s).
2. Specify the Logical Unit. You can select the Disable check box.
3. Click Add.
4. You can use Move Up and Move Down buttons to reorder the sequence.

For MPLS

[Home](#) > [Provisioning](#) > [MPLS/GRE Tunnels](#) > [Configure Protocols](#)

MPLS/GRE Tunnels

Configure Protocols

Select The Device And Protocol To Be Configured On Interfaces

Device Name: Protocol:

Associate Protocol 'MPLS' To Interfaces Of Device 'jacky.Englab'.

Enter Details for Protocol	Actions	Details of Protocol on Interface
<input type="checkbox"/> Enable on all Interfaces Select Interface: <div> <div>coc3-5/1/0</div> <div>coc3-5/1/1</div> <div>coc3-5/1/2</div> <div>coc3-5/1/3</div> </div> Logical Unit: <input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Disable	<input type="button" value="Add"/>	<div>fe-6/1/0.0 Enabled</div> <div> <input type="button" value="Remove"/> <input type="button" value="Remove All"/> </div>

1. Select the interface(s).
2. Specify the Logical Unit. You can select the Disable check box.
3. Click Add.
4. You can use Move Up and Move Down buttons to reorder the sequence.

For OSPF

Home > Provisioning > MPLS/GRE Tunnels > Configure Protocols

MPLS/GRE Tunnels

Configure Protocols

Select The Device And Protocol To Be Configured On Interfaces

Device Name: Protocol:

Associate Protocol 'OSPF' To Interfaces Of Device 'jacky.Englab'.

Enter Details for Protocol	Actions	Details of Protocol on Interface
<div><input type="checkbox"/> Enable on all Interfaces</div> <div><div>Select Interface:<div><div>coc3-5/1/0</div><div>coc3-5/1/1</div><div>coc3-5/1/2</div><div>coc3-5/1/3</div></div></div><div>Logical Unit:<div></div></div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Disable</div><div>Area:<div>0.0.0.0</div></div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Traffic Engineering (TE)</div></div>		

1. Select the interface(s).
2. Specify the Logical Unit. You can select the Disable check box.
3. Specify the Area.
4. Select the Traffic Engineering (TE) check box.
5. Click Add.
6. You can use Move Up and Move Down buttons to reorder the sequence.

For RSVP

[Home](#) > [Provisioning](#) > [MPLS/GRE Tunnels](#) > [Configure Protocols](#)

MPLS/GRE Tunnels

Configure Protocols

Select The Device And Protocol To Be Configured On Interfaces

Device Name: Protocol:

Associate Protocol 'RSVP' To Interfaces Of Device 'jacky.Englab'.

Enter Details for Protocol	Actions	Details of Protocol on Interface
<input type="checkbox"/> Enable on all Interfaces <div> Select Interface: <input type="text" value="coc3-5/1/0"/> <input type="text" value="coc3-5/1/1"/> <input type="text" value="coc3-5/1/2"/> <input type="text" value="coc3-5/1/3"/> </div> <div> Logical Unit: <input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Disable <input type="checkbox"/> Node Protection(NP) <input type="checkbox"/> Link Protection(LP) </div>	<input type="button" value="Add"/>	<div> fe-6/1/0.0 Enabled NP-Disabled LP-Disabled </div> <div> <input type="button" value="Remove"/> <input type="button" value="Remove All"/> </div>

1. Select the interface(s).
2. Specify the Logical Unit. You can select the Disable check box.
3. Optionally, select Node Protection and Link Protection check boxes.
4. Click Add.
5. You can use Move Up and Move Down buttons to reorder the sequence.

For INET

Home > Provisioning > MPLS/GRE Tunnels > Configure Protocols

MPLS/GRE Tunnels

Configure Protocols

Select The Device And Protocol To Be Configured On Interfaces

Device Name: router1

Protocol: INET

Open

Export

Import

Associate Protocol 'INET' To Interfaces Of Device 'jacky.Englab'.

Enter Details for Protocol	Actions	Details of Protocol on Interface
<div><div>Select Interface:<div>coc3-5/1/0coc3-5/1/1coc3-5/1/2coc3-5/1/3</div></div><div>Logical Unit:<div></div></div><div>IP Address:<div></div></div><div>Mask:<div></div></div></div>	<div>Add</div>	<div><div></div><div><div>Remove</div><div>Remove All</div></div></div>

Save

1. Select the interface(s).
2. Specify the Logical Unit. You can select the Disable check box.
3. Specify the IP Address and Mask.
4. Click Add.
5. You can use Move Up and Move Down buttons to reorder the sequence.

MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning

Three types of tunnels will be supported. These are : MPLS RSVP tunnel; MPLS LDP tunnel; and GRE tunnel The MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning proceeds in four steps as described in the following sections.

Step1: Select Device Sources and Source/Destination devices

In this step you choose the device source and destination endpoint devices.

[Home](#) > [Provisioning](#) > [MPLS/GRE Tunnels](#) > [MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning](#)

MPLS/GRE Tunnels

MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning

Step 1: Select Device Source

Select Device Source

☒ Select Device(s) Directly

☐ Select a Device Group:

Select Source/Destination Endpoint Devices

Find Devices that include the following:

Select a Field

Select an Operator

router1
router2

Select Devices *

Steps in Task

1. **Select Device Source**
2. Add/Edit/Delete MPLS/GRE Tunnels
3. Confirm Add/Edit/Delete MPLS/GRE Tunnels
4. Select Time or Schedule

You can select device source by selecting either a group or by selecting devices directly. You can choose one of the device groups from a list of device groups already created.

Device groups can be created by grouping devices dynamically based on some filtering criteria such as location, name, model, hostname. Alternatively, devices can be grouped using static labels. When you select a device group, the corresponding device group will be expanded and all the ASG/CSG devices will be shown in Destination endpoint.

You can also directly select devices already added to JUNOScope: in this case, all the devices in ASG devices in JUNOScope will be shown in Select ASG/CSG Devices list.

To select a device source

1. Select an option button to specify whether you wish to Select Devices Directly or Select a Device Group.
2. If you choose to select devices directly, you can search for devices on the following criteria under Find a device that includes the following:
 - You can select a field such as Device Name, Device Hostname, Model, Location or Comment.

- You can select an operator such as Contains, Does not Contain, Starts With, Ends with, Equals.
 - You can enter a value to search and click View to display a list of devices.
3. Select at least two Devices and click Next.

Step 2: Add/Edit/Delete Tunnel

In this step, you will provide details about the tunnel.

[Home](#) > [Provisioning](#) > [MPLS/GRE Tunnels](#) > [MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning](#)

MPLS/GRE Tunnels

MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning

Step 2: Add/Edit/Delete MPLS/GRE Tunnels

Tunnel Type *

MPLS - RSVP

Source Device

Select a Device

Destination Device

Select a Device

Provide Source Endpoint Details:

LSP Name *

LSP Bandwidth

Select Primary Path

Select a Path

Select Secondary Path

Select a Path

Setup Priority

0

Reservation Priority

0

QOS Priority

0

Enable Fast Reroute

Maximum Hop Count

Enable Node Link Protection

Enable Link Protection

Select GRE Interface

Select an Interface

Logical Unit

0

Provide Destination Endpoint Details:

☐ Copy Source Endpoint Details

LSP Name *

LSP Bandwidth

Select Primary Path

Select a Path

Select Secondary Path

Select a Path

Setup Priority

0

Reservation Priority

0

QOS Priority

0

Enable Fast Reroute

Maximum Hop Count

Enable Node Link Protection

Enable Link Protection

Select GRE Interface

Select an Interface

Logical Unit

0

Add Entry

Steps in Task

1. Select Device Source

2. Add/Edit/Delete MPLS/GRE Tunnels

3. Confirm Add/Edit/Delete MPLS/GRE Tunnels

4. Select Time or Schedule

Three types of tunnel are supported. These are:MPLS-RSVP, MPLS-LDP, GRE

Community Member is used to identify a community used for mapping the LSP to a policy-based community.



NOTE: In the JUNOScope implementation for Tunnel Provisioning, for an ASG device a one to one mapping is done between LSP and Community (using the same name) if a unique Community Member is provided. If for an ASG device user does not provide unique Community Member, this particular LSP can not be mapped to a pseudowire.

However, for CSG device, community member field is not required.

To Add/Edit/Delete Tunnel

1. From the Tunnel Type drop-down, select a tunnel type. The available values are: MPLS – RSVP, MPLS – LDP, and GRE.
2. From the Source Device and Destination Device drop-downs, select the source and device names.
3. Under Provide Source Endpoint Details:
 1. Specify an LSP Name and LSP Bandwidth.
 2. Select an LSP Path to be used as Primary for the LSP Name entered. This field is required only if Tunnel type selected is MPLS-RSVP. For MPLS-LDP and GRE tunnel type this field will be disabled.
 3. Select an LSP Path to be used as Secondary for the LSP Name entered. This should be different from the Primary LSP Path.

This field is required only if Tunnel type selected is MPLS-RSVP. For MPLS-LDP and GRE tunnel type this field will be disabled.



NOTE: You should specify a different LSP Primary Path and LSP Secondary Path.

4. From the respective drop-downs, select the Setup Priority, Reservation Priority, and the QoS Priority.

5. Check the Enable Fast Reroute check box to enable fast reroute.

This field is used only if Tunnel type selected is MPLS-RSVP Otherwise, this field will be unchecked.

6. Specify the Reroute Bandwidth, which is the bandwidth reserved for reroute

This field will be enabled if Tunnel Type is MPLS-RSVP and Enable Fast Reroute check box is checked. Otherwise this field will be disabled.

7. Specify the Hop Limit, which is the maximum number of hops.

This field will be enabled if Tunnel Type is MPLS-RSVP and Enable Fast Reroute check box is selected. Otherwise this field will be disabled.

8. Select the check boxes, if you wish to, Enable Node Link Protection and Enable Link Protection.

9. Select the GRE Interface, if the tunnel type is GRE, from the drop-down.
10. Specify the Logical Unit for tunnel interface or software tunnel interface.

This field is required only when tunnel type selected is GRE. For MPLS-RSVP, MPLS-LDP this field will be disabled.

4. Repeat step 3 and all the substeps for the Device End Point, under Provide Destination Endpoint Details.
5. Click Add Entry to add a record in the list area.
6. Click Edit/View/Delete to edit, view, or delete selected tunnels.
7. Click Next to go to Step 3 of the wizard or click Previous to go to Step 1 of the wizard.



NOTE: You can click Force Deploy to push the configuration details to the devices, without making modifications to it, if you are editing the configuration.

The tabular area at the bottom displays all the tunnels between devices that are selected in Step 1 of the wizard.

The following information is presented in the table:

- State

State reflects the state of the record, namely:

- New: If a record is newly added. The state field will be shown in blue.
- Modified: If a record is modified. The state field will be shown in Red.
- Unchanged: If a record is not modified. The state field will be shown in green.



NOTE: If multiple users are simultaneously accessing this wizard, each user will have different working records and changes in records will be stored at session level.

- Tunnel Type
- Source Device
- Source LSP
- Source GRE Interface
- Destination Device
- Destination LSP
- Destination GRE Interface

Step 3: Confirm Tunnel selections

In this step you will confirm the creation, deletion, or modification of the Tunnel Parameters that you selected in step 2. Any validation errors will be reported in this step.

[Home](#) > [Provisioning](#) > [MPLS/GRE Tunnels](#) > [MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning](#)

MPLS/GRE Tunnels

MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning

Step 3: Confirm Add/Edit/Delete MPLS/GRE Tunnels

Please Confirm Creation/Modification/Deletion of Tunnels:

Operation	Tunnel Type	Source Device	Source LSP	Source GRE Interface	Destination Device	Destination LSP	Destination GRE Interface
Add	RSVP	router1	lsp1		router2	lsp2	

Steps in Task

1. Select Device Source
2. Add/Edit/Delete MPLS/GRE Tunnels
3. **Confirm Add/Edit/Delete MPLS/GRE Tunnels**
4. Select Time or Schedule

To confirm Tunnel selections

1. Click Confirm to go to Step 4 of the wizard (Provision Tunnels).
2. Click Previous to go to Step 2 of the wizard (Add/Edit/Delete Tunnels).

Step 4: Provision MPLS/GRE Tunnels

In this step configurations are generated for MPLS/GRE tunnels created in step 3 and are pushed to devices.

[Home](#) > [Provisioning](#) > [MPLS/GRE Tunnels](#) > [MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning](#)

MPLS/GRE Tunnels

MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning

Step 4: Select Time or Schedule

Select Time or Save Operation:

☒ Now

☐ Save Operation as

☐ Select Schedule

Schedule Name	Start Time	Period	Comment
---------------	------------	--------	---------

Steps in Task

1. Select Device Source
2. Add/Edit/Delete MPLS/GRE Tunnels
3. Confirm Add/Edit/Delete MPLS/GRE Tunnels
4. **Select Time or Schedule**

To provision MPLS/GRE Tunnels

1. Select the Now radio button to push the configuration to the devices in realtime.
2. Select the save Operation As button radio button and provide a name for the operation: the configuration can be saved as a named operation.
3. Select the Schedule radio button to select a schedule. The configurations will be pushed at the scheduled time.



NOTE: The schedule can be chosen from those defined in Settings. See Settings

Provisioning Pseudowires

A pseudowire is as a circuit defined by two end points defined by ASG and CSG or which will transport legacy network traffic like ATM/TDM. Using a pseudowire, you can transport legacy traffic over IP, without changing the cell site devices. Pseudowire provisioning is the process of create /modify/delete pseudowires between end points and pushing the configurations corresponding to the pseudowire to the devices. Pseudowires of Martini Based l2circuit will only be provisioned in this feature.

[Home](#) > [Provisioning](#) > [Pseudowires](#)

Provisioning

Pseudowires

Pseudowires

Provision and Configure Pseudowires

► Templates

Provides facility to create templates of different type and edit or delete existing templates.

► Provision Pseudowires

Provision Pseudowires

► Filter and Test Pseudowires

Filter and Test Pseudowires

Pseudowire provisioning involves the following steps:

1. Create templates for pseudowires
2. Select Device Source and Source/Destination Endpoint devices
3. Create/Modify/Delete links (pseudowires) between endpoints
4. Confirm Selections
5. Generate configuration for pseudowires generated in step 2 and provision pseudowires by pushing configurations generated in step3 to boxes
6. Filter and test pseudowires

Pseudowire Template Wizard

The pseudowire template wizard allows users to create, edit, and delete templates for pseudowires for:

1. ATM over MPLS
2. Structure-Agnostic Time Division Multiplexing (TDM) over Packet (SAToP)
3. PWE3 over GRE tunnels
4. Ethernet

The template is basically a set of parameters needed for provisioning pseudowires. For each template, a pseudowire configlet will be generated. Separate template will be provided for CSG and ASG if they are not the same.

Pseudowire Templates List

When you click Pseudowire Templates, the template list will be displayed:

[Home](#) > [Provisioning](#) > [Pseudowires](#) > [Templates](#)

Pseudowires

Templates

No Templates present

Select Template Type:

1. Select a template type and click Add to display the appropriate Add Template dialog box.
2. Select a template and click Delete to the template.
3. Select a template and click Edit to display the Edit Template dialog box. Edit template is similar to Add Template so only adding template is described in the following section.
4. You can also export and import templates. See Exporting PW Templates and Importing PW Templates.

Adding and Editing Pseudowire Templates

To add/edit a pseudowire template

1. From Pseudowires, click Templates.
2. Select a pseudowire type and click Add.

3. Click Save.

Information common to all types of pseudowire templates

- Name- A unique label for the Pseudowire Template
- Type - Type of Pseudowires. Two types will be supported. These are: TDM (SAToP), ATM, and Ethernet
- Bandwidth - Bandwidth allocated for the Pseudowire.
- MTU - Maximum Transmission Unit. This field will be disabled for TDM (SAToP) as this is not applicable for SAToP.

ATM Pseudowire Template

[Home](#) > [Provisioning](#) > [Pseudowires](#) > [Templates](#)

Pseudowires

Templates

Add New ATM-II Template

The screenshot shows a web form titled 'Add New ATM-II Template'. It has a light gray background with a dotted border. The form contains the following fields:

- Name:** A text input field.
- Comment:** A text input field.
- Bandwidth:** A text input field.
- Control Word:** A checkbox.
- Encapsulation:** A dropdown menu with 'atm-ccc-cell-relay' selected.

 Below the form, there are two buttons: 'Save' and 'Cancel'.

In addition to the common parameters, ATM Pseudowire Template has the following fields:

- PIC Type: The can have one value – atm2
- Encapsulation Type: atm-ccc-cell-relay and atm-ccc-vc-mux
- Mode drop-down with values of 1-1, 1-N
- Control Word check box
- Maximum Cell Concatenation
- Timeout
- Sequence Number Check drop-down with values of Enable and Disable
- Sequence Number Switchover drop-down with values of Enable and Disable

TDM (SAToP) Pseudowire Template

In addition to the common parameters, TDM (SAToP) Pseudowire Template has the following fields:

- Payload bytes
- Octet Aligned

The following TDM (SATO) parameters will be supported only for CSG

[Home](#) > [Provisioning](#) > [Pseudowires](#) > [Templates](#)

Pseudowires

Templates

Add New SAToP Template

Name:	<input type="text"/>
Comment:	<input type="text"/>
Payload Size (1-1024):	<input type="text"/>
Idle Pattern (0x00-0xFF):	0x <input type="text"/>
Excessive Packet Loss Threshold (1-100):	<input type="text"/>
Excessive Packet Loss Sample Period (1000-65535 msec):	<input type="text"/>
Jitter Buffer Latency (msec):	<input type="text"/>
Control Word:	<input type="checkbox"/>

- Jitter Buffer (milliseconds)
- Dynamic Timestamping with values On, Off
- Packet Loss Threshold
- Packet In Sequence Threshold
- Setup Synchronization Packets and Time
- Alarm Set and Clear (seconds)
- Replacement Policy
- SSRC

Ethernet Pseudowire Template


In addition to the common parameters, the Ethernet pseudowire template also has Encapsulation.

[Home](#) > [Provisioning](#) > [Pseudowires](#) > [Templates](#)

Pseudowires

Templates

Add New Ethernet Template

Name:	<input type="text"/>
Comment:	<input type="text"/>
Bandwidth:	<input type="text"/>
Control Word:	<input type="checkbox"/>
Encapsulation:	ethernet-ccc 

Encapsulation methods supported are:

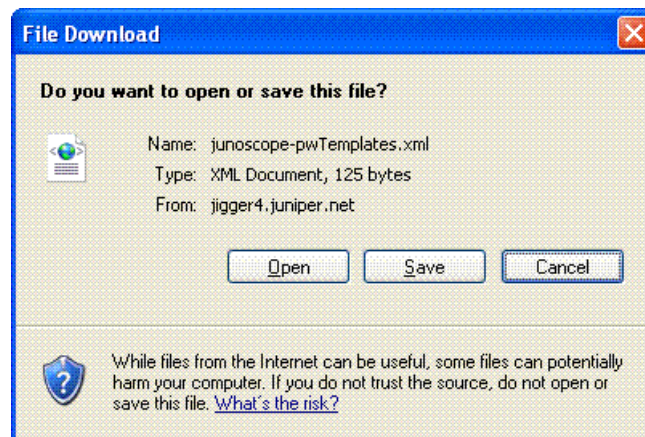
- ethernet-ccc
- vlan-ccc
- extended-vlan-ccc

Exporting Pseudowire Templates

You can export pseudowire templates in xml format.

To export Pseudowire Templates

1. Click Export. The Save File dialog box appears. All the pseudowire templates are exported into an xml file.



2. Click Export. The Save File dialog box appears. All the pseudowire templates are exported into an xml file.

Importing Pseudowire Templates

You can import a pseudowire which you have earlier exported and saved.

To import Pseudowire Templates

1. Click Import in the Pseudowire Templates dialog box. The Import PW Templates dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Provisioning](#) > [Pseudowires](#) > [Templates](#)

Pseudowires

Templates

Import PW Templates

The screenshot shows a web-based dialog box titled "Import PW Templates". At the top, there is a "File" text input field followed by a "Browse..." button. Below this, the "Import Options" section contains three radio buttons: "Ignore" (which is selected), "Merge", and "Override". At the bottom of the dialog, there are two buttons: "Import" and "Cancel".

2. Click Browse... and select the file you wish to import.
3. Select one of the option buttons: Ignore; Merge; Override
 - **Ignore**—(Default) An existing record stored in the JUNOScope server takes precedence over any imported record. The imported record is ignored and the existing record is not affected. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
 - **Merge**—If a record exists in the JUNOScope server and also exists in the imported record, the imported record is merged with the existing record and is augmented as necessary. If an imported record is in conflict with an existing record, the imported record takes precedence over the existing record. The existing record is merged with the imported record; however, the fields of the imported record take precedence over the fields of the existing record. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
 - **Override**—All records in the JUNOScope server are deleted, then all imported records are inserted. Before the override operation occurs, a message window appears with the following confirmation prompt: “ The import with override option will delete all the existing records. Do you want to continue?” Select Yes or No to continue.
4. Click Import.

Provisioning Pseudowires

Pseudowire provisioning is the process of createing/modifying/deleting pseudowires between end points and pushing the configurations corresponding to the pseudowire to the devices.

The pseudowire provisioning wizard has four steps.

Step 1: Select Device Source and Source and Destination Endpoint devices

In this step you choose the device source as well as devices for Source and Endpoint of pseudowire.

Home > Provisioning > Pseudowires > Provision Pseudowires

Pseudowires

Provision Pseudowires

Step 1: Select Device Source

Select Device Source

☒ Select Device(s) Directly

☐ Select a Device Group:

Select Source/Destination Endpoint Devices

Find Devices that include the following:

Select A Field

Select A Operator

Show

Clear

router1

router2

Select Devices :

Next

Steps in Task

1. Select Device Source

2. Add/Edit/Delete Pseudowires

3. Confirm Add/Edit/Delete Pseudowires

4. Select Time or Schedule

You can choose one of the device groups from a list of device groups already created by selecting the radio button "Select device groups". Device groups can be created by grouping devices dynamically based on somefiltering criteria on location, name, hostname, model, comment using Settings > Groups wizards. Alternatively, devices can be grouped based on static labels using Settings > Labels wizard.

You can also directly select devices already added to JUNOScope by selecting the Select Devices Directly radio button.

To select device source and source and destination endpoint devices

1. Select the Select Device(s) Directly check box: in that case, select a device under Select Devices.
2. Based on the radio button selection, list for Select a ASG drop-down and Select ASG(s)/CSG(s) list box will be populated.
3. Select a ASG drop-down has M-Series boxes which can act as ASG. User can choose a ASG from the Select a ASG drop-down list.
4. You can select a Filter Find ASGs/CSGs that include the following to list ASGs and CSGs to be displayed.
5. Filter criteria can be applied to Device Name, Device Hostname, Location, Comment and criteria can be contains, not contains, starts with, ends with. User can provide Expression in the textbox.
6. Click Show to display all the devices that satisfy the filter criteria.
7. Click Clear to clear the filter and display the default list of devices. Click Next to go to Step 2.
8. Click Next to go to Step 2 of the wizard.

Step2 Add/Edit/Delete Pseudowire

In this step users are allowed to create new pseudowires as well as modify/delete/view an existing pseudowire.

[Home](#) > [Provisioning](#) > [Pseudowires](#) > [Provision Pseudowires](#)

Pseudowires

Provision Pseudowires

Step 2: Add/Edit/Delete Pseudowires

Source Device Name*

Select A Device

Destination Device Name*

Select A Device

Interface Type*

TDM (SAToP)

Select Template*

Select A Template

Select Tunnel*

MPLS-RSVP

Virtual Circuit Id

Description

VPI*

VCI*

VLAN ID*

Provide Source Endpoint Details:

CE Interface*

Select A Interface

Logical Unit

0

LSP Name*

Select A LSP

Select GRE Interface

Select A Interface

Logical Unit

0

Provide Destination Endpoint Details:

CE Interface*

Select A Interface

Logical Unit

0

LSP Name*

Select A LSP

Select GRE Interface

Select A Interface

Logical Unit

0

Add Entry

Edit

Delete

Force Deploy

Previous

Next

Steps in Task

1. Select Device Source

2. Add/Edit/Delete Pseudowires

3. Confirm Add/Edit/Delete Pseudowires

4. Select Time or Schedule

Pseudowires already provisioned or newly created for provisioning for the devices that are selected in step 2 of the wizard are shown at the bottom of wizard.

- You can select a pseudowire from the list and click Edit to modify the details. You can select a pseudowire from the list and click Delete to delete it.
- You can select a pseudowire from the list and click Delete to delete it.

To add or modify a pseudowire:

1. Select the Source Device Name and Destination Device Name from the respective drop-downs.
2. Select and Interface Type. The options are: TDM (SAToP), ATM II, Ethernet
3. Select a Template and Select a Tunnel from the respective drop-downs. The templates in the drop-down depend on the interface type selected.
4. Specify the Virtual Circuit ID and provide a Description. The description is optional.

If the Virtual Circuit ID is not specified, a number is automatically generated.

5. Specify the VCI and VPI for ATM II: these will be the same for both endpoints. If the interface type is not ATM, then VPI field is disabled.
6. Specify the VLAN if the interface type is Ethernet. VLAN ID is same for both endpoints. If the interface type is not Ethernet, then VLN ID is disabled.
7. For the Source Endpoint and Destination Endpoint, specify the following:
 1. Device Name
 2. CE Interface: CE-facing interface. The drop-down lists the interfaces available for the endpoints specified.
 3. LSP Name: This is optional. The drop-down lists LSPs configured over the endpoints specified.
 4. Logical Unit (number): If you do not specify this, the system automatically assigns a number.
 5. Select a GRE Interface and a Logical Unit for it.
8. Click Add Entry. The pseudowire is listed at the bottom of the wizard.

The table at the bottom of the wizard displays:

- State: State can be one of the following:
 - New: If the pseudowire is new. The state field is displayed in blue.
 - Modified: If a exiting pseudowire is modified. The state is displayed in red.
 - Modified: If a exiting pseudowire is modified. The state is displayed in red.
 - Unchanged: If a existing pseudowire is unchanged. The state is displayed in green.
- Source Device Name
- Source CE Interface
- Destination Device Name
- Destination CE Interface
- Virtual Circuit ID



NOTE: You can click Force Deploy to push the configuration to the devices even without making changes, if you are editing a pseudowire.

Step 3: Confirm Add/Edit/Delete Pseudowire selections

In this wizard you can Confirm the addition, modification, or deletion of the pseudowire; or go to the Previous step.

[Home](#) > [Provisioning](#) > [Pseudowires](#) > [Provision Pseudowires](#)

Pseudowires

Provision Pseudowires

Step 3: Confirm Add/Edit/Delete Pseudowires

Please Confirm Creation/Modification/Deletion of Pseudowires:

Confirm

Previous

Operation	Virtual Circuit Id	Source Device	Source CE Interface	Destination Device	Destination CE Interface
-----------	--------------------	---------------	---------------------	--------------------	--------------------------

Steps in Task

1. Select Device Source

2. Add/Edit/Delete Pseudowires

3. Confirm Add/Edit/Delete Pseudowires

4. Select Time or Schedule

Click Confirm to go to Step 4 of the wizard

Step 4: Provision Pseudowires

In this step configurations are generated for pseudowires created in step3 and are pushed to the devices.

[Home](#) > [Provisioning](#) > [Pseudowires](#) > [Provision Pseudowires](#)

Pseudowires

Provision Pseudowires

Step 4: Select Time or Schedule

Select Time or Save Operation:

☒ Now

☐ Save Operation as

☐ Select Schedule

Schedule Name	Start Time	Period	Comment
---------------	------------	--------	---------

OK

Previous

Steps in Task

1. Select Device Source

2. Add/Edit/Delete Pseudowires

3. Confirm Add/Edit/Delete Pseudowires

4. Select Time or Schedule

Configurations can be pushed either real time or can be scheduled. Alternatively, pushing the configuration can be saved as a named operation.

Configurations are first pushed to the ASG devices followed by CSG devices by using a sequential task.

If the configurations can not be pushed to the ASG, it will be rolled back. Even if configuration can not be pushed to some CSGs, the operation will proceed.

To provision the pseudowires configured to the devices

1. Select the Now radio button to push the configuration to the devices in realtime.
2. Select the save Operation As button radio button and provide a name for the operation: the configuration can be saved as a named operation.
3. Select the Schedule radio button to select a schedule. The configurations will be pushed at the scheduled time.



NOTE: The schedule can be chosen from those defined in Settings. See Settings

Filtering and Testing Pseudowires

You can use filtering criteria to monitor pseudowires that are already provisioned. Users with read-only, read-write and superuser privileges have access to the filtering wizard.

To filter and test pseudowires

1. Click Filter and Test Pseudowires.
2. Select one of the option buttons under Select Filter Options. The following filtering criteria's are supported:

[Home](#) > [Provisioning](#) > [Pseudowires](#) > Filter and Test Pseudowires

Pseudowires

Filter and Test Pseudowires

Select Filter Options:

☐ All Pseudowires
☐ Select Device Groups
☐ Select Devices
☒ Select Pseudowire Endpoints
☐ Virtual Circuit Id

router1
router2

router1

router2

OK

3. Select one of the option buttons under Select Filter Options. The following filtering criteria's are supported:
 - All Pseudowires: Select this option button to view all the pseudowires provisioned by JUNOScope.
 - Select Device Group(s): Select this option button and select one or multiple device groups to view all the pseudowires that are provisioned on devices in the group(s).
 - Select Devices: Select this option button and select devices from the list box to view pseudowires provisioned on these devices.
 - Select Pseudowire Endpoints: Select this option button and select, from the drop-downs the device names for endpoints to view pseudowires provisioned between these endpoints.
 - Select Virtual Circuit ID: Select this option and specify a virtual circuit id to view all the pseudowires provisioned having the Virtual Circuit ID.

- Click OK. The pseudowires are filtered according to the criteria you specified and displayed in a list.

[Home](#) > [Provisioning](#) > [Pseudowires](#) > Filter and Test Pseudowires

Pseudowires

Filter and Test Pseudowires

1 results returned

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 1 pseudowires of 1 total

[View](#) [Test](#)

Select	Source Device Name	Source Interface	Destination Device Name	Destination Interface	Virtual Circuit Id
<input type="checkbox"/>	router1	t1-40/1.0	router2	t1-0/0/3.0	2

- Click View after selecting a pseudowire to display the details of the pseudowire.
- Click Test to send ping request and test the pseudowire.

[Home](#) > [Provisioning](#) > [Pseudowires](#) > Filter and Test Pseudowires

Pseudowires

Filter and Test Pseudowires

Pseudowire Test Results:

[Previous](#)

Source Device	Destination Device	Virtual Circuit Id	Status	Message
router1	router2	2	NV	Virtual Circuit Id not found: check the source device configuration
router1	router2	2	NV	Virtual Circuit Id not found: check the source device configuration

Part 6

Monitoring Operation Status

- Managing Operations on page 309
- Viewing and Maintaining Operation Status on page 313
- Monitoring and Maintaining the Audit Log on page 323

Chapter 25

Managing Operations

This chapter describes how to view the operations that have run using an existing schedule and to verify the next time they will run.

An operation appears in Monitor Operations when you run it using an existing schedule that you create using Settings > Schedule. An operation does not appear in Monitor Operations when you schedule an operation using the Now option.

All JUNOScope software users can view scheduled operations. Users with read-only privileges cannot delete operations.

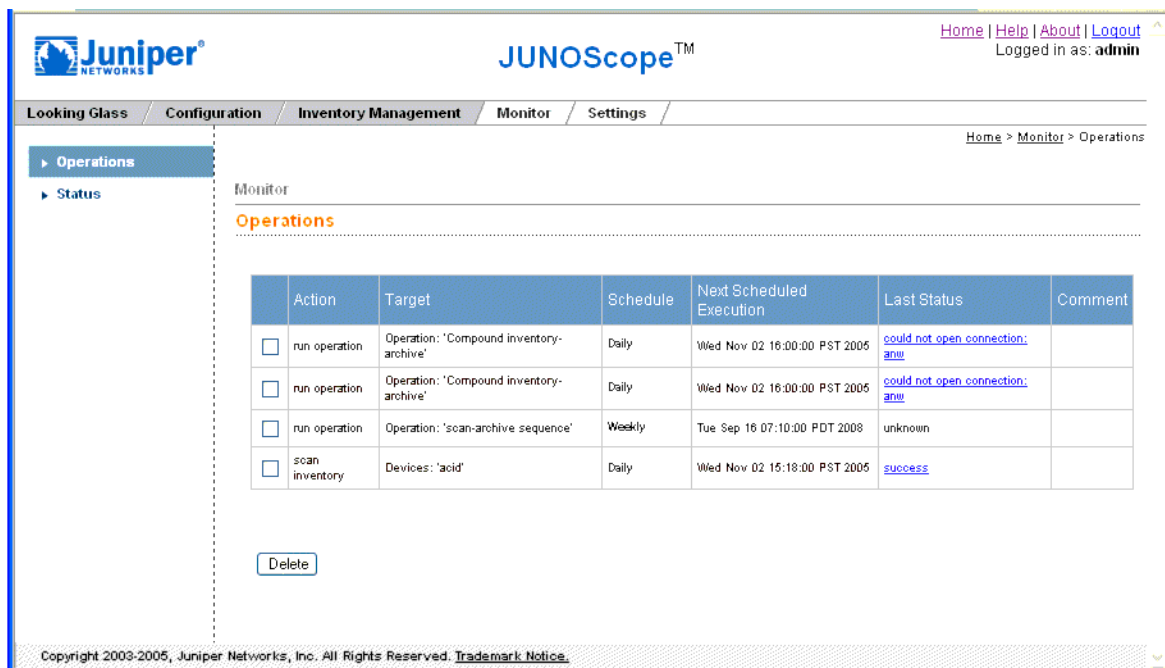
This chapter includes the following topics:

- Viewing Scheduled Operations on page 309
- Deleting a Scheduled Operation on page 310

Viewing Scheduled Operations

To view scheduled operations that have run and the next time they will run, do the following:

- In the JUNOScope main window, click Monitor > Operations. The Operations dialog box appears.



The Operations dialog box lists operations that are scheduled to be run by action name (a compound operation is labeled **run operation**), target device on which the operation ran (a compound operation name is displayed in this column), schedule name, when the operation is next scheduled to run, the last status, and an operation comment. If you click a link in the Last Status column, the Monitor > Status dialog box appears displaying the status of the operation.

If no scheduled operations appear in the Monitor—Operations dialog box, you have not created a schedule. For more information about creating a schedule, see “Setting Up Schedules” on page 91.

Deleting a Scheduled Operation

You can delete a scheduled operation if it is not being used by an existing schedule. If an operation is being used in an existing schedule, you must first delete that schedule from Manage Operations.

To delete a scheduled operation, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Monitor > Operations. The Operations dialog box appears with a list of scheduled operations.
2. Select the check box for the scheduled operation that you want to delete.
3. Click Delete.

The scheduled operation is removed from the JUNOScope software database and will not run.

Chapter 26

Viewing and Maintaining Operation Status

This chapter describes how to view the final status of configuration management operations that have run on a selected router or group of routers. It also describes how to purge the status table, after operation status records accumulate over a period of time, to reclaim disk space on the JUNOScope server. Use the View Status Records dialog box to view the status of all archive, restore, and inventory scan operations running on all devices, groups, and selected devices.

You can view the final status of operations run on specific devices, groups, or selected saved operations. You can view specific operation status by applying filters, such as operations updated in the last selected amount of time, currently in a selected state, or associated with a selected username. Operation status results are listed by device or group name on which the operation occurs, operation name, username, operation status, operation start time, last update time, and any message about the operation. Operation status includes pending, connecting, writing, success, or error.

All JUNOScope software users can view operation status.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- Viewing Status on page 313
- Redoing a Task on page 317
- Purging the Status Table on page 318

Viewing Status

To view operation status, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Monitor > Status. The Select Device and Query Options dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Monitor](#) > Status

Monitor

Status

Select Devices, Operations Or Reports And Query Options

Devices, Operations or Reports to Query:

☒ All Operations
☐ All Devices
☐ All Reports
☐ Group: NC-routers
☐ Selected Devices: cuervo.englab.juniper.net
twist.jnpr.net
☐ Selected Operations: Edge Licensing 5-Min Status
☐ Selected Reports:

Datasource: inventory
Edge Network Hardware Inventory
Edge Network Inventory Events
Edge Network Licensing Inventory
 Custom Report:

Filters to apply to query:

Filter Rule	
Limit to	10 rows per page
Sort results by	Last Updated Time
Refresh status every	Never
<input type="checkbox"/> Updated in last	0 seconds
<input type="checkbox"/> Currently in state	Pending
<input type="checkbox"/> Associated with user	admin
<input type="checkbox"/> Operation Type	archive

2. Select the operations to query.
3. Select the Groups or Devices to query.
4. Select the data source and the custom inventory reports to query.
5. Select from the following Filters to query reports to view.

- Limit to *<#>* rows per page drop-down list box—Filters the operation status by the number of rows to display per page: 10, 25, 50, or 100. The default is 10 rows.
- Sort results by *<column name>* drop-down list box—Sorts the results by the last modified time, operation name, operation type, device name, username, status, start time, or message. The default is to sort by the last modified time.
- Refresh status every *<selected time>* drop-down list box—Updates the operation status at an interval that you specify: Never, 10 seconds, 30 seconds, 1 minute, 2 minutes, 5 minutes, 15 minutes, 30 minutes, or 1 hour. The default is Never.
- Updated in last *<time period>* check box, text box, and drop-down list box—Filters the operation status results by the last time period that you specify. The default is 0 seconds. Select the check box to enable this filter rule. Type a time value in the time period text box. Click the down arrow to view the available time periods: seconds, minutes, hours, and days.
- Currently in *state* check box and drop-down list box—Filters the operation status by those that are currently in a particular state: pending, connecting, working, writing, success, and error. The default is pending. Select the check box to enable this filter rule.
- Associated with user drop-down list box—Displays the operation status results that are associated with a selected username. The usernames that appear in the list box are the users that have been added using Settings > Users. Select the check box to enable this filter rule.
- Operation type drop-down list box—Displays the current JUNOScope operations that you can save, such as archive, restore, report, scan inventory, install, and download. The default is archive. Select the check box to enable this filter rule.

6. Click OK. The View Status Records dialog box appears.

Home > Monitor > Status

Monitor

Status

View Status Records

6 results returned(6 success,0 error,0 other)
6 results displayed(6 success,0 error,0 other)

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 6 statuses of 6 total

Operation Name	Operation Type	Device Name	Report Name	User	Status	Start Time	Last Updated Time	Message	Actions
	restore	router1	N/A	admin	success	Mon Jun 09 00:43:02 IST 2008	Mon Jun 09 00:43:09 IST 2008	Successfully restored configuration	Show Task Redo Task
	restore	N/A	N/A	admin	success	Mon Jun 09 00:43:02 IST 2008	Mon Jun 09 00:43:09 IST 2008	success	Show Task Redo Task
	archive	router2	N/A	admin	success	Mon Jun 09 06:51:02 IST 2008	Mon Jun 09 06:51:02 IST 2008	Successfully archived munch anglab (revision 1.2)	Show Task Redo Task
	archive	N/A	N/A	admin	success	Mon Jun 09 06:51:02 IST 2008	Mon Jun 09 06:51:02 IST 2008	success	Show Task Redo Task
	archive	router3	N/A	admin	success	Mon Jun 09 07:27:35 IST 2008	Mon Jun 09 07:27:35 IST 2008	No changes in configuration	Show Task Redo Task
	archive	N/A	N/A	admin	success	Mon Jun 09 07:27:35 IST 2008	Mon Jun 09 07:27:35 IST 2008	success	Show Task Redo Task

The dialog box displays the status of all final operations listed by operation name, operation type, device name, report name, username, final operation status,

operation start time, last updated status time, status message, and a link that lets you view the status of actions in the operation. Click [Next Page](#) to view additional operation status information. See Table 19 on page 316 for a description of the information.

Sort the table information by clicking on a column header. Click on a column heading to sort the table information in ascending or descending sort order.

Table 19: Monitor Status Table Column Descriptions

Column	Description
Operation Name	Saved operation name. The name that you give an operation when you save it to run at a later time using Settings > Saved Operations.
Operation Type	The type of JUNOScope operation that was run. Some operations, such as software image install, have multiple actions. You can view all actions in an operation by clicking the Show Task link.
Device Name	Name of the device on which an operation was run.
Report Name	Name of the custom report that was scheduled and run.
User	Username of the user who ran an operation.
Status	The status of the operation that ran. The status can be pending, connecting, writing, rebooting, success, or error. The Message column describes the operation status.
Start Time	The time the operation ran.
Last Updated Time	The time the operation status was polled and refreshed.

7. Click OK.

Redoing a Task

You can now select a task and redo it. To redo a task, follow these steps:

1. Click the Redo Task button in the View Status Records dialog box that appears after you perform an operation

or

Click Monitor > Status. Apply query options and filters in the Select Device and Query Options dialog box and click OK. Click the Redo task hyperlink in the Actions column of the View Status Records dialog box.

The Select the Operation in the Task for Redo dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Monitor](#) > [Status](#)

Monitor

Status

Step 1: Select the Operation in the Task for redo.

Select Operation: archive ▾

Next Cancel

Steps in Task

1. Select the Operation in the Task for redo.
2. Select the device(s) on which the operation has to be redone.
3. Confirm Redo.
4. View status

2. Select the operation you want to redo from the Select Operation drop-down list box and click Next. The Select the Device(s) on which the Operation has to be Redone dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Monitor](#) > [Status](#)

Monitor

Status

Step 2: Select the device(s) on which the operation has to be redone.

Steps in Task

1. Select the Operation in the Task for redo.
2. Select the device(s) on which the operation has to be redone.
3. Confirm Redo.
4. View status

Select Device(s):

Success Devices

router1

Failed Devices

☐ All Success Devices
 ☐ All Failed Devices

Next Previous Cancel

3. Select the device or devices on which the operation has to be redone from the Success Devices list box, which lists all the devices on which the operation was successful, and the Failed Devices list box, which lists all the devices on which the operation failed. Select the All Success Devices check box to select all devices on which the operation was successful and the All Failed devices check box to select all devices on which the operation failed. Click Next. The Confirm Redo dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Monitor](#) > [Status](#)

Monitor

Status

Step 3: Confirm Redo.

Please Confirm:
Confirm redo of operation 'archive' on device(s)

- router1

Finish Previous Cancel

Steps in Task

1. Select the Operation in the Task for redo.
2. Select the device(s) on which the operation has to be redone.
3. **Confirm Redo.**
4. View status

4. Confirm the selections you made and click Finish. The View Status Records dialog box displays the status of the operation.

[Home](#) > [Monitor](#) > [Status](#)

Monitor

Status

View Status Records

2 results returned(2 success,0 error,0 other)

2 results displayed(2 success,0 error,0 other)

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 2 statuses of 2 total

Operation Name	Operation Type	Device Name	Report Name	User	Status	Start Time	Last Updated Time	Message
	archive	router1	N/A	admin	success	Mon Jun 09 07:27:35 IST 2008	Mon Jun 09 07:27:35 IST 2008	No changes in configuration
	archive	N/A	N/A	admin	success	Mon Jun 09 07:27:35 IST 2008	Mon Jun 09 07:27:35 IST 2008	success

Redo Task

Purging the Status Table

Most JUNOScope operations add multiple status records to the Status table. As more operations are performed, this table grows in size and consumes disk space on the JUNOScope software server. The data in the Status table is useful only to administrators. From time to time, you must remove records that are no longer used in this table, and reclaim disk space if you are an administrator. You can purge all or selected status log records after filtering using the filter options provided in the Purge GUI.

You can filter Status Records, select the records to be purged and delete them.

To purge the Status table, follow these steps:

1. From the JUNOScope main window, click Monitor > Purge > Status. The Status Records Filter options dialog box appears.



[Home](#) > [Monitor](#) > [Purge](#) > [Status](#)

Purge

Status

Select Operations Age, State, Creator Or Type

Select Operation Age

☒ Date Range. From Date(MM/DD/YYYY):  Till Date(MM/DD/YYYY): 

☐ months old Operations.

☐ All Operations.

Filters to apply to query:

	Filter Rule
	Limit to <input type="text" value="10"/> rows per page
	Sort results by <input type="text" value="Last Updated Time"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Currently in state <input type="text" value="Pending"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Associated with user <input type="text" value="admin"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Operation Type <input type="text" value="archive"/>

2. Select the records you want to purge. You can choose to select all, records within a specified date range, or records that are a specified number of months old:
 - Date Range: From Date (MM/DD/YYYY)/To Date (MM/DD/YYYY) option text boxes—Type the date range within which to delete status records. Click the calendar icon view a calendar from which you can select a date and get the local time. Click Local Time to view the current time. Click OK in to insert the date that you selected.
 - Months old operations option text box—Type the number months to go back and retrieve status records to purge.
 - All Operations option button—Selects all status records to purge.
 - Select from the following filter rules.
 - Limit to number of rows per page drop-down list box—Filters the operation status by the number of rows to display per page: 10, 25, 50, or 100. The default is 10 rows.
 - Sort results by *column name* drop-down list box—Sorts the results by the last updated time, operation name, operation type, device name, username, status, start time, or message. The default is to sort by the last updated time.
 - Currently in *state* check box and drop-down list box—Filters the operation status by those that are currently in a particular state: pending, connecting, working, writing, warning, success, and error. The default is pending. Select the check box to enable this filter rule.

- Associated with user drop-down list box—Displays the operation status results that are associated with a selected username. The usernames that appear in the list box are the users that have been added using Settings > Users. Select the check box to enable this filter rule.
 - Operation type drop-down list box—Displays the current JUNOScope operations that you can save, such as archive, restore, report, scan inventory, install, and download. The default is archive. Select the check box to enable this filter rule.
3. Click Filter to proceed with the purge operation. The View Filtered Status Records dialog box appears. Click Reset to clear all the values you have selected and return to the default values.

Home > Monitor > Purge > Status

Purge

Status

View Filtered Status Records

Filter Criteria: **All Operations modified between 10/03/2006 and 10/17/2006 created by admin of type archive**

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 4 Status record(s) of 4 total

<input type="checkbox"/>	Operation Name	Operation Type	Device Name	Report Name	User	Status	Start Time	Last Updated Time	Message
<input type="checkbox"/>		archive	balboa	N/A	admin	error	Fri Oct 13 13:02:50 GMT+05:30 2006	Fri Oct 13 13:03:36 GMT+05:30 2006	Installation failed for image http://retreiver.englab.juniper.net:8080/jtk/download/image/jinstall-8.2-20061011.0-domestic-signed.tgz: /var/tmp/incoming-package.3731 89 MB 8767 kBps gzip: stdin: invalid compressed data--format violated tar: Child returned status 1 tar: +CONTENTS: Not found in archive tar: Error exit delayed from previous errors WARNING: Cannot use /var/tmp/incoming-package.3731: gzip: stdin: invalid compressed data--format violated tar: Child returned status 1 tar: Error exit delayed from previous errors WARNING: It may have been corrupted during download. WARNING: Please try again, making sure to use a binary transfer.
<input type="checkbox"/>		archive	N/A	N/A	admin	error	Fri Oct 13 13:02:50 GMT+05:30 2006	Fri Oct 13 13:03:36 GMT+05:30 2006	Installation failed for image http://retreiver.englab.juniper.net:8080/jtk/download/image/jinstall-8.2-20061011.0-domestic-signed.tgz: /var/tmp/incoming-package.3731 89 MB 8767 kBps gzip: stdin: invalid compressed data--format violated tar: Child returned status 1 tar: +CONTENTS: Not found in archive tar: Error exit delayed from previous errors WARNING: Cannot use /var/tmp/incoming-package.3731: gzip: stdin: invalid compressed data--format violated tar: Child returned status 1 tar: Error exit delayed from previous errors WARNING: It may have been corrupted during download. WARNING: Please try again, making sure to use a binary transfer.
<input type="checkbox"/>		archive	balboa	N/A	admin	success	Mon Oct 16 13:15:19 GMT+05:30 2006	Mon Oct 16 13:15:26 GMT+05:30 2006	Successfully archived balboa (revision 1.1)
<input type="checkbox"/>		archive	N/A	N/A	admin	success	Mon Oct 16 13:15:19 GMT+05:30 2006	Mon Oct 16 13:15:26 GMT+05:30 2006	success

The dialog box displays the filter criteria and the list of the filtered status records listed by operation name, operation type, device name, report name, username, final operation status, operation start time, last updated status time, and status message. See Table 19 on page 316 for a description of the information. The records are initially sorted by last updated time in descending order, with the most recent events at the top of the list. Click on a column heading to sort the

table information in ascending or descending sort order. Select the check boxes in the corresponding rows to select a filtered record. Select the check box in the column header row to select all filtered records in the dialog box.

4. Do one of the following:

- Select the records you want to delete and click Delete Selected to purge the selected records.

If you click Delete Selected, the Confirm Purge Status Records dialog box appears listing the records you selected for deletion. Enter the reason for deleting status records in the Comment field.

[Home](#) > [Monitor](#) > [Purge](#) > [Status](#)

Purge

Status

Confirm Deletion Of Status Records

Please Confirm

- All the Status Records Listed below will be Deleted Permanently.

Operation Name	Operation Type	Device Name	Report Name	User	Status	Start Time	Last Updated Time	Message
	archive	balboa	N/A	admin	error	Fri Oct 13 13:02:50 GMT+05:30 2006	Fri Oct 13 13:03:36 GMT+05:30 2006	Installation failed for image http://retriever.englab.juniper.net:8080/ftp/download/image/install-8.2-20061011.0-domestic-signed.tgz: /var/tmp/incoming-package.3731 89 MB 8767 kBps gzip: stdin: invalid compressed data--format violated tar: Child returned status 1 tar: +CONTENTS: Not found in archive tar: Error exit delayed from previous errors WARNING: Cannot use /var/tmp/incoming-package.3731: gzip: stdin: invalid compressed data--format violated tar: Child returned status 1 tar: Error exit delayed from previous errors WARNING: It may have been corrupted during download. WARNING: Please try again, making sure to use a binary transfer.
	archive	balboa	N/A	admin	success	Mon Oct 16 13:15:19 GMT+05:30 2006	Mon Oct 16 13:15:26 GMT+05:30 2006	Successfully archived balboa (revision 1.1)

Comment:

- Click Delete All Filtered Records to delete all filtered records.

If you click Delete All Filtered Records, the Confirm Purge All Status Records dialog box appears with the filter criteria and the number of records that will be deleted permanently. Enter the reason for deleting the status records in the Comment field.

[Home](#) > [Monitor](#) > [Purge](#) > [Status](#)

Purge

Status

Confirm Deletion Of Status Records

Filter Criteria: **All Operations modified between 10/02/2006 and 10/17/2006 created by admin of type archive**

Please Confirm

- 3 Status Records will be Deleted Permanently.

Comment:

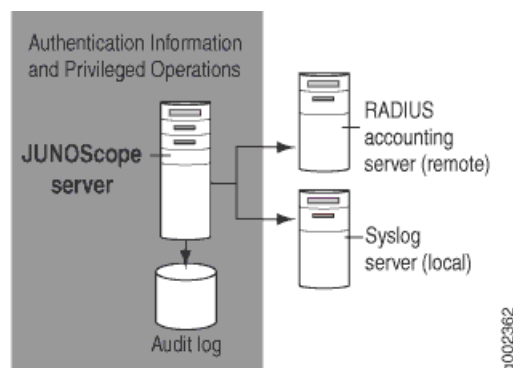
5. Click OK in the Confirm Purge All Status Records dialog box to confirm purge of status records. The Status Records are removed from the Status table in the JUNOScope database. Click Cancel to go back to the View Filtered Status Records dialog box.

Chapter 27

Monitoring and Maintaining the Audit Log

This chapter describes how to monitor authentication activity and privileged operation events in the audit log. JUNOScope auditable events are stored in the JUNOScope database and are subsequently sent to the system log server and an optional RADIUS accounting server if one is configured (see Figure 6 on page 323). This chapter also describes how to purge the audit log table, after audit log records accumulate over a period of time, to reclaim disk space on the JUNOScope server.

Figure 6: JUNOScope Security-Enhanced Sensitive Data Logging



Authentication activity events include the following:

- User logs in
- Login attempt failures because of an invalid username and/or password
- User logs out
- User session times out

Privileged operation events are user actions that change information in the JUNOScope system or in the network. Privileged events include the following:

- Configuration is committed on a device from the Configuration Editor
- Configuration is archived from a device
- Configuration is restored to a device
- User account is created
- User account is deleted

- User password is changed
- Device is added
- Device is deleted
- Label association is changed
- Access method is changed
- Authentication information is changed

Each audit record includes the date and time, event category, event type, username, and client IP address.

In addition to the internal audit log, audit events are also forwarded to the local syslog server and the configured RADIUS server (if any) as RADIUS accounting messages.

You must have superuser permission to view the audit log.

This chapter includes the following topic:

- Displaying the Audit Log on page 324
- Purging the Audit Log Table on page 327

Displaying the Audit Log

The audit log displays JUNOScope authentication and privileged operation events by date and time, event category, event type, username, and client IP address. You can select filters to specify which records you want to see.

To display the Audit Log, follow these steps:

1. From the JUNOScope main window, click Monitor > Audit Log. The Audit Log Filters dialog box appears.

Juniper®
NETWORKS

JUNOScope™

Home | Help | About | Logout
Logged in as: admin

Looking Glass / Configuration / Inventory Management / **Monitor** / Settings

Home > Monitor > Audit Log

Monitor

Audit Log

Select Event Category, Type or User name

Filters to apply to query:

Filter Rule	
Limit to	10 rows per page
Sort results by	Time
Refresh Events every	Never
Event Category	ALL
Event Type	ALL
<input type="checkbox"/> Updated in last	0 seconds
<input type="checkbox"/> Associated with user	admin

OK

2. Select a filter rule to select the audit log records that you want to view:
 - Limit to *number* of rows per page drop-down list box—Select how many record rows you want to display per audit log page: 10, 25, 50, or 100. The default is 10.
 - Sort results by *column-name* drop-down list box—Select the column of data by which the audit log records will be sorted in the table: Time, Username, Client address, Event type, or Message. The default is Time.
 - Refresh Events every *interval* drop-down list box—Select when the audit log data will be updated in the table: from Never up to 1 hour. The default is Never.
 - Event Category drop-down list box—Select the events category to display: All, Authentication, or Privileged Operations. Authentication activities include user login success, failure, logout, and session timeout. Privileged operations are changes of information in the system or in the network, such as restoring a configuration to a device or changing a user password. The default is All.
 - Event Type drop-down list box—This list box is dynamically populated based on the event category that you selected. For example, if you select the authentication event category, all authentication event message types appear in this drop-down list box.

- Updated in last time period check box, text box, and drop-down list box—Select the audit log records that have been updated in the last specified length of time. You can select n seconds, minutes, hours, or days, where n represents the time you specify. The default is 0 seconds.
- Associated with user drop-down list box—Select records that are associated with a specified username.

3. Click OK. The Audit Log dialog box appears.

Home | Help | About | Logout
Logged in as: admin

Looking Glass / Configuration / Inventory Management / **Monitor** / Settings

Home > Monitor > Audit Log

Monitor

Audit Log

View Events Records

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 5 events of 5 total

Time	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	User	Client Address	Event Type	Message
Tue Jan 17 11:34:22 PST 2006		nuser	172.17.59.154	JUNOSCOPE_LOGIN_FAILURE	Login failure: username: 'nuser'
Tue Jan 17 11:34:17 PST 2006		nuser	172.17.59.154	JUNOSCOPE_LOGIN_FAILURE	Login failure: username: 'nuser'
Tue Jan 17 11:34:09 PST 2006		admin	172.17.59.154	JUNOSCOPE_LOGOUT	User Logged Out
Tue Jan 17 10:39:07 PST 2006		admin	172.23.8.178	JUNOSCOPE_LOGIN_SUCCESS	User Logged In
Tue Jan 17 10:10:51 PST 2006		admin	172.17.59.154	JUNOSCOPE_LOGIN_SUCCESS	User Logged In

Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. [Trademark Notice](#).

Each audit record includes the date and time, event category, event type, username, and client IP address. The records are initially sorted by time in descending order so that the most recent events are at the top of the list. See Table 20 on page 327.

Table 20: Audit Log Columns

Column Name	Description
Time	<p>The date and time that the event was logged. The format for date and time is <i>dow mon dd hh:mm:ss zzz yyyy</i>.</p> <p>Where:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ <i>dow</i> is the day of the week (Sun, Mon, Tue, Wed, Thu, Fri, Sat). ■ <i>mon</i> is the month (Jan, Feb, Mar, Apr, May, Jun, Jul, Aug, Sep, Oct, Nov, Dec). ■ <i>dd</i> is the day of the month (01 through 31), as two decimal digits. ■ <i>hh</i> is the hour of the day (00 through 23), as two decimal digits. ■ <i>mm</i> is the minute within the hour (00 through 59), as two decimal digits. ■ <i>ss</i> is the second within the minute (00 through 61), as two decimal digits. ■ <i>zzz</i> is the time zone (and may reflect Daylight Saving Time). If time zone information is not available, then <i>zzz</i> is empty; that is, it consists of no characters at all. ■ <i>yyyy</i> is the year, as four decimal digits.
User	The name of the user who performed that action that was logged. The default user is admin.
Client Address	The IP address of the client from which the action occurred.
Event Type	The title of the system log message that is logged.
Message	The description of the system log message that is logged.

Purging the Audit Log Table

Most Junoscope operations add multiple audit log records in the Audit Log table. As more and more operations are performed, this table grows in size and consumes disk space on the JUNOScope software server. The data in the Audit Log table is useful only to administrators. From time to time, you must remove records that are no longer used in the Audit Log table, and reclaim disk space if you are an administrator. You can purge all or selected audit log records, after filtering audit log records, using the filter options provided in the Purge GUI.

To purge the Audit Log table, follow these steps:

1. From the JUNOScope main window, click Monitor > Purge > Audit Log. The Audit Log Records Filter options dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Monitor](#) > [Purge](#) > [Audit Log](#)

Purge

Audit Log

Purge Audit Log Filter Options

Select Events Age

- ☒ Date Range. From Date(MM/DD/YYYY): To Date(MM/DD/YYYY):
- ☐ months old Events.
- ☐ All Events.

Filters to apply to query:

Filter Rule	
Limit to	<input type="text" value="10"/> rows per page
Sort results by	<input type="text" value="Time"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Event Category	<input type="text" value="Authentication"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Event Type	<input type="text" value="JUNOSCOPE_ACCESS_METHOD_CHANGED"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Associated with user	<input type="text" value="aaa"/>

2. In the Select Events Age area, specify the events you want to purge. You can choose to select all events, events within a specified date range, or events that are a specified number of months old.
3. Select from the following filter rules:
 - Limit to *number* of rows per page drop-down list box—Select how many record rows you want to display per audit log page: 10, 25, 50, or 100. The default is 10.
 - Sort results by *column-name* drop-down list box—Select the column of data by which the audit log records will be sorted in the table: Time, Username, Client address, Event type, or Message. The default is Time.
 - Event Category drop-down list box—Select the event category to display: Authentication, or Privileged Operations. Authentication activities include user login success, failure, logout, and session timeout. Privileged operations are changes of information in the system or in the network, such as restoring a configuration to a device or changing a user password. The default is Authentication.

- Event Type drop-down list box—This list box is dynamically populated based on the event category that you selected. For example, if you select the Authentication event category, all authentication event message types appear in this drop-down list box.
 - Associated with user drop-down list box—Select records that are associated with a specified username.
4. Click Filter to proceed with the purge operation. The View Filtered Events dialog box appears. Click Reset to clear all the values you selected and return to the default values.

[Home](#) > [Monitor](#) > [Purge](#) > [Audit Log](#)

Purge

Audit Log

View Filtered Events

Filter Criteria: **All Events Occured between 10/02/2006 and 10/18/2006 belonging to authentication Category**

Page 1 of 7
 Displaying 10 Audit Log record(s) of 61 total [\[Next page -->\]](#) [\[Last page -->>\]](#)

<input type="checkbox"/>	Time	User	Client Address	Event Type	Message
<input type="checkbox"/>	Fri Oct 13 11:57:24 GMT+05:30 2006	admin	10.209.193.67	JUNOSCOPE_LOGIN_SUCCESS	User Logged In
<input type="checkbox"/>	Fri Oct 13 11:59:13 GMT+05:30 2006	admin	10.209.193.67	JUNOSCOPE_LOGOUT	User Logged Out
<input type="checkbox"/>	Fri Oct 13 12:50:20 GMT+05:30 2006	admin	10.209.0.26	JUNOSCOPE_LOGIN_SUCCESS	User Logged In
<input type="checkbox"/>	Fri Oct 13 12:50:52 GMT+05:30 2006	admin	10.209.0.26	JUNOSCOPE_LOGOUT	User Logged Out
<input type="checkbox"/>	Fri Oct 13 12:52:41 GMT+05:30 2006	admin	10.209.0.26	JUNOSCOPE_LOGIN_SUCCESS	User Logged In
<input type="checkbox"/>	Fri Oct 13 14:41:57 GMT+05:30 2006	admin	10.209.193.67	JUNOSCOPE_LOGIN_SUCCESS	User Logged In
<input type="checkbox"/>	Fri Oct 13 14:55:10 GMT+05:30 2006	admin	10.209.0.26	JUNOSCOPE_LOGOUT	User Logged Out
<input type="checkbox"/>	Fri Oct 13 14:58:55 GMT+05:30 2006	admin	10.209.0.26	JUNOSCOPE_LOGIN_SUCCESS	User Logged In
<input type="checkbox"/>	Fri Oct 13 15:35:53 GMT+05:30 2006	admin	10.209.0.26	JUNOSCOPE_LOGIN_SUCCESS	User Logged In
<input type="checkbox"/>	Fri Oct 13 15:38:14 GMT+05:30 2006	admin	10.209.0.26	JUNOSCOPE_LOGIN_SUCCESS	User Logged In

The View Filtered Events dialog box displays the filter criteria and the list of the filtered audit log records with the date and time, username, client IP address, event type, and message. See Table 20 on page 327 for a description of the information. The records are initially sorted by time in descending order, with the most recent events at the top of the list. Click on a column heading to sort the table information in ascending or descending sort order. Select the check boxes in the corresponding rows to select a filtered record. Select the check box in the column header row to select all filtered records in the dialog box.

5. Do one of the following:

- Select the records you want to delete and click Delete Selected to purge the selected records.

If you click Delete Selected, the Confirm Purge Audit Log Records dialog box appears listing the records you selected for deletion. Enter the reason for deleting audit log records in the Comment field.

[Home](#) > [Monitor](#) > [Purge](#) > [Audit Log](#)

Purge

Audit Log

Confirm Deletion Of Events

Please Confirm

- All the Audit Log Records Listed below will be Deleted Permanently.

Time	User	Client Address	Event Type	Message
Fri Oct 13 14:58:55 GMT+05:30 2006	admin	10.209.0.26	JUNOSCOPE_LOGIN_SUCCESS	User Logged In
Fri Oct 13 15:35:53 GMT+05:30 2006	admin	10.209.0.26	JUNOSCOPE_LOGIN_SUCCESS	User Logged In
Fri Oct 13 15:38:14 GMT+05:30 2006	admin	10.209.0.26	JUNOSCOPE_LOGIN_SUCCESS	User Logged In

Comment:

- Click Delete All Filtered Records if you want to delete all the filtered records.

If you click Delete All Filtered Records, the Confirm Purge All Audit Log Records dialog box appears with the filter criteria and the number of records that will be deleted permanently. Enter the reason for deleting the audit log records in the Comment field.

[Home](#) > [Monitor](#) > [Purge](#) > [Audit Log](#)

Purge

Audit Log

Confirm Deletion Of Events

Filter Criteria: **All Events Occured between 10/02/2006 and 10/18/2006 belonging to authentication Category**

Please Confirm

- 61 Audit Log Records will be Deleted Permanently.

Comment:

6. Click OK in the Confirm Purge All Audit Log Records dialog box to confirm purge of audit log records. The audit log records are removed from the audit log table in the JUNOScope database. Click Cancel to go back to the View Filtered Events dialog box.

Part 7

Performing Inventory Management

- Inventory Management System Overview on page 335
- Scanning Inventory Data on page 337
- Using Inventory Reports on page 343
- Scheduling Custom Inventory Reports and Viewing Archived Inventory Reports on page 367
- Exporting Inventory Management System Data on page 377

Chapter 28

Inventory Management System Overview

This chapter provides an overview of the JUNOScope Inventory Management System you use to keep track of changes to devices on the network as they occur. The Inventory Management System keeps track of items installed in devices, such as hardware, software components, and feature licenses.

The Inventory Management System scans for inventory items in real time or as part of an existing scheduled operation, and stores the inventory records in the JUNOScope database. For more information about scanning the device inventory, see “Scanning Inventory Data” on page 337 .

The Inventory Management System can generate predefined inventory reports from the stored inventory records, or you can define your own report formats. You can save custom inventory reports, including user-specified definitions and controls. Reports are saved in the JUNOScope database, where all JUNOScope users can view them.

An Inventory Management System Demo lets you view and manipulate sample inventory reports so you can practice and learn the full potential of the system before scanning real production inventory data.

The Inventory Management System displays reports in a browser using HTML, and can also be exported to Extensible Markup Language (XML), Comma-Separated Values (CSV) text, Adobe PDF, and Microsoft Excel formats. For more information about the Inventory Management System report, see “Using Inventory Reports” on page 343.

An external inventory application can connect to the Inventory Management System database and extract inventory data, such as hardware, software, licensed features, and inventory scan events from the database by way of a Structured Query Language (SQL) interface. A unique username and password must be configured during the JUNOScope software installation to enable read-only access to the Inventory Management System database. For more information about extracting Inventory Management System data, see “Exporting Inventory Management System Data” on page 377.

You must have one of the following access privilege levels to use the Inventory Management System:

- Superuser—Generate reports, scan inventory, set up devices and schedules for inventory scanning, and save and delete inventory reports
- Read-write—Generate reports, scan inventory, and save and delete inventory reports

- Read-only—Generate reports

This chapter includes the following topics:

- Prerequisites for Using the Inventory Management System on page 336
- Where To Go From Here on page 336

Prerequisites for Using the Inventory Management System

Before you can use the Inventory Management System, you must set up and populate access methods, devices, groups, and schedules in JUNOScope.

- To set up access methods, see “Setting Up Access Methods” on page 45.
- To set up devices, see “Setting Up Devices” on page 55.
- To set up groups, see “Setting Up Groups” on page 67.
- To set up schedules, see “Setting Up Schedules” on page 91.

Where To Go From Here

- To use the Inventory Management System to scan for device inventory items, see “Scanning Inventory Data” on page 337.
- To view and manipulate Inventory Management System reports of inventory items stored in the JUNOScope demo or production database, see “Using Inventory Reports” on page 343.
- To extract Inventory Management System data to an external inventory application using a read-only SQL interface, see “Exporting Inventory Management System Data” on page 377.

Chapter 29

Scanning Inventory Data

This chapter describes how to use the Inventory Management System to scan devices on the network and keep track of inventory items, such as hardware components in the chassis, installed software packages, and feature licenses.

The Inventory Management System scans for inventory items in real time or as part of an existing scheduled operation.

The Inventory Management System stores inventory data in the JUNOScope database.

To scan inventory data, you must have superuser or read-write access privilege levels.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- Understanding Inventory Items on page 337
- Performing an Inventory Scan on page 337
- Understanding Inventory Scan Status Messages on page 340
- Saving an Inventory Scan Operation on page 341
- Where To Go From Here on page 342

Understanding Inventory Items

An inventory scan gathers a listing of all inventory items, such as:

- Hardware components installed in a routing platform, including part numbers and serial numbers
- Feature licenses for enabling software features on a routing platform
- JUNOS software and packages installed on a routing platform
- Inventory events that occur when an inventory scan is performed

Performing an Inventory Scan

To perform an inventory scan, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Inventory Management > Scan. The Scan—Select Device and Time dialog box appears.

Juniper® JUNOScope™

Home | Help | About | Logout
Logged in as: admin

Looking Glass Configuration **Inventory Management** Monitor Settings

Home > Inventory Management > Scan

Inventory Management

Scan

Step 1: Select Device and Time

Devices to Scan

☒ Group all

☐ Selected Devices

router1
router2
router3

Select Time or Save Operation

☐ Now

☒ Save Operation as Inventory Scan Prod 5

☐ Selected Schedule:

	Schedule Name	Start Time	Period	Comment
<input type="radio"/>	Hourly	Sat Apr 10 03:00:00 PDT 2004	every hour	one
<input type="radio"/>	Every 6 hours	Wed Jul 23 23:08:00 PDT 2008	every 6 hours	6 hour
<input type="radio"/>	Yearly	Tue Oct 11 00:00:00 PDT 2005	every year	

Comment (optional) ScanProd5 devices

Next Cancel

Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. [Trademark Notice](#)

2. Select the devices you want scanned. Select either the Group (default) or Selected Devices option button.
3. Click the down arrow to select the group or device(s) that you want scanned. You can select multiple groups or devices by Shift or Control-clicking each device name that you want.



NOTE: The Inventory Management System scans the inventory on both the TX Matrix platform and attached T640 routing nodes. The TX Matrix routing platform consists of the TX Matrix platform (also known as the switch-card chassis [SCC]) and the attached T640 routing nodes (also known as line-card chassis [LCC]).

4. Select when you want the inventory scan to occur:

- Now—(Default) Performs an inventory scan immediately after you confirm it.
 - Save Operations as text box—Lets you save the inventory scan operation with a unique name so that you can combine it with other operations to run on devices.
 - Selected Schedule—Click an option button to schedule when you want inventory scanning to occur.
5. In the Comment text box, type an optional descriptive comment about the inventory scan that you want to perform.
 6. Click Next. The Scan—Confirm Selections dialog box appears.

Juniper® JUNOScope™

Home | Help | About | Logout
Logged in as: admin

Looking Glass Configuration **Inventory Management** Monitor Settings

Home > Inventory Management > Scan

Inventory Management

Scan

Step 2: Confirm Selections

Please Confirm: 'saved-operation-name'

Save operation: scan inventory of 'router1' using name 'saved-operation-name'

Save operation: scan inventory of 'router2' using name 'saved-operation-name'

Save operation: scan inventory of 'router3' using name 'saved-operation-name'

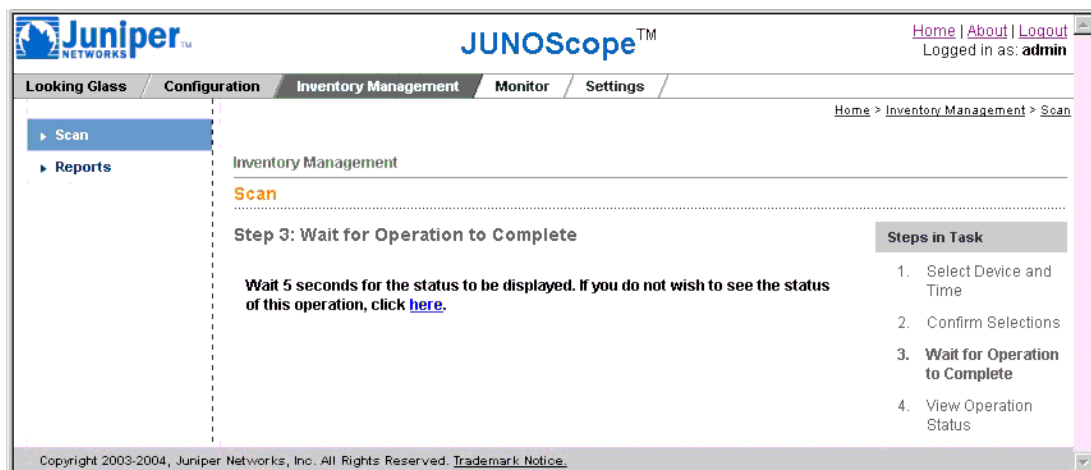
Steps in Task

1. Select Device and Time
2. **Confirm Selections**
3. View Status

Finish Previous Cancel

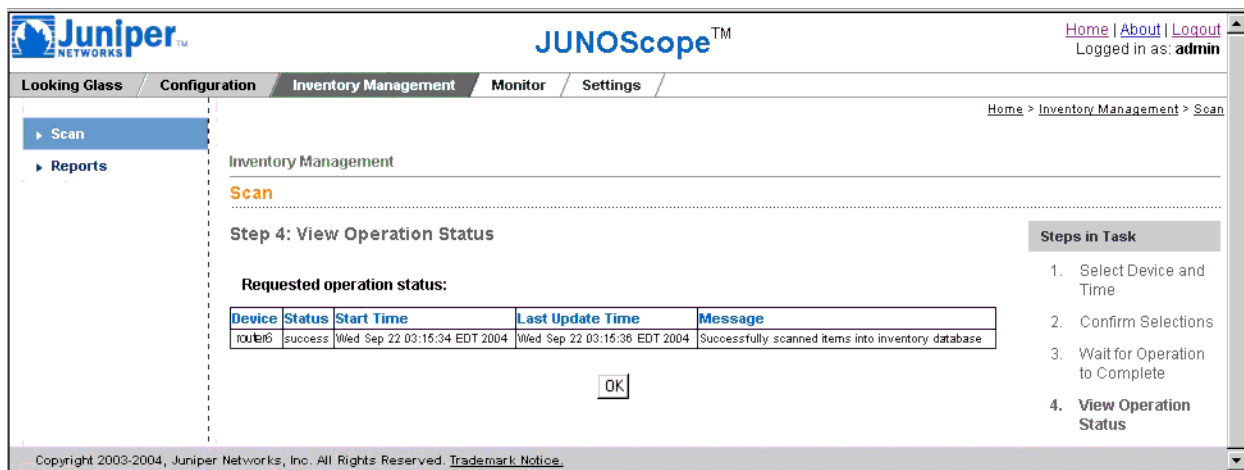
Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. [Trademark Notice](#)

7. Click Finish to confirm the scan inventory operation. If you selected Now in Step 4, inventory scanning occurs immediately and the Scan—Wait for Operation to Complete message appears.



If you selected a predefined schedule, inventory scanning occurs when that schedule is specified to run.

When the scan inventory operation is complete, the Scan—View Operation Status dialog box appears displaying the status of the operation.



Understanding Inventory Scan Status Messages

The following inventory scan status output messages indicate that the operation was successful:

- Successfully scanned items into inventory database
- No change in inventory database

The following operation status output messages indicate that the inventory scan failed to process one or more inventory records in the database:

- Could not find inventory information for "hostname"
- Inventory database operation failed
- Could not open connection: *hostname*

Saving an Inventory Scan Operation

You can save inventory scan operations and combine them with other saved operations to run concurrently or sequentially on specific devices either immediately or at a specified time or interval.

To save an inventory operation, follow these steps:

1. From the JUNOScope main window, click Inventory Management > Scan. The Scan—Select Device and Time dialog box appears.

Juniper
NETWORKS

JUNOScope™

Home | Help | About | Logout
Logged in as: admin

Looking Glass / Configuration / **Inventory Management** / Monitor / Settings

Home > Inventory Management > Scan

Inventory Management

Scan

Step 1: Select Device and Time

Devices to Scan

☒ Group

☐ Selected Devices

router1
router2
router3

Select Time or Save Operation

☐ Now

☒ Save Operation as

☐ Selected Schedule:

	Schedule Name	Start Time	Period	Comment
<input type="radio"/>	Hourly	Sat Apr 10 03:00:00 PDT 2004	every hour	one
<input type="radio"/>	Every 6 hours	Wed Jul 23 23:08:00 PDT 2008	every 6 hours	6 hour
<input type="radio"/>	Yearly	Tue Oct 11 00:00:00 PDT 2005	every year	

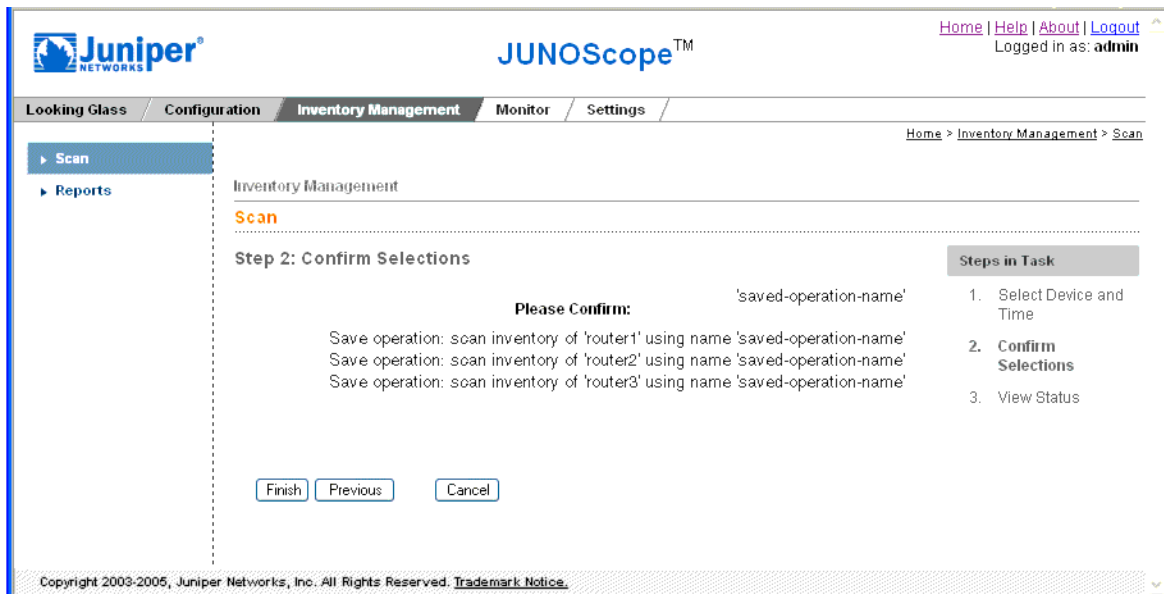
Comment (optional)

Next Cancel

Copyright 2003-2005, Juniper Networks, Inc. All Rights Reserved. Trademark Notice.

2. Select a group or one or more devices on which to scan inventory.

3. Click the Save Operation as option button and type a name for the saved inventory scan operation in the text box.
4. Click Next. The Scan—Confirm Selections dialog box appears.



5. Check to see that the selections for the scan operation you want to save are correct.
6. Click Finish. The Inventory Management menu appears.

To view the saved archive operation, click Settings > Saved Operations. To work with saved operations, see “Using Task Manager (Saved Operations)” on page 169.

Where To Go From Here

- To view and manipulate Inventory Management System reports of inventory items stored in the JUNOScope demo or production database, see “Using Inventory Reports” on page 343.
- To extract Inventory Management System data to an external inventory application using a read-only SQL interface, see “Exporting Inventory Management System Data” on page 377.

Chapter 30

Using Inventory Reports

This chapter describes how to view and manipulate Inventory Management System reports of inventory data stored in the JUNOScope software database. Inventory data is stored when the Inventory Management System scans devices on the network for items, such as hardware components, software components, and feature licenses.

The Inventory Management System can generate predefined inventory reports from the stored inventory records, or you can define your own report formats. You can save custom inventory reports, including user-specified definitions and controls. Reports are saved in the JUNOScope database, where all JUNOScope users can view them.

An Inventory Management System Demo lets you view and manipulate sample inventory reports so you can practice and learn the full potential of the system before scanning real production inventory data.

The Inventory Management System displays reports in a browser using HTML, and can also be exported to Extensible Markup Language (XML), Comma-Separated Values (CSV) text, Adobe PDF, and Microsoft Excel formats.

You must have superuser, read-write, or read-only access privilege levels to use the Inventory Management System reports.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- Understanding Report Data Sources on page 343
- Navigating a Report on page 351
- Starting a New Report on page 351
- Opening a Custom Report on page 352
- Manipulating Report Data on page 354
- Viewing Report Data on page 363
- Where To Go From Here on page 366

Understanding Report Data Sources

A data source is a database from which you can view inventory report information. The Inventory Management System provides two report data sources:

- Inventory—Includes all inventory items that are created when you perform an inventory scan on Juniper Networks devices on the network that has been added

to JUNOScope. You must perform an inventory scan of devices on the network for the Inventory data source to have any data. For more information, see “Scanning Inventory Data” on page 337.

- Demo—A demonstration database that includes sample inventory items that you can use to practice viewing and manipulating inventory reports. When you open a demo report, you see the word Demo in the title bar area to differentiate from your production inventory reports. Some of the reports shown in this chapter are generated using the Demo database.

To view Inventory Management System report data sources, from the JUNOScope main window, click Inventory Management > Reports.

This section includes the following topics:

- Viewing a Report on page 344
- Understanding Types of Inventory Reports on page 345
- Searching for Inventory Report Data on page 350

Viewing a Report

You can view a report of inventory data that has been scanned and stored in the database from devices on your network. Additionally, you can view reports from the demonstration database. For information about scanning inventory items, see “Scanning Inventory Data” on page 337.

To view a report, follow these steps:

1. Click Inventory Management > Reports. The Select a Data Source page appears.
2. Click Inventory or Demo. The Select a Report page appears.
3. Click the Report that you want. The Report Results page appears with the report that you selected. The following report (Software Inventory—All) is generated from the Inventory Management System demo database.



NOTE: If a report remains idle for more than 30 minutes, any subsequent manipulation on the expired report will result in an error message “Report instance expired. Please select a data source again.” Click Select a Data Source in the top right area of the title bar. Then select the report that you were viewing from the Select a Report page.

For information about types of Inventory reports, see “Understanding Report Data Sources” on page 343.



NOTE: Inventory reports display inventory results for both the TX Matrix platform and the attached T640 routing nodes. The TX Matrix routing platform consist of the TX Matrix platform (also known as the switch-card chassis [SCC]) and the attached T640 routing nodes (also known as line-card chassis [LCC]).

Understanding Types of Inventory Reports

The Inventory Management System provides the following types of reports:

- Events Inventory Reports on page 345
- Hardware Inventory Reports on page 346
- Licensing Inventory Reports on page 348
- Software Inventory Reports on page 349

Events Inventory Reports

Events reports list any changes or discrepancies found in an inventory scan as compared with the inventory data stored in the database.

Table 21 on page 345 describes the type of inventory events that occur when JUNOScope scans device inventory.

Table 21: Events Types

Event	Description
CREATE	Initial discovery of an inventory item.
ADD	Inventory item added to a device although it was previously associated with the same or a different device (applicable to hardware inventory items only).
DELETE	Inventory item removed from a device.
UPDATE	Change in an inventory item attribute.
UNKNOWN	Unable to store inventory item in the database due to a missing serial number, licensed feature name, or software package name.



NOTE: Physical Interface Cards (PICs) and Flexible PIC Concentrators (FPCs) are tracked during an inventory scan by their containing chassis and slot position within the chassis. Therefore, if you move a PIC from FPC 0 to FPC 1 within the same chassis or to a different chassis, a DELETE event is generated with the old location and an ADD event is generated with the new location.

Table 22 on page 346 describes the type of JUNOScope inventory event reports that are available. To view inventory reports, see “Viewing a Report” on page 344.

Table 22: Type of Events Reports

Report	Description
All	Displays all inventory event records stored in the database. The report displays records by device name, event type, item name, item description, event details, serial number, Routing Engine, and time. (See Table 23 on page 346 for a description of the report columns.)
Search	Lets you search for specific inventory event records by device name, event type, item name, hardware description, license description, event details, serial number, item name, item description, event details, serial number, routing engine, or time. When you select Search, the (Search) Specify Parameters dialog box appears where you can specify the inventory records you want searched. (See “Searching for Inventory Report Data” on page 350 for more information about searching for inventory report records.)

Table 23 on page 346 describes the Events report columns.

Table 23: Events Report Columns

Report Column	Description
Device	DNS name of device.
Type	Type of event. Event types include CREATE, ADD, DELETE, UPDATE, and UNKNOWN.
Item	Name of the inventory item scanned and stored in the JUNOScope database.
Description	Description of the inventory item scanned and stored in the JUNOScope database.
Event Details	Description of an action that caused an inventory event.
Serial Number	Component serial number. The serial number is not displayed for software or licensing inventory items.
Routing Engine	Routing Engine on which the JUNOS software package is installed. This column differentiates software inventory events associated with multiple Routing Engines in a given device.
Time	Date and time the event record was scanned and stored in the JUNOScope database.

Hardware Inventory Reports

Hardware inventory reports list the hardware components installed in a device or router chassis, including the part number and serial number.

Table 24 on page 347 describes the type of hardware inventory reports. To view inventory reports, see “Viewing a Report” on page 344.

Table 24: Types of Hardware Inventory Reports

Report	Description
All	Displays all hardware inventory records stored in the database. The report displays records by device name, router model number, hardware name, version, part number, Field Replaceable Unit (FRU) model number, Common Language Equipment Identifier (CLEI) code, serial number, hardware description, chassis identifier, module, submodule, sub-submodule, time created, and time last scanned. (See Table 25 on page 347 for a description of the report columns.)
Search	Lets you search for specific hardware inventory records by device name, router model number, hardware name, version, part number, Field Replaceable Unit (FRU) model number, Common Language Equipment Identifier (CLEI) code, serial number, hardware description, chassis identifier, module, submodule, sub-submodule, time created, and time last scanned. When you select Search, the (Search) Specify Parameters dialog box appears where you can specify the inventory records you want searched. (See “Searching for Inventory Report Data” on page 350 for more information about searching for inventory report records.)
Summary	Displays a listing of all device names by model number. (See Table 25 on page 347 for a description of the report columns.)

Table 25 on page 347 describes the Hardware Inventory report columns.

Table 25: Hardware Inventory Report Columns

Report Columns	Description
Device	DNS device name.
Model	Routing platform.
Name	Name of the hardware component.
Version	Version of the hardware firmware.
Part Number	Hardware component part number.
FRU Model Number	Field Replaceable Unit model number. The FRU Model Number will not be displayed if a JUNOS version earlier than 8.2 is intalled on the device.
CLEI code	Common Language Equipment Identifier code used to identify network hardware. The CLEI code will not be displayed if a JUNOS version earlier than 8.2 is installed on the device.
Serial Number	Hardware component serial number.
Description	Hardware component description.
Chassis	Routing platform chassis in which the hardware component is installed. Information is displayed in this column for the TX Matrix routing platform.
Module	Component installed in the chassis; for example, an FPC.

Table 25: Hardware Inventory Report Columns (*continued*)

Report Columns	Description
Sub module	Component installed inside another router component. A PIC is a submodule installed inside an FPC.
Sub sub module	Component installed inside a submodule. An SFP is a sub-submodule installed inside a PIC.
Created	Date and time the hardware item was scanned.
Last Scanned	Date and time the hardware item was previously scanned.

Licensing Inventory Reports

Licensing inventory reports list the feature licenses that have been installed on devices in the network, including the name of the licensed feature, number of licenses installed, number of licenses that are currently being used, and the number of licenses that are required to legally use the feature.

Table 26 on page 348 describes the type of licensing inventory reports. To view inventory reports, see “Viewing a Report” on page 344.

Table 26: Types of Licensing Inventory Reports

Report	Description
All	Displays all licensing inventory records stored in the database. The report displays records by device, model number, feature name, description, licenses installed, licenses used, licenses needed, time created, and time last scanned. (See Table 27 on page 348 for a description of the report columns.)
Search	Lets you search for specific licensing inventory records by device, model number, feature name, description, licenses installed, licenses used, licenses needed, time created, and time last scanned. When you select Search, the (Search) Specify Parameters dialog box appears for you to specify the inventory records you want searched. (See “Searching for Inventory Report Data” on page 350 for more information about searching for inventory report records.)
Summary	Displays the total number of feature license that are needed by feature name. (See Table 27 on page 348 for a description of the report columns.)

Table 27 on page 348 describes the Licensing Inventory report columns.

Table 27: Licensing Inventory Report Columns

Report Columns	Description
Device	DNS device name.
Model	Routing platform on which the feature license inventory item exists.

Table 27: Licensing Inventory Report Columns *(continued)*

Report Columns	Description
Feature Name	Feature license name.
Description	Feature license description.
Licenses Used	Feature licenses used on a device.
Licences Installed	Feature licenses installed on a device.
Licenses Needed	Feature used but not licensed.
Created	Date and time the feature license item was scanned.
Last Scanned	Date and time the feature license item was previously scanned.

Software Inventory Reports

Software Inventory reports list the JUNOS software and its packages that have been installed on devices in the network, including the package name, package description, JUNOS software version, the Routing Engine on which the software is installed, and the total number of devices on which each JUNOS version is installed. The Inventory Management System scans software inventory by package. A package is a collection of files that make up a software component.

Table 28 on page 349 describes the JUNOS software packages.

Table 28: JUNOS Software Packages

Package	Name
jkernel	JUNOS Kernel Software Suite
jbase	JUNOS Base OS Software Suite
jroute	JUNOS Routing Software Suite
jpfe	JUNOS Packet Forwarding Engine Support
jdocs	JUNOS Online Documentation
jcrypto	JUNOS Crypto Software Suite
jggsn	JUNOS GGSN Software
junos	JUNOS Base OS boot
jweb	JUNOS Web Management software

Table 29 on page 350 describes the types of software inventory reports. To view inventory reports, see “Viewing a Report” on page 344.

Table 29: Types of Software Inventory Reports

Report	Description
All	Displays all JUNOS software package inventory records stored in the database. The default report displays records by device name, model, Routing Engine on which the software package is installed, JUNOS software version, package name, package comment, time the record was created, and time the package was last scanned. (See Table 27 on page 348 for a description of the report columns.)
Search	Lets you search for specific JUNOS software package inventory records by device name, model, Routing Engine on which the software package is installed, package name, package description, time the record was created, and time the package was last scanned. When you select Search, the (Search) Specify Parameters dialog box appears where you can specify the inventory records you want searched. (See “Searching for Inventory Report Data” on page 350 for more information about searching for inventory report records.)
Summary	Displays the total number of devices on which each JUNOS version is installed. Inventory records are listed by software version, device name, model, and the Routing Engine on which the software is installed. (See Table 27 on page 348 for a description of the report columns.)

Table 30 on page 350 describes the Software Inventory report columns.

Table 30: Software Inventory Report Columns

Report Columns	Description
Device	DNS device name
Model	Routing platform on which the software package was scanned
Routing Engine	Routing Engine on which the software package is installed
JUNOS Version	Version of the JUNOS software
Package Name	Name of the software package
Package Comment	Description of the software package
Created	Date and time the software package inventory item was created
Last Scanned	Date and time the software package inventory item was previously scanned

Searching for Inventory Report Data

The Search Report option lets you specify the information that you want to appear in the report results. The Search—Specify Parameters dialog box lets you search for specific inventory items depending on the selected report type.

To search for inventory report data, follow these steps:

1. Click Inventory Management > Reports. The Select a Data Source page appears.
2. Click Inventory. The Select a Report page appears.
3. Click the Search under the report type that you want. The Specify Parameters dialog box appears.
4. Select the inventory item search operator in the drop-down list box next to the inventory item name. For more information about search operators, see Table 32 on page 357.
5. Select the inventory item description or value in the drop-down list box next to the search operator. Type or copy a particular description for which you want to search.
6. Click Submit Query. The Inventory Management System displays a report displaying the information for which you specified.
7. The Report Result page displays the search item and value. Click the edit link to edit and specify a different search, if necessary.

Navigating a Report

You can scroll through a report in the Report Result window or display specific device data.

Scrolling Through a Report

The Report Result window displays 50 lines of report data at a time in a window.

To scroll through a report, do one of the following:

- To scroll forward through a report one page at a time, click the right arrow (>).
- To scroll backward through a report one page at a time, click the left arrow (<).
- To scroll forward to the end of the report, click the double right arrows (>>).
- To scroll backward to the beginning of the report, click the double left arrows (<<).

Displaying Specific Device Data

To display data for a specific device, in the report you are viewing, click the name of the device in the Device column. You can also view a specific device report by selecting a Device report under each inventory report type.

Starting a New Report

If the report you are viewing is not the one that you want, you can select to open a new report.

To start a new report, follow this step:

1. From any Report Results page, click Start New Report. The Start New Report command is located at the top right of the Report Results page title bar area.

The screenshot shows the JUNOScope web interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, Help, About, and Logout, with the user logged in as 'admin'. The main navigation tabs are Looking Glass, Configuration, Inventory Management, Monitor, and Settings. The 'Inventory Management' tab is active, and the 'Reports' sub-tab is selected. The 'Report Result' page for a 'Complete Software Inventory' report is displayed. The report shows a table of software packages installed on devices. The table has columns for Device, Model, Routing Engine, JUNOS Version, Package Name, Package Comment, Created, and Last Scanned. The data shows five packages installed on 'core-t320-den' devices with routing engine 're0' and JUNOS version '7.2R1.7'. The packages are JUNOS Base OS Software Suite, JUNOS Crypto Software Suite, JUNOS Online Documentation, JUNOS Kernel Software Suite, and JUNOS Packet Forwarding Engine Support (T-Series). The 'Created' and 'Last Scanned' dates are all 'Tue May 03 09:24:43 PDT 2005'. A 'Start New Report' button is located in the top right corner of the report area.

Device	Model	Routing Engine	JUNOS Version	Package Name	Package Comment	Created	Last Scanned
core-t320-den	T320	re0	7.2R1.7	jbase	JUNOS Base OS Software Suite [7.2R1.7]	Tue May 03 09:24:43 PDT 2005	Tue May 03 09:24:43 PDT 2005
core-t320-den	T320	re0	7.2R1.7	jcrypto	JUNOS Crypto Software Suite [7.2R1.7]	Tue May 03 09:24:43 PDT 2005	Tue May 03 09:24:43 PDT 2005
core-t320-den	T320	re0	7.2R1.7	jdocs	JUNOS Online Documentation [7.2R1.7]	Tue May 03 09:24:43 PDT 2005	Tue May 03 09:24:43 PDT 2005
core-t320-den	T320	re0	7.2R1.7	jkernel	JUNOS Kernel Software Suite [7.2R1.7]	Tue May 03 09:24:43 PDT 2005	Tue May 03 09:24:43 PDT 2005
core-t320-den	T320	re0	7.2R1.7	jpfe	JUNOS Packet Forwarding Engine Support (T-Series) [7.2R1.7]	Tue May 03 09:24:43 PDT 2005	Tue May 03 09:24:43 PDT 2005

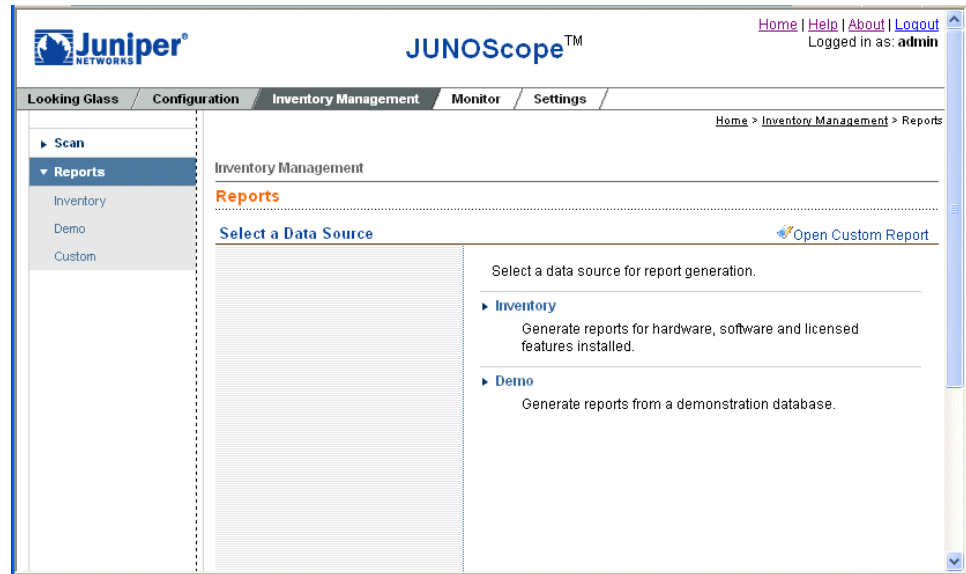
The Select a Report page appears. For more information about the type of inventory reports, see “Understanding Types of Inventory Reports” on page 345.

Opening a Custom Report

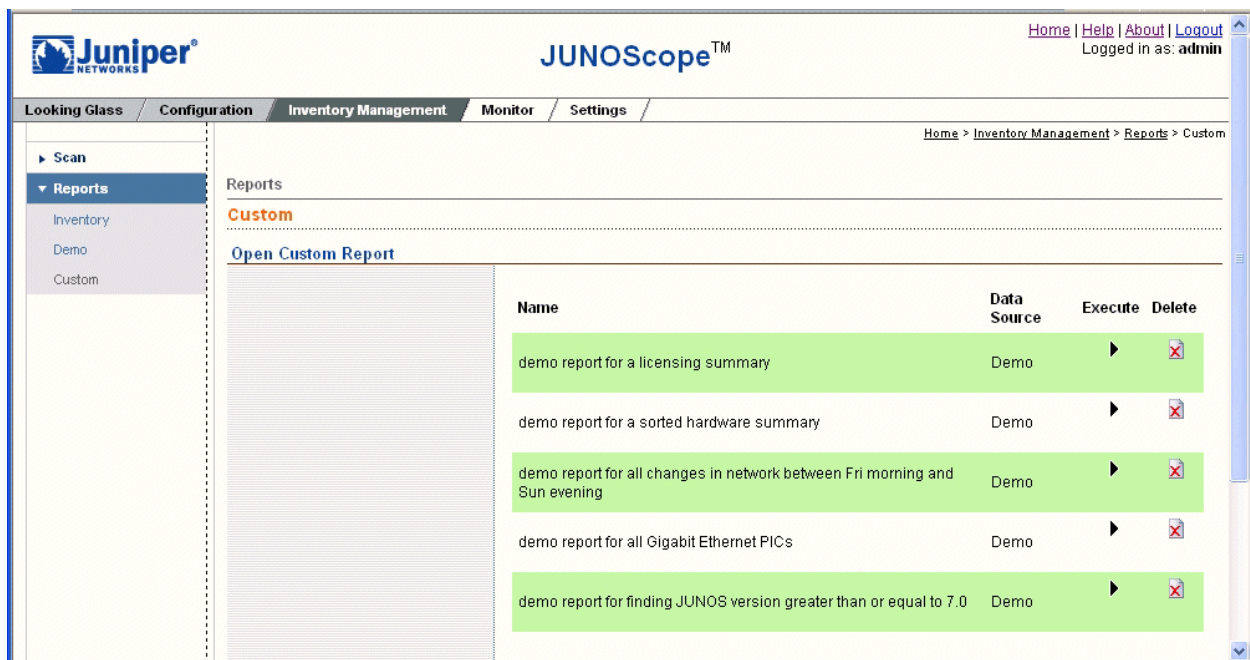
A custom report is one that you have saved with customizations. All JUNOScope users can open saved custom reports.

To open a custom report, follow these steps:

1. Click Inventory Management > Reports. The Open Data source page appears.



2. Do one of the following:
 - Click Custom in the command pane at the left.
 - Click Open Custom Report at the far right in the title bar area.
3. In the left command pane under Reports, click Custom. The Open Custom Report dialog box appears. If you have not saved a report, the dialog box looks like the following.












4. Select the filename of the report you want to open.
5. Click the Execute arrow next to the report name.

Manipulating Report Data

From any Report Results page, you can use the tools to manipulate report data for your specific needs. Table 31 on page 354 describes each tool.

Table 31: Report Tools

Tool	Name	Description
	Sort	Arranges inventory records in ascending sort order from small to big (where string 123 appears first, followed by string abc, then followed by string ABC); with the exception of event time in descending order (where the latest event appears first). For example, a sort by type will display ADD first, followed by CREATE, DELETE, and UNKNOWN. To sort a report, see “Sorting Report Data” on page 354 .
	Advanced Query	Queries report records to display only those based on the criteria that you specify. You can show the query as columns or rows. To filter a report, see “Querying Report Data” on page 356 .
	Configure Column	Changes the order in which columns appear in an inventory report. To configure report columns, see “Configuring Report Columns” on page 361 .
	Reset	Clears all previously set customized controls such as sort, advanced query, and configure column, then regenerates the report with the default controls.
	Save Custom Report	Saves a report with the customizations that you specified in a file with a unique name that you specify.
	XML	Displays a report in XML format. To view a report in XML format, see “XML” on page 363.
	Excel	Displays a report in Microsoft Excel. To view a report in Excel, see “Microsoft Excel” on page 364.
	PDF	Displays a report in an Adobe Acrobat viewer. To view a report in Adobe Acrobat in PDF format, see “Adobe Acrobat PDF” on page 364.
	Text	Displays a report in text format. To view a report in text format, see “Text” on page 364.

Sorting Report Data

You can customize a report using predefined or user-defined column sort orders.

To sort a report, follow these steps:

1. Select and run the report that you want.
2. In the Report Result window, click the Sort tool. The Sort window appears.
3. Do one of the following:

- Select a predefined column sort order. See “Sorting by a Predefined Order” on page 355.
- Define your own column sort order. See “Sorting by User-Defined Order” on page 355.

Sorting by a Predefined Order

To sort a report by a predefined column sort order, follow these steps:

1. In the Select a Predefined Sort Order drop-down list box, select the predefined column sort option that you want. The column sort order options differ depending on the type of report you have selected—events, hardware inventory, licensing inventory, or software inventory.

If you have selected a user-defined sort order, that option displays at the bottom of the Select a Predefined Sort Order drop-down list box.



2. Click Submit Query.

Sorting by User-Defined Order

You can sort the records in the columns in primary, secondary, and tertiary order. For example, if two rows have the same values for the primary sort criteria, they will be sorted based on their values for the secondary sort criteria. Records are sorted alphabetically, numerically, or by time (the latest time is the largest value).

To sort by a user-defined column sort order, follow these steps:

1. Select the primary column item that you want sort. Click the down arrow to view the column selections.

2. Select the column sort order: ascending or descending.
3. Select the secondary and tertiary column items, then select the sort order. Click the down arrow to see the selections.
4. Click Submit Query.



NOTE: If you leave a column sort level blank, sorting stops at the last level you specify. Contradicting sorts are ignored. Sort performs the primary sort level, while the secondary contradicting sort level is suppressed.

Querying Report Data

You can specify to display only specific report information in which you are particularly interested. You can show a query as either columns or rows. You can then specify the query criteria.

To perform an advanced query, follow these steps:

1. Select the report that you want. To run a report, see “Viewing a Report” on page 344.
2. In the Report Result window, click the Advanced Query tool. The Advanced Query dialog box appears.

The screenshot shows the Juniper JUNOScope web interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Looking Glass', 'Configuration', 'Inventory Management', 'Monitor', and 'Settings'. The 'Inventory Management' tab is active. On the left sidebar, 'Reports' is selected, showing options for 'Inventory', 'Demo', and 'Custom'. The main content area displays the 'Advanced Query' section for 'Complete Licensing Inventory'. It features a series of query criteria fields: Device, Model (set to J2300), Feature Name (set to ipsec-vpn), Description, Free Ports Used, Licenses Used, Licenses Installed, Licenses Needed, Created, and Last Scanned. Each field has a dropdown menu for the operator (currently set to '=') and a text input for the value. The fields are grouped by 'AND' and 'OR' operators. A 'Submit Query' button is located at the bottom of the criteria list.

3. Do one of the following:

- For events reports, specify the query criteria for the device name, event type, item name, description, event details, serial number, Routing Engine, or time.
- For hardware inventory reports, specify the query criteria for the device name, model, hardware name, hardware version, part number, serial number, hardware description, chassis ID, module, submodule, sub-submodule, time created, or time last scanned.
- For licensing inventory reports, specify the query criteria for the device, model, feature name, feature description, free ports used, licenses used, licenses installed, licenses needed, time created, or time last scanned.
- For software inventory reports, specify the query criteria for the device name, model number, Routing Engine on which the software package is installed, software version, package name, package description, time created, or time last scanned.
- Select an Device query operator. Table 32 on page 357 provides a reference for the query operators you can select.

Table 32: Advanced Query Operators

Operator	Description
=	(The default operator) Searches for records that exactly equal the search criteria.
not =	Searches for records that do not match the search criteria.

Table 32: Advanced Query Operators *(continued)*

Operator	Description
between	Searches for records that fall between a specified range.
not between	Searches for records that do not fall between a specified range.
in	Searches for records that match any of the specified values (up to four).
not in	Searches for records that match none of the specified values (up to four).
<	Searches for records that are less than the search criteria.
< =	Searches for records that are less than or equal to the search criteria.
>	Searches for records that are greater than the search criteria.
> =	Searches for records that are greater than or equal to the search criteria.
empty	Searches for records that have an empty value in the specified column/field. For example, perform an advance query for events inventory with "serial number is not empty" and do one with "serial number is empty".
not empty	Searches for records that have a non-empty value in the specified column/field.
like	Searches for records that match the search criteria.
not like	Searches for records that do not match the search criteria.



NOTE: For the like and not like operators, use % as the wildcard for the matching target. For example, bad % would match badlands but not toobadlands. To match toobadlands, use %bAd%. The match is case insensitive.

4. In the Device search text box, type a device name in the Device search text box. You can also click the device name in the report to view all records for that report.
5. Select an event Type search operator.
6. In the Type search text box, type the event type that you want to see in the Type search text box.
7. Select a Time search operator.
8. In the Time search text box, type a time. For this procedure, type the current date and time. You can copy a specific date and time from a report and paste it into the search text box.



NOTE: The format for Time is *EEE MMM dd HH:mm:ss z yyyy* , where:

EEE = Day in week (for example, Tue.)

MMM = Month in year (for example, Jan.)

dd = Day in month (for example, 05)

HH = Hour in day (for example, 23)

mm = Minute in hour (for example, 20)

ss = Second in minute (for example, 47)

z = Time zone (for example, GMT)

yyyy = Year (for example, 2004)

- Click Submit Query. The criteria you specified is displayed in the Report Result page.

For example, the following is an all events report advanced query.

The screenshot shows the Juniper JUNOScope web interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, Help, About, and Logout, with the user logged in as 'admin'. The main navigation tabs are Looking Glass, Configuration, Inventory Management, Monitor, and Settings. The left sidebar shows a tree view with 'Reports' expanded, containing 'Inventory', 'Demo', and 'Custom'. The main content area is titled 'Reports' and shows a 'Demo' report. Below this, the 'Advanced Query' section is active, displaying a query for 'Complete Inventory Events'. The query is defined by several criteria: Device (cpe-j6300-nyc), AND Type (update), AND Item, AND Description, AND Event Details, AND Serial Number, AND Routing Engine, and AND Time. Each criterion is in a dropdown menu followed by a text input field. The criteria are connected by 'OR' and 'AND' operators. A 'Submit Query' button is at the bottom of the query form.

The query produces the following report.

The like operator applies to columns with a string value such as device, type, item, description, event details, serial number, and Routing Engine in any Events Inventory reports. The like operator does not apply to Time, which has a type of Date.

For more information about using the like operator, see “Using the Like Device Query Operator” on page 360.

To search for all items created on or after 3-5-2004 8pm PST 2004, type the following in the search field: `>= Fri Mar 05 20:00:00 PST 2004`.

Using the Like Device Query Operator

The like operator uses % as the wildcard character. The following are several examples of how to use the like operator wildcard to display specific information.

- Example 1** To search for all Gigabit Ethernet cards on the network, follow these steps:
1. On the Select a Reports page, select Hardware Inventory > All. The Report Result page appears.
 2. Click Advanced Query. The Advanced Query dialog box appears.
 3. In the And Description drop-down list box, select like.
 4. In the text box next to the And Description drop-down list box, type `%G/E%`.
 5. Click Submit Query. The Report Result page displays all of the Gigabit Ethernet cards by device.
- Example 2** To search for all Gigabit Ethernet PICs on the network, follow these steps:
1. On the Select a Reports page, select Hardware Inventory > All. The Report Result page appears.
 2. Click Advanced Query. The Advanced Query dialog box appears.
 3. In the And Description drop-down list box, select like.
 4. In the text box next to the And Description drop-down list box, type `%G/E%`.
 5. In the And Sub Module drop-down list box, select like.
 6. In the text box next to the And Sub Module drop-down list box, type `%PIC%`.
 7. Click Submit Query. The Report Result page displays all of the Gigabit Ethernet PICs by device.
- Example 3** To search for all 4X Gigabit Ethernet PICs on the network, follow these steps.
1. On the Select a Reports page, select Hardware Inventory > All. The Report Result page appears.
 2. Click Advanced Query. The Advanced Query dialog box appears.
 3. In the And Description drop-down list box, select like.
 4. In the text box next to the And Description drop-down list box, type `%4X G/E%`.
 5. Click Submit Query. The Report Result page displays all of the 4X Gigabit Ethernet cards by device.
- Example 4** To search for a particular PIC, such as an 4X G/E, 1000Base-SX PIC on the network, follow these steps:

1. On the Select a Reports page, select Hardware Inventory > Search. The Specify Parameters page appears.
2. In the Description drop-down list box, select 4X G/E, 1000 BASE-SX. The drop-down list box includes a description of all hardware available on the network.
3. Click Submit Query. The Report Result page displays all of the 4X G/E, 1000Base-SX PICs by device name.

Configuring Report Columns

You can change the order in which columns appear in a displayed report.

To change the column order in a report, follow these steps:

1. Select the report that you want. To run a report, see “Viewing a Report” on page 344.
2. In the Report Result window, click Configure Column. The Configure Columns dialog box appears.

The screenshot shows the JUNOScope web interface. At the top, there's a Juniper logo and the title 'JUNOScope™'. Navigation links include Home, Help, About, and Logout. The user is logged in as 'admin'. The main navigation bar has tabs for Looking Glass, Configuration, Inventory Management, Monitor, and Settings. The 'Inventory Management' tab is active, and the 'Reports' sub-tab is selected. On the left sidebar, 'Reports' is expanded, showing options like Scan, Reports, Inventory, Demo, and Custom. The main content area shows a breadcrumb trail: Home > Inventory Management > Reports > Demo > Configure Columns. Below this, there's a 'Reports' section with a 'Demo' report selected. The 'Configure Columns' section is titled 'Complete Software Inventory' and contains eight columns, each with a dropdown menu for selecting a column name. The selected values are: Column 1: Device, Column 2: Model, Column 3: Routing Engine, Column 4: JUNOS Version, Column 5: Package Name, Column 6: Package Comment, Column 7: Created, and Column 8: Last Scanned. A 'Submit Query' button is located at the bottom of the column configuration area.

3. Configure the order of the columns as you want them to appear in your report by selecting a name for each column number. Use the drop-down text boxes to select column names.

The column options differ depending on the type of report you have selected:

- For event reports, the default column display order is device, type, item, description, event details, serial number, and time.
- For hardware inventory reports, the default column display order is device, model, name, version, part number, serial number, description, chassis ID, module, submodule, sub-submodule, created, and last scanned.
- For licensing inventory reports, the default column display order is device, model, feature name, description, free ports used, licenses used, licenses installed, licenses needed, created, and last scanned.
- For software inventory reports, the default sort order is device name, model number, Routing Engine on which the software image is installed, software version, software package name, package description, date when the software inventory record was created, and the date when the software inventory record was last scanned.



NOTE: The report column sort order you specify remains in effect until you change it again.
If you leave a column name empty, that column and subsequent columns will not appear in the report.

Resetting Report Customizations

Use Reset to clear all customized controls previously set, such as sort, advanced query, and configure column, and regenerate the report with default controls.

Saving a Custom Report

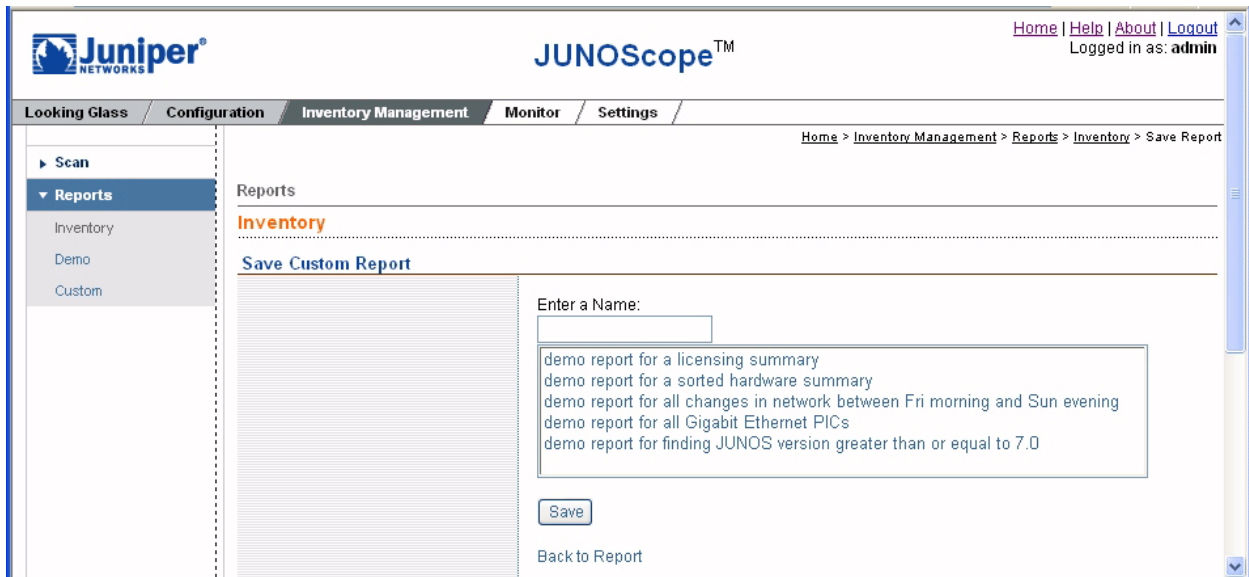
Use Save Custom Report to save any customization you make on a report, such as sort, advanced query, or configure columns. Saved reports are shared among all users. All saved reports are identified by their unique filenames.



NOTE: Users with superuser and read-write privileges can save custom inventory reports.

To save a report, follow these steps:

1. Select and run the report that you want.
2. Once you have a customized report (for example, sort, advance query, or configure columns), click Save. The Save Report dialog box appears.



3. Type a filename in the text box. The report name must always start with a letter, and can contain letters, numbers, and the characters . (period), - (dash), and _ (underscore). You can select a previously saved report to overwrite it.
4. Click Save or press Enter.

Deleting a Report

Users with superuser or read-only privileges can delete custom inventory reports.

To delete a report, follow these steps:

1. In the Report Results page, click Custom in the left command pane. The Save Custom Report dialog box appears.
2. Find the filename of the report you want to open.
3. Click the Delete [X] icon to the right of the report name.

Viewing Report Data

You can view inventory reports in Extensible Markup Language (XML), Adobe Acrobat Portable Document Format (PDF), Microsoft Excel, or text format. If you select PDF or Excel format, depending on the client (browser and operating system) MIME setting, Acrobat Reader or Excel will either appear inside the browser, or run as a standalone application.

XML

To view a report in XML, follow these steps:

1. Select and open the report you want.

2. In the Report Result window, click XML. The report appears in the Report Result window in XML. Save it using the File > Save menu of the browser.

Microsoft Excel

To view a report in Microsoft Excel, follow these steps:

1. Select and open the report you want.
2. In the Report Result window, click Excel. Microsoft Excel opens and displays the current report. You can manipulate the report in Excel, and save the file in XLS file format.



NOTE:

When you convert a report such as All Inventory Events to Microsoft Excel format, the time and date records in the Time column may not appear in the correct format. To format the Time column records correctly, follow these steps:

1. In Microsoft Excel, select the Time column.
2. Right-click to open the Format Cells dialog box.
3. Click the Number tab.
4. Select Time in the Category list box.
5. Select the correct time and date format in the Type list box.
6. Click OK.
7. Adjust the width of the Time column, if necessary, so that the entire value can be displayed.

If the width of the Time column is narrower than the time value being displayed, a series of ##### characters appear.

Adobe Acrobat PDF

To view a report in Adobe PDF, follow these steps:

1. Select and open the report you want.
2. In the Report Result window, click PDF. Adobe Acrobat Reader opens and displays the current report. You can manipulate the report in Adobe Acrobat, and save the file in PDF file format.

Text

You can view Inventory Management System reports in text format.



NOTE: You can view reports in text format for all report types except Hardware Inventory Summary and Licensing Inventory Summary.

Table 33 on page 365 describes the supported text format.

Table 33: Report Text Formatting Options

Text Format	Option	Description
Encoding	ISO-8859-1	Also called ISO-Latin or Latin-1, this character set is used for HTTP (the transport protocol for Web documents) and is also used in the creation of HTML documents.
	US-ASCII	American Standard Code for Information Interchange, the standard character set for use on the Internet.
	UTF-8	8-bit Unicode Transformation Format, a lossless, variable-length character encoding for Unicode.
	UTF-16	16-bit Unicode Transformation Format, a character encoding form that provides a way to represent a series of abstract characters from Unicode and ISO/IEC 10646 as a series of 16-bit words suitable for storage or transmission by way of data networks.
Line separator	DOS	DOS and Windows operating systems use carriage return and line feed (CR/LF) as the line separator.
	UNIX	UNIX uses LF as the line separator.
Separator character	, (comma)	Character used to separate report data columns.
	; (semicolon)	Character used to separate report data columns.
	tab	Character used to separate report data columns.
	(pipe)	Character used to separate report data columns.
	space	Character used to separate report data columns.
	none	No character used to separate report data columns.
Include titles	Yes	Includes report data column titles.
	No	Does not include report data column titles.

To view a report in text format, follow these steps:

1. Select and open the report you want.
2. In the Report Result window, click the Text options that you want.
3. Click Get Text.

Where To Go From Here

- To use the Inventory Management System to scan for device inventory items, see “Scanning Inventory Data” on page 337.
- To extract Inventory Management System data to an external inventory application using a read-only SQL interface, see “Exporting Inventory Management System Data” on page 377.

Chapter 31

Scheduling Custom Inventory Reports and Viewing Archived Inventory Reports

This chapter describes how to schedule custom Inventory Management System reports—such as event, hardware, software, licensing—to run at a specified time without intervention. Custom inventory reports are generated when you select an existing report and save it using a unique name.

You can schedule custom inventory reports that you save by associating them with a schedule that is created using Settings > Schedules.

You can save scheduled custom inventory report operations and combine them with other operations—such as archive, restore, scan inventory, install image, or download image—using Task Manager (Settings > Saved Operations) to run at a specified time.

Once a custom inventory report is run, the Inventory Management System archives that report in the repository, so you can view it at a later time in Adobe PDF or Microsoft Excel format using Inventory Management > Repository > View. Additionally, you can view the custom inventory report operation status, including report name, username, status, start time, and status message, using Monitor > Status.

To schedule custom inventory reports and view inventory report status, you must have superuser and read-write privileges. All users can monitor custom inventory report status. To view custom inventory reports, you must have either superuser, read-write privileges.

If a custom report is archived successfully, a successful system log message is generated. If a report can not be archived successfully, an error system log message is generated. For more information about JUNOScope system log messages, see “JUNOScope System Log Messages” on page 669.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- Scheduling a Custom Inventory Report on page 368
- Saving Scheduled Custom Inventory Report Operations on page 369
- Monitoring Scheduled Custom Inventory Report Operation on page 371
- Viewing Archived Custom Inventory Reports on page 374

Scheduling a Custom Inventory Report

You can schedule custom inventory reports to run at a specified time. You cannot schedule predefined Inventory Management System reports, because no name has been associated with them.

A user with superuser privileges can create a report schedule using Settings > Repository > Schedule. A user with superuser and read-write privileges can associate a custom inventory report with that schedule.

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Inventory Management > Repository > Schedule.

The Schedule Custom Report dialog box appears.

Home > Inventory Management > Repository > Schedule

Repository

Schedule

Schedule Custom Report

Select a Custom Report:

Datasource:

Custom Report:

Comment:

Select Time or Save Operation:

☐ Save Operation as

☒ Select Schedule

	Schedule Name	Start Time	Period	Comment
<input type="radio"/>	Midnight	Wed Mar 15 21:00:00 PST 2006	every day	Every night at midnight
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	5-Minute Status	Fri Apr 21 05:10:00 PDT 2006	every 5 minutes	Operation Status

2. Select a data source for the report.

Demo is the only data source available until you perform an inventory scan on your network devices. Thereafter, the Inventory data source is available. For information about Inventory Management System data sources, see “Understanding Report Data Sources” on page 343.

3. Select a custom report.

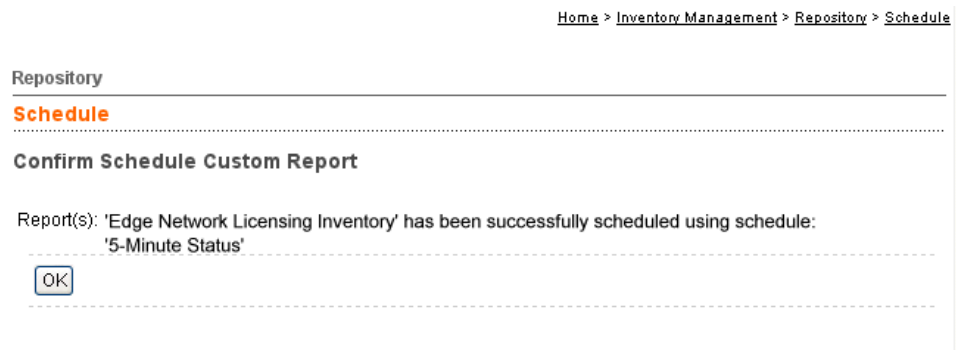
A custom report is one that you have saved. Saved custom reports are listed in the Custom Report list box by name. To save a custom report, see “Saving a Custom Report” on page 362.

4. Click the Select Schedule option button, then select an existing schedule.

Schedules that you have created using Settings > Schedules are listed in the Select Schedule table. If you have not created a schedule, see “Scheduling a Custom Inventory Report” on page 368.

5. Click OK.

The Confirm Schedule Custom Report dialog box appears.



6. Ensure that the schedule inventory report options that you selected are correct, then click OK.

The custom inventory report will run at the scheduled time that you specified. You return to the Schedule dialog box.

Saving Scheduled Custom Inventory Report Operations

You can save scheduled custom inventory report operations. Using Task Manager (Settings > Saved Operations), you can create compound operations from any simple and compound operations that you have saved, such as archive, restore, inventory scan, install image, or download image. For more information about working with saved operations, see “Using Task Manager (Saved Operations)” on page 169.

To save a custom inventory report operation, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Inventory Management System > Repository. The Schedule Custom Report dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Inventory Management](#) > [Repository](#) > [Schedule](#)

Repository

Schedule

Schedule Custom Report

Select a Custom Report:

Datasource:

inventory

Custom Report:

Edge Network Hardware Inventory
Edge Network Inventory Events
Edge Network Licensing Inventory

Comment:

Licensing Status

Select Time or Save Operation:



Save Operation as



Select Schedule

	Schedule Name	Start Time	Period	Comment
<input type="radio"/>	Midnight	Wed Mar 15 21:00:00 PST 2006	every day	Every night at midnight
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	5-Minute Status	Fri Apr 21 05:10:00 PDT 2006	every 5 minutes	Operation Status

OK

Cancel

2. Click the Save Operation as option button.
3. Type a name for the operation in the Save Operation as text box.
4. Click OK.

The Confirm Save Schedule Report Operation dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Inventory Management](#) > [Repository](#) > [Schedule](#)

Repository

Schedule

Confirm Save Schedule Report Operation

Save operation: Archive Report(s): Edge Network Licensing Inventory' using name 'Edge Network Licensing Inventory'

OK

5. Ensure that the save scheduled custom inventory operation options you selected to save are correct, then click OK.

You return to the Schedule dialog box.

Monitoring Scheduled Custom Inventory Report Operation

All JUNOScope users can view the status of custom inventory reports that have run. The status of operations can be pending, connecting, working, writing, warning, success, or error.

To monitor the status of custom inventory report operations that have run, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Monitor > Status.

The Status—Select Devices, Operations, Reports, and Query Options dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Monitor](#) > Status

Monitor

Status

Select Devices, Operations Or Reports And Query Options

Devices, Operations or Reports to Query:

☒ All Operations
☐ All Devices
☐ All Reports
☐ Group: NC-routers
☐ Selected Devices: cuervo.englab.juniper.net
twist.jnpr.net
☐ Selected Operations: Edge Licensing 5-Min Status
☐ Selected Reports:

Datasource: Inventory
Edge Network Hardware Inventory
Edge Network Inventory Events
Edge Network Licensing Inventory
 Custom Report:

Filters to apply to query:

Filter Rule	
	Limit to 10 rows per page
	Sort results by Last Updated Time
	Refresh status every Never
<input type="checkbox"/>	Updated in last 0 seconds
<input type="checkbox"/>	Currently in state Pending
<input type="checkbox"/>	Associated with user admin
<input type="checkbox"/>	Operation Type archive

2. Select the operations to query.
3. Select the Groups or Devices to query.
4. Select the data source and the custom inventory reports to query.
5. Select the Filters to apply to view reports.

- Limit to *<#>* rows per page drop-down list box—Filters the operation status by the number of rows to display per page: 10, 25, 50, or 100. The default is 10 rows.
 - Sort results by *<column name>* drop-down list box—Sorts the results by the last modified time, operation name, operation type, device name, username, status, start time, or message. The default is to sort by the last modified time.
 - Refresh status every *<selected time>* drop-down list box—Updates the operation status at an interval that you specify: Never, 10 seconds, 30 seconds, 1 minute, 2 minutes, 5 minutes, 15 minutes, 30 minutes, or 1 hour. The default is Never.
 - Updated in last *<time period>* check box, text box, and drop-down list box—Filters the operation status results by the last time period that you specify. The default is 0 seconds. Select the check box to enable this filter rule. Type a time value in the time period text box. Click the down arrow to view the available time periods: seconds, minutes, hours, and days.
 - Currently in *state* check box and drop-down list box—Filters the operation status by those that are currently in a particular state: pending, connecting, working, writing, success, and error. The default is Pending. Select the check box to enable this filter rule.
 - Associated with *user* drop-down list box—Displays the operation status results for a selected username. The listed usernames that have been added using Settings > Users. Select the check box to enable this filter rule.
 - Operation type drop-down list box—Displays the current JUNOScope operations that you can save, such as archive, restore, report, scan inventory, install, and download. The default is archive. Select the check box to enable this filter rule.
6. Click OK.

The View Status Records dialog box appears with the status data that you queried.

Monitor

Status

View Status Records

40 results returned(40 success,0 error,0 other)

10 results displayed(10 success,0 error,0 other)

Page 1 of 4
 Displaying 10 statuses of 40 total

[\[Next page -->\]](#) [\[Last page -->>\]](#)

Operation Name	Operation Type	Device Name	Report Name	User	Status	Start Time	Last Updated Time	Message	Actions
	report	N/A	Edge Network Licensing Inventory	admin	success	Fri Apr 21 17:35:00 PDT 2006	Fri Apr 21 17:35:01 PDT 2006	Successfully generated report: Edge Network Licensing Inventory	Show Task
	report	N/A	N/A	admin	success	Fri Apr 21 17:35:00 PDT 2006	Fri Apr 21 17:35:01 PDT 2006	success	Show Task
	report	N/A	N/A	admin	success	Fri Apr 21 17:40:00 PDT 2006	Fri Apr 21 17:40:00 PDT 2006	success	Show Task
	report	N/A	Edge Network Licensing Inventory	admin	success	Fri Apr 21 17:40:00 PDT 2006	Fri Apr 21 17:40:00 PDT 2006	Successfully generated report: Edge Network Licensing Inventory	Show Task
	report	N/A	Edge Network Licensing Inventory	admin	success	Fri Apr 21 17:45:00 PDT 2006	Fri Apr 21 17:45:00 PDT 2006	Successfully generated report: Edge Network Licensing Inventory	Show Task
	report	N/A	N/A	admin	success	Fri Apr 21 17:45:00 PDT 2006	Fri Apr 21 17:45:00 PDT 2006	success	Show Task

Viewing Archived Custom Inventory Reports

Once a custom inventory report runs, it is archived so you can view it later. If no custom inventory report operations have run, then you will not be able to see any archive report data. Only users with superuser and read-write access can view archived custom reports. Users with read-write privileges can view only those reports that are generated by that user. Users with superuser privileges can view reports generated by all users.

To view an archive report, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Inventory Management > Repository > View.

The Select Archived Reports dialog box appears.

Home > Inventory Management > Repository > View

Repository

View

Select Archived Reports

Apply Filter:




☐ All Reports

☒ Selected Report

Datasource: inventory ▾

Custom Report: Edge Hardware Inven
Edge Events Inven
Edge Licensing Inven

Filters to apply to query:

Filter Rule	
Limit to	10 ▾ rows per page
Sort results by	Report Generation Time ▾
<input type="checkbox"/> Associated with user	admin ▾
<input type="checkbox"/> Start Date (MM/DD/YYYY):	<input type="text"/> 
<input type="checkbox"/> Start Date (MM/DD/YYYY):	<input type="text"/> 
<input type="checkbox"/> Till Date (MM/DD/YYYY):	<input type="text"/> 

OK

2. Select the report(s) to query.
 - a. Select either the All Report or Selected Report option button.
 - b. If you selected the Selected Report option button, select the data source, then select the custom report name in the Custom Report list box.
3. Select the Filters to apply to the status query:
 - Limit to <#> rows per page drop-down list box—Filters the operation status by the number of rows to display per page: 10, 25, 50, or 100. The default is 10 rows.
 - Sort results by <column name> drop-down list box—Sorts the results by the report generation time, report name, or username. The default is to sort by the report generation time.
 - Associated with *user* drop-down list box—Displays the operation status results that are associated with a selected username. The listed usernames have been added using Settings > Users. Select the check box to enable this filter rule.

- Start Datetext box and calendar—Specifies the beginning of a date range within which to view archived reports. Click the calendar icon to view the current month. Select the date that you want, then click OK. The date appears in the Start Date text box in *dd/mm/yyyy* format, where *dd* is the day, *mm* is the month, and *yyyy* is the year).
- Till Date text box and calendar—Specifies the end of a date range within which to view archived reports. Click the calendar icon to view a the current month. Select the date that you want then click OK. The date appears in the Start Date text box in *dd/mm/yyyy* format, where *dd* is the day, *mm* is the month, and *yyyy* is the year).

4. Click OK.

The View Archived Reports dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Inventory Management](#) > [Repository](#) > [View](#)

Repository

View

Archived Reports

Page 1 of 1 Displaying 3 reports of 3 total			
Report Name	User Name	Generation Time	Actions
cervo hardware - all	admin	Mon Apr 24 20:05:00 EDT 2006	View PDF View Excel Delete Report
cervo hardware - all	admin	Mon Apr 24 20:00:00 EDT 2006	View PDF View Excel Delete Report
cervo hardware - all	admin	Mon Apr 24 19:55:00 EDT 2006	View PDF View Excel Delete Report

Archived reports are listed in the View Archived Reports dialog box by custom report name, username of the person who scheduled the report to run, and generation date when the report was run.

- To view an archived report in Adobe Acrobat PDF format, click the View PDF link.
- To view an archived report in Microsoft Excel format, click the View Excel link.
- To delete an archived report, click the Delete Report link.

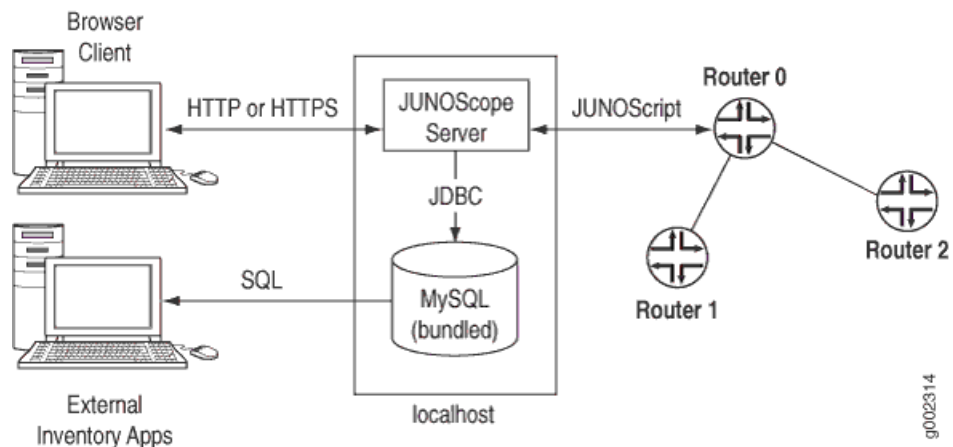
Chapter 32

Exporting Inventory Management System Data

This chapter is intended for users who are familiar with Relational Database Management Systems (RDBMS) and the Structured Query Language (SQL), who want to develop their own customer applications to access information from the JUNOScope Inventory Management System. It is not meant to be a complete SQL reference. Refer to your applicable SQL guides for complete reference information.

This chapter describes how an external inventory application can connect to the JUNOScope Inventory Management System database and extract Juniper Networks device inventory information by way of an SQL interface. The JUNOScope software is bundled with MySQL, an open source relational database management system (RDBMS). (See Figure 7 on page 377.) The query examples used in this chapter to extract inventory data are for MySQL.

Figure 7: Export Inventory Management System Data Topology Diagram



External inventory applications can extract inventory data, such as hardware, software, licensed features, and inventory scan events, from the JUNOScope Inventory Management System database. A unique username and password must be configured during the JUNOScope software installation to enable read-only access to the Inventory Management System database.

JUNOScope versions 7.4 and higher support extracting Inventory Management System database information to an external inventory application.

This chapter also describes the SQL database schema to facilitate data export, and also describes each database table.

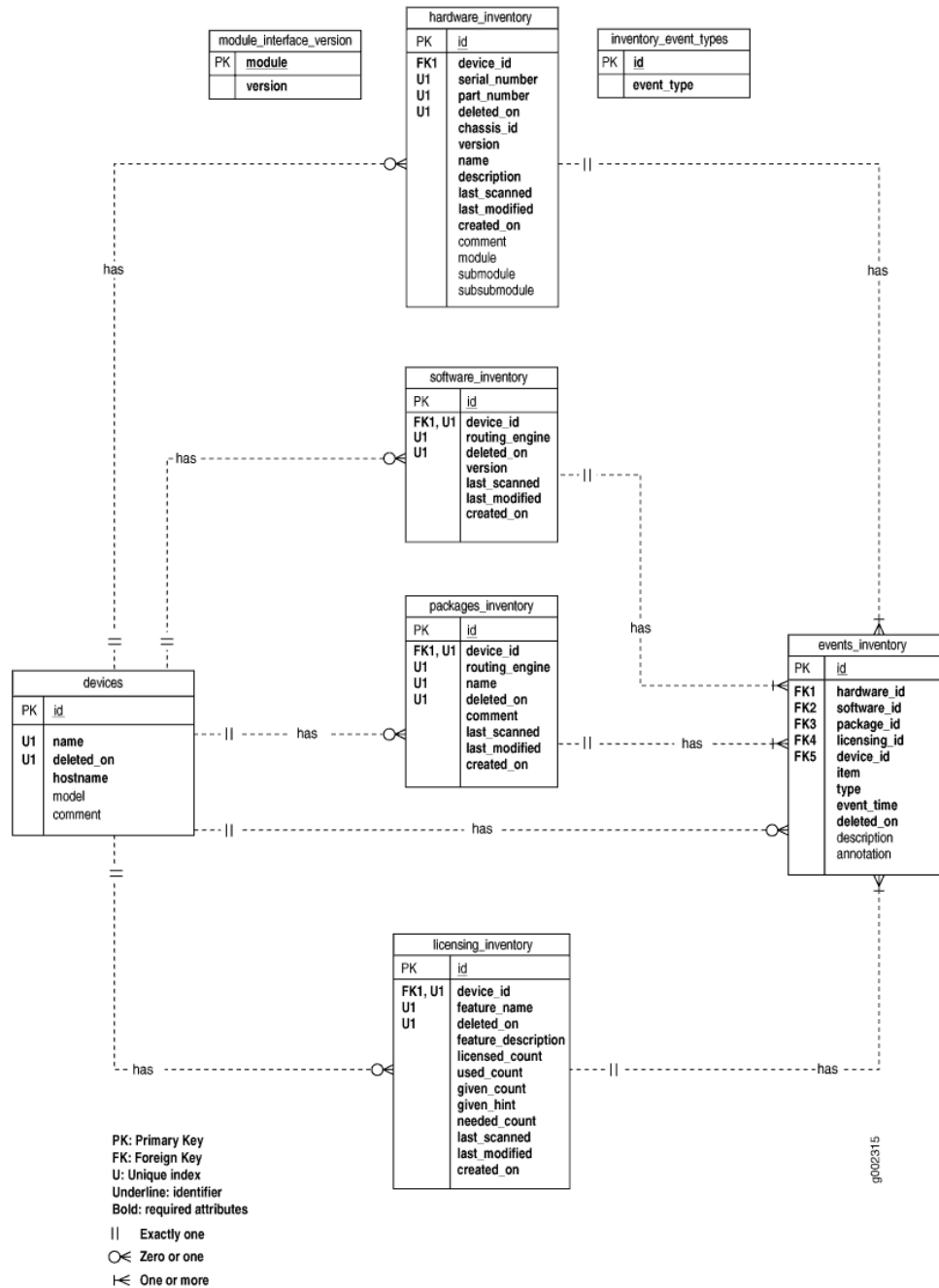
A demo Inventory Management System database is bundled with the JUNOScope installation, which consists of tables populated with sample inventory data. You can develop scripts or programs to practice extracting data from the demonstration database without having to scan real inventory data into the production Inventory Management System database. For more information about the demo tables, see “Demo Inventory Management System Database Tables” on page 388.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- Inventory Management System Database Entity Relationship on page 378
- Enabling Access to the Inventory Management System SQL Interface on page 379
- Changing the Username and Password and Creating Additional Users for the Inventory Management System SQL Interface on page 380
- Inventory Management System Database Tables on page 382
- Demo Inventory Management System Database Tables on page 388
- Demo Inventory Management System Reports on page 388
- Connecting to the Inventory Management System SQL Interface on page 389
- Querying All Hardware Inventory Items on page 389
- Querying All Hardware Inventory Items of a Device on page 390
- Querying JUNOS Software and Package Inventory Items on page 391
- Querying All Licensed Feature Inventory Data on page 391
- Querying Inventory Events Data on page 391

Inventory Management System Database Entity Relationship

Figure 8 on page 379 shows the JUNOScope Inventory Management System database entity relationship diagram.

Figure 8: Inventory Management System Database Entity Relationship Diagram

Enabling Access to the Inventory Management System SQL Interface

The JUNOScope software installer can enable or disable access to the Inventory Management System SQL interface during the JUNOScope installation process.

After the JUNOScope software is installed, the installer can enable or disable the SQL interface to the Inventory Management System by running the reconfiguration script `jtk-setup.sh`.



CAUTION: Once the Inventory Management System SQL interface username and password have been added during JUNOScope software installation, the JUNOScope software will not prompt again to add them for reconfiguration.

Changing the Username and Password and Creating Additional Users for the Inventory Management System SQL Interface

The database administrator can change the password of the database user already configured to access the Inventory Management System SQL interface. The database administrator can also create additional users to access the Inventory Management System SQL interface and grant the required privileges by using the sample SQL query below.

An SQL user with grant privileges (for example, root) can execute these statements:

```
-- grant read-only privilege to the inventory tables of @DBNAME@ for @DBUSER_IMS@,

-- per the specification of the interface module 'core' and 'ims'.
-- @DBNAME@ is the name of the database, e.g. 'jtk' or 'demo'
-- @DBUSER_IMS@ is the name of the database user for the SQL interface to IMS
-- @DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@ is the password of the database user for the SQL interface
  to IMS
GRANT SELECT (id) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@@"localhost" IDENTIFIED BY
'DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (id) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@@"127.0.0.1" IDENTIFIED BY
'DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (id) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@@"@HOST_NAME@" IDENTIFIED
BY 'DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (id) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@@"@HOST_IP@" IDENTIFIED BY
'DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (id) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@@"%" IDENTIFIED BY
'DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (name) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@@"localhost" IDENTIFIED BY
'DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (name) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@@"127.0.0.1" IDENTIFIED
BY 'DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (name) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@@"@HOST_NAME@" IDENTIFIED
BY 'DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (name) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@@"@HOST_IP@" IDENTIFIED
BY 'DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (name) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@@"%" IDENTIFIED BY
'DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (hostname) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@@"localhost" IDENTIFIED
BY 'DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (hostname) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@@"127.0.0.1" IDENTIFIED
BY 'DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (hostname) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@@"@HOST_NAME@"
IDENTIFIED BY 'DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (hostname) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@@"@HOST_IP@" IDENTIFIED
BY 'DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (hostname) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@@"%" IDENTIFIED BY
```



```

'@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (model) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@localhost IDENTIFIED BY
'@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (model) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@"127.0.0.1" IDENTIFIED
BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (model) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@"@HOST_NAME@" IDENTIFIED
BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (model) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@"@HOST_IP@" IDENTIFIED
BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (model) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@"%" IDENTIFIED BY
'@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (comment) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@localhost IDENTIFIED
BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (comment) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@"127.0.0.1" IDENTIFIED
BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (comment) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@"@HOST_NAME@" IDENTIFIED
BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (comment) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@"@HOST_IP@" IDENTIFIED
BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (comment) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@"%" IDENTIFIED BY
'@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (deleted_on) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@localhost IDENTIFIED
BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (deleted_on) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@"127.0.0.1"
IDENTIFIED BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (deleted_on) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@"@HOST_NAME@"
IDENTIFIED BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (deleted_on) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@"@HOST_IP@"
IDENTIFIED BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT (deleted_on) ON @DBNAME@.devices TO @DBUSER_IMS@"%" IDENTIFIED BY
'@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.module_interface_version TO @DBUSER_IMS@localhost
IDENTIFIED BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.module_interface_version TO @DBUSER_IMS@"127.0.0.1"
IDENTIFIED BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.module_interface_version TO @DBUSER_IMS@"@HOST_NAME@"
IDENTIFIED BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.module_interface_version TO @DBUSER_IMS@"@HOST_IP@"
IDENTIFIED BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.module_interface_version TO @DBUSER_IMS@"%" IDENTIFIED
BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.hardware_inventory TO @DBUSER_IMS@localhost IDENTIFIED
BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.hardware_inventory TO @DBUSER_IMS@"127.0.0.1" IDENTIFIED
BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.hardware_inventory TO @DBUSER_IMS@"@HOST_NAME@"
IDENTIFIED BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.hardware_inventory TO @DBUSER_IMS@"@HOST_IP@" IDENTIFIED
BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.hardware_inventory TO @DBUSER_IMS@"%" IDENTIFIED BY
'@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.software_inventory TO @DBUSER_IMS@localhost IDENTIFIED
BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.software_inventory TO @DBUSER_IMS@"127.0.0.1" IDENTIFIED
BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.software_inventory TO @DBUSER_IMS@"@HOST_NAME@"
IDENTIFIED BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.software_inventory TO @DBUSER_IMS@"@HOST_IP@" IDENTIFIED
BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.software_inventory TO @DBUSER_IMS@"%" IDENTIFIED BY
'@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';

```

```

GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.packages_inventory TO @DBUSER_IMS@@localhost IDENTIFIED
BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.packages_inventory TO @DBUSER_IMS@"127.0.0.1" IDENTIFIED
BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.packages_inventory TO @DBUSER_IMS@"@HOST_NAME@"
IDENTIFIED BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.packages_inventory TO @DBUSER_IMS@"@HOST_IP@" IDENTIFIED
BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.packages_inventory TO @DBUSER_IMS@"%" IDENTIFIED BY
'DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.licensing_inventory TO @DBUSER_IMS@@localhost IDENTIFIED
BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.licensing_inventory TO @DBUSER_IMS@"127.0.0.1" IDENTIFIED
BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.licensing_inventory TO @DBUSER_IMS@"@HOST_NAME@"
IDENTIFIED BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.licensing_inventory TO @DBUSER_IMS@"@HOST_IP@" IDENTIFIED
BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.licensing_inventory TO @DBUSER_IMS@"%" IDENTIFIED BY
'DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.events_inventory TO @DBUSER_IMS@@localhost IDENTIFIED
BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.events_inventory TO @DBUSER_IMS@"127.0.0.1" IDENTIFIED
BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.events_inventory TO @DBUSER_IMS@"@HOST_NAME@" IDENTIFIED
BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.events_inventory TO @DBUSER_IMS@"@HOST_IP@" IDENTIFIED
BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.events_inventory TO @DBUSER_IMS@"%" IDENTIFIED BY
'DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.inventory_event_types TO @DBUSER_IMS@@localhost IDENTIFIED
BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.inventory_event_types TO @DBUSER_IMS@"127.0.0.1"
IDENTIFIED BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.inventory_event_types TO @DBUSER_IMS@"@HOST_NAME@"
IDENTIFIED BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.inventory_event_types TO @DBUSER_IMS@"@HOST_IP@"
IDENTIFIED BY '@DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';
GRANT SELECT ON @DBNAME@.inventory_event_types TO @DBUSER_IMS@"%" IDENTIFIED BY
'DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD@';

```

Inventory Management System Database Tables

The Inventory Management System database user has read-only access or SELECT privileges to the following JUNOScope Inventory Management System database tables:

- devices Table on page 383
- hardware_inventory Table on page 383
- software_inventory Table on page 384
- packages_inventory Table on page 384
- licensing_inventory Table on page 385
- events_inventory Table on page 386
- inventory_events_types Table on page 386
- module_interface_version Table on page 387

The database user does not have access to other JUNOScope database tables that are not described in this document.

devices Table

The `devices` database table stores all Juniper Networks devices added in JUNOScope. For information about adding devices, see “Setting Up Devices” on page 55. Table 34 on page 383 shows the fields and columns in the `devices` table.

Table 34: devices Table

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id	int(11)		PRI		auto_increment
name	varchar(40)				
hostname	varchar(40)				
model	varchar(20)	Yes			
comment	text	Yes			
deleted_on	timestamp(14)	Yes			

hardware_inventory Table

The `hardware_inventory` database table stores information about all hardware components installed in devices added in JUNOScope. Table 35 on page 383 shows the fields and columns in the `hardware_inventory` table.

Table 35: hardware_inventory Table

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id	int(11)	PRI			auto_increment
device_id	int(11)			0	
chassis_id	varchar(20)				
version	varchar(20)				
part_number	varchar(20)				
serial_number	varchar(20)				
name	varchar(40)				
module	varchar(40)	Yes			
submodule	varchar(40)	Yes			

Table 35: hardware_inventory Table (continued)

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
subsubmodule	varchar(40)	Yes			
description	varchar(40)				
comment	text	Yes			
last_scanned	timestamp(14)	Yes			
last_modified	timestamp(14)	Yes			
created_on	timestamp(14)	Yes			
deleted_on	timestamp(14)	Yes			

software_inventory Table

The `software_inventory` database table stores information about all JUNOS software packages installed on devices added in JUNOScope. Table 36 on page 384 shows the fields and columns in the `software_inventory` table.

Table 36: software_inventory Table

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id	int(11)		PRI		auto_increment
device_id	int(11)			0	
routing_engine	varchar(10)				
version	varchar(20)				
last_scanned	timestamp(14)	Yes			
last_modified	timestamp(14)	Yes			
created_on	timestamp(14)	Yes			
deleted_on	timestamp(14)	Yes			

packages_inventory Table

The `packages_inventory` database table stores all JUNOS software packages installed on devices added in JUNOScope. Table 37 on page 385 shows the fields and columns in the `packages_inventory` table.

Table 37: packages_inventory Table

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id	int(11)		PRI		auto_increment
device_id	int(11)			0	
routing_engine	varchar(10)				
name	varchar(20)				
comment	varchar(100)				
last_scanned	timestamp(14)	Yes			
last_modified	timestamp(14)	Yes			
created_on	timestamp(14)	Yes			
deleted_on	timestamp(14)	Yes			

licensing_inventory Table

The `licensing_inventory` database table stores information about all licensed features installed on devices added in JUNOScope. Table 38 on page 385 shows the fields and columns in the `licensing_inventory` table.

Table 38: licensing_inventory Table

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id	int(11)		PRI		auto_increment
device_id	int(11)			0	
feature_name	varchar(64)				
feature_description	varchar(64)				
licensed_count	int(11)			0	
used_count	int(11)			0	
given_count	int(11)			0	
given_hint	varchar(64)				
needed_count	int(11)			0	
last_scanned	timestamp(14)	Yes			
last_modified	timestamp(14)	Yes			
created_on	timestamp(14)	Yes			

Table 38: licensing_inventory Table *(continued)*

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
deleted_on	timestamp(14)	Yes			

events_inventory Table

The `events_inventory` database table stores all events that occur during an inventory scan using the Inventory Management System. For more information about running an inventory scan, see “Scanning Inventory Data” on page 337. Table 39 on page 386 shows the fields and columns in the `events_inventory` table.

Table 39: events_inventory Table

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id	int(11)		PRI		auto_increment
device_id	int(11)			0	
hardware_id	int(11)			0	
software_id	int(11)			0	
package_id	int(11)			0	
licensing_id	int(11)			0	
item	varchar(40)				
type	varchar(10)				
description	text	Yes			
annotation	text	Yes			
event_time	timestamp(14)	Yes			
deleted_on	timestamp(14)	Yes			

inventory_events_types Table

The `inventory_events_types` database table stores all inventory scan event types. Table 40 on page 387 shows the fields and columns in the `inventory_events_types` table.

Table 40: inventory_events_types Table

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id	int(11)		PRI		auto_increment
event_type	varchar(10)				

module_interface_version Table

The `module_interface_version` database table stores and identifies the module name and version of the Inventory Management System database. Table 41 on page 387 shows the fields and columns in the `module_interface_version` table.

Table 41: module_interface_version Table

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
module	varchar(40)		PRI		
version	int(11)			0	

For example, the `module` field can be either:

```
module = core, version = 1
module = ims, version = 1
```

The `version` field is incremented when an update is made to the documented SQL interface with respect to the module. An update occurs when:

- A new public column is added.
- The meaning of a public column changes.
- A public column is removed.

The module version identifies the public subset of the JUNOScope database schema.

Table-to-Module Mapping

Two modules are currently defined: *ims* and *core*.

ims Module

Version 1 of the *ims* module consists of the following tables:

- hardware_inventory Table on page 383
- “software_inventory Table” on page 384
- “packages_inventory Table” on page 384
- “licensing_inventory Table” on page 385

- “events_inventory Table” on page 386
- “inventory_events_types Table” on page 386

core Module

The **core** module (version 1) consists of the devices table listed in Table 34 on page 383.

Demo Inventory Management System Database Tables

The demo inventory tables are populated with sample data. Use the demo inventory tables to:

- Experiment and execute the sample query by way of the external SQL interface.
- See and generate sample reports based on the demo data. You can experiment and use Inventory Management System reports without scanning devices on the network.

The demo tables are separate from the normal JUNOScope tables, and belong to a different database; **demo** rather than **jtk**. The demo tables are created during the JUNOScope Inventory Management System software installation.

The following demo tables, similar to those described in “Inventory Management System Database Entity Relationship” on page 378, are created and populated with sample data.

- demo.devices
- demo.hardware_inventory
- demo.software_inventory
- demo.packages_inventory
- demo.licensing_inventory
- demo.events_inventory
- demo.inventory_event_types
- demo.module_interface_version

Demo Inventory Management System Reports

Several demo custom reports are packaged as part of the JUNOScope installation. Sample custom reports installed include:

- Licensing summary
- Sorted hardware summary
- All inventory changes in the network between Friday and Sunday
- All Gigabit Ethernet PICs
- All JUNOS Release 7.0 or higher

Connecting to the Inventory Management System SQL Interface

To connect to the Inventory Management System database using the MySQL client provided in the JUNOScope installation, type the following:

```
% <JTK_INSTALL>/mysql/bin/mysql \
  -socket=<JTK_INSTALL>/data/db/mysql.sock \
  -port=<DBPORT>\
  -host=<HOSTNAME>\
  -user=<DBUSER_IMS>\
  -password=<DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD> $<DBNAME>
```

Where:

- <JTK_INSTALL> is the path of the JUNOScope installation.
- <DBPORT> is the port number of the database connection. The default port number is 3306.
- <HOSTNAME> is the hostname of database server.
- <DBUSER_IMS> is the database user for read-only access to the Inventory Management System. This is the username that the JUNOScope administrator provided during the installation process.
- DBUSER_IMS_PASSWORD> < is the password for the Inventory Management System database user. This is the password that the JUNOScope administrator provided during the installation process.
- <DBNAME> is the database name jtk for accessing the production Inventory Management System database, or demo for accessing the demonstration database.

Querying All Hardware Inventory Items

All of the database query examples are specific to MySQL. If the underlying database is not MySQL, the query will be different.

To extract all active hardware inventory items stored in the Demo Inventory Management System database, use the following query. (Enter the entire MySQL command syntax on the same line.)

```
mysql>SELECT dev.name,
dev.model,
hw.name,
hw.version,
hw.part_number,
hw.serial_number,
hw.description,
hw.chassis_id,
hw.module,
hw.submodule,
hw.subsubmodule,
hw.last_scanned,
hw.created_on
FROM demo.hardware_inventory hw
```

```

INNER JOIN demo.devices dev
ON hw.device_id = dev.id
WHERE hw.deleted_on = 0 AND dev.deleted_on = 0;

```

When an item is no longer active, the **deleted_on** field is updated with the time the entry was removed.

You can make an entry inactive in one of two ways:

- When the item is no longer part of the network (for example, a PIC is removed from a chassis).
- The row is administratively removed from the database by marking the **deleted_on** field to non-zero, making it virtually hidden from the user. This is not done by user action, but by manually setting the **deleted_on** field in the database.

The **last_scanned** field stores the timestamp of the item (row) when it was last updated and processed by the Inventory Management System, regardless of whether the item (row) itself was modified.

The **created_on** field stores the timestamp of the item (row) when it was first scanned and processed by the Inventory Management System. If this item is removed from one chassis and moved to another, the **created_on** timestamp will remain the same.

Querying All Hardware Inventory Items of a Device

To extract all active hardware inventory items of device XYZ, use the following query. (Enter the entire MySQL command syntax on the same line.)

```

mysql> SELECT dev.name,
dev.model,
hw.name,
hw.version,
hw.part_number,
hw.serial_number,
hw.description,
hw.chassis_id,
hw.module,
hw.submodule,
hw.subsubmodule,
hw.last_scanned,
hw.created_on
FROM demo.hardware_inventory hw
INNER JOIN demo.devices dev
ON hw.device_id = dev.id
WHERE hw.deleted_on = 0
AND dev.deleted_on = 0
AND dev.name = 'XYZ';

```

Querying JUNOS Software and Package Inventory Items

To extract all active software and package inventory items stored in the Inventory Management System, use the following query. (Enter the entire MySQL command syntax on the same line.)

```
mysql> SELECT dev.name,
dev.model,
sw.routing_engine,
sw.version,
pkg.name,
pkg.comment,
sw.last_scanned,
sw.created_on
FROM demo.software_inventory sw
INNER JOIN demo.packages_inventory pkg
ON sw.device_id = pkg.device_id
INNER JOIN demo.devices dev
ON sw.device_id = dev.id
WHERE sw.routing_engine = pkg.routing_engine
AND sw.deleted_on = 0
AND pkg.deleted_on = 0
AND dev.deleted_on = 0;
```

Querying All Licensed Feature Inventory Data

To extract all active licensed features inventory items stored in the Inventory Management System database, use the following query. (Enter the entire MySQL command syntax on the same line.)

```
mysql> SELECT dev.name,
dev.model,
lic.feature_name,
lic.feature_description,
IF(given_count, given_count, "") AS given,
lic.used_count,
lic.licensed_count,
lic.needed_count,
lic.last_scanned,
lic.created_on
FROM demo.licensing_inventory lic
INNER JOIN demo.devices dev ON lic.device_id = dev.id
WHERE lic.deleted_on = 0 AND dev.deleted_on = 0;
```

Querying Inventory Events Data

To extract all active inventory events stored in the Inventory Management System database, use the following query. (Enter the entire MySQL command syntax on the same line.)

```
mysql> SELECT ev.type,
ev.item,
ev.event_time,
```

```

ev.description AS details,
dev.name,
IF(ev.hardware_id != 0, hw.serial_number, "")
AS serial_number,
IF(ev.hardware_id != 0, hw.description,
IF(ev.software_id != 0, "",
IF(ev.package_id != 0, pkg.name,
IF(ev.licensing_id != 0,
lic.feature_description, ""))))
AS description,
IF(ev.software_id != 0, sw.routing_engine,
IF(ev.package_id != 0, pkg.routing_engine, ""))
AS routing_engine
FROM demo.events_inventory ev
    INNER JOIN demo.devices dev ON ev.device_id = dev.id
    LEFT JOIN demo.hardware_inventory hw ON ev.hardware_id = hw.id
    LEFT JOIN demo.software_inventory sw ON ev.software_id = sw.id
    LEFT JOIN demo.packages_inventory pkg ON ev.package_id = pkg.id
    LEFT JOIN demo.licensing_inventory lic
ON ev.licensing_id = lic.id
WHERE ev.deleted_on = 0;

```

Part 8

Performing Software Management

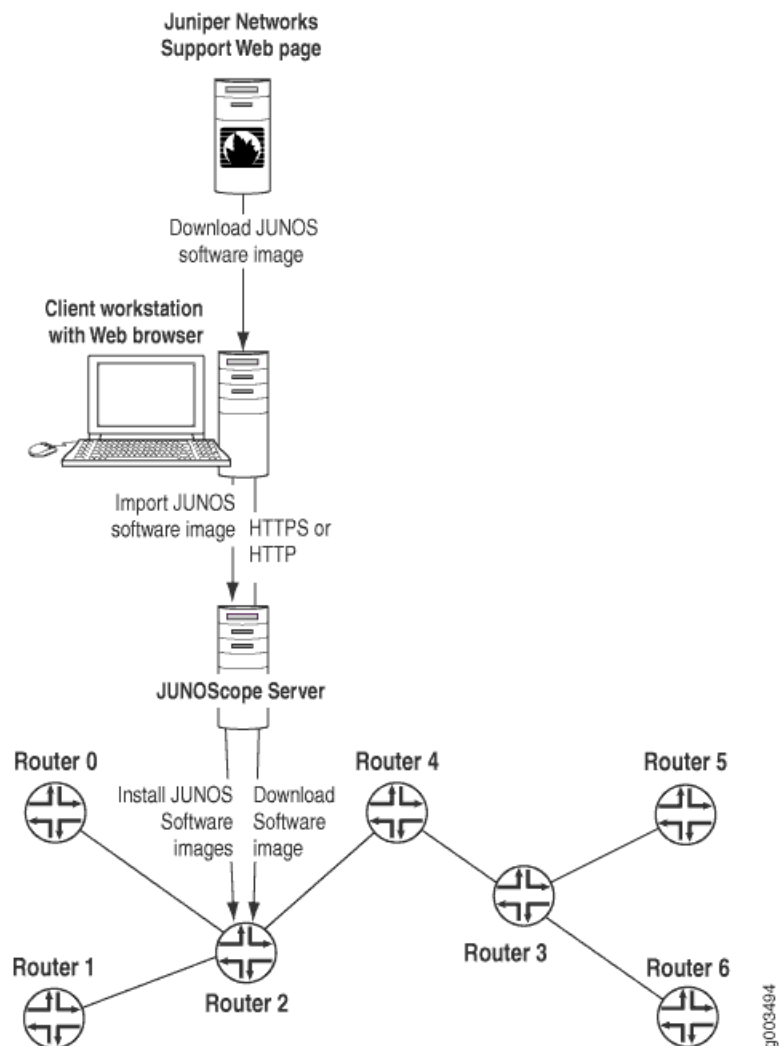
- Using the Software Manager on page 395

Chapter 33

Using the Software Manager

This chapter describes how to use the Software Manager, a licensable module, to manage the installation and deployment of software images on devices in the network. See Figure 9 on page 395.

Figure 9: JUNOScope Software Manager Operations



You can download software images from the Juniper Networks Support Web page to the local file system of your workstation. You can import these software images into the JUNOScope server,

You can download a software image to a device or group of devices, and install that image immediately or at a scheduled time. You can install an image previously downloaded onto a device or directly from the JUNOScope server.

Using the Software Manager, the installation process occurs according to the installation options that you select; see Step 3. Once installation is complete, the Software Manager reboots the device, and verifies that the software that is running on the device matches the software image installed.

You must have superuser privileges to use the Software Manager.

The following topics describe how to manage software images:

- Importing a Software Image on page 396
- Managing Software Images on page 397
- Downloading a Software Image and Saving a Download Software Image Operation on page 398
- Installing a Software Image and Saving a Software Image Installation Operation on page 402
- Deleting a Software Image on page 408

Importing a Software Image

Before you can install a software image using the Software Manager, you must first download it from the Juniper Networks Support Web page to the local file system of your workstation, then import it into the JUNOScope server.

To download software images from the Juniper Networks software download page, you must have a service contract and an access account. If you do not have an access account, complete the registration form at the Juniper Networks Web site: <https://www.juniper.net/registration/Register.jsp>.

To import a software image into the JUNOScope software, follow these steps:

1. Download the software image you need from the Juniper Networks Support Web site, <http://www.juniper.net/support/> to your workstation.
 - a. Select the **Canada and US, Worldwide**, or **JUNOS-FIPs** editions.
 - b. Select the software release that you want.
2. Log in to the JUNOScope software and click **Software Management > Images**.

The Images dialog box appears. If you have not imported any software images, the Images dialog box is empty.

[Home](#) > [Software Management](#) > [Images](#) > [Import](#)

Images

Import

Import Software Image

File

3. Click Import.

The Import Software Image dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Software Management](#) > [Images](#) > [Import](#)

Images

Import

Import Software Image

File

4. Use Browse to navigate to the software image file on the local file system that you want to import. For example, you can import a software image file, such as `jinstall-7.5R2.8-domestic-signed.tgz`, to install on M-series and T-series routing platforms.
5. Click Import.

The JUNOS software imports the software image. This operation may take a while, depending on the size of the image and the connection speed between the local machine and the JUNOScope server. The imported software image appears in the Images dialog box. For more information about how to manage software images in the Images dialog box, see “Managing Software Images” on page 397.

Managing Software Images

From the Images dialog box, you can:

- Import other software images into the JUNOScope software from the local file system. If you have not imported any software images, the Images dialog box is empty. For more information about importing software images see “Importing a Software Image” on page 396.
- Delete a software image by clicking the Delete link. For more information about deleting software images, see “Deleting a Software Image” on page 408.
- Download a software image to a device or a group of devices immediately or at a scheduled time by clicking the Download link. For more information about downloading software images, see “Downloading a Software Image and Saving a Download Software Image Operation” on page 398.
- Install a software image to a device or a group of devices immediately or at a scheduled time by clicking the Install link. For more information about installing a software image, see “Installing a Software Image and Saving a Software Image Installation Operation” on page 402.

To view and manage software images, do the following:

- In the JUNOScope main window, click Software Management > Images.

The Images dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Software Management](#) > [Images](#) > [Import](#)

Images

Import

Import Software Image

File

Imported software images are listed in the Images dialog box by image name, version, and type.

You can sort the Images table data by clicking a column name. Clicking the column name toggles between ascending and descending sort order.

Downloading a Software Image and Saving a Download Software Image Operation

You can download a software image to a device or a group of devices immediately or at a scheduled time. You can save a software image download operation so that you can combine it with other operations. For example, you can combine saved download and install operations using the Task Manager (Saved Operations) and schedule them to run simultaneously at a scheduled time.

To download a software image to a device and save a download software image operation, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Software Management > Images.

The Images dialog box appears.

Home > Software Management > Images

Software Management

Images

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 2 images of 2 total

Name	Version	Type	Actions
jinstall-7.5-20060413.0-domestic-signed.tgz	7.5	jinstall	Delete Download Install
jinstall-7.6-20060413.0-domestic-signed.tgz	7.6	jinstall	Delete Download Install

Import

Home > Software Management > Images

Software Management

Images

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 2 images of 2 total

Name	Version	Type	Actions
jinstall-7.5-20060413.0-domestic-signed.tgz	7.5	jinstall	Delete Download Install
jinstall-7.6-20060413.0-domestic-signed.tgz	7.6	jinstall	Delete Download Install

Import

2. Click the Download link for the software image that you want to download.

The Download Image dialog box appears.

Images

Import**Download Image 'jinstall-7.5R2.8-Domestic-Signed.Tgz'****Step 1: Specify device and time****Steps in Task**

1. Specify device and time
2. Confirm selections
3. View Status

Select Device(s)☒ Group

NC-routers ▾

☐ Select Device(s)router1
router2
router3
router4**Comment (Optional)** Upgrade NC routers**Select Time or Save Operation**☒ Now☐ Save Operation as☐ Select Schedule

	Schedule Name	Start Time	Period	Comment
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Wed Mar 15 21:00:00 PST 2006	every day	Every night at midnight	

Next

Cancel

3. Select the Group or Select Device(s) option button.
4. Select the group or devices that you want from the Group or Select Device(s) list box. Shift + click to select multiple devices from the Select Device(s) drop-down list box.
5. In the Comment text box, type an optional descriptive comment about the software image download that you want to perform.
6. Select when you want the software image download to occur by clicking the appropriate option button:
 - Now—(Default) Performs a software image download immediately after you confirm it.
 - Save Operation as—Saves the current operation in the Settings > Saved Operations table so you can combine that operation with other JUNOScope operations or run that operation at a later time. Click the Save Operation as option button, then type an operation name in the text box.
 - Select Schedule—Performs a software image download at the scheduled time interval. Select the schedule that you want in the schedule table.
7. Click Next.

- The Please Confirm—Download Image dialog box appears if you selected the Now option.

JUNOScope

Download Image 'jinstall-7.5R2.8-Domestic-Signed.Tgz'

Please Confirm:
Download image 'jinstall-7.5R2.8-domestic-signed.tgz' now onto device(s)

- router1.production.network.net

Finish Previous

- The Please Confirm—Save Operation dialog box appears if you selected the Save Operation as option.

JUNOScope

Download Image 'jinstall-7.6-20060413.0-Domestic-Signed.Tgz'

Please Confirm:
Save operation: Download image 'jinstall-7.6-20060413.0-domestic-signed.tgz' using name jinstall 7.6 download onto members of group 'customer-xyz'

Finish Previous

- Confirm that the download software image or save download software image options that you selected are correct.
- Click Finish to perform the operation that you confirmed.
 - If you selected the Now option, the software image is downloaded to the device or group of devices that you specified immediately
 - If you selected the Save Operation as option, the operation is saved and listed in the Settings > Saved Operations dialog box. To view the saved operation, click Settings > Saved Operations. For more information about saving operations, see “Using Task Manager (Saved Operations)” on page 169.
 - If you selected the Select Schedule option and selected a schedule, the software image is downloaded when the operation is scheduled to be run.

When the software image download process is complete, the Status—View Status Records dialog box appears.

Monitor

Status

View Status Records

2 results returned(2 success,0 error,0 other)

2 results displayed(2 success,0 error,0 other)

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 2 statuses of 2 total

Operation Name	Operation Type	Device Name	Report Name	User	Status	Start Time	Last Updated Time	Message
	download	router1.prod.network.net	N/A	admin	success	Thu Apr 13 16:14:07 PDT 2006	Thu Apr 13 16:14:51 PDT 2006	Successfully downloaded 'http://123.123.123.1:8080/jtk/download/image/jinstall-7.5R2.8-domestic-signed.tgz to target router1.prod.network.net
	download	N/A	N/A	admin	success	Thu Apr 13 16:14:07 PDT 2006	Thu Apr 13 16:14:51 PDT 2006	success

The Status—View Status Records dialog box lists the software image download operation by operation name, operation type, report name, username, operation status, last updated time, and operation system log message. The software download operation status can be successful, failed, writing, pending, rebooting, connecting, or working.

10. Check the status of the operation that you specified, then click OK.

Installing a Software Image and Saving a Software Image Installation Operation

From the Images dialog box, you can install software images that have been imported into the JUNOScope software and downloaded to a device or a group of devices. You can install an image previously downloaded onto a device or directly from the JUNOScope server.

Using Software Manager, the installation process occurs according to the installation options that you select; see Step 3. If you select the Archive Data and Executable Areas (Snapshot) option, Software Manager performs a **request system snapshot** command before installing the software. If the command fails, the JUNOS software is not installed.

Once installation is complete, Software Manager reboots the device and reestablishes connection. Finally, Software Manager verifies that the software running on the device matches the software image installed.

You can save an install software image operation so that you can combine it with other operations or run it at a later time.

To install a software image and save an install software image operation, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Software Management > Images.

The Images dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Software Management](#) > Images

Software Management

Images

Page 1 of 1
Displaying 2 images of 2 total

Name	Version	Type	Actions
jinstall-7.5-20060413.0-domestic-signed.tgz	7.5	jinstall	Delete Download Install
jinstall-7.6-20060413.0-domestic-signed.tgz	7.6	jinstall	Delete Download Install

2. Click the Install link for the software image that you want to install.

The Install Image dialog box appears.

Images

Import

Install Image 'jinstall-7.5R2.8-Domestic-Signed.Tgz'

Step 1: Specify installation options, device and time

Steps in Task

1. Specify installation options, device and time
2. Confirm selections
3. View Status

Installation Options

- ☐ Use Image Already Downloaded Onto Device
- ☒ Archive Data And Executable Areas (Snapshot)
- ☒ Check Compatibility With Current Configuration
- ☐ Load Succeeds If At Least One Statement Is Valid
- ☐ Remove The Package After Successful Installation

Select Device(s)

- ☐ Group NC-routers ▼
- ☒ Select Device(s) router1
router2
router3
router4

Comment (Optional)

Select Time or Save Operation

- ☒ Now
- ☐ Save Operation as
- ☐ Select Schedule

	Schedule Name	Start Time	Period	Comment
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Wed Mar 15 21:00:00 PST 2006	every day	Every night at midnight	

Next

Cancel

3. Select the installation option(s) that you want.
 - Use Image Already Downloaded Onto Device—Installs an image that has already been downloaded to the `/var/tmp` directory of a device.
 - Archive Data And Executable Areas (Snapshot)—(Default) This option is the equivalent of the JUNOS software `request system snapshot` command. The command backs up the currently running and active file system partitions on the router to standby partitions that are not running. Specifically, the root file system (`/`) is backed up to `/altroot`, and `/config` is backed up to `/altconfig`. The root and `/config` file systems are on the router's flash drive, and the `/altroot` and `/altconfig` file systems are on the router's hard drive. After you run the `request system snapshot` command, you cannot return to the previous version of the software, because the running and backup copies of the software are identical.

The **request system snapshot** command can fail on J-series devices when there is no compact flash to back up the system.

- **Load Succeeds If At Least One Statement Is Valid** —Activates a partial load and treats parsing errors as warnings instead of errors. Even if some of the statements (but not all) are invalid, the software installation succeeds. This option is the equivalent of using the **request system software add <image> best-effort-load** CLI command.
 - **Remove The Package After Successful Installation**—Allows the system to find enough room to upgrade a new software image. Use this option when installing a software image from a local directory on a device that has minimal storage space. This command is equivalent to the **request system software add uplink** CLI command.
4. Select the Group or Select Device(s) option button.
 5. Select the group or devices that you want from the Group or Select Device(s) list box. Shift + click to select multiple devices from the Select Device(s) drop-down list box.
 6. In the Comment text box, type an optional descriptive comment about the software image installation operation.
 7. Select when you want the software image installation to occur and to save the operation by clicking the appropriate option button:
 - **Now—(Default)** Performs a software image installation immediately after you confirm it.
 - **Save Operation as**—Saves the current operation in the Settings > Saved Operations table so you can combine that operation with other JUNOScope operations or run that operation at a later time. Click the Save Operation as option button, then type an operation name in the text box.
 - **Select Schedule**—Performs a software image installation at the scheduled time interval. Select the Select Schedule option, then select the schedule that you want in the schedule table.
 8. Click Next.
 - If you selected the Now option, the Please Confirm—Install Image dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Software Management](#) > [Images](#) > [Import](#) >

Images

Import

Install Image 'jinstall-7.5R2.8-Domestic-Signed.Tgz'
Step 2: Confirm selections

Please Confirm:

Install image 'jinstall-7.5R2.8-domestic-signed.tgz' now onto device(s)

- router1.production.network.net

Steps in Task

1. Specify installation options, device and time
2. **Confirm selections**
3. View Status

- If you selected the Save Operation as option, the Please Confirm—Save Install Image dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Software Management](#) > [Images](#) > [Import](#) >

Images

Import

Install Image 'jinstall-7.6-20060413.0-Domestic-Signed.Tgz'
Step 2: Confirm selections

Please Confirm:

Save operation: Install image 'jinstall-7.6-20060413.0-domestic-signed.tgz' using name install jinstall 7.6 image onto members of group 'customer-xyz'

Steps in Task

1. Specify installation options, device and time
2. **Confirm selections**
3. View Status

9. Confirm that the software image install options that you selected are correct.
10. Click Finish to confirm the software image install operation that you specified.
 - If you selected the Now option, software image installation occurs immediately.
 - If you selected the Save Operation as option, the operation is saved in the Settings > Saved Operations table. To view the saved operation, click Settings > Saved Operations. For more information about managing saved JUNOScope operations, see “Using Task Manager (Saved Operations)” on page 169.
 - If you selected the Select Schedule option, the software image installation occurs when the operation is scheduled to be run.

When the software image install process is complete, the Status—View Status Records dialog box appears.

[Home](#) > [Monitor](#) > [Status](#)**Monitor****Status****View Status Records**

2 results returned(0 success,0 error,2 other)

2 results displayed(0 success,0 error,2 other)

Page 1 of 1

Displaying 2 statuses of 2 total

Operation Name	Operation Type	Device Name	Report Name	User	Status	Start Time	Last Updated Time	Message
	install	N/A	N/A	admin	waiting	Wed Apr 19 16:54:50 PDT 2006	Wed Apr 19 16:54:50 PDT 2006	Waiting for 1 of 1 steps to complete
	install	router1.prod.network.net	N/A	admin	working	Wed Apr 19 16:54:50 PDT 2006	Wed Apr 19 16:54:50 PDT 2006	working

The Status—View Status Records dialog box lists the software image download operation by operation name, operation type, report name, username, operation status, last updated time, and operation system log message. The Archive operation status can be successful, failed, writing, pending, connecting, or working.

The Software Manager reboots the device after the software is installed.

[Home](#) > [Monitor](#) > [Status](#)**Monitor****Status****View Status Records**

2 results returned(1 success,0 error,1 other)

2 results displayed(1 success,0 error,1 other)

Page 1 of 1

Displaying 2 statuses of 2 total

Operation Name	Operation Type	Device Name	Report Name	User	Status	Start Time	Last Updated Time	Message
	install	router1.prod.network.net	N/A	admin	rebooting	Wed Apr 19 16:54:50 PDT 2006	Wed Apr 19 16:59:06 PDT 2006	Rebooting cuervo.englab.juniper.net with new image 'http://123.123.123.1:8080/jtk/download/image/jinstall-7.5R2.8-domestic-signed.tgz'. The running version has not been verified yet.
	install	N/A	N/A	admin	success	Wed Apr 19 16:54:50 PDT 2006	Wed Apr 19 16:59:06 PDT 2006	success

After the device reboots, connection must be reestablished with the device. If connection is not established within a specified time, a “could not open connection” error message appears in the View Status Records dialog box table.

If connection is not established with the device it may be because of one of the following reasons, and you may have to install the software manually:

- The request system snapshot command may not work on some devices.
- There may not be enough available disk space on the device.
- The newly installed software may not be compatible with the existing configuration.
- The newly installed software may not be compatible with the Physical Interface Cards (PICs) that are installed on the device.

[Home](#) > [Monitor](#) > [Status](#)

Monitor

Status

View Status Records

2 results returned(1 success,0 error,1 other)
 2 results displayed(1 success,0 error,1 other)

Page 1 of 1
 Displaying 2 statuses of 2 total

Operation Name	Operation Type	Device Name	Report Name	User	Status	Start Time	Last Updated Time	Message
	install	N/A	N/A	admin	success	Wed Apr 19 16:54:50 PDT 2006	Wed Apr 19 16:59:06 PDT 2006	success
	install	router1.prod.network.net	N/A	admin	working	Wed Apr 19 16:54:50 PDT 2006	Wed Apr 19 17:03:07 PDT 2006	cuervo.englab.juniper.net has rebooted. Verifying running software matches jinstall-7.5R2.8-domestic-signed.tgz

11. Click OK.

Deleting a Software Image

You can delete software images that are no longer needed from the Software Manager.



NOTE: You cannot delete a software image that is associated with an active operation schedule. To delete that image, you must click Manage Operations and delete the schedule associated with the image first, then delete the image using the following procedure.

To delete a software image, follow these steps:

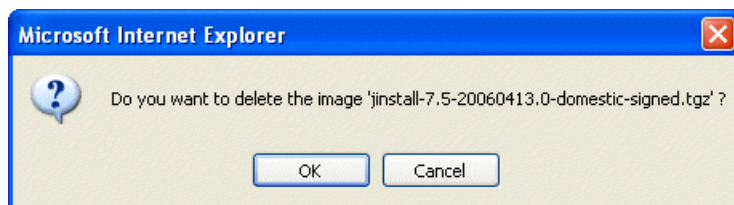
1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Software Management > Images.

The Images dialog box appears.



2. Click the Delete link for the software image that you want to delete.

A confirmation dialog box appears.



3. Click OK.

The image is deleted from the JUNOScope software. Any operations scheduled for the deleted image will fail unless you delete the scheduled operation using Monitor > Operations, see “Managing Operations” on page 309.

Part 9

Device Operational Monitoring Tools

- Using Looking Glass on page 413

Chapter 34

Using Looking Glass

This chapter describes how to use the Looking Glass tool kit, which provides a graphical user interface (GUI) for viewing device status and troubleshooting information from Juniper Networks routers, including general router, chassis, interface, route, system management, and routing protocol information.

This chapter includes the following topics:

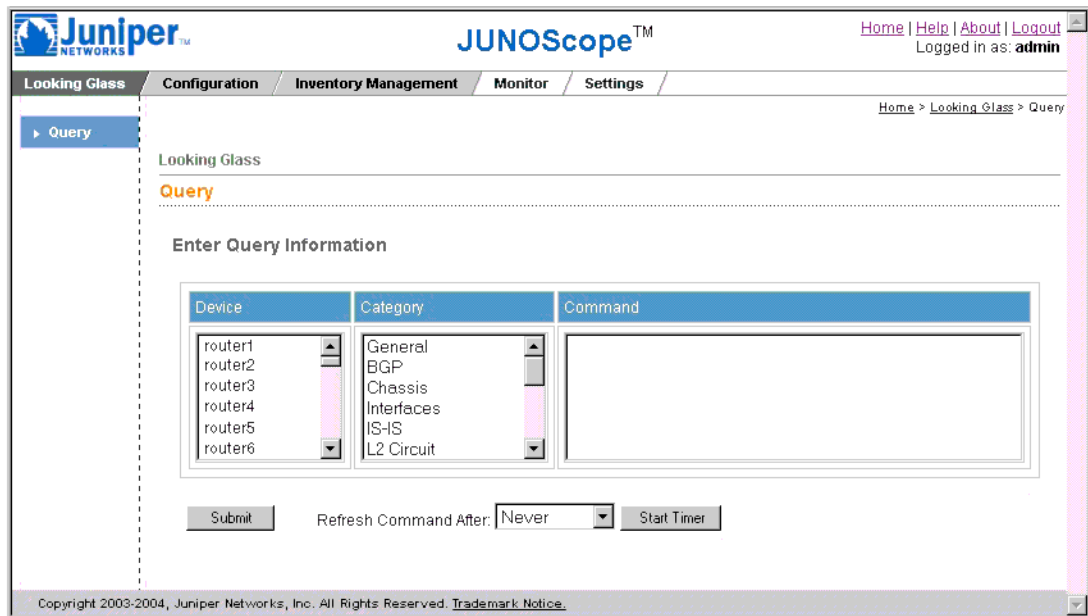
- Viewing Router Operational Status Information on page 413
- Looking Glass Device Commands on page 415

Viewing Router Operational Status Information

Use Looking Glass to view operational status and troubleshooting information for a selected router.

To view router operational status information, follow these steps:

1. From the JUNOScope main window, click Looking Glass > Query. The Looking Glass Enter Query Information window appears.



2. In the Device list box, select the router that you want to monitor. The available routers in the list box are those added by the JUNOScope software administrator.



NOTE: You can view status and troubleshooting information from the TX Matrix routing platform, which consists of the TX Matrix platform (also known as the switch-card chassis [SSC]) and the attached T640 routing nodes (also known as the line-card chassis [LLC]).

3. In the Category list box, select the type of router command you want. See Table 42 on page 415 for a description of the available command categories.
4. In the Command list box, select the command that you want.
5. In the Refresh Command After drop-down list box, select how often you want Looking Glass to send a request to the router for the device command information. The default is Never. If you select 1 minute, Looking Glass will send a request for the device command information to the router every minute.
6. If you selected a Refresh Command After value, click Start Timer.
7. Click Submit. The device command results appear.

Enter Query Information

Device	Category	Command
router1	General	Interface Information
router2	BGP	
router3	Chassis	
router4	Interfaces	
router5	IS-IS	
router6	L2 Circuit	

Submit Refresh Command After: Never Start Timer

whiteout: Interface Information

Interface Name	Oper State	Admin State	Description	Detailed Information
so-0/0/0	Up	Up		queues
so-0/0/1	Up	Up		queues
so-0/0/2	Down	Up		queues
so-0/0/3	Down	Up		queues
qr-0/1/0	Up	Up		queues
ip-0/1/0	Up	Up		queues
it-0/1/0	Up	Up		queues
mt-0/1/0	Up	Up		queues
pd-0/1/0	Up	Up		queues
pe-0/1/0	Up	Up		queues
vt-0/1/0	Up	Up		queues

8. Click Query to return the Looking Glass settings to their defaults.

Looking Glass Device Commands

Table 42 on page 415 describes the Looking Glass device commands.

Table 42: Looking Glass Device Commands

Category	Device Command	Description
	Router Summary Information	Displays the current alarms, system uptime, and interface status information.
ASP	Stateful Firewall Flows	Displays the Adaptive Services (AS) Physical Interface Card (PIC) flow table entries.
	Stateful Firewall Flow Count	Displays a count of the matching flow table entries.
	Stateful Firewall Conversations	Displays stateful firewall conversation information.
	NAT Pool Information	Displays Network Address Translation (NAT) pool information.
	Service Set Memory Usage	Displays adaptive services interface memory utilization.
	Service Set CPU Usage	Displays service interface CPU utilization as a percentage.
BGP	BGP Neighbor Information	Displays information about Border Gateway Protocol (BGP) neighbors. Click a BGP neighbor for a detailed view.
	BGP Summary	Displays a summary of BGP and neighbor information.

Table 42: Looking Glass Device Commands *(continued)*

Category	Device Command	Description
Chassis	Alarm Status	Displays information about the current alarms, including alarm time, severity level, and description.
	Craft Interface Output	For routers with a craft interface, shows the operational status information that is currently displayed.
	Environment Information	Displays environmental information about the router chassis, including temperature and information about the fans, power supplies, and Routing Engine. The command output displays component environmental status colors. Green is OK, yellow is caution, red is alarm status.
	Hardware Summary	Displays a list of all the router hardware components, including the revision level, part number, serial number, and description. Click a hardware component for more specific hardware information.
	Routing Engine Information	Displays operational information about the Routing Engine.
Interfaces	Interface Information	Displays operational status information about all router interfaces. Click an interface name to view more detailed information about that interface.
IS-IS	IS-IS Adjacency Information	Displays information about Intermediate System-to-Intermediate System (IS-IS) neighbors.
	IS-IS Interface Information	Displays status information about the interfaces on which IS-IS is configured.
LDP	LDP Database	Displays entries in the Label Distribution Protocol (LDP) label database.
	LDP Interfaces	Displays the status of each interface on which LDP is enabled.
	LDP Neighbor	Displays a list of LDP neighbors.
	LDP Path	Displays the label-switched paths (LSPs) that the LDP created.
	LDP Route	Displays the entries in the LDP internal topology table. The internal topology table contains routes from <code>inet.0</code> and <code>inet.3</code> and is used when binding labels to Forwarding Equivalence Classes (FECs).
	LDP Session	Displays information about LDP sessions.
	LDP Statistics	Displays LDP statistics.
	LDP Statistics	Displays LDP statistics.
MPLS	MPLS LSP Information	Displays information about configured and active dynamic LSPs in which this router participates.
	MPLS LSP Statistics	Displays statistics about configured and active dynamic LSPs in which this router participates.
	MPLS LSP	Displays information about configured and active dynamic Multiprotocol Label Switching (MPLS) LSPs in which this router participates.
	MPLS Path	Displays the named paths used in dynamic MPLS that have been configured on this router.

Table 42: Looking Glass Device Commands (continued)

Category	Device Command	Description
	MPLS Interface	Displays information about interfaces on which MPLS is enabled. MPLS is enabled on an interface when the interface is configured in both the <code>mpls</code> and <code>interface</code> sections of the configuration hierarchy (with the <code>set protocol mpls interface interface-name</code> and <code>set interface interface-name unit 0 family mpls</code> statements, respectively).
	MPLS OSPF	Displays MPLS Constrained Shortest Path First (CSPF) statistics.
Multicast	Multicast Route	Displays the entries in the multicast forwarding table. You can display similar information with the <code>show route table inet.1</code> command.
	Multicast RPF	Displays information about multicast reverse-path forwarding (RPF) calculations.
	Multicast Statistics	Displays multicast statistics. The input and output interface multicast statistics are consistent, but not timely. They are constructed from the forwarding statistics, which are gathered at 30-second intervals. Show Multicast Statistics will always lag true counts by up to 30 seconds.
	Multicast Usage	Displays usage information about the 10 most active Distance Vector Multicast Routing Protocol (DVMRP) or Protocol Independent Multicast (PIM) groups.
OSPF	OSPF Database	Displays the entries in the Open Shortest Path First (OSPF) link-state database, including information about link-state advertisement (LSA) packets.
	OSPF Interface Information	Displays status information about the interfaces on which OSPF is configured.
	OSPF Neighbor Information	Displays information about OSPF neighbors.
	OSPF Route	Displays the entries in the OSPF routing table.
	OSPF Statistics	Displays OSPF statistics.
PIM	PIM Interfaces	Displays information about the interfaces on which PIM is configured.
	PIM Join	Displays information about PIM groups.
	PIM Neighbors	Displays information about PIM neighbors.
	PIM RPS	Displays information about PIM rendezvous points (RPs).
	PIM Source	Displays information about the PIM source RPF state.
	PIM Statistics	Displays PIM statistics.
Route	Display Route Summary	Displays summary statistics about the entries in the routing table.
RSVP	RSVP Interface Information	Displays the status for each interface on which the Resource Reservation Protocol (RSVP) is enabled, and displays packet statistics for each interface.
	RSVP Interface Details	Displays detailed status for each interface on which RSVP is enabled, and displays packet statistics for each interface.
	RSVP Neighbor Information	Displays a list of RSVP neighbors learned dynamically when exchanging RSVP packets. Once a neighbor is learned, it is never removed from the list of RSVP neighbors.

Table 42: Looking Glass Device Commands *(continued)*

Category	Device Command	Description
	RSVP Session Information	Displays information about RSVP sessions.
	RSVP Version Information	Displays information about the RSVP protocol settings, such as the version of the RSVP software, the refresh timer and keep multiplier, and local RSVP graceful restart capabilities on an LSP.
	RSVP Interface	Displays the status of each interface on which RSVP is enabled, and displays packet statistics for each interface.
	RSVP Neighbor	Displays a list of RSVP neighbors that were learned dynamically when exchanging RSVP packets. Once a neighbor is learned, it is never removed from the list of RSVP neighbors.
	RSVP Session	Displays information about RSVP sessions.
	RSVP Statistics	Displays RSVP packet and error statistics.
	RSVP Version	Displays information about the RSVP protocol settings, such as the version of the RSVP software, the refresh timer and keep multiplier, and local RSVP graceful restart capabilities on an LSP.
System	Storage Capacity	Displays statistics about the amount of free disk space in the router's file systems.
	Uptime	Displays the current time and information about how long the router, router software, and routing protocols have been running.
	Users	Displays information about the users who are currently logged in to the router.
	Version Information	Displays the hostname and version information about the software running on the router.
	System Commit	Displays the pending commit.
VPLS	VPLS Connection	Displays virtual private LAN service (VPLS) connection information.
VPN	l2circuit Connections	Displays status information about Layer 2 virtual circuits (VCs) from the local provider edge (PE) router to its neighbors.
	l2vpn Connections	Displays Layer 2 virtual private network (VPN) connections.

Part 10

Device Configuration Management Tools

- Using the Configuration Browser on page 421
- Using the Configuration Editor on page 427

Chapter 35

Using the Configuration Browser

This chapter describes how to use the Configuration Browser tool kit, which provides a graphical user interface (GUI) for viewing the committed configuration of a selected device or router.

To use the Configuration Browser, you can have superuser, read-write, or read-only permissions.

For more information about the router configuration, see the *JUNOS System Basics Configuration Guide*.

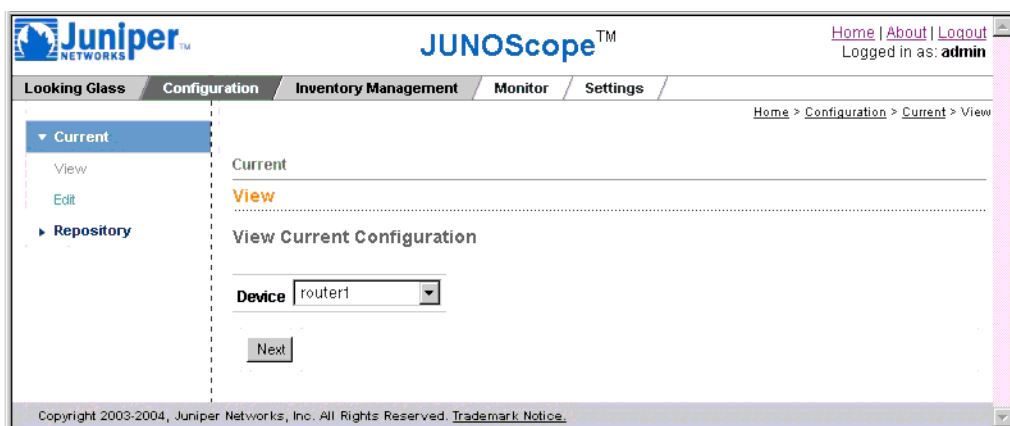
This chapter includes the following topics:

- Displaying the Device Configuration on page 421
- Parts of the Configuration Browser Display on page 422
- Using the Configuration View on page 425

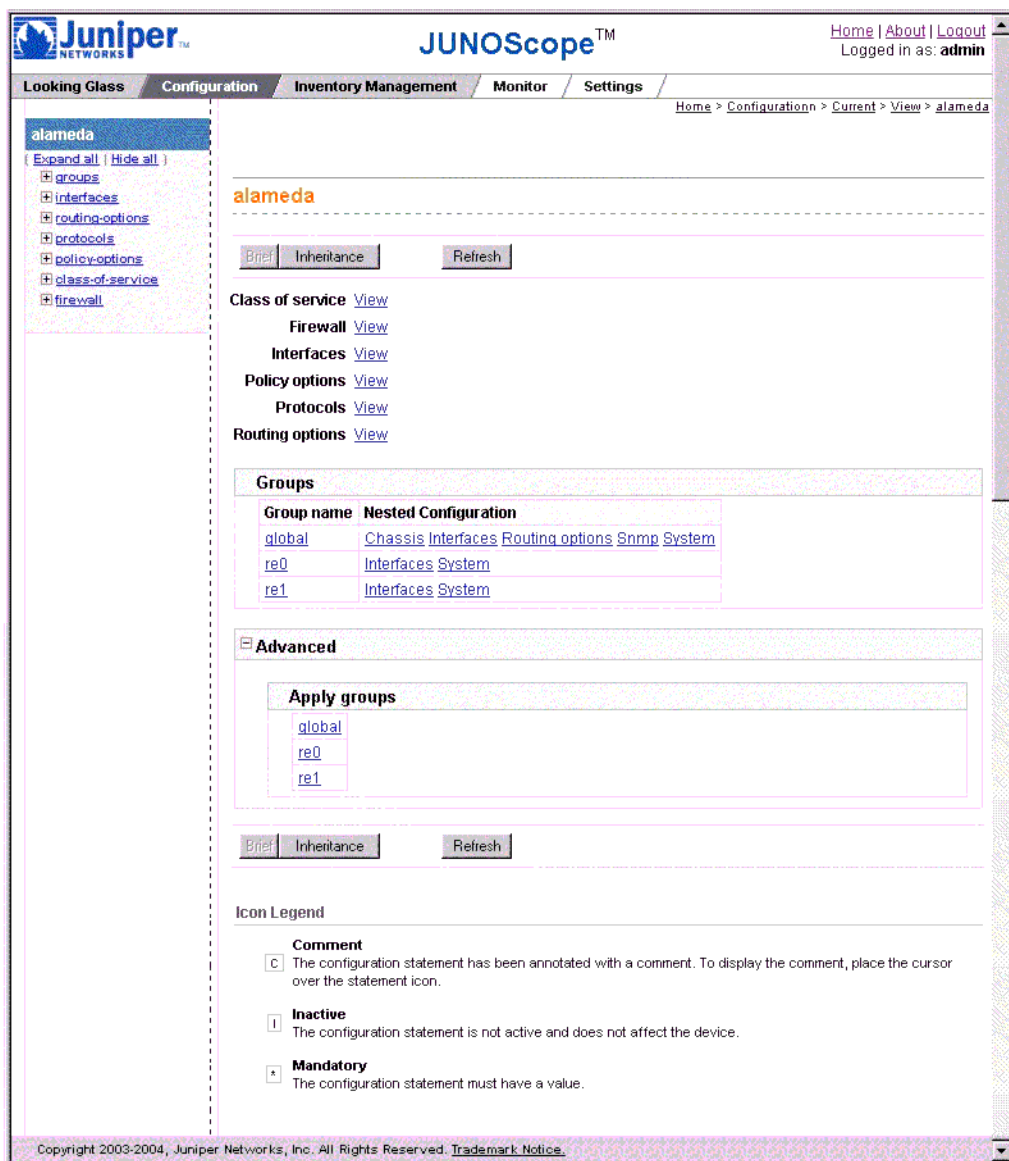
Displaying the Device Configuration

To display the Configuration Browser, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Current > View. The View Current Configuration dialog box appears.



2. In the Device drop-down list box, select a device.
3. Click Next. The Configuration Browser window appears.



NOTE: When the Configuration Browser displays a router configuration, the right window pane displays the configuration first; then after a short delay, the left window pane displays the configuration hierarchy. Do not click in the left window pane until the configuration hierarchy appears.

Parts of the Configuration Browser Display

Figure 10 on page 423 defines the parts of the Configuration Browser window.

Figure 10: Parts of the Configuration Browser Window

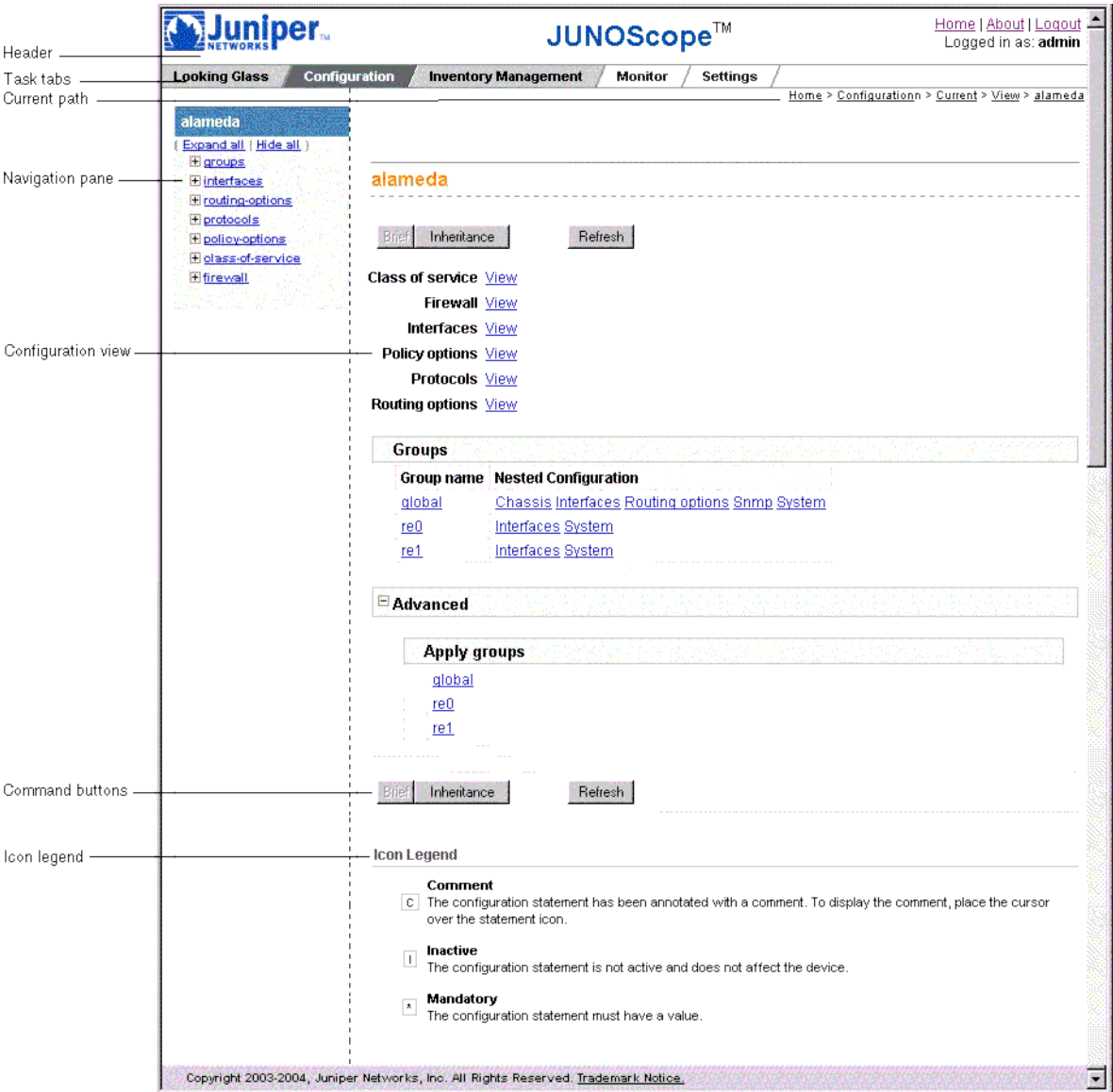


Table 43 on page 424 describes the parts of the Configuration Browser window.

Table 43: Parts of the Configuration Browser Window

Part	Description
Header	<p>Includes the following items:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Juniper Networks logo—Click to go to the Juniper Networks Web site, www.juniper.net. ■ JUNOScope—Shows the name of this application. ■ Home—Click to go to the JUNOScope main window. ■ About—Displays the JUNOScope software release and copyright information. ■ Logout—Closes JUNOScope and displays the Login dialog box. ■ Logged in as: <i><username></i> —Displays the username used to log in to JUNOScope.
Task tabs	<p>Displays the menu of JUNOScope main commands. Grey tabs are main application tasks that interact with routers or router data. White tabs indicate tasks for administering JUNOScope.</p> <p>Click a task tab to view its contents.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Looking Glass—Lets you display current operational information for a device, including device chassis, system software, interfaces, and routing protocols. ■ Configuration—Lets you view and edit the device configuration. Additionally, you can archive, compare, display, or restore selected device configurations. ■ Inventory Management—Scans selected devices for hardware and software installed and displays reports of the stored records. ■ Monitor—Lets you view scheduled and pending operations and the status of completed operations. ■ Settings—Lets you view and modify JUNOScope settings to manage devices.
Current path	<p>Displays your location in the configuration statement hierarchy:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Home—Click to go to the JUNOScope main window. ■ Device—Displays the Configuration Browser window for you to select a different device configuration to view. ■ <i><device name></i> —Click to go the top level of the current device configuration statement hierarchy. ■ <i><statement hierarchy></i> —Displays your current level in the configuration.
Navigation pane	<p>Displays the statement hierarchy levels of the configuration that have been configured. Provides an expanding and collapsing tree view of the configuration for a selected router. Click Hide All to collapse the configuration statement hierarchy levels to the top. Click a statement hierarchy level or [+] to view its configured substatements. Click Expand All to view all levels of the configuration.</p>
Configuration view	<p>Displays the current level of the configuration statement hierarchy. Displays the configuration container and leaf statements. Container statements contain other statements. Leaf statements do not contain other statements. Click a container statement link to view its contents.</p>

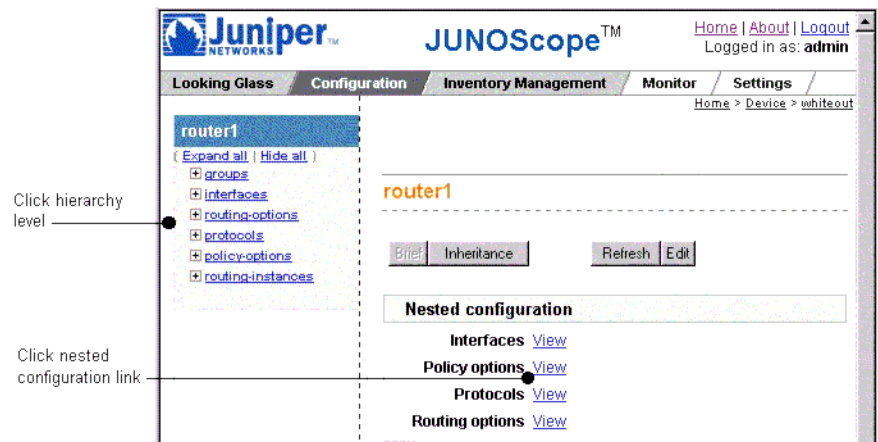
Table 43: Parts of the Configuration Browser Window (continued)

Part	Description
Command buttons	<p>Controls the statement hierarchy view:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Brief button—The default view, displays the basic hierarchy configuration. Only configured statements are displayed. ■ Inheritance button—Shows statements at the level at which they are inherited. ■ Refresh button—Displays the current committed configuration. ■ Edit button—Displays the configuration in the Configuration Editor for you to edit it. The Brief and Inheritance views remain in effect until you click another button.
Icon legend	<p>Describes the icons that appear in the configuration view:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ [c]—The configuration statement has a comment. Place the mouse cursor over the icon to display the comment. ■ [I]—The configuration statement and the configuration below this level are inactive. ■ [*]—Enter a value for the configuration statement. ■ [?]-Displays help for a configuration statement value.

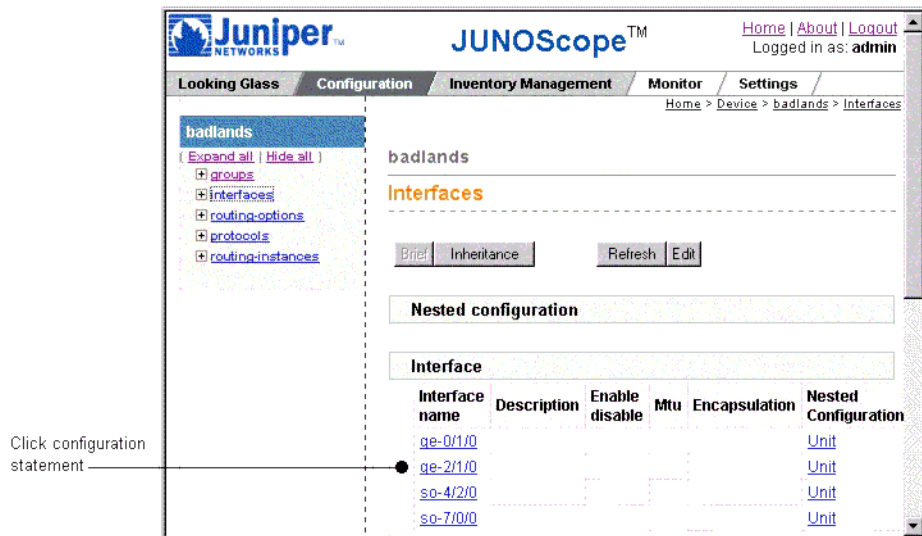
Using the Configuration View

To view a configuration hierarchy, follow these steps:

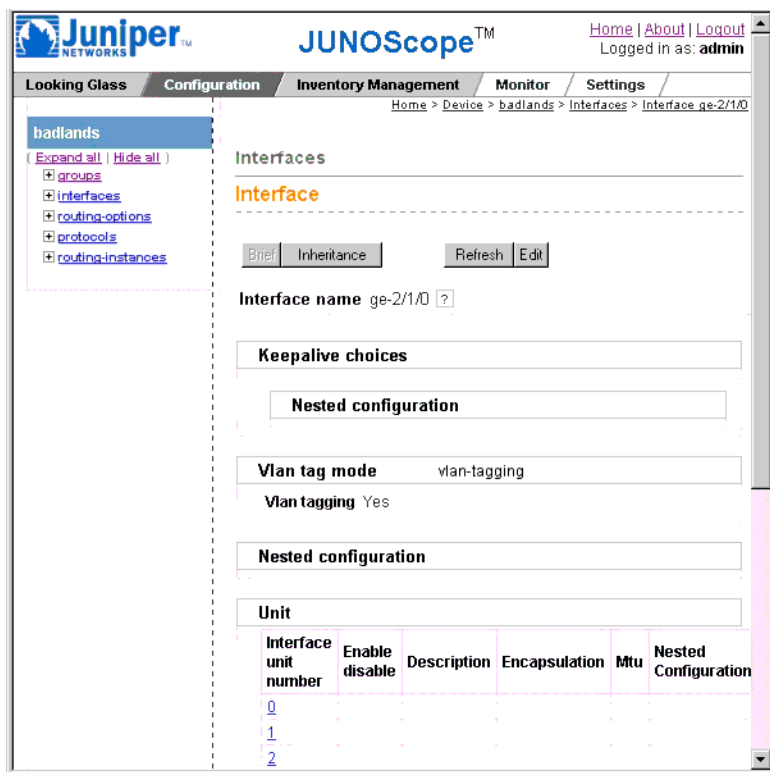
1. Click a configuration hierarchy level from the navigation pane or from the Nested configuration area in the Configuration view. The configuration for that hierarchy level appears.



2. Click a configuration statement to view its configuration.



The configuration appears in the Configuration View area.



Chapter 36

Using the Configuration Editor

This chapter describes how to use the Configuration Editor tool kit, which provides a graphical user interface (GUI) for editing a configuration on a selected router. The Configuration Editor displays the complete top level of the configuration statement hierarchy in both list format and an expanding and collapsing tree format. To see the sublevels of the hierarchy, expand the statement or click Edit or Configure for the statement that you want to edit. You can modify the existing configuration or add a new configuration. Icons display in the configuration to identify where a configuration statement has been annotated, modified, is inactive, or must have a value. You can also use the Configuration Editor to commit the modified configuration, as well as discard any unwanted configuration changes.

To use the Configuration Editor, you must have superuser or read-write permissions. For more information about editing the a router's configuration, see the *JUNOS System Basics Configuration Guide*. See also Table 45 on page 430.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- Displaying the Configuration Editor on page 427
- Parts of the Configuration Editor Window on page 428
- Editing the Configuration on page 430

Displaying the Configuration Editor

To display the Configuration Editor, follow these steps:

1. In the JUNOScope main window, click Configuration > Current > Edit. The Edit Current Configuration dialog box appears.
2. In the Device drop-down list box, choose the device configuration you want to edit.



NOTE: The TX Matrix routing platform consists of the TX Matrix platform (also known as the switch-card chassis [SCC]) and the attached T640 routing nodes (also known as line-card chassis [LCC]). You can browse and edit the configuration on both the TX Matrix platform and the attached T640 routing nodes. You commit configuration edits to the TX Matrix platform.

3. Click Next. The Configuration Editor window appears.

Parts of the Configuration Editor Window

Figure 11 on page 428 defines the parts of the Configuration Editor window.

Figure 11: Parts of the Configuration Editor Window

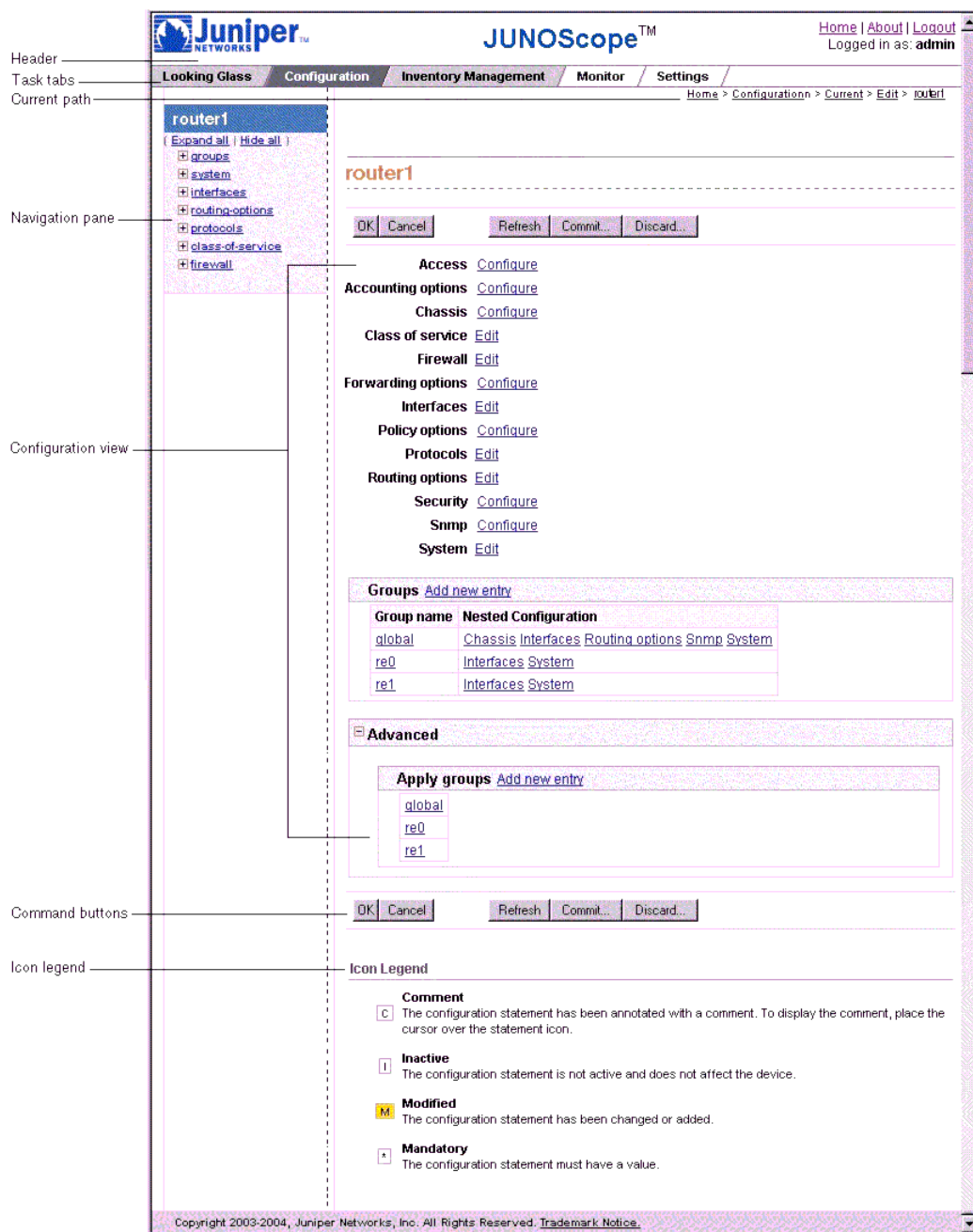


Table 44 on page 429 describes the parts of the Configuration Editor window.

Table 44: Parts of the Configuration Editor Window

Part	Description
Header	<p>Includes the following items:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Juniper Networks logo—Click to go to the Juniper Networks Web site, www.juniper.net. ■ JUNOScope—Shows the name of this application. ■ Home—Click to go to the JUNOScope main window. ■ About—Displays the JUNOScope software release and copyright information. ■ Logout—Closes JUNOScope and displays the Login dialog box. ■ Logged in as: <i><username></i> —Displays the username used to log in to JUNOScope.
Task tabs	<p>Displays the menu of JUNOScope main commands. Grey tabs are main application tasks that interact with routers or router data. White tabs indicate tasks for administering JUNOScope.</p> <p>Click a task tab to view its contents.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Looking Glass—Lets you display current operational information for a device, including device chassis, system software, interfaces, and routing protocols. ■ Configuration—Lets you view and edit the device configuration. Additionally, you can archive, compare, display, or restore selected device configurations. ■ Inventory Management—Scans selected devices for hardware and software installed and displays reports of the stored records. ■ Monitor—Lets you view scheduled and pending operations and the status of completed operations. ■ Settings—Lets you view and modify JUNOScope settings to manage devices.
Current path	<p>Displays your location in the configuration statement hierarchy:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Home—Click to go to the JUNOScope main window. ■ Device—Displays the Configuration Browser window for you to select a different device configuration to view. ■ <i><device name></i> —Click to go the top level of the current device configuration statement hierarchy. ■ <i><statement hierarchy></i> —Displays your current level in the configuration.
Navigation pane	<p>Displays the statement hierarchy levels of the configuration that have been configured. Provides an expanding and collapsing tree view of the configuration for a selected router. Click a statement hierarchy level or [+] to view its configured substatements. Click Expand All to view all levels of the configuration. Click Hide All to collapse the configuration statement hierarchy levels to the top.</p>
Configuration view	<p>Displays the current level of the configuration statement hierarchy. Displays the configuration container and leaf statements. Container statements contain other statements. Leaf statements do not contain other statements.</p> <p>Displays data for the current level of configuration. Click Edit to modify that configuration statement and any nested statements. The word Configure appears if a configuration statement has not been modified. Click Configure to edit the configuration of that statement and any nested statements.</p>

Table 44: Parts of the Configuration Editor Window *(continued)*

Part	Description
Command buttons	<p>Contains the buttons that control the view in the statement/hierarchy view:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ OK—Saves changes and takes you to the parent statement level. Changes are kept local to the JUNOScope server until you click Commit. ■ Cancel—Discards any edits that you've made and takes you to the parent statement level. ■ Apply—Saves the changes you've made in the current window, but does not exit that window. You can make more changes and apply or cancel them. Apply does not change the configuration running on the router. Changes are kept local to the JUNOScope server until you click Commit. ■ Refresh button—Refreshes the cached configuration with the currently committed configuration. Your changes are maintained and continue to be displayed. ■ Commit—Displays a review screen that displaces the set of changes and prompts you to continue. If you confirm to continue, the configuration is checked for syntax errors, activated, and made operational on the selected router. ■ Discard—Displays a dialog box from which you can choose to discard changes below the current level in the configuration, discard all changes, or delete the configuration below the current level.
Icon legend	<p>Describes the icons that appear in the configuration items:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ [c]—The configuration statement has a comment. Place the mouse cursor over the icon to display the comment. ■ [I]—The configuration statement and the configurations below this level are inactive. ■ [M]—The configuration statement has been edited. ■ *—The configuration statement requires a mandatory value.

Editing the Configuration

Table 45 on page 430 identifies the statement hierarchy levels in the device configuration and the JUNOS software configuration guide where you can find configuration guidelines for editing.

Table 45: Configuration Guidelines for Editing the Configuration

Configuration Hierarchy Level	JUNOS Software for J-series, M-series, MX-series, and T-series Routing Platforms Configuration Guide
Access	<i>JUNOS System Basics Configuration Guide</i>
Accounting Options	<i>JUNOS Network Interfaces Configuration Guide</i>
Applications	<i>JUNOS Routing Protocols Configuration Guide</i>
Chassis	<i>JUNOS System Basics Configuration Guide</i>
Class of Service	<i>JUNOS Network Interfaces Configuration Guide</i>
Firewall	<i>JUNOS Policy Framework Configuration Guide</i>

Table 45: Configuration Guidelines for Editing the Configuration (*continued*)

Configuration Hierarchy Level	JUNOS Software for J-series, M-series, MX-series, and T-series Routing Platforms Configuration Guide
Forwarding Options	<i>JUNOS Routing Protocols Configuration Guide</i>
Interfaces	<i>JUNOS Network Interfaces Configuration Guide</i>
Policy Options	<i>JUNOS Policy Framework Configuration Guide</i>
Protocols	<i>JUNOS Routing Protocols Configuration Guide</i>
Routing Instances	<i>JUNOS Routing Protocols Configuration Guide</i>
Routing Options	<i>JUNOS Routing Protocols Configuration Guide</i>
Security	<i>JUNOS System Basics Configuration Guide</i>
Services	<i>JUNOS Network Interfaces Configuration Guide</i>
SNMP	<i>JUNOS Network Management Configuration Guide</i>
System	<i>JUNOS System Basics Configuration Guide</i>

To edit the configuration of a selected router using the Configuration Editor, follow these steps:

1. In the navigation pane or in the configuration view area, click the configuration statement hierarchy level that you want to edit.

In the Nested Configuration area, the Edit link appears for statement hierarchy levels that have not been configured; the Configure link appears for statement hierarchy levels that have not been configured. The configuration for the statement hierarchy level that you chose appears.

2. Click the configuration statement link that you want to edit.
3. Do one of the following:
 - To change an existing configuration, click the Edit link next to the statement name.
 - To add a new configuration, click Configure or Add new entry next to the statement name.
 - To delete an existing configuration, click the Discard button in the button bar. You can discard all outstanding changes, discard all changes below the current edit point, or delete all configurations below the current edit point.



NOTE: To view help text about a configuration statement value that you want to edit, move the mouse cursor over the [?] icon.

4. To edit a configuration statement or option, type text in the text field or select a drop-down list item.



NOTE: The [M] icon displays indicating that you modified the field's value. Help text displays when you place the cursor over the icon to indicate that the field was previously unconfigured. Click the modified icon to return the value to its unconfigured state.

5. Click OK. The Configuration Editor keeps a copy of all of the changes you make as part of your JUNOScope session. The router itself is not updated until you click Commit.



NOTE: If you end the Configuration Editor session without committing the configuration changes you made, JUNOScope saves them until the next session and prompts you to commit them.

6. Click Commit. JUNOScope sends the following commands to the JUNOScript server to be performed on the router:
 - a. Lock the router configuration.
 - b. Load the new configuration on the router, overriding (discarding) the old configuration.
 - c. Issue a **commit confirmed** command.
 - d. Issue a **commit-configuration** JUNOScript XML tag command.
 - e. Unlock the configuration.



NOTE: If an error occurs, JUNOScope issues a **rollback** command, causing the configuration to revert to the last saved configuration.

Part 11

JUNOScope Window and Dialog Box Reference

- JUNOScope Main Window on page 435
- JUNOScope Dialog Box Reference on page 437

Chapter 37

JUNOScope Main Window

This chapter describes the contents of the JUNOScope software main window.

- JUNOScope Window Reference on page 435

JUNOScope Window Reference

Figure 12 on page 435 defines the major areas of the JUNOScope main window.

Figure 12: JUNOScope Main Window

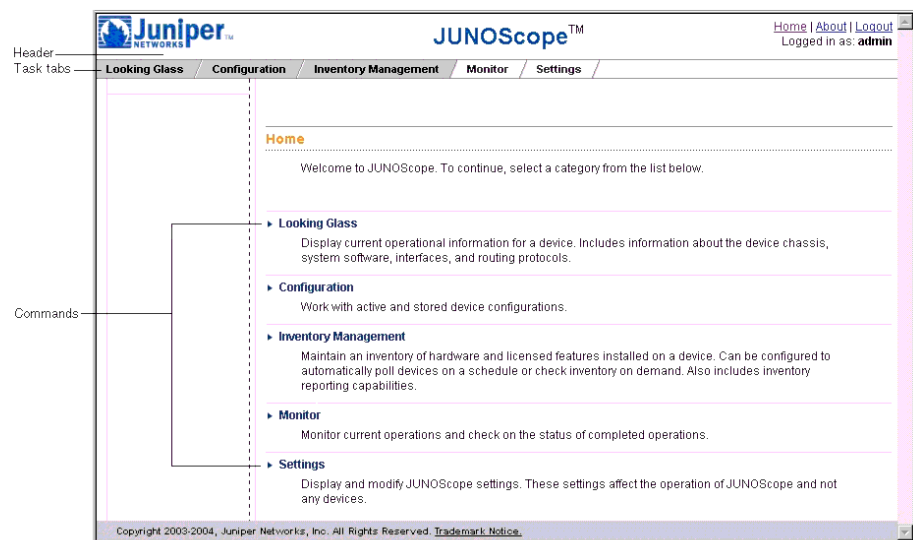


Table 46 on page 436 describes the parts of the JUNOScope main window.

Table 46: Parts of the JUNOScope Main Window

Part	Description
Header	<p>Includes the following items:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Juniper Networks logo—Click to go to the Juniper Networks Web site, www.juniper.net. ■ JUNOScope—Shows the name of this application. ■ Home—Click to go to the JUNOScope main window. ■ About—Displays the JUNOScope software release and copyright information. ■ Logout—Closes JUNOScope and displays the Login dialog box. ■ Logged in as: <i><username></i> —Displays the username used to log in to JUNOScope.
Task tabs	<p>Display the menu of JUNOScope main commands. Gray tabs are main application tasks that interact with routers or router data. White tabs indicate tasks for administering JUNOScope.</p> <p>Click a task tab to view its contents.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Looking Glass—Lets you display current operational information for a device, including device chassis, system software, interfaces, and routing protocols. ■ Configuration—Lets you view and edit the device configuration. Additionally, you can archive, compare, display, or restore selected device configurations. ■ Inventory Management—Scans selected devices for hardware and software installed and displays reports of the stored records. ■ Monitor—Lets you view scheduled and pending operations and the status of completed operations. ■ Settings—Lets you view and modify JUNOScope settings to manage devices.
Commands	<p>Indicate the main JUNOScope commands (see the Task tabs section of this table for command descriptions). Click a command to view its submenu of commands.</p>



NOTE: If you click the Reload or Refresh button in your Web browser while using the JUNOScope software, the browser displays the default home page instead of reloading or refreshing the currently displayed JUNOScope main window. Use the Home link in the JUNOScope main window instead to refresh.

Chapter 38

JUNOScope Dialog Box Reference

This chapter provides an alphabetical reference for the dialog boxes you use to perform JUNOScope software operations.

- on page 501

Access Methods Dialog Box

Description Use the Access Methods dialog box to view the access methods that you have added to the JUNOScope software. The available access methods are listed by access method name, connection type (SSL or clear-text), and authentication information name.

The Access Methods dialog box is empty until you add an access method.

Navigation Click Settings > Access Methods.

Permissions Superuser

Elements **Access Methods** table—Lists the access methods that you have added by access method name, connection type (SSL or clear-text), and authentication information name. Select an access method to edit or delete.

Export Data Encryption Format options—Select one of the following ways to export authentication information from the JUNOScope software:

- **Encrypt sensitive data and provide key at import time**—Sensitive data is exported encrypted and the key to decrypt it is not included in the exported data, but is supplied during import.
- **Encrypt sensitive data and include decryption key**—Sensitive data is exported encrypted, along with the key needed to decrypt the data. This lets you easily export access methods information to another system.
- **Export sensitive data unencrypted**—Sensitive data is not encrypted at export.

Add button—Displays the Add Access Method dialog box so you can add a new access method.

Edit button—Displays the Edit Access Method dialog box so you can edit an existing access method. Select the access method that you want to edit, then click Edit.

Delete button—Deletes a selected Access Method entry from the Access Methods dialog box. You cannot delete authentication information that is currently being used by an access method. You must first delete the access method, then delete the authentication information. You cannot delete an access method if it is currently being used by a device. You must first delete the device, then delete the access method.

Export button—Displays the File Download dialog box to export the setup data in XML file format to the file system. The default access methods export filename is `junoscope-access-methods.xml`.

Import button—Displays the Import dialog box for you to specify the import XML file to import.

Access Methods—Add Access Method Dialog Box

Description Use the Add Access Method dialog box to add the information you need to connect the JUNOScope software to a router on the network, including an Access Method name for the JUNOScope software, an access method type (SSL or clear-text), and the authentication information name from the JUNOScope software.

Navigation Click Settings > Access Methods. Click Add in the Access Methods dialog box.

Permissions Superuser

Elements Access Method Name text box—Type a name for the remote router access method for the JUNOScope software. This is the access method name used in the Add Device dialog box.

Access Method Type drop-down list box—Select a supported access protocol that is configured on the router, either SSL or clear-text.

Authentication Information drop-down list box—Select an authentication name to use for the access method. This is the same name that you created in the Add Authentication Information dialog box.

OK button—Displays the Access Methods dialog box with the new access method displayed.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box without adding an access method.

Access Methods—Edit Access Method Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Edit Access Methods dialog box to edit the information necessary to connect the JUNOScope software to a router on the network, including an access method name for the JUNOScope software, an access method type (SSL or clear-text), and an authentication information name.
- Navigation** Click Settings > Access Methods. Select the access method that you want to edit in the Access Methods dialog box, and click Edit.
- Permissions** Superuser
- Elements**
- Access Method Name text box—Type a name for the remote router access method for the JUNOScope software. This is the access method name used in the Add Device dialog box.
 - Access Method Type drop-down list box—Select a supported access protocol that is configured on the router, either SSL over JUNOScript, clear-text, Netconf.
 - Authentication Information drop-down list box—Select an authentication name to use for the access method. This is the same name that you created in the Add Authentication Information dialog box.
 - OK button—Displays the Access Methods dialog box with the edited access method information.
 - Cancel button—Clears this dialog box without saving any editing changes.

Access Methods—Import Access Methods Dialog Box

Description Use the Import Access Methods dialog box to import access method setup information into the JUNOScope software without having to manually enter it. The default access methods import filename is `junoscope-access.xml`.

Navigation Click Settings > Access Methods. Click Import in the Access Methods dialog box.

Permissions Superuser

Elements File to import text box—Type the name of or browse to the access method XML file to import.

Import Options—Select an import method to be used if a conflict occurs between existing records stored in the JUNOScope server and imported records when synchronizing JUNOScope settings imported from multiple servers. The available import method options include:

- **Ignore**—(Default) An existing record stored in the JUNOScope server takes precedence over any imported record. The imported record is ignored and the existing record is not affected. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Merge**—If a record exists in the JUNOScope server and also exists in the imported record, the imported record is merged with the existing record and is augmented as necessary. If an imported record is in conflict with an existing record, the imported record takes precedence over the existing record. The existing record is merged with the imported record; however, the fields of the imported record take precedence over the fields of the existing record. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Override**—All records in the JUNOScope server are deleted, then all imported records are inserted. Before the override operation occurs, a message window appears with the following confirmation prompt: “The import with override option will delete all the existing records. Do you want to continue?” Select Yes or No to continue.

Browse button—Displays the File Open dialog box so you can select the XML file to import.

Import button—Imports the selected access method data into the JUNOScope software and displays the Import Results dialog box.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and displays the Access Methods dialog box.

Archive—Confirm Selections Dialog Box

Description	Use the Archive—Confirm Selections dialog box to confirm whether you want to finish a selected operation, such as Archive.
Navigation	Click Configuration > Repository > Archive. Select the device(s) or a group of devices from which you want to archive a configuration and a time to archive in the Archive—Select Device and Time dialog box, then click Next.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write
Elements	<p>Please Confirm Operation display field—Displays the operation, the device or group from which the operation will be performed, and the schedule for your confirmation.</p> <p>Finish button—Executes the operation. An operation progress message appears, then the Requested Operation Status dialog box appears displaying the status of the operation by device name, operation status, start time, last updated time, and the operation status message.</p> <p>Previous button—Redisplays the previous operation dialog box and does not execute the operation.</p> <p>Cancel button—Cancels the operation and redisplay the JUNOScope main window.</p>

Archive—Select Device and Time Dialog Box

Description Use the Archive—Select Device and Time dialog box to archive or download the committed version of the configuration from a selected router or group of routers on your network to the JUNOScope software Concurrent Versions System (CVS) repository. You can save archive operations to combine them with other operations to run concurrently or sequentially at a specific time.

Navigation Click Configuration > Repository > Archive.

Permissions Superuser, read-write

Elements Devices to Archive section:

- **Group** check box and drop-down list box—Select a router group from which to archive a configuration file. Click the Group option button, then click the Group drop-down list box to display the available groups for JUNOScope software operations. If you have not added any router groups, the Groups drop-down list box is empty.
- **Selected Devices** check box and drop-down list box—Select a router from which to archive a configuration file. Click the Devices option button, then click the Devices drop-down list box to display the available routers added for JUNOScope software operations. If you have not added any routers, the Router drop-down list box is empty.
- **Comment** text box—Type a descriptive comment about the archive operation you want to run.

Select Time or Save Operation section:

- **Now** check box—Select to have an archive operation occur as soon as the command is executed. Click the Now option button.
- **Save Operation as** text box—Type a name for the archive operation that you want to save. The saved archive operation appears in the Saved Operations page with the name that you gave it. To view the Saved Operations page, click Settings > Saved Operations.
- **Select Schedule** check box and table—Select a particular schedule for an archive operation. Click the Selected Schedule check box, then select a schedule from the schedule table. The schedule table lists the available schedules added for JUNOScope software operations by schedule name, start time, period or interval, and comment.

Next button—Displays the Confirm Operations dialog box from which you can select to finish the archive operation or cancel it.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and redisplay the Configuration > Repository menu.

Archive — Confirm Selections Dialog Box

Description	User the Confirm Selections dialog box to specify whether you wish to archive the startup configuration or the running configuration
Navigation	Click Configuration > Repository > Archive and then click Next in the Select Device and Time dialog box after entering the details.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Archive Startup Configuration option button—Select this to archive the startup configuration</p> <p>Archive Running Configuration option button—Select this to archive the running configuration</p> <p>Finish button—Click this to complete the wizard.</p> <p>Previous button—Click this to go back to the Select Device and Time dialog box.</p> <p>Cancel button—Click this to cancel archival.</p>

Archive—View Operation Status Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Archive—View Operation Status dialog box to view the results of an archive operation by device name, operation status, operation start time, last update time, and status message.
- Navigation** Click Configuration > Repository > Archive. Select the device and time for the archive in the Archive—Select Device and Time dialog box, and click Next. Confirm your selection in the Archive—Confirm Selections dialog box, and click Next. Wait for the operation to complete.
- Permissions** Superuser, read-write
- Elements** Archive Results table—Lists the archive results by device name, operation status, operation start time, last update time, and status message.
- OK button—Displays the JUNOScope main window.

Archive Tags Dialog Box

Description Use the Archive Tags dialog box to create and manage archived configuration tags. The Archive Tags dialog box is empty until you create tags using the Add button.

Navigation Click Configuration > Repository > Archive Tags.

Permissions Superuser, read-write

Elements Name column—Name of the archived configuration tag.

Comment column—Comment entered while creating the archived configuration tag.

Actions column—Actions that you can perform on an archived configuration tag. The possible actions are:

- Edit link—Edits or renames the selected tag using the Edit Archive Tags dialog box.
- Copy link—Creates a copy of the selected tag, including all associated device configurations using the Copy Archive Tags dialog box.
- Delete link—Deletes the selected tag after you click OK confirming that you really want to delete it.
- Set Archive Tag link—Associates the selected tag to one or more devices using the Associate Archive Tags with Devices dialog box.

Add button—Creates a new archived configuration tag using the Add Archive Tag dialog box.

Archive Tags—Add Archive Tag Dialog Box

Description Use the Add Archive Tags dialog box to add an archived configuration tag.

Navigation Click Configuration > Repository > Archive Tags. Click Add in the Archive Tag dialog box.

Permissions Superuser, read-write

Elements Name text box—Type a unique name for the archived configuration tag. Follow these rules when adding an archive tag name or you will not be able to associate the tag with a device configuration:

- Tag name length must be no more than 40 characters.
- The first character of a tag name must be a letter.
- The rest of the tag name characters can be alphanumeric characters.
- The tag name can include a hyphen (-) or an underscore (_). Do not include a period (.).

Comment text box—Type an optional descriptive comment about the archived configuration tag you are adding.

OK button—Adds the archived configuration tag.

Cancel button—Clears the dialog box and displays the Archive Tags dialog box.

Archive Tags—Associate Archive Tags with Devices Dialog Box

Description Use the Associate Archive Tags with Devices dialog box to associate archived configuration tags with available devices on the network that have been configured for JUNOScope.

Navigation Click Configuration > Repository > Archive Tags. Click the Set Archive Tag action link for the tag that you want to associate with devices.

Permissions Superuser, read-write

Elements Archive Tag Name display field—Name of the archived configuration tag.

Comment display field—Comment entered while creating the archived configuration tag.

Available Devices list box—Lists the devices available on the network that have been configured for JUNOScope that can be selected for association with archived tags.

Add/Remove buttons—Move devices from the Available Devices list box to the Selected Devices to Tag/Untag list box.

- **Add button**—Adds the selected available devices from the Available Devices list box to the Selected Devices to Tag/Untag list box. The Add button is disabled until you select one or more devices in the Available Devices list box.
- **Remove button**—Removes the selected device(s) from the Selected Devices to Tag/Untag list box to the Available Devices list box.
- **Add All** —Adds all the available devices from the Selected Devices list box to the Selected Devices to Tag/Untag list box without selecting them.
- **Remove All** —Removes all the devices from the Selected Devices to Tag/Untag list box without selecting them.

Selected Devices to Tag/Untag list box—Lists the devices you have selected to tag or untag with the archive tag.

View/Tag/Untag Selected Devices button—View all configuration revisions for each selected device in the Selected Devices to Tag/Untag list box, select a configuration revision, and tag or untag configuration revisions for each device iteratively.

Tag All Head Revisions button—Assign a tag to the head (latest) revision in the repository for all selected devices in the Selected Devices to Tag/Untag list box. If an existing tag is added to the head (latest) revision of a device, the tag is automatically removed from the old revision. If you click Tag All Head Revisions, the message “Successfully tagged head revision of selected devices” appears in the Associate Archive Tags with Devices dialog box after all the head revisions are tagged.

Untag All button—Untag all the configuration revisions for all selected devices in the Selected Devices to Tag/Untag list box. If you click Untag All, the message “Successfully untagged selected devices” appears after all the configuration revisions for the selected devices that are untagged.

Finish button—Saves any changes made and displays the Archive Tags dialog box.

Archive Tags—Compare Configuration Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Compare Configuration dialog box to view the difference between configuration revisions of a device or group of devices. For example, you can compare the most current device configuration in the JUNOScope CVS repository with the one currently running on a selected device or group of selected devices.
- Navigation** There are two ways to navigate to the Compare Configuration dialog box:
- Click Configuration > Repository > Archived Tags. Click the Set Archive Tag link. Associate and tag the configurations you want in the Associate Archive Tags with Devices dialog box. Click View/Tag/Untag Each Selected. Select two configuration revisions you want to compare and click Compare in the Tag or Untag Configuration Revisions dialog box.
 - Click Configuration > Repository > Audit Configurations. Select the configuration compare options—devices, source tag and target tag, and the time at which to audit the configuration. Click Compare. The Audit Configurations—Confirm Selections dialog box appears. Click Finish. The View Status Records dialog box appears. Click a link to view the differences between revision X and revision Y in the View Status Records dialog box. If there is no difference between the configuration versions, the following message appears “ **No differences between revision 'X' and 'Y'.**”
- Permissions** Superuser, read-write
- Elements** Configuration Compare of Revision X to Revision Y on Device Name display field—Displays the differences between the two compared configuration file revisions. Displays the configuration revision number and the device name from which the configuration is displayed. By default, the compare archived configuration command compares the newer revision to the older one.

Archive Tags—Copy Archive Tag Dialog Box

Description Use the Copy Archive Tags dialog box to copy an archived configuration tag including all associated device configurations.

Navigation Click Configuration > Repository > Archive Tags. Click Copy in the Archive Tag dialog box.

Permissions Superuser, read-write

Elements Name text box—Lets you edit the name of the archived configuration tag. Follow these rules when adding an archive tag name or you will not be able to associate the tag with a device configuration:

- Tag name length must be no more than 40 characters.
- The first character of a tag name must be a letter.
- The rest of the tag name characters can be alphanumeric characters.
- The tag name can include a hyphen (-) or an underscore (_). Do not include a period (.).

Comment text box—Lets you edit the optional descriptive comment about the archived configuration tag you are editing.

OK button—Copies the archived configuration tag with all associated device configurations.

Cancel button—Cancels any changes that you have made, and displays the Archive Tags dialog box.

Archive Tags—Edit Archive Tag Dialog Box

Description	Use the Edit Archive Tags dialog box to edit an existing archived configuration tag name and comment.
Navigation	Click Configuration > Repository > Archive Tags. Click the Edit action link in the Archive Tag dialog box.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write
Elements	<p>Name text box—Edits the name of the archived configuration tag.</p> <p>Comment text box—Edits the optional descriptive comment about the archived configuration tag you are editing.</p> <p>OK button—Saves the edited configuration tag.</p> <p>Cancel button—Cancels the changes and displays the Archive Tags dialog box.</p>

Archive Tags—Tag or Untag Configuration Revisions Dialog Box

Description	Use the Tag or Untag Configuration Revision dialog box to tag or untag archived configuration revisions.
Navigation	Click Configuration > Repository > Archive Tags. Click the Set Archive Tag action link for the tag that you want to associate with devices. The Associate Archive Tags with Devices dialog box appears. Click View/Tag/Untag Selected Devices.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write
Elements	<p>Archive Tag Name display field—Displays the name of the archived configuration tag.</p> <p>Comment display field—Displays the comment entered while creating the archived configuration tag.</p> <p>Device display field—Displays the device selected to tag or untag using the archived configuration tag.</p> <p>The Archive Configuration table—Displays the archived configurations that you want to tag for a selected device. You must have archived at least one configuration for selected devices, or the table will be empty. The table columns are defined as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Archive Date column—Displays the date on which the configuration was archived. ■ Revision column—Displays the current version of a configuration revision. ■ Tags Assigned column—Displays the tags assigned to a configuration revision. ■ Actions column—Click Display to display the configuration file. <p>Tag button—Applies the tag to the configuration revision selected.</p> <p>UnTag < <i>tag-name</i> > button—Removes the tag from the configuration revision selected if the tag has already been associated with the configuration revision.</p> <p>Next Device button—Displays the Tag or Untag Configuration Revisions dialog box for the next device when you are tagging configuration revisions of multiple devices iteratively. You can tag configuration revisions of multiple devices iteratively using this command button. (Appears only when you tag multiple configuration revisions.)</p> <p>Previous Device button—Displays the Tag or Untag Configuration Revisions dialog box for the previous device when you are tagging configuration revisions of multiple devices iteratively. (Appears only when you tag multiple configuration revisions.)</p> <p>Compare button—Compares two selected configuration revisions.</p> <p>Finish button—Saves any changes made and displays the Associate Archive Tags with Devices dialog box.</p>

Archive Tags—View Configuration Dialog Box

Description	Use the View Configuration dialog box to view the contents of a selected configuration file.
Navigation	Click Configuration > Repository > Archived Tags. Click the Set Archive Tag link. Associate and tag the configurations you want in the Associate Archive Tags with Devices dialog box. Click View/Tag/Untag Each Selected. Select a configuration revision you want to view and click Display in the Tag or Untag Configuration Revisions dialog box.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write
Elements	<p>Configuration Revision X.X display box—Displays the read-only contents of the selected configuration file revision. Displays the configuration revision number and the device name from which the configuration is displayed.</p> <p>Previous button—Displays the previous Tag or Untag Configuration Revisions dialog box from which you can select another configuration file revision to display.</p>

Audit Configurations—Confirm Selections Dialog Box

Description	Use the Confirm Selections dialog box to confirm your selections and finish the selected operation.
Navigation	Click Configuration > Repository > Audit Configurations. Select the options you want in the Audit Configurations—Select Device, Tags, and Time dialog box, then click Compare.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write
Elements	<p>Please Confirm display field—Displays the source and target tags for the audit configurations, and the devices or groups from which the operation will be performed, and the schedule for your confirmation.</p> <p>Finish button—Executes the operation. The Status—View Status Records dialog box appears displaying the status of the audit configurations operation. If there is a difference between the configurations that you selected to audit, a Click to view differences link appears in the Message column of the table for you to compare the different configuration revisions.</p> <p>Previous button—Redisplays the previous operation dialog box and does not execute the operation.</p> <p>Cancel button—Cancels the operation and redisplay the JUNOScope main window.</p>

Audit Configurations—Select Devices, Tags, and Time Dialog Box

Description Use the Select Devices, Tags, and Time dialog box to select the devices and the archived configuration tags associated with these devices, and to schedule a time to audit the selected configurations.

Navigation Click Configuration > Repository > Audit Configurations.

Permissions Superuser

Elements **Group** check box and drop-down list box—Select a router group to audit configurations. Click the Group option button, then click the Group drop-down list box to display the available groups for JUNOScope software operations. If you have not added any router groups, the Groups drop-down list box is empty.

Selected Devices check box and drop-down list box—Select a router from which to audit configuration files. Click the Devices option button, then click the Devices drop-down list box to display the available routers added for JUNOScope software operations. If you have not added any routers, the Router drop-down list box is empty.

Source Tag drop-down list box—Select a source file for audit identified by tag name from the drop-down list box. The drop-down list box lists all the archived configuration tags that have been manually added and the implicit tags "Head Revision" and "Running". "Running" is the current configuration that JUNOScope will retrieve from the router, "Head Revision" is the most recent revision of a configuration file in the repository. If the "Running" option is selected, JUNOScope attempts to obtain the running configuration from the router, compare it with the latest revision in repository, and archive it as the "Head Revision" if they are different, before using it for comparison.

Target Tag drop-down list box—Select a target file for audit identified by tag name from the drop-down list box. The drop-down list box lists all the archived configuration tags that have been manually added and the implicit tags "Head Revision" and "Running".

Comment (Optional) text box—Type a descriptive comment about the audit operation you want to run.

Select Time or Save Operation section:

- **Now** check box—Select to have an audit operation occur as soon as the command is executed. Click the Now option button.
- **Save Operation as** text box—Type a name for the audit operation that you want to save. The saved audit operation appears in the Saved Operations page with the name that you gave it. To view the Saved Operations page, click Settings > Saved Operations.
- **Select Schedule** check box and table—Select a particular schedule for an audit operation. Click the Selected Schedule check box, then select a schedule from the schedule table. The schedule table lists the available schedules added for JUNOScope software operations by schedule name, start time, period or interval, and comment.

Compare button—Audits the selected configurations. The Confirm Selections dialog box from which you can confirm the selections is displayed.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and redisplay the Configuration > Repository menu.

Audit Partial Configurations—Confirm Selections Dialog Box

Description	Use the Confirm Selections dialog box to confirm that the selections you made are correct.
Navigation	Click Configuration > Repository > Audit > Audit Partial Configurations. Select the imported configuration file (baseline configlet) from the Select Partial Configuration dialog box and click Next. Select the devices, and schedule a time to audit the selected partial configurations from the Use the Select Devices and Time dialog box and click Next.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write
Elements	<p>Please Confirm display field—Displays the partial configuration you selected, the devices or group from which the audit operation will be performed, and the schedule for your confirmation.</p> <p>Finish button—Executes the operation. The Status—View Status Records dialog box appears displaying the status of the audit configurations operation. If there is a difference between the configurations that you selected to audit, a Click to view the audit result link appears in the Message column of the table for you to compare the different configuration revisions.</p> <p>Previous button—Displays the previous Select Devices and Time dialog box and does not execute the operation.</p> <p>Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and displays the Audit dialog box.</p>

Audit Partial Configurations—Select Devices and Time Dialog Box

Description Use the Select Devices and Time dialog box to select a device or devices, and schedule a time to audit the selected partial configurations.

Navigation Click Configuration > Repository > Audit > Audit Partial Configurations. Select the imported configuration file (baseline configlet) in the Select Partial Configuration dialog box and click Next.

Permissions Superuser, read-write

Elements **Group** check box and drop-down list box—Select a device group on which to audit partial configurations. Click the Group option button, then click the Group drop-down list box to display the available groups for JUNOScope software operations. If you have not added any device groups, the Groups drop-down list box is empty.

Select Device(s) check box and drop-down list box—Select a device or devices from which to audit partial configurations. Click the Devices option button, then click the Devices drop-down list box to display the available devices added for JUNOScope software operations. If you have not added any devices, the Select Device(s) drop-down list box is empty.

Comment (Optional) text box—Type a descriptive comment about the audit operation you want to run.

Select Time or Save Operation section:

- **Now** check box—Select to have an audit operation occur as soon as the command is executed. Click the Now option button.
- **Save Operation as** text box—Type a name for the audit operation that you want to save. The saved audit operation appears in the Saved Operations page with the name that you gave it. To view the Saved Operations page, click Settings > Saved Operations.
- **Select Schedule** check box and table—Select a particular schedule for an audit operation. Click the Selected Schedule check box, then select a schedule from the schedule table. The schedule table lists the available schedules added for JUNOScope software operations by schedule name, start time, period or interval, and comment.

Next button—Displays the Confirm Selections dialog box.

Previous button—Displays the previous Select Partial Configuration dialog box.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and displays the Audit dialog box.

Audit Partial Configurations—Partial Configuration Audit Result Dialog Box

Description	Use the Partial Configuration Audit Result Dialog Box to view the differences between a part of the running configuration file and a baseline configlet. You can view the differences in Colored Diff and Unidiff output formats.
Navigation	Click Configuration > Repository > Audit > Audit Partial Configurations. Select the imported configuration file (baseline configlet) from the Select Partial Configuration dialog box and click Next. Select the devices, and schedule a time to audit the selected partial configurations from the Use the Select Devices and Time dialog box and click Next. Confirm that the selections you made are correct and click Next in the Confirm Selections dialog box.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write
Elements	<p>Audit result using Partial Config 'X' on device 'Y' display field—Displays the differences between a part of the running configuration file and the baseline configlet. By default, the baseline configlet is compared to the corresponding part of the running configuration.</p> <p>View type drop-down list box—Displays the view formats—Colored Diff and Unidiff—so you can change to a different display format. Colored Diff displays differences in configuration in color. Unidiff includes a minus sign (-) that represents a difference in one revision of the configuration file and a plus sign (+) that represents a difference in the other.</p>

Audit Partial Configurations—Select Partial Configuration Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Select Partial Configuration dialog box to select the imported configuration file (baseline configlet) that you want to compare with a running configuration on the device.
- Navigation** Click Configuration > Repository > Audit > Audit Partial Configurations.
- Permissions** Superuser, read-write
- Elements** Imported Configuration Files drop-down list box—Select the imported configuration file (baseline configlet) that you want to compare with a running partial configuration.
- Imported Configuration Versions table—Select the imported configuration file revision you want to compare with a running partial configuration by selecting the check box in the corresponding row in the Imported Configuration Versions table.
- Next button—Displays the Select Devices and Time dialog box
- Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and displays the Audit dialog box.

Authentication Information Dialog Box

Description Use the Authentication Information dialog box to view and change the valid username and password that is configured on a router to which you want to connect the JUNOScope software. The authentication information is listed by name, username, and access method.

Navigation Click Settings > Authentication Information.

Permissions Superuser

Elements Authentication Information table—Displays the authentication information for a valid username and password that is configured on a router to which you want to connect the JUNOScope software. The information is listed by authentication information name, username, and access method. Select an Authentication Information item to edit or delete.

Export Data Encryption Format options—Select one of the following ways to export authentication information from the JUNOScope software:

- **Encrypt sensitive data and provide key at import time**—Sensitive data is exported encrypted and the key to decrypt it is not included in the exported data, but is supplied during import.
- **Encrypt sensitive data and include decryption key**—Sensitive data is exported encrypted, along with the key needed to decrypt the data. This lets you easily export authentication information to another system.
- **Export sensitive data unencrypted**—Sensitive data is not encrypted at export.

Add button—Displays the Add Authentication Information dialog box from which you can add new authentication information, such as a valid username and password that are configured on a router to which you want to connect the JUNOScope software.

Edit button—Displays the Edit Authentication Information dialog box from which you can edit existing authentication information, such as a valid username and password that are configured on a router to which you want to connect the JUNOScope software. Select an authentication information entry to edit.

Delete button—Deletes a selected authentication information entry from the Authentication Information table. You cannot delete authentication information that is currently being used by an access method. You must first delete the access method, then delete the authentication information. You cannot delete an access method if it is currently being used by a device. You must first delete the device, then delete the access method. Select an authentication information entry to delete.

Export button—Displays the File Download dialog box to export the setup data in XML file format to the file system. The default authentication information export filename is `junoscope-access-methods.xml`.

Import button—Displays the Import dialog box for you to specify the XML file to import.

Authentication Information—Add Authentication Information Dialog Box

Description Use the Add Authentication Information dialog box to add the information a user needs for access to a router from the JUNOScope software. The required authentication information includes an authentication name for the JUNOScope software and a user login name and password that are configured on the router at the JUNOS software [edit system login] hierarchy level.

Navigation Click Settings > Authentication Information. Click Add in the Authentication Information dialog box.

Permissions Superuser

Elements Authentication Information Name text box—Type a unique name for the authentication information that you want to use in the JUNOScope software. This is the name that displays in the Add Access Method dialog box and the Authentication Information drop-down list box.

Username text box—Type a user login name that is configured on the router to which you want to connect. This must be the username of a valid user on the router.

Password text box—Type a user password that is configured on the router to which you want to connect. This must be the password of a valid user on the router.

Confirm Password text box—Retype the user password to confirm it.

OK button—Displays the Authentication Information dialog box with the new authentication information displayed.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box without adding any new authentication information.

Authentication Information—Edit Authentication Information Dialog Box

Description Use the Edit Authentication dialog box to edit the information a user needs in order to access a router from the JUNOScope software. The required authentication information includes an authentication name for the JUNOScope software and a user login name and password that are configured on the router at the JUNOS software [edit system login] hierarchy level.

Navigation Click Settings > Authentication Information. Select the authentication information that you want to edit in the Authentication Information dialog box, and click Edit.

Permissions Superuser

Elements Authentication Information Name text box—Type a unique name for the authentication information that you want to use in the JUNOScope software. This is the name that displays in the Add Access Method dialog box and the Authentication Information drop-down list box.

Username text box—Type a user login name that is configured on the router to which you want to connect. This must be the username of a valid user on the router.

Password text box—Type a user password that is configured on the router to which you want to connect. This must be the password of a valid user on the router.

Confirm Password text box—Retype the user password to confirm it.

OK button—Displays the Authentication Information dialog box with the new authentication information that you added.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box without adding any new authentication information.

Authentication Information—Import Authentication Information Dialog Box

Description Use the Import Authentication Information dialog box to import authentication setup information into the JUNOScope software without having to manually enter it. The default import filename for authentication information is `junoscope-access.xml`.

Navigation Click Settings > Authentication Information. Click Import in the Authentication Information dialog box.

Permissions Superuser

Elements File to import text box—Lets you type or browse to the access method XML file to import.

Key (if not included in data) text box—Type the key to decrypt the sensitive data that you want to import. The key is required if you selected not to include it when the data was exported. This key can be up to 16 characters long and is created during the JUNOScope installation.

Import Options—Select an import method to be used if a conflict occurs between existing records stored in the JUNOScope server and imported records when synchronizing JUNOScope settings imported from multiple servers. The available import method options include:

- **Ignore**—(Default) An existing record stored in the JUNOScope server takes precedence over any imported record. The imported record is ignored and the existing record is not affected. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Merge**—If a record exists in the JUNOScope server and also exists in the imported record, the imported record is merged with the existing record and is augmented as necessary. If an imported record is in conflict with an existing record, the imported record takes precedence over the existing record. The existing record is merged with the imported record; however, the fields of the imported record take precedence over the fields of the existing record. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Override**—All records in the JUNOScope server are deleted, then all imported records are inserted. Before the override operation occurs, a message window appears with the following confirmation prompt: “The import with override option will delete all the existing records. Do you want to continue?” Select Yes or No to continue.

Browse button—Displays the File Open dialog box for you to select the XML file to import.

Import button—Imports the selected authentication information data into the JUNOScope software and displays the Import Result dialog box.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and displays the Authentication Information dialog box.

Compare—Select Configurations Dialog Box

Description Use the Compare—Select Configurations dialog box to select two configuration file revisions to compare. By default, the Compare command compares a newer revision of a configuration with an older one, but you can select to have an older configuration file revision compared with a newer one.

Navigation Click Configuration > Repository > Compare. Select a device from which to compare configurations, or select an imported configuration filename and click Next.

Permissions Superuser, read-write

Elements **Select Two Revisions to Compare** table—Lists the configuration file revisions that have been stored in the JUNOScope CVS repository for a device or imported configuration filename. The table lists the archived revisions by date, revision, and comment.

Swap revisions (Compare older selected revision to newer?) check box—Select this check box to have the JUNOScope software compare an older configuration file revision to a newer one.

Compare Output Type drop-down list box—Select the way you want to view differences between configuration revisions: **Colored Diff** or **Unidiff**. **Colored Diff** displays differences in configuration revisions in color. **Unidiff** includes a minus sign (-) that represents a difference in one revision of the configuration file and a plus sign (+) that represents a difference in the other.

Previous button—Redisplays the Compare—Select Options dialog box for you to select a device from which to compare configuration revisions or an imported configuration filename for which to compare configuration revisions.

Next button—Displays the Compare—View Differences dialog box from which you can view the differences between the two configuration file revisions.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and redisplay the Configuration > Repository menu.

Compare—Select Options Dialog Box

Description Use the Compare—Select Options dialog box to select a device for which to compare two configuration file revisions or to select an imported configuration filename for which to compare two revisions. By default, the Compare Archive command compares a newer configuration file revision with an older one, but you can select to have an older configuration file compared to a newer one.

Navigation Click Configuration > Repository > Compare.

Permissions Superuser, read-write, read-only

Elements Configuration File drop-down list box—Archived Configuration is the default selection when you want to compare two device configuration files. Use this drop-down list box to select an imported configuration filename for which to compare two revisions. Click the down arrow to display a list of available filenames of configurations imported into the JUNOScope CVS repository. If you select an imported configuration filename, the Device drop-down list box is disabled.

Device drop-down list box—Select the device for which you want to compare two configuration files. Click the down arrow to display a list of available routers. If you select an imported configuration filename in the Configuration File drop-down list box, this list box is disabled.

Next button—Displays the Compare—Select Configurations dialog box from which you can select two configuration files to compare.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box, and redisplay the Configuration > Repository menu.

Compare—View Differences Dialog Box

Description Use the Compare—View Differences dialog box to view the differences between configuration file revisions that have been stored in the JUNOScope software CVS repository. You can compare configuration revisions in Colored Diff and Unidiff output formats.

Navigation Click Configuration > Repository > Compare. Select the device from which you want to compare configurations or an imported configuration filename in the Compare—Select Options dialog box, and click Next. Select the two configurations you want to compare in the Compare—Select Configurations dialog box, and click Finish.

Permissions Superuser, read-write

Elements Configuration Compare of Revision X to Revision X on Device Name display field—Displays the differences between the two compared configuration file revisions. Displays the configuration revision level (for both archived and imported configuration files) and the device from which the configurations were archived (for archived configurations only).

By default, the Compare Archive command compares the newer revision to the older one, but you can select to have the JUNOScope software compare an older configuration file revision to a newer one.

Compare output type drop-down list box—Displays the compare formats—Colored Diff and Unidiff—so you can change to a different display format. Colored Diff displays differences in configuration revisions in color. Unidiff includes a minus sign (-) that represents a difference in one revision of the configuration file and a plus sign (+) that represents a difference in the other.

OK button—Displays the Compare—Select Configurations dialog box.

Configure LSP Paths Dialog Box

Description Use the Configure LSP Paths dialog box to add/delete/export/import LSP paths which will be used in creating MPLS/GRE tunnels.

Navigation Click Provisioning > MPLS/GRE Tunnels > Configure LSP Paths.

Permissions Superuser

Elements The table at the top of this dialog box lists the LSP paths existing in the system, with the following information:

- Name—Name of the LSP path
- Device—Device on which the LSP path is configured.
- State—Whether committed to the device or not.
- Comment—Descriptive comment.

Delete button—Select one or more LSP paths and click delete to delete them.

Add button—Click Add to go to the Add a New LSP Path dialog box.

Export button—Click this to export all LSP paths as an XML file.

Import button—Click this to import LSP Paths existing in an XML file.

Configure LSP Paths—Add a New LSP Path Dialog Box

Description	Use the Configure LSP Paths — Add a New LSP Path dialog box to add LSP paths which will be used in creating MPLS/GRE tunnels.
Navigation	Click Provisioning > MPLS/GRE Tunnels > Configure LSP Paths, and then click Add.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Device Name drop-down list box—Displays the device names from which you can select one on which to add an LSP Path.</p> <p>Name—Enter the name of the LSP path.</p> <p>Comment—Enter a comment on the LSP path.</p> <p>Enter a Node—Enter node information (IP addresses and adjacency) of the LSP path.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Enter IP Address—Enter the IP address of the node. ■ Strict/Loose adjacency—Select from the drop-down list whether the node is to follow strict or loose adjacency. <p>Add button—Click this button to add the node to the LSP path.</p> <p>Next Hop—Displays the nodes you have added.</p> <p>Remove button—Select a node and click Remove to remove that node from the LSP path.</p> <p>Remove All button—Click Remove All to remove all nodes from the LSP path.</p> <p>Move Up button—Select a node and click Move Up to move it up in the path.</p> <p>Move Down button—Select a node and click Move Down to move it down in the path.</p> <p>Save button—Saves the LSP path you have added.</p> <p>Reset button—Resets the information you have entered.</p> <p>Cancel button—Takes you to the previous dialog box (Configure LSP Paths).</p>

Configure LSP Paths—Edit Details Of LSP Path Dialog Box

Description	Use the Configure LSP Paths — Edit Details of LSP Path dialog box to modify details of LSP paths which will be used in creating MPLS/GRE tunnels.
Navigation	Click Provisioning > MPLS/GRE Tunnels > Configure LSP Paths, and then click the LSP path name.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Device Name—Display only.</p> <p>Name—Display only.</p> <p>Comment—Enter a comment on the LSP path.</p> <p>Enter a Node—Enter node information (IP addresses and adjacency) of the LSP path.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Enter IP Address—Enter the IP address of the node. ■ Strict/Loose adjacency—Select from the drop-down list whether the node is to follow strict or loose adjacency. <p>Add button—Click this button to add the node to the LSP path.</p> <p>Next Hop—Displays the nodes you have added.</p> <p>Remove button—Select a node and click Remove to remove that node from the LSP path.</p> <p>Remove All button—Click Remove All to remove all nodes from the LSP path.</p> <p>Move Up button—Select a node and click Move Up to move it up in the path.</p> <p>Move Down button—Select a node and click Move Down to move it down in the path.</p> <p>Save button—Saves the LSP path you have added.</p> <p>Reset button—Resets the information you have entered.</p> <p>Cancel button—Takes you to the previous dialog box (Configure LSP Paths).</p>

Configure Protocols Dialog Box

Description	Use the Configure Protocols dialog box to select a device on which to configure the protocol and the protocol to be configured.
Navigation	Click Provisioning > MPLS/GRE Tunnels > Configure Protocols.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Device Name drop-down list box—Select a device on which you wish to configure the protocol.</p> <p>Protocol drop-down list box—Select the protocol you wish to configure on the selected device.</p> <p>Open button—Click this button to display the parameters of the selected protocol.</p> <p>Export button—Click this to export the protocol configurations as an XML file.</p> <p>button—Click this to import already exported protocol configurations from an XML file.</p>

Configure Protocols (INET) Dialog Box

Description	Use the Configure Protocols dialog box to configure protocols on devices for provisioning pseudowires.
Navigation	Click Provisioning > MPLS/GRE Tunnels > Configure Protocols, then select INET from the Protocols drop-down list and click Open.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Device Name drop-down list box—Select the device on which you wish to configure the protocol.</p> <p>Protocol drop-down list box—Select the protocol (INET) and click Open.</p> <p>Export button—Click this button to export the protocol in XML format.</p> <p>Import button—Click this button to import protocols already configured and saved in XML format.</p> <p>Enter Details for Protocol—Enter the details for the protocol:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Select Interface—Select the interface(s) for the protocol. To select multiple protocols, press Shift and click the interfaces. ■ Logical Unit—Enter the logical unit of the protocol. ■ IP Address—Enter the IP address for the interface(s). ■ Mask—Enter the IP address mask. <p>Add button—Click this button to add protocol details.</p> <p>Details of Protocol on Interface—Displays the details you have added.</p> <p>Remove button—Select an interface and click Remove to remove that interface's association with the protocol.</p> <p>Remove All button—Click this button to remove all associations.</p> <p>Save button—Click this button to save the details you have specified for the INET protocol.</p>

Configure Protocols (ISIS) Dialog Box

Description	Use the Configure Protocols dialog box to configure protocols on devices for provisioning pseudowires.
Navigation	Click Provisioning > MPLS/GRE Tunnels > Configure Protocols, then select ISIS from the Protocols drop-down list and click Open.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Device Name drop-down list box—Select the device on which you wish to configure the protocol.</p> <p>Protocol drop-down list box—Select the protocol (LDP) and click Open.</p> <p>Export button—Click this button to export the protocol in XML format.</p> <p>Import button—Click this button to import protocols already configured and saved in XML format.</p> <p>Enter Details for Protocol—Enter the details for the protocol:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Enable on all Interfaces check box—Select this check box to enable the protocol on all interfaces. ■ Select Interface—Select the interface(s) for the protocol. To select multiple protocols, press Shift and click the interfaces. ■ Logical Unit—Enter the logical unit of the protocol. ■ Disable—Select this check box if you wish to disable the interface. <p>Level drop-down list box—Select the level from the drop-down list box.</p> <p>Add button—Click this button to add protocol details.</p> <p>Details of Protocol on Interface—Displays the details you have added.</p> <p>Remove button—Select an interface and click Remove to remove that interface's association with the protocol.</p> <p>Remove All button—Click this button to remove all associations.</p> <p>Save button—Click this button to save the details you have specified for the LDP protocol.</p>

Configure Protocols (LDP) Dialog Box

Description	Use the Configure Protocols dialog box to configure protocols on devices for provisioning pseudowires.
Navigation	Click Provisioning > MPLS/GRE Tunnels > Configure Protocols, then select LDP from the Protocols drop-down list and click Open.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Device Name drop-down list box—Select the device on which you wish to configure the protocol.</p> <p>Protocol drop-down list box—Select the protocol (LDP) and click Open.</p> <p>Export button—Click this button to export the protocol in XML format.</p> <p>Import button—Click this button to import protocols already configured and saved in XML format.</p> <p>Enter Details for Protocol—Enter the details for the protocol:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Enable on all Interfaces check box—Select this check box to enable the protocol on all interfaces. ■ Select Interface—Select the interface(s) for the protocol. To select multiple protocols, press Shift and click the interfaces. ■ Logical Unit—Enter the logical unit of the protocol. ■ Disable—Select this check box if you wish to disable the interface. <p>Add button—Click this button to add protocol details.</p> <p>Details of Protocol on Interface—Displays the details you have added.</p> <p>Remove button—Select an interface and click Remove to remove that interface's association with the protocol.</p> <p>Remove All button—Click this button to remove all associations.</p> <p>Save button—Click this button to save the details you have specified for the LDP protocol.</p>

Configure Protocols (MPLS) Dialog Box

Description	Use the Configure Protocols dialog box to configure protocols on devices for provisioning pseudowires.
Navigation	Click Provisioning > MPLS/GRE Tunnels > Configure Protocols, then select MPLS from the Protocols drop-down list and click Open.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Device Name drop-down list box—Select the device on which you wish to configure the protocol.</p> <p>Protocol drop-down list box—Select the protocol (MPLS) and click Open.</p> <p>Export button—Click this button to export the protocol in XML format.</p> <p>Import button—Click this button to import protocols already configured and saved in XML format.</p> <p>Enter Details for Protocol—Enter the details for the protocol:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Enable on all Interfaces check box—Select this check box to enable the protocol on all interfaces. ■ Select Interface—Select the interface(s) for the protocol. To select multiple protocols, press Shift and click the interfaces. ■ Logical Unit—Enter the logical unit of the protocol. ■ Disable—Select this check box if you wish to disable the interface. <p>Add button—Click this button to add protocol details.</p> <p>Details of Protocol on Interface—Displays the details you have added.</p> <p>Remove button—Select an interface and click Remove to remove that interface's association with the protocol.</p> <p>Remove All button—Click this button to remove all associations.</p> <p>Save button—Click this button to save the details you have specified for the MPLS protocol.</p>

Configure Protocols (OSPF) Dialog Box

Description	Use the Configure Protocols dialog box to configure protocols on devices for provisioning pseudowires.
Navigation	Click Provisioning > MPLS/GRE Tunnels > Configure Protocols, then select OSPF from the Protocols drop-down list and click Open.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Device Name drop-down list box—Select the device on which you wish to configure the protocol.</p> <p>Protocol drop-down list box—Select the protocol (MPLS) and click Open.</p> <p>Export button—Click this button to export the protocol in XML format.</p> <p>Import button—Click this button to import protocols already configured and saved in XML format.</p> <p>Enter Details for Protocol—Enter the details for the protocol:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Enable on all Interfaces check box—Select this check box to enable the protocol on all interfaces. ■ Select Interface—Select the interface(s) for the protocol. To select multiple protocols, press Shift and click the interfaces. ■ Logical Unit—Enter the logical unit of the protocol. ■ Disable—Select this check box if you wish to disable the interface. <p>Area—Enter the OSPF area.</p> <p>Traffic Engineering (TE) check box—Select this check box to enable traffic engineering.</p> <p>Add button—Click this button to add protocol details.</p> <p>Details of Protocol on Interface—Displays the details you have added.</p> <p>Remove button—Select an interface and click Remove to remove that interface's association with the protocol.</p> <p>Remove All button—Click this button to remove all associations.</p> <p>Save button—Click this button to save the details you have specified for the OSPF protocol.</p>

Configure Protocols (RSVP) Dialog Box

Description	Use the Configure Protocols dialog box to configure protocols on devices for provisioning pseudowires.
Navigation	Click Provisioning > MPLS/GRE Tunnels > Configure Protocols, then select RSVP from the Protocols drop-down list and click Open.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Device Name drop-down list box—Select the device on which you wish to configure the protocol.</p> <p>Protocol drop-down list box—Select the protocol (RSVP) and click Open.</p> <p>Export button—Click this button to export the protocol in XML format.</p> <p>Import button—Click this button to import protocols already configured and saved in XML format.</p> <p>Enter Details for Protocol—Enter the details for the protocol:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Enable on all Interfaces check box—Select this check box to enable the protocol on all interfaces. ■ Select Interface—Select the interface(s) for the protocol. To select multiple protocols, press Shift and click the interfaces. ■ Logical Unit—Enter the logical unit of the protocol. ■ Disable—Select this check box if you wish to disable the interface. <p>Node Protection (NP) check box—Select this check box to enable node protection.</p> <p>Link Protection (LP) check box—Select this check box to enable link protection.</p> <p>Add button—Click this button to add protocol details.</p> <p>Details of Protocol on Interface—Displays the details you have added.</p> <p>Remove button—Select an interface and click Remove to remove that interface's association with the protocol.</p> <p>Remove All button—Click this button to remove all associations.</p> <p>Save button—Click this button to save the details you have specified for the RSVP protocol.</p>

Configuration—Current—View—View Current Configuration Dialog Box

Description	Use the View Current Configuration dialog box to select the router for which you want to view the configuration.
Navigation	Click Configuration > Current > View.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write, read-only
Elements	<p>Device drop-down list box —Select the router for which you want to view the configuration.</p> <p>Next button—Displays the Configuration Browser dialog box.</p>

Configuration—Current—Edit—Edit Current Configuration Dialog Box

Description Use the Edit Current Configuration dialog box to select the router for which you want to edit the configuration.

Navigation Click Configuration > Current > Edit.

Permissions Superuser, read-write

Elements Device drop-down list box—Select the router for which you want to edit the configuration.

Next button—Displays the Configuration Editor dialog box.

Configuration—Current—View—Configuration Browser Dialog Box

Description Use the Configuration Browser to view the contents of the committed configuration from a selected device.

Navigation Click Configuration > Current > View. Select a device and click Next in the Configuration Browser—View Current Configuration dialog box.

Permissions Superuser, read-write, read-only

Elements Navigation pane—Displays the statement hierarchy levels of the configuration that have been configured. Provides an expanding and collapsing tree view of the configuration for a selected router. Click Hide All to collapse the configuration statement hierarchy levels to the top. Click a statement hierarchy level or [+] to view its configured substatements. Click Expand All to view all levels of the configuration.

Configuration view pane—Displays the current level of the configuration statement hierarchy. Displays the configuration container and leaf statements. Container statements contain other statements. Leaf statements do not contain other statements. Click a container statement link to view its contents.

Command buttons—Controls the statement hierarchy view:

- Brief button—The default view, displays the basic hierarchy configuration. Only configured statements are displayed.
- Inheritance button—Shows statements at the level at which they are inherited
- Refresh button—Displays the current committed configuration.
- Edit button—Displays the configuration in the Configuration Editor for you to edit it.

The Brief and Inheritance views remain in effect until you click another button.

Icon legend—Describes the icons that appear in the configuration view:

- [c]—The configuration statement has a comment. Place the mouse cursor over the icon to display the comment.
- [I]—The configuration statement and the configuration below this level are inactive.
- [*]—Enter a value for the configuration statement.
- [?]—Displays help for a configuration statement value.

Configuration—Current—View—Configuration Editor Dialog Box

Description	Use the Configuration Editor dialog box to edit the contents of the committed configuration from a selected device.
Navigation	Click Configuration > Current > Edit. Select a device and click Next in the Edit Current Configuration dialog box.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write

Elements **Navigation pane** — Displays the statement hierarchy levels of the configuration that have been configured. Provides an expanding and collapsing tree view of the configuration for a selected router. Click a statement hierarchy level or [+] to view its configured substatements. Click Expand All to view all levels of the configuration. Click Hide All to collapse the configuration statement hierarchy levels to the top.

Configuration view pane—Displays the current level of the configuration statement hierarchy. Displays the configuration container and leaf statements. Container statements contain other statements. Leaf statements do not contain other statements. Displays data for the current level of configuration. Click Edit to modify that configuration statement and any nested statements. The word Configure appears if a configuration statement has not been modified. Click Configure to edit the configuration of that statement and any nested statements.

Command buttons—Contains the buttons that control the view in the statement/hierarchy view:

- **OK**—Saves changes and takes you to the parent statement level. Changes are kept local to the JUNOScope server until you click Commit.
- **Cancel**—Discards any edits that you've made and takes you to the parent statement level.
- **Apply**—Saves the changes you've made in the current window, but does not exit that window. You can make more changes and apply or cancel them. Apply does not change the configuration running on the router. Changes are kept local to the JUNOScope server until you click Commit.
- **Refresh button**—Refreshes the cached configuration with the currently committed configuration. Your changes are maintained and continue to be displayed.
- **Commit**—Displays a review screen that displaces the set of changes and prompts you to continue. If you confirm to continue, the configuration is checked for syntax errors, activated, and made operational on the selected router.
- **Discard**—Displays a dialog box from which you can choose to discard changes below the current level in the configuration, discard all changes, or delete the configuration below the current level.

Icon legend—Describes the icons that appear in the configuration items:

- **[c]**—The configuration statement has a comment. Place the mouse cursor over the icon to display the comment.
- **[I]**—The configuration statement and the configurations below this level are inactive.
- **[M]**—The configuration statement has been edited.
- *****—The configuration statement requires a mandatory value.

Delete—Confirm Deletion Dialog Box

Description	Use the Confirm Deletion dialog box to confirm the selections for deletion are correct.
Navigation	Click Configuration > Repository > Delete. Select the configuration files you want to delete in the Select Files dialog box and click Next.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write
Elements	<p>Please Confirm display field—Displays the configuration files that will be deleted permanently from the CVS Repository.</p> <p>OK button—Executes the operation. The Select Files dialog box appears with the deleted configuration file removed from the list of configuration files.</p> <p>Previous button—Redisplays the Select Files dialog box.</p> <p>Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and displays the Configuration repository dialog box.</p>

Delete—Select Files Dialog Box

Description Use the Select Files dialog box to select an imported configuration file that you want to delete.

Navigation Click Configuration > Repository > Delete.

Permissions Superuser, read-write

Elements Name column—Lists the imported configuration files in the CVS repository.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and displays the Configuration Repository dialog box.

Next button—Display the Confirm Deletion dialog box.

Devices Dialog Box

Description Use the Devices dialog box to connect the JUNOScope software to routers on the network. The Devices dialog box is empty until you add routers. The Devices dialog box lists the added routers by device name, DNS name or IP address, access method, model number, location and comment.

We recommend that you set up authentication information and access methods before setting up routers or devices.

Navigation Click Settings > Devices.

Permissions Superuser

Elements **Devices table**—Lists the devices added to the JUNOScope software by device name, DNS name or IP address, access method, model number, and comment. You can sort devices data by table column name in ascending or descending order by clicking the table column name

Add button—Displays the Add Device dialog box so you can add a new router for JUNOScope software operations.

Copy button—Copies the selected device in the JUNOScope database. A 1 (one) appears after the copied device and increments sequentially each time you copy the same device. Select a device to copy.

Edit button—Displays the Edit Device dialog box so you can edit router information. Select a device to edit.

Delete button—Deletes a selected router or routers from the devices table. Select a device to delete.

Export button—Displays the File Download dialog box to export the setup data in XML file format to the file system. The default device export filename is `junoscope-devices.xml`.

Import button—Displays the Import dialog box for you to specify the import XML file to import.

Devices—Add Device Dialog Box

Description	Use the Add Device dialog box to add supported Juniper Networks routing platforms for JUNOScope software operations.
Navigation	Click Settings > Devices. Click Add in the Devices dialog box.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>DNS Name or IP Address text box—Type a Domain Name System (DNS) name or IP address for the router you want to add.</p> <p>Access Method drop-down list box—Select the remote access method for connecting to the router's JUNOScript server. Click the down arrow to display the available access methods: SSL, clear-text, Netconf.</p> <p>Next button—Displays the Add Device—Verify Device Information dialog box to confirm that JUNOScope has connect to the specified device.</p> <p>Cancel button—Clears this dialog box, and redisplay the Devices dialog box.</p>

Devices—Edit Device Dialog Box

Description Use the Edit Device dialog box to edit router information stored in the database. You can edit the router name, Domain Name System (DNS) name or IP address, access method, model, location and comment.

Navigation Click Settings > Devices. Select the device that you want to edit in the Devices dialog box, and click Edit.

Permissions Superuser

Elements **Device Name** text box—Type a name for the router for the JUNOScope software. The router name must be 40 characters or less.

DNS Name or IP Address text box—Type a DNS name or IP address for the router you want to add.

Access Method drop-down list box—Select the remote access method (SSL or clear-text) for connecting to the router. Click the down arrow to display the available options.

Model drop-down list box—Select the router model. Click the down arrow to display the available device model options.

Location text box—Type the location of the device. This is an optional field.

Labels check boxes—Lists existing labels by category in the bottom area of the dialog box. All labels with no specified category are displayed under the category Miscellaneous. Click one or more label check boxes to associate the device with an existing label. A label is used to statically group multiple devices so that JUNOScope operations, such as archive and inventory scan, can be performed on them. You create labels using the Settings > Labels command. If no labels are configured, no labels are listed in this dialog box.

Comment text box—Type an optional descriptive comment about the router that you want to add. The comment must be 40 characters or less.

OK button—Adds the edited router information to the JUNOScope software database. The router is listed in the Devices dialog box.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and redisplay the Devices dialog box.

Devices—Edit Device Information Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Edit Device dialog box to edit router information stored in the database. You can edit the router name, Domain Name System (DNS) name or IP address, access method, model, location and comment.
- Navigation** Click Settings > Devices. Select the device that you want to edit in the Devices dialog box, and click Edit.
- Permissions** Superuser
- Elements**
- Device Name text box**—Type a name for the router for the JUNOScope software. The router name must be 40 characters or less.
 - DNS Name or IP Address text box**—Type a DNS name or IP address for the router you want to add.
 - Access Method drop-down list box**—Select the remote access method (SSL or clear-text) for connecting to the router. Click the down arrow to display the available options.
 - Model drop-down list box**—Select the router model. Click the down arrow to display the available device model options.
 - Location text box**—Type the location of the device. This is an optional field.
 - Labels check boxes**—Lists existing labels by category in the bottom area of the dialog box. Click one or more label check boxes to associate the device with an existing label. A label is used to statically group multiple devices so that JUNOScope operations, such as archive and inventory scan, can be performed on them. You create labels using the Settings > Labels command. If no labels are configured, no labels are listed in this dialog box.
 - Comment text box**—Type an optional descriptive comment about the router that you want to add. The comment must be 40 characters or less.
 - Labels check boxes**—Lists existing labels by category in the bottom area of the dialog box. Click one or more label check boxes to associate the device with an existing label. A label is used to statically group multiple devices so that JUNOScope operations, such as archive and inventory scan, can be performed on them. You create labels using the Settings > Labels command. If no labels are configured, no labels are listed in this dialog box.
 - OK button**—Adds the edited router information to the JUNOScope software database. The router is listed in the Devices dialog box.
 - Previous button**—Displays the previous Add Device dialog box.
 - Cancel button**—Clears this dialog box and redisplay the Devices dialog box.

Devices—Import Devices Dialog Box

Description Use the Import Devices dialog box to import device setup information into the JUNOScope software without having to manually enter it. The default import filename for devices is `junoscope-devices.xml`.

Navigation Click Settings > Devices. Click Import in the Devices dialog box.

Permissions Superuser

Elements File to import text box—Lets you type or browse to the device XML file to import.

Import Options—Select an import method to be used if a conflict occurs between existing records stored in the JUNOScope server and imported records when synchronizing JUNOScope settings imported from multiple servers. The available import method options include:

- **Ignore**—(Default) An existing record stored in the JUNOScope server takes precedence over any imported record. The imported record is ignored and the existing record is not affected. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Merge**—If a record exists in the JUNOScope server and also exists in the imported record, the imported record is merged with the existing record and is augmented as necessary. If an imported record is in conflict with an existing record, the imported record takes precedence over the existing record. The existing record is merged with the imported record; however, the fields of the imported record take precedence over the fields of the existing record. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Override**—All records in the JUNOScope server are deleted, then all imported records are inserted. Before the override operation occurs, a message window appears with the following confirmation prompt: “The import with override option will delete all the existing records. Do you want to continue?” Select Yes or No to continue.

Browse button—Displays the File Open dialog box for you to select the XML file to import.

Import button—Imports the selected device data into the JUNOScope software and displays the Import Results dialog box.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and displays the Devices dialog box.

Devices—Verify Device Information Dialog Box

Description Use the Verify Device Information dialog box to view information about the Juniper Networks router to which you want to connect, including hostname, model, JUNOS software and whether JUNOScope supports it, domain name, time zone, and number of installed Routing Engines.

Navigation Click Settings > Devices. Click Add in the Devices dialog box. Enter connection information in the Add Device—Enter Connection Information dialog box, and click Next.

Permissions Superuser

Elements The Device Information Download dialog box discovers and displays the following information about the router:

Hostname—The name of the router on the network.

Model—The router hardware model. The JUNOScope software supports Juniper Networks routing platforms.

JUNOS Internet software—The version of the JUNOS software installed and running on the router and whether the JUNOScope software supports it.

Domain name—A unique name that identifies the router on the network. Domain names always have two or more parts, separated by dots.

Time zone—The time zone within which the router is installed.

Number of Routing Engines—The number of Routing Engines installed in the router. Some router models support two Routing Engines.

Previous button—Displays the previous Add Device dialog box.

Next button—Displays the Add Device dialog box with all information about the device displayed.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and displays the Devices dialog box.

Display—Select Configuration Revision Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Display—Select Configuration Revision dialog box to select a configuration file revision to display. The configuration files are listed by date, revision, and comment. Select a configuration file to display it.
- Navigation** Click Configuration > Repository > Display. Select the device from which you want to view an archived configuration or an imported configuration filename in the Display—Select Options dialog box, and click Next.
- Permissions** Superuser, read-write
- Elements** Configuration table—Displays the configuration files stored in the JUNOScope CVS repository for the selected device or imported configuration filename. The configuration files are listed by date, revision, and comment. Click an archive revision to select it.
- Previous button—Displays the previous Display—Select Options dialog box.
- Next button—Displays the contents of the configuration file in the Display—View Configuration dialog box.
- Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and redisplay the Configuration > Repository menu.

Display—Select Options Dialog Box

Description	Use the Display—Select Options dialog box to select a router from which to view an archived configuration file or to select an imported configuration filename to display.
Navigation	Click Configuration > Repository > Display.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write, read-only
Elements	<p>Configuration File drop-down list box—Displays the default Archive Configuration option if you want to display an archived configuration and the filenames of configurations that you have imported into the JUNOScope software. If you select an imported configuration filename, the Device drop-down list box is disabled.</p> <p>Device drop-down list box—Displays the available devices from which you can select to display an archived configuration file revision. If you select an imported configuration filename in the Configuration File drop-down list box, this drop-down list box is disabled.</p> <p>Next button—Displays the Display—Select Configuration Revision dialog box from which you can select a configuration to display.</p> <p>Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and redisplay the Configuration > Repository menu.</p>

Display—View Configuration Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Display—View Configuration dialog box to view the contents of a selected configuration file.
- Navigation** Click Configuration > Repository > Display. Select a device from which to view an archived configuration or select the filename of an imported configuration file in the Display—Select Device dialog box, and click Next.
- Permissions** Superuser, read-write
- Elements** Configuration Revision X.X display box—Displays the read-only contents of the selected configuration file revision. Displays the configuration revision level (for both archived and imported configuration files) and the device name from which the configuration is displayed (for archived configuration files only).
- Previous button—Displays the previous Display—Select Configuration Revisions dialog box from which you can select another configuration file revision to display.

Edit—Configuration Revision Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Configuration Revision dialog box to edit a configuration file.
- Navigation** Click Configuration > Repository > Edit. Select a device from which to edit the configuration, or select an imported configuration filename in the Select Options dialog box. Select the configuration revision in the Select Configuration Revision dialog box and click Next.
- Permissions** Superuser, read-write
- Elements** Configuration Revision display box—Displays the contents of the archived configuration file that you have selected to edit.
- Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and displays the Configuration Repository dialog box.
- Save button—Saves modifications to the archived configuration file.

Edit—Save Result Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Save Result dialog box to confirm whether an edited configuration file has been saved to the JUNOScope CVS repository.
- Navigation** Click Configuration > Repository > Edit. Select options and click Next in the Select Options dialog box. Select the configuration revision in the Select Configuration Revision dialog box and click Next. Modify the configuration file as required in the Configuration Revision dialog box and click Save.
- Permissions** Superuser, read-write
- Elements**
- Local File display field—Displays the name of the archived configuration file that has been modified.
 - Action Taken display field—Displays whether the archived configuration file has been modified.
 - OK button—Displays the Configuration Repository dialog box.

Edit—Select Configuration Revision Dialog Box

Description	Use the Select Configuration Revision dialog box to select the revision of the configuration file you want to edit.
Navigation	Click Configuration > Repository > Edit. Select Options and click Next in the Select Options dialog box.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write
Elements	<p>Archived Date column—Lists the dates on which the configuration was archived.</p> <p>Revision column—Lists the current revision of the configuration.</p> <p>Comment column—Lists the optional comments entered while archiving the configuration.</p> <p>Next button—Displays the Configuration Revision dialog box.</p> <p>Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and displays the Configuration Repository dialog box.</p> <p>Previous button—Displays the Select Options dialog box.</p>

Edit—Select Options Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Select Options dialog box to select a configuration file to edit.
- Navigation** Click Configuration > Repository > Edit.
- Permissions** Superuser, read-write
- Elements**
- Configuration File drop-down list box—Lists the configuration files in the CVS repository.
 - Device drop-down list box—Lists the device or devices from which the configuration file has been archived.
 - Next button—Displays the Select Configuration Revision dialog box.
 - Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and displays the Configuration Repository dialog box.

Export—File Download Dialog Box

Description Use the File Download dialog box to export JUNOScope settings data to a file on the local file system. The dialog box displays the exported filename, file type, and the source hostname.

- Navigation**
- Authentication Information—Click Settings > Authentication Information, then click Export.
 - Access Methods—Click Settings > Access Methods, then click Export.
 - Devices—Click Settings > Devices, then click Export.
 - Groups—Click Settings > Groups, then click Export.
 - Labels—Click Settings > Labels, then click Export.
 - Schedules—Click Settings > Schedules, then click Export.
 - Local Authentication—Click Settings > Users > Local Authentication, then click Export.
 - User Group Authorization—Click Settings > Users > User Group Authorization, then click Export.
 - Authentication Policy—Click Settings > Users > Authentication Policy, then click Export.
 - Global Authentication Policy—Click Settings > Users > Authentication Policy > Global Authentication Policy, then click Export.
 - RADIUS Configuration—Click Settings > RADIUS Configuration, then click Export.
 - Import/Export Data—Click Settings > Import/Export Data, then click Export All Data.
 - Saved Operations—Click Settings > Saved Operations, then click Export.

Permissions Superuser

Elements Filename display field—The JUNOScope software exports the following setup information to the following files:

File Type display field—The JUNOScope software exports all data in XML file format.

From display field—Displays the JUNOScope software server and domain name to which you are connected.

File Download read-only area—Displays the export data filename, file type, and source hostname.

Open button—Displays the contents of the export XML file.

Save button—Saves the exported setup data in an XML file to the file system.

Cancel button—Closes the File Download dialog box.

More Info button—Displays the system online Help for exporting a file.

Settings Data	Default XML Filename
Access methods	junoscope-access-methods.xml
Authentication information	junoscope-access-methods.xml
Devices	junoscope-devices.xml
Groups	junoscope-groups.xml
Schedules	junoscope-schedules.xml
Labels	junoscope-labels.xml
Users > Local Authentication	junoscope-users.xml
Users > User Group Authorization	junoscope-usergroups.xml
Users > Authentication Policy > User-Specific Authentication Policy	junoscope-auth-policy.xml
Users > Authentication Policy > Global Authentication Policy	junoscope-globalPolicy.xml
RADIUS Configuration	junoscope-radiusClients.xml
Import/Export Data	junoscope-all.xml
Saved Operations	junoscope-operations.xml

Group Members (Criteria Wizard) Dialog Box

Description	Use the Group Members dialog box while defining group criteria rules to view the routers that are in the selected router group or groups that you specify.
Navigation	Click Settings > Groups. Click Add, Copy, or Edit in the Groups dialog box. Click Criteria Wizard in the Add, Edit, or Copy Group dialog box. Click View Members in the Define Group Membership dialog box.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Group Members displayfield—Displays the routers that are in the selected router group(s).</p> <p>OK button—Redisplays the Groups dialog box.</p>

Group Members (Groups) Dialog Box

Description	Use the Group Members (Groups) dialog box to view the routers that are in a selected router group or groups. You can select one or more groups.
Navigation	Click Settings > Groups. Select one or more groups in the Groups dialog box, and click View Members.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Group Members displayfield—Displays the routers that are in the selected router group(s).</p> <p>OK button—Redisplays the Groups dialog box.</p>

Groups Dialog Box

Description Use the Groups dialog box to view the router groups that have been added for JUNOScope software operations. A group is comprised of routers that are associated by a common property, such as device name, hostname, model number, and comment. The group becomes active when you perform an archive.

The Groups dialog box is empty until you add a group.

Navigation Click Settings > Groups.

Permissions Superuser

Elements **Group table**—Lists the added router groups by group name, selection criteria, and comment. The group name is the name of the group for the JUNOScope software and must be 20 characters or less. The selection criteria defines how you want the group to be selected or queried from the device information stored in the JUNOScope software database. The comment is a description of the router group and can be any length. Select a group to copy, edit, or delete.

OK button—Redisplays the JUNOScope software main window.

View Members button—Displays the View Members dialog box from which you can view all of the routers that belong to a specified group.

Add button—Displays the Add Group dialog box from which you can add a new router group by typing a group name, defining a rule for selecting the group from the database, and adding a descriptive group comment.

Copy button—Copies the selected group in the JUNOScope database. A 1 (one) appears after the copied group and increments sequentially each time you copy the same group. Select a group to copy.

Edit button—Displays the Edit Group dialog box from which you can edit an existing router group by typing a new name, deleting an existing rule for selecting the group and adding a new one, adding to the existing rule, or typing a new group description. Select a group to edit.

Delete button—Deletes the selected group from the JUNOScope database. Select a group to delete.

Export button—Displays the File Download dialog box to export the setup data in XML file format to the file system. The default devices export filename is `junoscope-groups.xml`.

Import button—Displays the Import dialog box for you to specify the import XML file to import.

Groups—Add Condition Dialog Box

Description	Use the Groups—Add Condition dialog box to define the comparison for selecting the routers in a group from the JUNOScope software database. The Add Group Criteria dialog box displays the previous rule and logic if you have already added a rule for selecting a group. If you have not added a group, the Previous Rule and Logic display text boxes are empty.
Navigation	Click Settings > Groups. Click Add in the Groups dialog box. Click Criteria Wizard in the Add Group dialog box. Click Append in the Define Group Membership Criteria dialog box.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Previous Rule display field—Displays the previous rule that you created for selecting routers in a group from the JUNOScope software database. Displays “No previous rule” if you have not created one.</p> <p>Logic (to previous rule) display field—Displays the logic for adding a new rule to an existing one. The logic can be either AND or OR. Displays “Not Applicable” if you have not added a rule to an existing one.</p> <p>Comparisons drop-down list box—Select the router property that you want to compare for selecting the routers in a group. Click the down arrow to display the available comparison options: device name, device hostname, model, location,comment, and has Label.</p>



NOTE: Use the has Label Comparison drop-down list box option to use a label as a rule to statically organize a group of devices. Select a label name in the associated drop-down list box.

Text Compare check box and drop-down list boxes—Defines a text rule for the comparison option that you selected. Use text comparisons for text type comparisons, including device name, hostname, model, location and comments.

- **First** drop-down list box—Defines what you want a text comparison to do. Click the down arrow to display the available options: **does** and **does not**.
- **Second** drop-down list box—Further define what you want a text comparison to do. Click the down arrow to display the available options: **contains**, **begins with**, **ends with**, or **equals**.
- **Text Compare** text box—Type the text that you want to compare in the rule.

Numeric Compare check box—Define a numeric rule for the comparison option that you selected. Use numeric compare for numeric type comparisons.

- **First** drop-down list box—Define what you want a numeric comparison to operate. Click the down arrow to display the available options: **is** or **is not**.
- **Second** drop-down list box—Further define what you want a numeric comparison to do. Click the down arrow to display the available options: **greater than**, **less than**, or **equal to**.
- **Numeric Compare** text box—Type a numeric value that you want to compare in the rule.

OK button—Adds the rule that you defined and displays the Edit Group Criteria dialog box with that rule listed in the Criteria Rules option button display field.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box, and redisplay the Edit Group Criteria dialog box.

Groups—Add Group Dialog Box

Description Use the Add Group dialog box to add router groups for JUNOScope software operations. Groups are comprised of routers that are associated by some common factor, such as device name, model, hostname, or comment. A group is a separate entity that has no effect until you associate it with an operation, such as archive.

The Add Group dialog box populates the Groups dialog box with router groups.

Navigation Click Settings > Groups. Click Add in the Groups dialog box.

Permissions Superuser

Elements **Group Name** text box—Type the name of the router group that you want to add. The group name must be 20 characters or less.

Criteria Rules display field—Displays the selection criteria or rule(s) for selecting routers for a group from the JUNOScope software database. The selection criteria is a database query that you create. The Selection Criteria text box is blank until you add a rule. To add a rule, click Rules Criteria, and complete the selection criteria definition process.

Comment text box—Type an optional descriptive comment about the router group.

OK button—Adds the router group to the table in the Groups dialog box and to the JUNOScope software database. Otherwise, displays an error message telling you to click Rules Criteria to define a rule if you have not already done so.

Criteria Wizard button—Defines the query or rule for selecting routers for a group from the JUNOScope software database. Click Criteria Wizard to display the Edit Group Criteria dialog box.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box, and redisplay the Groups dialog box.

Groups—Define Group Membership Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Define Group Membership dialog box to edit the existing router group information in the database, including the group name, selection criteria rule, and group comments.
- Navigation** Click Settings > Groups. Click Add in the Groups dialog box. Add a group name in the Add Groups dialog box, and click Criteria Wizard.
- The Edit Group dialog box appears when you select a router group in the Groups dialog box and click Edit.
- Permissions** Superuser
- Elements**
- Group Name text box—Displays the existing group name. Select the group name and type a new one. The group name must be 20 characters or less.
 - Criteria Rule display field—Displays the rule for selecting the router group from the JUNOScope software database. To edit the rule, click Criteria Rule. The Edit Group Criteria dialog box appears.
 - Comment text box—Displays the group comment. Select the group comment and type a new one.
 - OK button—Adds the edited group information to the JUNOScope software database.
 - Criteria Wizard button—Lets you edit the group criteria rule and displays the Edit Group Criteria dialog box.
 - Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and redisplay the Groups dialog box without editing the group information.

Groups—Edit Group Membership Dialog Box

Description Use the Edit Group Membership dialog box to define and edit the rule for selecting a router group from the JUNOScope software database. The Edit Group Criteria dialog box is empty until you define a rule for selecting routers in a router group. If you have already added a rule, the Edit Group dialog box displays the existing rule and lets you provide logic (AND or OR) for adding a new rule and specifying the order of multiple rules.

Navigation Click Settings > Groups. Select a group to edit in the Groups dialog box, and click Edit. Edit the group information in the Edit Group dialog box, and click Criteria Wizard.

Permissions Superuser

Elements **Criteria Rules display text box**—Displays when you click OK in the Add Group dialog box. Displays the rule that you have defined for selecting a router group from the JUNOScope software database. The Criteria Rules display text box is empty if you have not defined a rule for a router group. In this case, click Append to add a selection rule.

Criteria Rules option button—Displays when you add a rule and click OK from the Add Group Criteria dialog box. Displays an option button and the rule that you defined. Click the button to select the rule and specify the logic for adding another rule. You can also append the selected rule to the end of the new rule, insert it after the selected rule, or insert a new rule before the selected rule.

Logic (if adding a new rule) drop-down list box—Displays when you add a rule and click OK from the Add Group Criteria dialog box. Displays only if you have created a selection rule. Click the down arrow to display the available options: AND or OR.

Exit Criteria Wizard button—Exits the Edit Group Criteria dialog box without adding a new rule and redisplay the Edit Group dialog box.

View Members button—Displays the View Members dialog box which lists the routers associated in a group.

Append button—Adds the selected rule to the end and displays the Add Group Criteria dialog box so you can define another rule for selecting a router group from the JUNOScope software database.

Insert After button—Inserts the new rule after the selected rule. You must select a rule before clicking this button.

Insert Before button—Inserts a new rule before the selected rule. You must select a rule before clicking this button.

Delete button—Deletes the selected rule. You must select a rule before clicking this button.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and redisplay the Add Group dialog box without adding a rule.

Groups—Import Groups Dialog Box

Description Use the Import Groups dialog box to import router group setup information into the JUNOScope software without having to manually enter it. The default import filename for groups is `junoscope-groups.xml`.

Navigation Click Settings > Groups. Click Import in the Groups dialog box.

Permissions Superuser

Elements File to import text box—Lets you type or browse to the device XML file to import.

Import Options—Select an import method to be used if a conflict occurs between existing records stored in the JUNOScope server and imported records when synchronizing JUNOScope settings imported from multiple servers. The available import method options include:

- **Ignore**—(Default) An existing record stored in the JUNOScope server takes precedence over any imported record. The imported record is ignored and the existing record is not affected. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Merge**—If a record exists in the JUNOScope server and also exists in the imported record, the imported record is merged with the existing record and is augmented as necessary. If an imported record is in conflict with an existing record, the imported record takes precedence over the existing record. The existing record is merged with the imported record; however, the fields of the imported record take precedence over the fields of the existing record. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Override**—All records in the JUNOScope server are deleted, then all imported records are inserted. Before the override operation occurs, a message window appears with the following confirmation prompt: “The import with override option will delete all the existing records. Do you want to continue?” Select Yes or No to continue.

Browse button—Displays the File Open dialog box so you can select the XML file to import.

Import button—Imports the selected device data into the JUNOScope software and displays the Import Results dialog box.

Cancel button—Clears the Import Groups dialog box and displays the Groups dialog box.

Import/Export Data—Export All Data and Import All Data Dialog Box

Description Use the Export All Data and Import All Data dialog box to export all setup data from the JUNOScope software database to an XML file on the computer file system. The default export all filename is `junoscope-all.xml`. You can also use this dialog box to Import all settings data from another JUNOScope server. The Export All Data and Import All Data Dialog Box lets you specify the XML filename that you want to import. Click Browse to navigate to the JUNOScope data file that you want to import.

Navigation Click Settings > Import/Export Data.

Permissions Superuser

Elements Export Data Encryption Format options—Select one of the following ways to export all settings information from the JUNOScope software:

- **Encrypt sensitive data and provide key at import time**—Sensitive data is exported encrypted and the key to decrypt it is not included in the exported data, but is supplied during import.
- **Encrypt sensitive data and include decryption key**—Sensitive data is exported encrypted, along with the key needed to decrypt the data. This lets you easily export all settings data to another system.
- **Export sensitive data unencrypted**—Sensitive data is not encrypted at export.

Export All Data button—Displays the File Download dialog box for exporting all of the JUNOScope software setup data to the file system.

File text box—Lets you type the filename of an XML file that to import. The default files that you can import are as follows:

Settings Data	XML Filename
Access methods	junoscope-access-methods.xml
Authentication information	junoscope-access-methods.xml
Devices	junoscope-devices.xml
Groups	junoscope-groups.xml
Schedules	junoscope-schedules.xml
Labels	junoscope-labels.xml
Users > Local Authentication	junoscope-users.xml
Users > User Group Authorization	junoscope-usergroups.xml
Users > Authentication Policy > User-Specific Authentication Policy	junoscope-auth-policy.xml
Users > Authentication Policy > Global Authentication Policy	junoscope-globalPolicy.xml
RADIUS Configuration	junoscope-radiusClients.xml
Import/Export Data	junoscope-all.xml
Saved Operations	junoscope-operations.xml

Browse button—Displays the File Open dialog box so that you can browse for and select an XML file to import.

Key text box—Type the key to decrypt the sensitive data that you want to import. The key is required if you selected not to include it when the data was exported. This key can be up to 16 characters long and is created during the JUNOScope installation.

Import Options—Select an import method to be used if a conflict occurs between existing records stored in the JUNOScope server and imported records when synchronizing JUNOScope settings imported from multiple servers. The available import method options include:

- **Ignore**—(Default) An existing record stored in the JUNOScope server takes precedence over any imported record. The imported record is ignored and the existing record is not affected. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Merge**—If a record exists in the JUNOScope server and also exists in the imported record, the imported record is merged with the existing record and is augmented as necessary. If an imported record is in conflict with an existing record, the imported record takes precedence over the existing record. The existing record is merged with the imported record; however, the fields of the imported record take precedence over the fields of the existing record. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Override**—All records in the JUNOScope server are deleted, then all imported records are inserted. Before the override operation occurs, a message window appears with the following confirmation prompt: “The import with override option will delete all the existing records. Do you want to continue?” Select Yes or No to continue.

Import All Data button—Imports the contents of the XML file that you selected to import into the JUNOScope software. You see the information in the appropriate setup dialog box.

Import—Confirm Selections Dialog Box

Description Use the Import—Confirm Selections dialog box to ensure that you have selected the right device configuration text file to import into the JUNOScope Concurrent Versions System (CVS) repository.

Navigation Configuration > Repository > Import. Select a device configuration file to import, type the filename for the file in the CVS repository, type an optional descriptive comment, then click Next.

Permissions Superuser, read-write

Elements Please Confirm device configuration file pathname display area—Displays the pathname of the device configuration file to import.

Finish button—Opens the Import—View Import Status dialog box that displays the status of the imported device configuration file.

Previous button—Opens the previous Import—Upload Configuration File dialog box so you can choose another device configuration file to import.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and displays the Configuration > Repository menu.

Import Results Dialog Box

Description	Use the Import Status dialog box to view the status of settings data that has been imported into the JUNOScope database.
Navigation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Settings > Authentication Information. Click Import. Select a settings XML file to import, select an import option, then click Import. ■ Settings > Access Methods. Click Import. Select a settings XML file to import, select an import option, then click Import. ■ Settings > Devices. Click Import. Select a settings XML file to import, select an import option, then click Import. ■ Settings > Groups. Click Import. Select a settings XML file to import, select an import option, then click Import. ■ Settings > Labels. Click Import. Select a settings XML file to import, select an import option, then click Import. ■ Settings > Schedules. Click Import. Select a settings XML file to import, select an import option, then click Import. ■ Settings > Users > Local Authentication. Click Import. Select a settings XML file to import, select an import option, then click Import. ■ Settings > Users > User Group Authorization. Click Import. Select a settings XML file to import, select an import option, then click Import. ■ Settings > Users > Authentication Policy. Click Import. Select a settings XML file to import, select an import option, then click Import. ■ Settings > Users > Authentication Policy > Global Authentication Policy. Click Import. Select a settings XML file to import, select an import option, then click Import. ■ Settings > RADIUS Configuration. Click Import. Select a settings XML file to import, select an import option, then click Import. ■ Settings > Import/Export. Select an XML file to import, key, and import options.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Results table—The table includes the following columns:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Settings column—Displays the name of the settings operation for which data is imported into the JUNOScope database. ■ Results column—Displays the results of the file imported into the JUNOScope database for a settings operation, including the number of records successfully imported or failed. ■ Details column—If during import any of the existing rules are violated, the record will not be imported (failed), and appropriate error message is displayed. <p>OK button—Click OK to clear the Import Results dialog box. You return to the appropriate settings operation dialog box.</p>

Import—Upload Configuration File Dialog Box

Description Use the Import—Upload Configuration File dialog box to select a device configuration ASCII text file or XML file that includes all or part of a configuration file to import from the local file system into the JUNOScope software CVS repository. The dialog box also lets you add a filename and an optional comment to identify the imported configuration file in the CVS repository.

Navigation Configuration > Repository > Import

Permissions Superuser, read-write

Elements Local File text box and **Browse** button—Click Browse to open the Choose File dialog box from which you can navigate and select a file to import, then click Open. The device configuration file that you select displays in the Local File text box.

Name in Repository text box—Type the name of imported device configuration file in the CVS repository that you specify. The filename that you create appears in the Configuration File drop-down list box in the Compare—Select Options, Display—Select Options, and Restore—Select Options dialog boxes.

Comment (Optional) text box—Type an optional comment to describe what changed in a particular device configuration file revision. For example, type **updated name servers to include the West Coast data center**.

Next button—Opens the Import—Confirm Selections dialog box from which you can ensure that you are importing the correct device configuration file, filename, and comment.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and displays the Configuration > Repository menu.

Import—View Import Status Dialog Box

Description	Use the Import—View Import Status dialog box to view the status of a device configuration file imported into the JUNOScope CVS repository.
Navigation	Configuration > Repository > Import. Select the device configuration file to import. Confirm the import file selections, and click Next.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write
Elements	<p>Local File display field—Displays the imported device configuration file pathname.</p> <p>Configuration display field—Displays the name of the imported device configuration file in the CVS repository.</p> <p>Action Taken display field—Displays the status of the imported configuration file. The possible actions include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Added—The new configuration file was successfully imported, creating a new configuration in the repository. ■ Changed—The configuration file was successfully imported as a new revision of an existing configuration in the repository. ■ No changes—The configuration file was uploaded, but the file contents matched an existing configuration in the repository, so no action was taken.



NOTE: When you use two configuration names—the configuration file that exists on the user's local disk and the configuration as it exists in the repository—the association between the two names only lasts for one import operation.

If there are two different configuration files—**a.conf** and **b.conf**—the actions taken would be as follows:

Local file	Configuration	Action Taken	Revision
a.conf	config1	-> Added	1.1
b.conf	config1	-> Changed	1.2
b.conf	config1	-> No changes	
a.conf	config1	-> Changed	1.3
a.conf	config2	-> Added	1.1

Revision display field—Displays the revision level of the device configuration file in the CVS repository.

OK button—Opens the Import—Upload Configuration File dialog box.

Inventory Management System—Reports

Description Use the Inventory Management System Reports page to select the type of inventory report you want to generate. You can use the Report Result window tools to manipulate data for your specific needs. You can view reports in XML, Excel, PDF, and text output formats.

Navigation Inventory Management > Reports.

Permissions Superuser, read-write, read-only

Data Sources A data source is a database from which you can view inventory report information. The Inventory Management System provides two report data sources:

- **Inventory**—A database from which you can view items that are created when an Inventory Management System scan is performed on Juniper Networks devices on the network. An inventory scan must be performed before you can view any report data.
- **Demo**—A demonstration database that includes sample inventory items that you can use to practice viewing and manipulating inventory reports. When you open a demo report, you see the word Demo in the title bar area to differentiate from your production inventory reports.

Report Categories The Inventory Management System provides the following report categories:

- **Inventory Events**—Lists any changes or discrepancies found in an inventory scan as compared with the inventory data stored in the JUNOScope database.
- **Hardware Inventory**—Lists the hardware components installed in a device or a router chassis, including the part number, serial number, FRU model number, and CLEI code.
- **Licensing Inventory**—Lists the feature licenses that have been installed on devices in the network, including the name of the licensed feature, number of licenses installed, number of licenses that are currently being used, and the number of licenses that are required to legally use the feature.
- **Software Inventory**—Lists the software components installed in a device, including the JUNOS software version and software packages.

Report Types Each report category provides three types of inventory reports (except for Inventory Events, which provides two: All and Search).

Report	Description
All	Displays all inventory records stored in the database.
Search	Lets you search for specific inventory records by one or more attributes.
Summary	Displays a summary of records with a total.

Report Tools The Report Results window provides the following tools.

Tool	Description
Sort	Arranges inventory records by selecting one of the predefined sort orders from the drop-down list box, or you can define your own sort order.
Advanced Query	Queries report records to display only those based on the criteria that you specify. You can show the query as columns or rows.
Configure Column	Changes the order in which columns appear in an inventory report.
Save Custom Report	Saves a report with the customizations you specified in a file with a unique name that you specify.
Reset	Clears all previously set customized controls such as sort, advanced query, and configure column, then regenerates the report with the default controls.
XML	Displays a report in XML format.
Excel	Displays a report in Microsoft Excel
PDF	Displays a report in Adobe Acrobat Reader.
Text	Displays a report in text format. You can view reports in text format for all report types except Hardware Inventory Summary and Licensing Inventory Summary.

Inventory Management System—Repository—Confirm Save Schedule Custom Report Operation Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Confirm Save Schedule Custom Report dialog box to check the schedule custom report options you selected before the operation is executed. The dialog box displays the custom report name and the saved operation name.
- Navigation** Inventory Management System > Repository > Schedule. Select the Save Operation as option and name it. Click OK.
- Permissions** Superuser
- Elements** Saved operation display area—Displays the custom report that you selected to save, and the saved operation name that you specified.
- OK button—Saves the schedule custom report operation.

Inventory Management System—Repository—Confirm Schedule Custom Report Dialog Box

Description	Use the Confirm Schedule Custom Report dialog box to check the schedule custom report options you selected. The dialog box displays the custom report name and schedule name.
Navigation	Inventory Management System > Repository > Schedule. Select the Save Operation as option and name it. Click OK.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Scheduled report display area—Displays the custom report name and the schedule name with which it is associated.</p> <p>OK button—Schedules the custom report.</p>

Inventory Management System—Repository—Schedule Custom Report Dialog Box

Description	Use the Schedule Custom Report dialog box to schedule a custom report to be run at a specified time.
Navigation	Inventory Management System > Repository > Schedule
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Data source drop-down list box—Displays the data sources from which custom reports were generated. The available custom reports change depending on the data source you select. Click a data source in the drop-down list box to select it.</p> <p>Custom Report list box—Displays the custom reports that you have saved. You must save an inventory report to view it in this list box.</p> <p>Comment text box—Type an optional comment for the scheduled custom report.</p> <p>Save Operation as option button and text box—Saves the schedule custom report operation so you can combine it with other operations and run it at a later time. To view a saved operation, click Settings > Saved Operations.</p> <p>Select Schedule option—Schedules the selected custom report.</p> <p>Schedule table—Associates a selected custom report with the selected custom report.</p> <p>OK button—Schedules the custom report.</p> <p>Cancel button—Closes this dialog box without scheduling the selected custom report. You return to the Inventory Management menu.</p>

Inventory Management System—Scan—Confirm Selections Dialog Box

Description	Use the Scan—Confirm Selections dialog box to confirm the options you selected for the Inventory Management System to scan the inventory of one or more selected devices for hardware, software, and feature licenses.
Navigation	Click Inventory Management > Scan. Select the device(s) that you want scanned and a time to scan in the Scan—Select Device and Time dialog box, then click Next.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write
Elements	<p>Please Confirm display field—Displays the name of the device(s) on which the scan operation will occur and the scheduled time.</p> <p>Finish button—Executes the scan operation. An operation progress message appears, then the Scan—View Operation Status dialog box appears displaying the status of the operation by device name, operation status, start time, last updated time, and the operation status message.</p> <p>Previous button—Redisplays the previous operation dialog box and does not execute the operation.</p> <p>Cancel button—Cancels the operation and redispays the Inventory Management menu.</p>

Inventory Management System—Scan—Select Device and Time Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Inventory Management System Scan—Select Device and Time dialog box to perform an inventory scan. A scan gathers a listing of all inventory items, such as:
- Events—Lists any changes or discrepancies found in an inventory scan as compared with the inventory data stored in the JUNOScope database.
 - Hardware—Lists the hardware components installed in a device or a router chassis, including the part number and serial number.
 - Licensing—Lists the feature licenses that have been installed on devices in the network, including the name of the licensed feature, number of licenses installed, number of licenses that are currently being used, and the number of licenses that are required to legally use the feature.
 - Software—Lists the software components installed in a device, including the JUNOS software version and software packages.
- Navigation** Inventory Management > Scan.
- Permissions** Superuser, read-write

Elements **Steps In Task**—Describes the basic steps to complete the inventory scan task.

Devices to Scan section—Lets you select a group or selected devices on which to scan inventory. The options include:

- **Group** option button and drop-down list box—(Default) Displays the groups from which you can perform an inventory scan. You can select only one group.
- **Selected Devices** button and drop-down list box—Displays the devices from which you can perform an inventory scan. You can select one or more devices. Control-click to select more than one device.

Select Time or Save Operation section—Lets you select when you want an inventory scan to occur: now or at a predefined time. It also lets you save a scan operation with a unique name.

- **Now** option button—(Default) Performs an inventory scan when you click Next and confirm.
- **Save Operation as** text box—Type a unique name for the scan operation you want to save. The saved scan operation appears in the Saved Operations page. To view the Saved Operations page, click Settings > Saved Operations.
- **Selected Schedule** option button—Lets you select a predefined Schedule table—Displays the schedules that have already been set up for JUNOScope operations. Click an option button to select a schedule when you want an inventory scan to occur.
- **Schedule** table—Displays the schedules that have already been set up for JUNOScope operations. Click an option button to select a schedule when you want an inventory scan to occur.

Comments text box—Type an optional comment about the inventory scan.

Next button—Displays the Scan—Confirm Selections dialog box.

Cancel button—Closes this dialog box and redisplay the Inventory Management menu.

Inventory Management System—View—Select Archived Reports Dialog Box

Description Use the Select Archived Reports dialog box to view the archived custom reports that have run.

Navigation Inventory Management System > Repository > View

Permissions Superuser, read-write

Elements Apply Filter options—This area includes the following options:

- All Reports option—Selects all custom reports from all data sources.
- Selected Report option—This option lets you select the archive report you want by selecting the following:
- Data source drop-down list box—Lists the Inventory Management System databases from which you can view custom reports.
- Custom Report list box—Lists the custom reports that you have saved in a data source.

Filters to apply to query options—These options let you refine the search for specific archive reports you want to view:

- Limit to < # > rows per page drop-down list box—Filters the operation status by the number of rows to display per page: 10, 25, 50, or 100. The default is 10 rows.
- Sort results by < column name > drop-down list box—Sorts the results by the report generation time, report name, or username. The default is to sort by the last modified time. The default is to sort by the report generation time.
- Associated with user drop-down list box—Displays the operation status results that are associated with a selected username. The listed usernames have been added using Settings > Users. Select the check box to enable this filter rule.
- Start Date text box and calendar—Specifies the beginning of a date range within which to view archived reports. Click the calendar icon to view the current month. Select the date that you want, then click OK. The date appears in the Start Date text box in *dd/mm/yyyy* format (where *dd* is the day, *mm* is the month, and *yyyy* is the year).
- Till Date text box and calendar—Specifies the end of a date range within which to view archived reports. Click the calendar icon to view a the current month. Select the date that you want, then click OK. The date appears in the Start Date text box in *dd/mm/yyyy* format (where *dd* is the day, *mm* is the month, and *yyyy* is the year).

OK button—Searches for the archived report(s) to display in the Archived Reports dialog box.

Inventory Management System—View—View Archived Reports Dialog Box

- Description** Use the View Archived Reports dialog box to see a list of the custom reports that have been archived. Archived custom reports have been scheduled and run.
- Navigation** Inventory Management > Repository View. Select the archived reports you want to view in the Select Archived Reports dialog box, and click OK.
- Permissions** Superuser, read-write. Users with read-write can view only those archived reports that are generated by that user. Users with superuser permissions can view archived reports generated by all users.
- Elements** Archived report table—Lists the archived reports that you specified in the Select Archived Reports dialog box according to the filter rules. Archived reports are listed in the table by the custom report name, the username of the user who scheduled the report, and when the report was run or generated. You can view archived reports in Adobe PDF and Microsoft Excel format. Delete an archived report by clicking the Delete Report link.

Labels Dialog Box

Description Use the Labels table dialog box to view existing text labels used to statically group multiple devices for JUNOScope operations. You can associate a label with devices and add, edit, and copy labels. You can also import and export labels to the local file system in XML format.

Navigation Settings > Labels

Permissions Superuser

Elements **Labels table**—View existing labels by name, category, and comment. From the table, you can perform actions such as edit, copy, and delete, and associate a label with one or more devices.

Edit link—Lets you edit the label in that row of the table. The Edit Label dialog box appears.

Copy link—Copies a label in that row of the table. The Copy Label dialog box appears.

Delete link—Removes a label from that row of the table. The label is deleted from the JUNOScope database provided no scheduled operation is using the label. If the label is being used by a scheduled operation, a message appears stating that the label is in use.

Associate Devices link—Displays the Associate Devices to Label dialog box from which you can select one or more devices to associate with a label.

Add button—Displays the Add Label dialog box for you to add a new label which consists of a unique name, category name, and comment.

Import button—Displays the Import Labels dialog box from which you can import label information in XML format from the local file system.

Export button—Displays the File Download dialog box so you can save the label to the JUNOScope database.

Labels—Add Label Dialog Box

Description	Use the Add Label dialog box to add text labels used to organize and categorize multiple devices for running JUNOScope operations.
Navigation	Settings > Labels. Click Add in the Labels table dialog box.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Name text box—Type a unique label name. A label must not match any existing label or group name used in the JUNOScope software. For example, you could use a network name, customer name, a specific service name, and so on. The label name can be up to 40 characters long.</p> <p>Category text box—Type a category for the label. The category is used to logically group related labels. For example, you can specify the type of network, a customer location, or the type of device. The category name can be up to 40 characters long.</p> <p>Comment text box—Type an optional comment. The comment should describe the purpose of the label.</p> <p>OK button—Saves the label in the JUNOScope database and lists the name, category, and comment in the Labels table dialog box.</p> <p>Cancel button—Displays the Labels table dialog box without adding a new label.</p>

Labels—Associate Devices to Label Dialog Box

Description Use the Associate Devices to Label dialog box to associate a label with one or more devices. Labels provide a way to statically organize and categorize related devices.

Navigation Settings > Labels. In the Labels table dialog box, click the Associate Devices link for associating the label in that row with selected available devices.

Permissions Superuser

Elements Label Name display field—Displays the name of the label you are associating with devices.

Category display field—Displays the category of the label you are associating with devices.

Comment display field—Displays the comment for the label you are associating with devices.

Available Devices list box—Displays all of the devices added to the JUNOScope software. Select a device to add to the Selected Devices list box. Shift + click to select several devices in sequence from the Available Devices list box. Ctrl + click to randomly select several devices from the Available Devices list box. Double-click a device to immediately move it to the Selected Devices list box.

Selected Devices list box—Lists the devices you selected with which to associate the label. Shift + click to select several devices in sequence from the Available Devices list box. Ctrl + click to randomly select several devices from the Available Devices list box. Double-click a device to immediately move it to the Available Devices list box.

Add/Remove buttons:

- Add button—Adds the selected available devices to the Selected Devices list.
- Remove button—Clears the selected devices from the Selected Devices list box.
- Add All button—Selects all of the available devices and adds them to the Selected Devices list box.
- Remove All button—Clears all of the devices from the Selected Devices list box.

OK button—Associates a label with the selected devices.

Cancel button—Displays the Label table dialog box without changing any information.

Labels—Copy Label Dialog Box

Description	Use the Copy Label dialog box to duplicate an existing label category and comment. You must rename the copied label with a unique name.
Navigation	Settings > Labels. Click a label's Copy link in the Labels table.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Name text box—Type a unique label name. A label must not match any existing label or group name used in the JUNOScope software. For example, you could use a network name, customer name, a specific service name, and so on. The label name can be up to 40 characters long.</p> <p>Category text box—Type a category for the label. The category is used to logically group related labels. For example, you can specify the type of network, a customer location, or type of device. The category name can be up to 40 characters long.</p> <p>Comment text box—Type an optional comment in the Comment text box. The comment should describe the purpose of the label.</p> <p>OK button—Saves the label in the JUNOScope database and lists the name, category, and comment in the Labels table dialog box.</p> <p>Cancel button—Displays the Labels table dialog box without adding a new label.</p>

Labels—Edit Label Dialog Box

Description Use the Edit Label dialog box to modify the name, category, or comment of an existing label.

Navigation Setting > Labels. Click the Edit link in the row of the label you want to edit.

Permissions Superuser

Elements Name text box—Type a unique label name. A label must not match any existing label or group name used in the JUNOScope software. For example, you could use a network name, customer name, a specific service name, and so on. A label name can be up to 40 characters long.

Category text box—Type a category for the label. The category is used to logically group related labels. For example, you can specify the type of network, the customer location, or the type of device. The maximum characters allowed in a category name is 40.

Comment text box—Type an optional comment. The comment should describe the purpose of the label.

OK button—Saves the edited label in the JUNOScope database and lists the name, category, and comment in the Labels table dialog box.

Cancel button—Displays the Labels table dialog box without editing the existing label.

Labels—Import Labels Dialog Box

Description Use the Import Labels dialog box to import existing labels to the local file system in XML file format.

Navigation Settings > Label. Click Import in the Labels table dialog box.

Permissions Superuser

Elements File text box—Type or browse to the labels XML file to import.

Import Options—Select an import method to be used if a conflict occurs between existing records stored in the JUNOScope server and imported records when synchronizing JUNOScope settings imported from multiple servers. The available import method options include:

- **Ignore**—(Default) An existing record stored in the JUNOScope server takes precedence over any imported record. The imported record is ignored and the existing record is not affected. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Merge**—If a record exists in the JUNOScope server and also exists in the imported record, the imported record is merged with the existing record and is augmented as necessary. If an imported record is in conflict with an existing record, the imported record takes precedence over the existing record. The existing record is merged with the imported record; however, the fields of the imported record take precedence over the fields of the existing record. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Override**—All records in the JUNOScope server are deleted, then all imported records are inserted. Before the override operation occurs, a message window appears with the following confirmation prompt: “The import with override option will delete all the existing records. Do you want to continue?” Select Yes or No to continue.

Browse button—Displays the File Open dialog box from which you can select the XML file to import.

Import button—Imports the selected label data into the JUNOScope software and displays the Import Results dialog box.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and displays the Labels table dialog box.

Load Configuration Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Load Configuration dialog box to deploy an imported partial configuration file to multiple routers and perform a simultaneous update of configurations on these devices.
- Navigation** Click Configuration > Repository > Load
- Permissions** Superuser, read-write
- Elements** **Group** option button and drop-down list box—Select a device group to which to deploy an imported configuration. Click the Group option button, then click the Group drop-down list box to display the available groups for JUNOScope software operations. If you have not added any device groups, the Groups drop-down list box is empty.
- Select Device(s)** check box and list box—Select a device or devices to which to deploy an imported configuration. Click the Select Device(s) option button, then select the devices to which you want to load configuration from the Select Device(s) list box. If you have not added any devices, the Select Device(s) list box is empty.

Load Action drop-down list box—Select whether you want to override, replace, or merge (default) the current configuration on the devices. The available options are:

- **Override**—Discards all of the current configuration and loads the selected configuration.
- **Replace**—Deletes the current configuration statement(s) and adds the selected configuration.
- **Merge**—(Default) Combines the selected configuration statement(s) with the current configuration. If there are conflicting statements, the statements in the incoming configuration override those in the current configuration.

Synchronize Routing Engines check box—Click to load the configuration on both the master and backup Routing Engine, if a router has two Routing Engines installed.

Comment (Optional) text box—Type a descriptive comment about the load configuration operation you want to run.

Select Configuration table—Lists the configuration files archived from a router or imported from the local file system by name, archive date, revision, and comment. Select a configuration to load to the selected device or group of devices.

Select Time or Save Operation area:

- **Now** option button—Runs the load configuration operation as soon as you click Next and confirm the operation settings.
- **Save Operation as** text box—Type a unique name for the load configuration operation you want to save. The saved load configuration operation appears in the Saved Operations page. To view the Saved Operations page, click Settings > Saved Operations.
- **Next** button—Displays the Confirm Load Configuration dialog box.

Load Configuration—Confirm Load Configuration Dialog Box

Description Use the Confirm Load Configuration dialog box to confirm your selections in the Load Configuration dialog box.

Navigation Click Configuration > Repository > Load

Permissions Superuser, read-write

Elements Please Confirm Operation display field—Displays the load configuration operation, the devices or group of devices on which the operation will be performed, and the schedule for you to confirm whether or not you want it to occur.

Sync the Startup Config with the Running check box—Select this check box if you wish to load the startup configuration.

Finish button—Click Finish to load the configuration to the devices;

- If you selected the Now option while selecting the time to perform upload configuration then the View Status page appears with real time updates on the status of the operation.
- If you selected to save the upload configuration operation, you return to the Configuration > Repository > Load Configuration menu. To view the saved operation, click Settings > Saved Operations.

Previous button—Displays the previous Load Configuration dialog box.

Looking Glass

Description Use Looking Glass to view status and troubleshooting information from Juniper Networks routers, including router chassis, system-level, Adaptive Services PIC (ASP), Border Gateway Protocol (BGP), Intermediate System-to-Intermediate System (IS-IS), Open Shortest Path First (OSPF), Multiprotocol Label Switching (MPLS), and Resource Reservation Protocol (RSVP) routing protocol status information.

Navigation Click Looking Glass > Query.

Permissions Superuser, read-write, read-only

Elements Device list box—Lists the routers that are available for you to monitor. Click a router to monitor it.

Category list box—Lists the available types of monitoring and troubleshooting commands. Click a command category to select it. The available commands for that category appear in the Command list box.

Command list box—Lists the available monitoring and troubleshooting commands for the selected command category. Click a command to select it.

Submit button—Issues or executes the device command that you selected and displays the device command output.

Refresh Command After drop-down list box—Select how often you want Looking Glass to send a request for the device command information to the router. The available options include: Never, 5 seconds, 10 seconds, 1 minute, 5 minutes, and 10 minutes. The default refresh option is Never. If you select 1 minute, Looking Glass will send a request for the device command information from the router every minute.

Monitor—Audit Log—Select Event Category, Type, or Username Dialog Box

Description Use the Monitor—Audit Log—Select Event Category, Type, or Username dialog box to filter and query the audit log records you want to view. The JUNOScope software records all authentication activities and privileged operations performed by authorized users in the Audit Log. Additionally, authentication activities and privileged operations are sent to the system log message server and to an optional RADIUS accounting server if it is configured.

Navigation Click Monitor > Audit Log.

Permissions Superuser

Elements Filters to apply to query options—Define the rule for viewing operation status. The filter rule options include:

- Limit to *number* of rows per page drop-down list box—Select how many record rows you want to display per audit log page: 10, 25, 50, or 100. The default is 10.
- Sort results by *item* drop-down list box—Select the column of data by which the audit log records will be sorted in the table: Time, Username, Client address, Event type, or Message. The default is Time.
- Refresh Events every *interval* drop-down list box—Select when the audit log data will be updated in the table: from Never up to 1 hour. The default is Never.
- Event Category drop-down list box—Select the events category to display: All, Authentication, or Privileged operations. Authentication activities include user login success, failure, logout, and session timeout. Privileged operations are changes to information in the system or in the network, such as restoring a configuration to a device or changing a user password. The default is All.
- Event Type drop-down list box—Displays the title of the event. This list box is dynamically populated based on the event category that you selected. For example, if you select the Authentication event category, all authentication event message types appear in this drop-down list box.
- Updated in last *time period* check box, text box, and drop-down list box—Select the audit log records that have been updated in the last specified length of time. You can select *n* seconds, minutes, hour, or days, where *n* represents the time you specify. The default is 0 seconds.
- Associated with user drop-down list box—Select records that are associated with a specified username.

OK button—Click OK to display the audit log records that you have filtered and queried. The Audit Log—View Events Records dialog box appears.

Monitor—Audit Log—View Events Records Dialog Box

Description Use the Monitor—Audit Log to view all authentication activities and privileged operations performed by authorized users. Authentication activities include user login success, failure, logout, and session timeout. Privileged operations change information in the system or in the network, such as restoring a configuration to a device or changing a user password.

Additionally, authentication activities and privileged operations are sent to the system log message server and to an optional RADIUS accounting server.

Navigation Click Monitor > Audit Log. Select the filter rules to display only the audit log records you want to view in the Audit Log—Select Event Category, Type, or User Name dialog box, and click OK.

Permissions Superuser

Elements The Audit Log displays events in a table sorted by:

Time column—The date and time when the event was logged. The format for date and time is `dow mon dd hh:mm:ss zzz yyyy`.

Where:

- `dow` is the day of the week (Sun, Mon, Tue, Wed, Thu, Fri, Sat).
- `mon` is the month (Jan, Feb, Mar, Apr, May, Jun, Jul, Aug, Sep, Oct, Nov, Dec).
- `dd` is the day of the month (01 through 31), as two decimal digits
- `hh` is the hour of the day (00 through 23), as two decimal digits
- `mm` is the minute within the hour (00 through 59), as two decimal digits
- `ss` is the second within the minute (00 through 61, as two decimal digits).
- `zzz` is the time zone (and may reflect daylight saving time). If time zone information is not available, then `zzz` is empty—that is, it consists of no characters at all.
- `yyyy` is the year, as four decimal digits.

User name column—The name of the user who performed the action that was logged.

Client Address column—The IP address of the client from which the action occurred.

Event Type column—The title of the audit log message that is logged.

Message column—The description of the audit log message that is logged.

Monitor—Operations Dialog Box

Description Use the Monitor—Operations dialog box to view the status of operations that have run using an existing schedule and to verify the next time they will run.

An operation appears in the Monitor Operations dialog box when you run it using an existing schedule that you create using Settings > Schedule. An operation does not appear in Monitor Operations when you schedule an operation using the Now option.

If you have not scheduled any operations to run, this dialog box is empty.

Navigation Click Monitor > Operations.

Permissions Superuser, read-write, read-only

Elements **Operations table**—Displays the status of operations that have run by action name (a compound operation is labeled **run operation**), target device or report on which the operation ran (a compound operation name is displayed in this column), User, the name of user who run the operation, schedule name, when the operation is next scheduled to run, the last status, and an optional operation comment. If you click a link in the Last Status column, the Monitor > Status dialog box appears displaying the status of the operation.

Delete check box—Select the scheduled operation that you want to delete, then click Delete.

Delete button—Removes the selected operation scheduled to run from the JUNOScope software database. If a schedule is associated with an operation that is scheduled to run, you must delete the scheduled operation from this dialog box first, then delete the schedule from the Schedule dialog box. If a device or group is associated with an operation that is scheduled to run, you must delete the scheduled operation from this dialog box first, then delete the device or group from the Devices or Groups dialog boxes.

Monitor—Purge—Audit Log—Audit Log Records Filter Options Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Audit Log Records Filter Options dialog box to filter the event records you want to purge. Most JUNOScope operations add multiple audit log records in the Audit Log table. As more and more operations are performed, this table grows in size and consumes disk space on the JUNOScope software server. The data in the Audit Log table is useful only to administrators. From time to time, you must remove records that are no longer used in the Audit Log table, and reclaim disk space if you are an administrator.
- Navigation** Click Monitor > Purge > Audit Log.
- Permissions** Superuser
- Elements** Select Operation Age options—Lets you select all of the operations status records to purge or ones within a certain date range or a specified age. The area includes the following options:
- **Date Range: From Date (MM/DD/YYYY)/To Date (MM/DD/YYYY)** option text boxes—Type the date range within which to delete status records. Click the calendar icon view a calendar from which you can select a date and get the local time. Click Local Time to view the current time. Click OK in to insert the date that you selected.
 - **Months old Events** option text box—Type the number months to go back and retrieve status records to purge.
 - **All Events** option button—Selects all status records to purge.

Filters to apply to query options—Defines the rule for filtering audit log records. The filter rule options include:

- **Limit to *number of rows per page*** drop-down list box—Select how many record rows you want to display per audit log page: 10, 25, 50, or 100. The default is 10.
- **Sort results by *column-name*** drop-down list box—Select the column of data by which the audit log records will be sorted in the table: Time, Username, Client address, Event type, or Message. The default is Time.
- **Event Category** drop-down list box—Select the event category to display: Authentication, or Privileged Operations. Authentication activities include user login success, failure, logout, and session time-out. Privileged operations are changes of information in the system or in the network, such as restoring a configuration to a device or changing a user password. The default is Authentication.
- **Event Type** drop-down list box—This list box is dynamically populated based on the event category that you selected. For example, if you select the Authentication event category, all authentication event message types appear in this drop-down list box.
- **Associated with user** drop-down list box—Select records that are associated with a specified username.

Filter button—Filters the audit log records using the filter options you have selected. The View Filtered Audit Log Records dialog box appears.

Reset button—Clears all the values you selected and displays the default values.

Monitor—Purge—Audit Log—Confirm Purge All Filtered Audit Log Records Dialog Box

Description	Use the Confirm Purge All Filtered Audit Log Records dialog box to confirm the deletion of all filtered event records.
Navigation	Click Monitor > Purge > Audit Log. Select the filter options and click Filter to filter out the records you would like to delete. The View Filtered Audit Log Records dialog box appears. Click Delete All Filtered Records.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Filter Criteria display field—Displays the filter options that you selected to filter audit log records to be purged.</p> <p>Please Confirm display field—Displays the number of Audit Log records that will be deleted permanently.</p> <p>Comments text field—Type a reason for deleting the audit log records.</p> <p>OK button—Confirms the deletion of all the filtered audit log records. The audit log records are removed from the audit log table in the JUNOScope database.</p> <p>Cancel button—Displays the View Filtered Audit Log Records dialog box.</p>

Monitor—Purge—Audit Log—Confirm Purge Audit Log Records Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Confirm Purge Audit Log Records dialog box to confirm the deletion of records you selected.
- Navigation** Click Monitor > Purge > Audit Log. Select the events you want to purge and the filter rules from the Audit Log Filter Options dialog box and click Filter. The View Filtered Audit Log Records dialog box appears. Select the records you want to delete and click Delete Selected Records.
- Permissions** Superuser
- Elements**
- Please Confirm display field—Displays the message that all the Audit Log records listed in the Audit Log Records table below will be deleted permanently.
 - Audit Log Records table—Displays the audit log records you selected for deletion. Shows details of events such as, date and time, username, client IP address, type, and message.
 - Comments text field—Type the reason for deleting the audit log records.
 - OK button—Confirms the deletion of the selected audit log records. The audit log records are removed from the audit log table in the JUNOScope database.
 - Cancel button—Displays the View Filtered Audit Log Records dialog box.

Monitor—Purge—Audit Log—View Filtered Audit Log Records Dialog Box

Description Use the View Filtered Audit Log Records dialog box to view the filter criteria and the list of the filtered audit log records with the date and time, username, client IP address, event type, and message.

Navigation Click Monitor > Purge > Audit Log. Select the filter options and click on Filter to filter out the records you would like to delete.

Permissions Superuser

Elements View Filtered Records table—Displays the filtered audit log records in the following columns:

Time column—The date and time that the event was logged. The format for date and time is *dow mon dd hh:mm:ss zzz yyyy*. Where:

- *dow* is the day of the week (Sun, Mon, Tue, Wed, Thu, Fri, Sat).
- *mon* is the month (Jan, Feb, Mar, Apr, May, Jun, Jul, Aug, Sep, Oct, Nov, Dec).
- *dd* is the day of the month (01 through 31), as two decimal digits.
- *hh* is the hour of the day (00 through 23), as two decimal digits.
- *mm* is the minute within the hour (00 through 59), as two decimal digits.
- *ss* is the second within the minute (00 through 61), as two decimal digits.
- *zzz* is the time zone (and may reflect Daylight Saving Time). If time zone information is not available, then *zzz* is empty; that is, it consists of no characters at all.
- *yyyy* is the year, as four decimal digits.

User column—The name of the user who performed the action that was logged. The default user is admin.

Client Address column—The IP address of the client from which the action occurred.

Event Type column—The title of the audit log message that is logged.

Message column—The description of the audit log message that is logged.

Delete Selected button—Deletes the select the records.

Delete All Filtered Records—Deletes all filtered records.

Monitor—Purge—Status—Confirm Purge All Filtered Status Records Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Confirm Purge All Filtered Status dialog box dialog box to confirm the deletion of all filtered records.
- Navigation** Click Monitor > Purge > Status. Select the filter options and click Filter. The View Filtered Status Records dialog box appears. Select the records you want to delete and click Delete All Filtered Records.
- Permissions** Superuser
- Elements**
- Please Confirm display field—Displays the number of status records that will be deleted permanently.
 - Comments text field—Enter the reason for deleting the status records.
 - OK button—Confirms the purge of all filtered status records. The status records are removed from the status table in the JUNOScope database.
 - Cancel button—Displays the View Filtered Status Records dialog box.

Monitor—Purge—Status—Confirm Purge Status Records Dialog Box

Description	Use the Confirm Purge Status Records dialog box to confirm the deletion of selected records.
Navigation	Click Monitor > Purge > Status. Select the filter options and click on Filter to filter out the records you would like to delete. The View Filtered Status Records dialog box appears. Select the records you want to delete and click Delete Selected.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Please Confirm display field—Indicates that all the Status records listed in the Status Records table will be deleted permanently.</p> <p>Status Records table—Displays the status records you selected for deletion. These are listed by operation name, operation type, device name, report name, username, final operation status, operation start time, last updated status time, and status message.</p> <p>Comments text field—Enter the reason for deleting the status records.</p> <p>OK button—Click OK to confirm purge of the selected status records. The status records are removed from the status table in the JUNOScope database.</p> <p>Cancel button—Redisplays the View Filtered Status Records dialog box.</p>

Monitor—Purge—Status—Purge Status Records Filter Options Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Status Records Filter Options dialog box to filter the status records you want to purge. Most Junoscope operations add multiple status records to the Status table. As more and more operations are performed, this table grows in size and consumes disk space on the JUNOScope software server. The data in the Status table is useful only to administrators. From time to time, you must remove records that are no longer used in the Status table, and reclaim disk space if you are an administrator.
- Navigation** Click Monitor > Purge > Status.
- Permissions** Superuser
- Elements** Select Operation Age options—Lets you select all of the operations status records to purge or ones within a certain date range or a specified age. The area includes the following options:
- **Date Range: From Date (MM/DD/YYYY)/To Date (MM/DD/YYYY)** option text boxes—Type the date range within which to delete status records. Click the calendar icon view a calendar from which you can select a date and get the local time. Click Local Time to view the current time. Click OK in to insert the date that you selected.
 - **Months old operations** option text box—Type the number months to go back and retrieve status records to purge.
 - **All Operations** option button—Selects all status records to purge.

Filters to apply to query options—Define the rule for filtering status records. The filter rule options include:

- **Limit to number of rows per page** drop-down list box—Filters the operation status by the number of rows to display per page: **10**, **25**, **50**, or **100**. The default is **10** rows.
- **Sort results by *column name*** drop-down list box—Sorts the results by the last updated time, operation name, operation type, device name, username, status, start time, or message. The default is to sort by the last modified time.
- **Currently in *state*** check box and drop-down list box—Filters the operation status by those that are currently in a particular state: pending, connecting, working, writing, warning, success, and error. The default is pending. Select the check box to enable this filter rule.
- **Associated with user** drop-down list box—Displays the operation status results that are associated with a selected username. The usernames that appear in the list box are the users that have been added using Settings > Users. Select the check box to enable this filter rule.
- **Operation type** drop-down list box—Displays the current JUNOScope operations that you can save, such as archive, restore, report, scan inventory, install, and download. The default is archive. Select the check box to enable this filter rule.

Filter button—Filters the status records using the filter options you have selected. The View Filtered Status Records dialog box appears.

Reset button—Clears all the values you selected and returns to the default values.

Monitor—Purge—Status—View Filtered Status Records Dialog Box

Description Use the View Filtered Status Records dialog box to view the filter criteria and the list of the filtered status records with the date and time, username, client IP address, event type, and message.

Navigation Click Monitor > Purge > Status. Select the records you want to purge and the filter rules from the Status Records Filter Options dialog box and click Filter.

Permissions Superuser

Elements View Filtered Records table—The table lists the filtered status records in the following columns:

- **Operation Name**—Saved operation name. The name that you give an operation when you save it to run at a later time using Settings > Saved Operations.
- **Operation Type**—The type of JUNOScope operation that was run. Some operations, such as software image install, have multiple actions. You can view all actions in an operation by clicking the Show Task link.
- **Device Name**—Name of the device on which an operation was run.
- **Report Name**—Name of the custom report that was scheduled and run.
- **User**—Username of the user who ran an operation.
- **Status**—The status of the operation that ran. The status can be pending, connecting, writing, rebooting, success, or error. The **Message** column describes the operation status.
- **Start Time**—The time the operation started.
- **Last Updated Time**—The time the operation status was polled and refreshed. You can sort this column by clicking the arrow in the column header.
- **Message**—Displays the status message for an operation that was run.

Delete Selected Records button—Deletes the selected record(s).

Delete All Filtered Records—Delete all the filtered records.

Monitor—Purge—Status—Select Device, Operations, Reports, Query Options Dialog Box

Description Use the Status—Select Device, Operations, Reports, Query Options dialog box to view the status of archive and restore operations that have run. With the Operations Status dialog box, you can select one or more routers for which to view the status and define a filter that displays status by the number of rows per page, defined properties, when last updated, and status in a defined state. You can also choose to have JUNOScope update the status by a defined number of seconds, minutes, or one hour.

Navigation Click Monitor > Status.

Permissions Superuser, read-write, read-only

Elements Devices, Operations, and Reports to Query option buttons—Select from the following option buttons to select the items you want to query:

All Operations option button—Select all available JUNOScope operations that have run.

All Devices option button—Select all routers on which operations have run.

All Reports option button—Selects all custom scheduled inventory reports that have run.

Group option button and drop-down list box—Select a group of routers for which to see the operation status. Click the down arrow to see the available groups.

Selected Devices option button and list box—Select one or more routers from the available routers list for which to see the operation status. Click the down arrow to see the available routers. Shift + click to select more than one router from the drop-down list box.

Selected Operations list box—Select specific operations of which to view status.

Selected Reports—Lets you select from the following options:

- **Datasource** drop-down list box—Selects the Inventory Management System database from which to view operation status.
- **Custom Report** list box—Selects a custom report to view operation status.

Filters to apply to query options—Define the rule for viewing operation status. The filter rule options include:

- **Limit to *number of rows per page*** drop-down list box—Filters the operation status by the number of rows to display per page. The default is 25 rows.
- **Sort results by *item*** drop-down list box—Sorts the results by the last modified time, start time, device name, status, operation, or message. The default is to sort by the last modified time.
- **Refresh status every *interval*** drop-down list box—Updates the operation status at an interval that you specify. The default is **Never**.
- **Updated in last *time period*** check box, text box, and drop-down list box—Filters the operation status results by the last time period that you specify. The default is 0 seconds. Select the check box to enable this filter rule. Type a time value in the text box. Click the down arrow to view the available time periods: seconds, minutes, hours, and days.
- **Currently in state** drop-down list box—Filters the operation status by those that are currently in a particular state: pending, connecting, working, writing, success, and error.
- **Associated with user** drop-down list box—Filters the operation status results by those that are associated with a selected username.
- **Operation Type** drop-down list box—Filters the operation status results by the type of JUNOScope operation that has run—archive, restore, report, scan inventory, install, or download. the default is archive.

OK button—Displays the Operation Status Results dialog box with the status of each operation that has run on the selected router(s) and according to the filter rule that you selected.

Monitor—Status—View Status Records Dialog Box

- Description** Use the View Status Records dialog box to display the status of all operations. The status table lists the operation run results by operation name, operation type, device name, Report name, username, run status, run start time, last updated time and status message. The status table also includes the actions column with Show Task and Redo Task hyperlinks. If the Show Task link is selected, a page that displays operation run results for that specific task appears. The Redo Task link takes you to the Redo Task wizard.
- Navigation** Click Monitor > Status.
- Permissions** Superuser, read-write, read-only
- Elements** View Status Records table—The table lists the operation run status in the following columns:
- Operation Name column—The name of the saved operation that was run.
 - Operation Type column—The type of operation: archive, restore, or inventory scan.
 - Device Name column—Name of the device DNS name or IP address upon which the operation will run.
 - Report Name column—Name of the custom report that was scheduled and run.
 - User column—Name of the user who has either run or scheduled the operation
 - Status column—Status of the operation, including:

- **Pending**—The operation has been created and queued but has not started executing.
- **Working**—The operation is currently executing.
- **Waiting**—The operation has executed but is waiting for its children to complete.
- **Aborted**—The operation did not run and will not run because of the result of a previous operation.
- **Success**—The operation completed successfully.
- **Warning**—The operation has completed, but with a warning. A warning typically does not affect the execution of other related operations.
- **Error**—The operation has completed, but with an error. Typically, related operations will be aborted.
- **Shutdown**—The operation did not run because the system was shutdown.

Start Time column—Time since the operation started executing.

Last Updated Time column—Time the operation was last updated.

Message column—Message detailing the status of operation.

Actions column—Displays the Show Task and Redo Task Links. Click the Show Task link to display a page that displays the operation run results for the task you selected. Click the Redo Task link to redo the task you selected.

Monitor—Status—Select the Operation in the Task for Redo Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Select the Operation in the Task for Redo dialog box to select the operation you want to redo.
- Navigation** Click Monitor > Status. Apply query options and filters in the Select Device and Query Options dialog box and click OK. Click the Redo task hyperlink in the Actions column of the View Status Records dialog box.
- or
- Click the Redo Task button in the View Status Records dialog box that appears after you perform an operation.
- Permissions** Superuser, read-write, read-only
- Elements** Select Operations drop-down list box—Lists the operations in the task that you can redo.
- Next button—Displays the Select the Device(s) on which the Operation has to be Redone dialog box.
- Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and displays the Select Devices, Operations or Reports and Query Options dialog box.

Monitor—Status—Select the Device(s) on which the Operation has to be Redone Dialog Box

Description Use the Select the Device(s) on which the Operation has to be Redone dialog box to select the devices on which you want to redo the operation.

Navigation Click Monitor > Status. Apply query options and filters in the Select Device and Query Options dialog box and click OK. Click the Redo task hyperlink in the Actions column of the View Status Records dialog box.

or

Click the Redo Task button in the View Status Records dialog box that appears after you perform an operation.

Select the operation you want to redo from the Select Operation drop-down list box and click Next in the Select the Operation in the Task for Redo dialog box.

Permissions Superuser, read-write, read-only

Elements Select Devices section:

- **Success Devices** list box—Lists all the devices on which the operation was successful.
- **Failed Devices** list box—Lists all the devices on which the operation failed.
- **All Success Devices** check box—Selects all devices on which the operation was successful.
- **All Failed Devices** check box—Selects all devices on which the operation failed.

Next button—Displays the Confirm Redo dialog box.

Previous button—Displays the Select the Operation in the Task for Redo dialog box.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box, and displays the Select Devices, Operations or Reports and Query Options dialog box.

Monitor—Status—Confirm Redo Dialog Box

Description Use the Confirm Redo dialog box to confirm the selections you made for redoing the operation.

Navigation Click Monitor > Status. Apply query options and filters in the Select Device and Query Options dialog box and click OK. Click the Redo task hyperlink in the Actions column of the View Status Records dialog box.

or

Click the Redo Task button in the View Status Records dialog box that appears after you perform an operation.

Select the operation you want to redo from the Select Operation drop-down list box in the Select the Operation in the Task for Redo dialog box and click Next. Select the device or devices on which the operation has to be redone from the Select the Device(s) on which the Operation has to be Redone dialog box and click Next.

Permissions Superuser, read-write, read-only

Elements Please Confirm section—Displays the operation and the devices on which the operation will be redone.

Finish button—Displays the status of the Redo operation in the View Status Records dialog box.

Previous button—Displays the Select the Device(s) on which the Operation has to be Redone dialog box.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box, and displays the Select Devices, Operations or Reports and Query Options dialog box.

MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning — Select Device Dialog Box

Description MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning wizard has four steps, of which Select Device is the first step. Use the MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning — Select Device dialog box to select the source and destination devices to provision MPLS/GRE tunnels using the LSP paths you have configured.

Navigation Click Provisioning > MPLS/GRE Tunnels > MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning.

Permissions Superuser

Elements Select Device Source allows you to select whether you wish to select devices directly or select a device group:

- Select Device(s) Directly option button—Select this option button if you wish to select devices directly. If you select this option button, select devices under **Select Source/Destination Endpoint Devices**.
- Select a Device Group option button—Select this option button and select a device group from the drop-down list box.

Find Devices that include the following: allows you to search and display available devices.

Select a Field drop-down list box—Select from: Device Name, Device Hostname, Model, Location, or Comment.

Select an Operator drop-down list box—Select an operator from the drop-down list box and enter a value in the text box beside it.

Show button—Click this button to display all the devices that meet the criteria you specified.

Clear button—Click this button to clear the list of devices.

Select Devices—Select at least two devices. Press the Shift key and click the device names to select multiple devices.

Next button—Click this button to go to the next step in the wizard.

MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning — Add/Edit/Delete MPLS/GRE Tunnels Dialog Box

Description	MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning wizard has four steps, of which Add/Edit/Delete MPLS/GRE Tunnels is the second step. Use the Add/Edit/Delete dialog box to enter tunnel details or modify them, or delete a tunnel.
Navigation	Click Provisioning > MPLS/GRE Tunnels > MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning, and then click Next in the Select Device dialog box after entering the details.
Permissions	Superuser

Elements Tunnel Type drop-down list box—Select a tunnel type from MPLS-RSVP, MPLS-LDP, and GRE.

Source Device drop-down list box—Select a source device for the MPLS/GRE tunnel.

Destination Device drop-down list box—Select a destination device for the MPLS/GRE tunnel.

Provide Source Endpoint Details: allows you to specify details such as LSP path and bandwidth for the source device.

- LSP Name—Enter the LSP name for the source device. This is required only for MPLS-RSVP.
- LSP Bandwidth—Enter the LSP bandwidth for the source device.
- Select a Primary Path—Select a primary path from the drop-down list box. This is required only for MPLS-RSVP.
- Select a Secondary Path—Select a secondary path from the drop-down list box. This is required only for MPLS-RSVP.
- Setup Priority—Select a setup priority from the drop-down list box.
- Reservation Priority—Select a reservation priority from the drop-down list box.
- QOS Priority—Select a QOS priority from the drop-down list box.
- Enable Fast Reroute—Select this check box to enable fast reroute. This is applicable only to MPLS-RSVP.
- Maximum Hop Count—Enter the maximum number of hops, if the tunnel type is MPLS-RSVP, and you have selected the Enable Fast Reroute check box.
- Enable Node Link Protection—Select this check box to enable node link protection.
- Enable Link Protection—Select this check box to enable link protection.
- Select GRE Interface—Select an interface from the drop-down list box if the tunnel type you selected is GRE.
- Logical Unit—Enter the logical unit of the GRE interface if the tunnel type you selected is GRE.

Provide Destination Endpoint Details: allows you to specify details such as LSP path and bandwidth for the destination device.

- Copy Source Endpoint Details—Select this check box if you wish to copy the source endpoint details for the destination endpoint.
- LSP Name—Enter the LSP name for the destination device. This is required only for MPLS-RSVP.
- LSP Bandwidth—Enter the LSP bandwidth for the destination device.
- Select a Primary Path—Select a primary path from the drop-down list box. This is required only for MPLS-RSVP.
- Select a Secondary Path—Select a secondary path from the drop-down list box. This is required only for MPLS-RSVP.

- Setup Priority—Select a setup priority from the drop-down list box.
- Reservation Priority—Select a reservation priority from the drop-down list box.
- QOS Priority—Select a QOS priority from the drop-down list box.
- Enable Fast Rerout—Select this check box to enable fast reroute. This is applicable only to MPLS-RSVP.
- Maximum Hop Count—Enter the maximum number of hops, if the tunnel type is MPLS-RSVP, and you have selected the Enable Fast Reroute check box.
- Enable Node Link Protection—Select this check box to enable node link protection.
- Enable Link Protection—Select this check box to enable link protection.
- Select GRE Interface—Select an interface from the drop-down list box if the tunnel type you selected is GRE.
- Logical Unit—Enter the logical unit of the GRE interface if the tunnel type you selected is GRE.

Add Entry button—Click this to add the tunnel or save modifications.

Edit button—Click this to make modifications to the tunnel details.

Delete button—Click this to delete the tunnel.

Force Deploy button—Click this to push the configuration details to the devices even if you have not modified them.

Previous button—Click this to go to step 1: Select Device dialog box.

Next button—Click this to go to step 3: Confirm Add/Edit/Delete MPLS/GRE Tunnels dialog box.

The tabular area at the bottom of the dialog box displays the tunnels configured between the devices selected in step 1: Select Devices:

- Select—Select a check box to edit the tunnel or delete it.
- State—New (blue), Modified (Red), and Unchanged (Green)
- Tunnel Type—Displays the tunnel type.
- Source Device—Displays the source device name.
- Source LSP—Displays the source LSP path for MPLS-RSVP tunnels.
- Source GRE Intf—Displays the source GRE interface for GRE tunnels.
- Destination Device—Displays the destination device name.
- Destination LSP—Displays the destination LSP path for MPLS-RSVP tunnels.
- Destination GRE Intf—Displays the destination GRE interface for GRE tunnels.

MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning — Confirm Add/Edit/Delete MPLS/GRE Tunnels Dialog Box

Description	MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning wizard has four steps, of which Confirm Add/Edit/Delete MPLS/GRE Tunnels is the third step. Use the Confirm Add/Edit/Delete dialog box to confirm addition, modification, or deletion of a tunnel.
Navigation	Click Provisioning > MPLS/GRE Tunnels > MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning and click Next in the Select Device dialog box after entering the details, and then click Next in the Add/Edit/Delete MPLS/GRE Tunnels dialog box.
Permissions	Superuser

Elements Confirm button—Click this to confirm creation, modification, or deletion of MPLS/GRE Tunnels.

Previous button—Click this to go back to the Add/Edit/Delete MPLS/GRE Tunnels dialog box.

The tabular area at the bottom of the dialog displays the following details:

- Operation—Creation, Modification, or Deletion.
- Tunnel Type—Displays the tunnel type.
- Source Device—Displays the source device name.
- Source LSP—Displays the source LSP path for MPLS-RSVP tunnels.
- Source GRE Interface—Displays the source GRE interface for GRE tunnels.
- Destination Device—Displays the destination device name.
- Destination LSP—Displays the destination LSP path for MPLS-RSVP tunnels.
- Destination GRE Interface—Displays the destination GRE interface for GRE tunnels.

MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning — Select Time or Schedule Dialog Box

Description MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning wizard has four steps, of which Select Time or Schedule is the fourth step. Use the Select Time or Schedule dialog box to set up the time or schedule for the creation, modification, or deletion of the tunnels carried out in the earlier steps of the wizard.

Navigation Click Provisioning > MPLS/GRE Tunnels > MPLS/GRE Tunnel Provisioning and click Next in the Select Device dialog box after entering the details, then click Next in the Add/Edit/Delete MPLS/GRE Tunnels dialog box, and then click Confirm in the Confirm Add/Edit/Delete MPLS/GRE Tunnels dialog box.

Permissions Superuser

Elements **Select Time or Save Operation:** allows you to save the operation or set up the time or schedule.

Now option button—Select this option to carry out the operation now.

Save Operation option button—Select this option and enter a name for the operation to save the configuration as a named operation.

Select Schedule option button—Select this option button and select a schedule from the table below to set up the operation to be carried out at the specified time.

The table at the bottom of the dialog box lists the schedules configured in the Settings tab, giving the following details:

- Schedule Name
- Start Time
- Period (frequency)
- Comment

OK button—Click OK after selecting an option to set up the schedule or save the operation.

Previous button—Click this to go back to the Confirm Add/Edit/Delete MPLS/GRE Tunnels dialog box.

Pseudowires — Templates Dialog Box

Description Use the Templates dialog box to define pseudowire templates, which can be later used to create pseudowires.

Navigation Click Provisioning > Pseudowires > Templates.

Permissions Superuser

Elements This dialog box displays the templates already defined: you can delete or export them, or import from an XML file if you have earlier exported some templates.

Delete button—Select one or more templates, and click this button to delete them.

Export button—Click this button to export all templates and save them as an XML file.

Import button—Click this button to import templates you saved (exported) as XML earlier.

Select Template Type drop-down list box—Select a template type from the drop-down list box and click Add.

Add button—Click this button after selecting the template type to define a template of that type.

Pseudowires — Templates — Add New SAToP Template Dialog Box

Description	Use the Add New SAToP Template dialog box to add new SAToP templates, which can be later used to create pseudowires.
Navigation	Click Provisioning > Pseudowires > Templates, select SAToP as the template type and click Add.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Name—Enter the name of the new SAToP template.</p> <p>Comment—Enter a comment.</p> <p>Payload Size—Enter a value between 1 and 1024.</p> <p>Idle Pattern—Enter a value between 00 and FF.</p> <p>Excessive Packet Loss Threshold—Enter a value between 1 and 100.</p> <p>Excessive Packet Loss Sample Period—Enter a value between 1000 and 6535 milliseconds.</p> <p>Jitter Buffer Latency—Enter a value in milliseconds.</p> <p>Control Word check box—Select this check box to enable the control word.</p> <p>Save button—Click this button to save the new SAToP template.</p> <p>Cancel button—Click this button to go back to the Templates dialog box.</p>

Pseudowires — Templates — Add New ATM—II Template Dialog Box

Description	Use the Add New ATM—II Template dialog box to add new ATM—II templates, which can be later used to create pseudowires.
Navigation	Click Provisioning > Pseudowires > Templates, select ATM—II as the template type and click Add.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Name—Enter the name of the new ATM—II template.</p> <p>Comment—Enter a comment.</p> <p>Bandwidth—Enter the bandwidth to be allocated to the pseudowire.</p> <p>Control Word check box—Select this check box to enable the control word.</p> <p>Encapsulation drop-down list box—Select an appropriate encapsulation type.</p> <p>Save button—Click this button to save the new ATM—II template.</p> <p>Cancel button—Click this button to go back to the Templates dialog box.</p>

Pseudowires — Templates — Add New Ethernet Template Dialog Box

Description	Use the Add New Ethernet Template dialog box to add new Ethernet templates, which can be later used to create pseudowires.
Navigation	Click Provisioning > Pseudowires > Templates, select Ethernet as the template type and click Add.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Name—Enter the name of the new Ethernet template.</p> <p>Comment—Enter a comment.</p> <p>Bandwidth—Enter the bandwidth to be allocated to the pseudowire.</p> <p>Control Word check box—Select this check box to enable the control word.</p> <p>Encapsulation drop-down list box—Select an appropriate encapsulation type.</p> <p>Save button—Click this button to save the new Ethernet template.</p> <p>Cancel button—Click this button to go back to the Templates dialog box.</p>

Pseudowires — Templates — Edit Details Of SAToP Template Dialog Box

Description	Use the Edit Details Of SAToP Template dialog box to modify details of SAToP templates, which can be later used to create pseudowires.
Navigation	Click Provisioning > Pseudowires > Templates, and click the template name.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Name—Enter the name of the SAToP template.</p> <p>Comment—Enter a comment.</p> <p>Payload Size—Enter a value between 1 and 1024.</p> <p>Idle Pattern—Enter a value between 00 and FF.</p> <p>Excessive Packet Loss Threshold—Enter a value between 1 and 100.</p> <p>Excessive Packet Loss Sample Period—Enter a value between 1000 and 6535 milliseconds.</p> <p>Jitter Buffer Latency—Enter a value in milliseconds.</p> <p>Control Word check box—Select this check box to enable the control word.</p> <p>Save button—Click this button to save the new SAToP template.</p> <p>Cancel button—Click this button to go back to the Templates dialog box.</p>

Pseudowires — Templates — Edit Details of ATM—II Template Dialog Box

Description	Use the Edit Details of ATM—II Template dialog box to modify details of ATM—II templates, which can be later used to create pseudowires.
Navigation	Click Provisioning > Pseudowires > Templates, and click the name of the template.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Name—Enter the name of the new ATM—II template.</p> <p>Comment—Enter a comment.</p> <p>Bandwidth—Enter the bandwidth to be allocated to the pseudowire.</p> <p>Control Word check box—Select this check box to enable the control word.</p> <p>Encapsulation drop-down list box—Select an appropriate encapsulation type.</p> <p>Save button—Click this button to save the new ATM—II template.</p> <p>Cancel button—Click this button to go back to the Templates dialog box.</p>

Pseudowires — Templates — Edit Details of Ethernet Template Dialog Box

Description	Use the Edit Details Of Ethernet Template dialog box modify details of Ethernet templates, which can be later used to create pseudowires.
Navigation	Click Provisioning > Pseudowires > Templates, and click the template name.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Name—Enter the name of the new Ethernet template.</p> <p>Comment—Enter a comment.</p> <p>Bandwidth—Enter the bandwidth to be allocated to the pseudowire.</p> <p>Control Word check box—Select this check box to enable the control word.</p> <p>Encapsulation drop-down list box—Select an appropriate encapsulation type.</p> <p>Save button—Click this button to save the new Ethernet template.</p> <p>Cancel button—Click this button to go back to the Templates dialog box.</p>

Pseudowires — Provision Pseudowires — Select Device Dialog Box

Description The Provision Pseudowires wizard has four steps, of which Select Device is the first step. Use the Provision Pseudowires— Select Device dialog box to select the source and destination devices across which pseudowires are to be configured.

Navigation Click Provisioning > Pseudowires > Provision Pseudowires.

Permissions Superuser

Elements Select Device Source allows you to select whether you wish to select devices directly or select a device group:

- Select Device(s) Directly option button—Select this option button if you wish to select devices directly. If you select this option button, select devices under **Select Source/Destination Endpoint Devices**.
- Select a Device Group option button—Select this option button and select a device group from the drop-down list box.

Find Devices that include the following: allows you to search and display available devices.

Select a Field drop-down list box—Select from: Device Name, Device Hostname, Model, Location, or Comment.

Select an Operator drop-down list box—Select an operator from the drop-down list box and enter a value in the text box beside it.

Show button—Click this button to display all the devices that meet the criteria you specified.

Clear button—Click this button to clear the list of devices.

Select Devices—Select at least two devices. Press the Shift key and click the device names to select multiple devices.

Next button—Click this button to go to the next step in the wizard.

Pseudowires — Provision Pseudowires — Add/Edit/Delete Pseudowires Dialog Box

Description	Use the Add/Edit/Delete Pseudowires dialog box to create, modify, or delete pseudowires.
Navigation	Click Provisioning > Pseudowires > Provision Pseudowires, and then click Next in the Select Device dialog box after entering the details.
Permissions	Superuser

Elements Source Device Name drop-down list box—Select a source device from the drop-down list box.

Destination Device Name drop-down list box—Select a destination device from the drop-down list box.

Interface Type drop-down list box—Select an interface type from the drop-down list box.

Select Template drop-down list box—Select a template you have earlier defined from the drop-down list box.

Select Tunnel drop-down list box—Select a tunnel you have earlier created from the drop-down list box.

Virtual Circuit ID—Enter the virtual circuit ID for the pseudowire.

Description—Enter a description of the pseudowire.

VPI—Common for both source and destination endpoints. Applicable only to ATM-II pseudowires.

VCI—Common for both source and destination endpoints.

VLAN ID—Common for both source and destination endpoints. Applicable only to Ethernet pseudowires.

Provide Source Endpoint Details: allows you to enter details of the source endpoint as follows:

- CE Interface—Select the CE facing interface from the drop-down list box.
- Logical Unit—Enter the logical unit for the CE interface.
- LSP Name—Select an LSP from the drop-down list box.
- Select GRE Interface—Select a GRE interface from the drop-down list box if you have selected a GRE tunnel in the Select Tunnel drop-down list box.
- Logical Unit—Enter the logical unit for the GRE interface.

Provide Destination Endpoint Details: allows you to enter details of the destination endpoint as follows:

- CE Interface—Select the CE facing interface from the drop-down list box.
- Logical Unit—Enter the logical unit for the CE interface.
- LSP Name—Select an LSP from the drop-down list box.
- Select GRE Interface—Select a GRE interface from the drop-down list box if you have selected a GRE tunnel in the Select Tunnel drop-down list box.
- Logical Unit—Enter the logical unit for the GRE interface.

Add Entry button—Click this to add the pseudowire or save the modifications you made.

Edit button—Click this to make modifications to the pseudowire details.

Delete button—Click this to delete the tunnel.

Force Deploy button—Click this to push the configuration details to the devices even if you have not modified them.

Previous button—Click this to go to step 1: Select Device dialog box.

Next button—Click this to go to step 3: Confirm Add/Edit/Delete Pseudowires dialog box.

The table at the bottom of the wizard displays:

- **State:** State can be one of the following:
 - **New:** If the pseudowire is new. The state field is displayed in blue.
 - **Modified:** If a exiting pseudowire is modified. The state is displayed in red.
 - **Modified:** If a exiting pseudowire is modified. The state is displayed in red.
 - **Unchanged:** If a existing pseudowire is unchanged. The state is displayed in green.
- **Source Device Name**
- **Source CE Interface**
- **Destination Device Name**
- **Destination CE Interface**
- **Virtual Circuit ID**

Pseudowires — Provision Pseudowires — Confirm Add/Edit/Delete Pseudowires Dialog Box

Description Use the Confirm Add/Edit/Delete Pseudowires dialog box to confirm the operation you performed in the Add/Edit/Delete Pseudowires dialog box.

Navigation Click Provisioning > Pseudowires > Provision Pseudowires and click Next in the Select Device dialog box, and then click Next in the Add/Edit/Delete Pseudowires dialog box after creating, modifying or deleting a pseudowire

Permissions Superuser

Elements Confirm button—Click this to confirm creation, modification, or deletion of pseudowires.

Previous button—Click this to go back to the Add/Edit/Delete Pseudowires dialog box.

The tabular area at the bottom of the dialog displays the following details:

- Operation—Creation, Modification, or Deletion.
- Virtual Circuit ID—Displays the virtual circuit ID.
- Source Device—Displays the source device name.
- Source CE Interface—Displays the source CE interface.
- Destination Device—Displays the destination device name.
- Destination CE Interface—Displays the destination CE interface.

Pseudowires — Provision Pseudowires — Select Time or Schedule Dialog Box

Description Use the Select Time or Schedule dialog box to set up the time or schedule for the creation, modification, or deletion of the pseudowires carried out in the earlier steps of the wizard.

Navigation Click Provisioning > Pseudowires > Provision Pseudowires and click Next in the Select Device dialog box after entering the details, then click Next in the Add/Edit/Delete Pseudowires dialog box, and then click Confirm in the Confirm Add/Edit/DeletePseudowires dialog box.

Permissions Superuser

Elements **Select Time or Save Operation:** allows you to save the operation or set up the time or schedule.

Now option button—Select this option to carry out the operation now.

Save Operation option button—Select this option and enter a name for the operation to save the configuration as a named operation.

Select Schedule option button—Select this option button and select a schedule from the table below to set up the operation to be carried out at the specified time.

The table at the bottom of the dialog box lists the schedules configured in the Settings tab, giving the following details:

- Schedule Name
- Start Time
- Period (frequency)
- Comment

OK button—Click OK after selecting an option to set up the schedule or save the operation.

Previous button—Click this to go back to the Confirm Add/Edit/Delete Pseudowires dialog box.

Pseudowires — Filter and Test Pseudowires Dialog Box

Description	Use the Filter and Test Pseudowires dialog box to filter pseudowires based on one of the many criteria provided and test them.
Navigation	Click Provisioning > Pseudowires > Filter and Test Pseudowires.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>The following criteria are available for filtering pseudowires and displaying results:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ All Pseudowires—Displays all pseudowires.■ Select Device Groups—Displays pseudowires configured on the selected device groups. Press the Shift key to select multiple device groups.■ Select Devices—Displays pseudowires configured on the selected devices. Press the Shift key to select multiple devices. You must select at least two devices.■ Select Pseudowire Endpoints—Select pseudowire endpoints from the drop-down list boxes. Displays the pseudowires configured between the selected endpoints.■ Virtual Circuit ID—Displays the pseudowires with the Virtual Circuit ID you enter. <p>OK button—Click OK after specifying the filtering criterion to display results.</p>

Pseudowires — Filter and Test Pseudowires (results) Dialog Box

Description This dialog box lists the pseudowires according to the criteria you specified.

Navigation Click Provisioning > Pseudowires > Filter and Test Pseudowires, and then click OK after specifying the criteria.

Permissions Superuser

Elements View button—Select a pseudowire from the list and click View to monitor the pseudowire.

Test button—Select a pseudowire and click Test to verify if the pseudowire is active.

The list of pseudowires provides the following information about the pseudowires.

- Source Device Name
- Source Interface
- Destination Device Name
- Destination Interface
- Virtual Circuit ID

Pseudowires — Filter and Test Pseudowires (Test Results) — Dialog Box

Description This dialog box displays the status of the pseudowire and a message from Junoscope.

Navigation Click Provisioning > Pseudowires > Filter and Test Pseudowires and click OK after specifying the criteria, and then click Test after selecting one or more pseudowires.

Permissions Superuser

Elements Previous button—Click this to go back to the list of pseudowires (results) dialog box.

The table at the bottom of this dialog box displays the following information:

- Source Device
- Destination Device
- Virtual Circuit ID
- Status
- Message

RADIUS Configuration—Add RADIUS Configuration Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Add RADIUS Configuration dialog box to add or copy a RADIUS server configuration to the JUNOScope software database. To save a copied RADIUS configuration, you must change either the RADIUS server DNS name or IP address and port number.
- Navigation** Click Settings > RADIUS Configuration. Then, click Add or Copy in the RADIUS Server Configuration dialog box.
- Permissions** Superuser
- Elements**
- RADIUS Server DNS Name or IP Address text box**—Type the DNS name or IP address of the RADIUS server. The name must be less than 40 characters.
- RADIUS Authentication Port No. text box**—Type a unique port number for the RADIUS server. The default value for this field is 1812. The port number value must be between 1 and 65,535. The RADIUS server DNS name or IP address and port number combination must be unique to the system.
- RADIUS Accounting Port No. text box**—(This text box is disabled until you enable the RADIUS accounting port.) Type the RADIUS accounting port in the text box. The accounting port is the port from which the JUNOScope software maintains a record of the loggable activities a user has performed. The default port number is 1813. The port number value must be between 1 and 65,535. The RADIUS Accounting port number is optional. If the RADIUS Accounting port is disabled, the **RADIUS Accounting Port No.** column displays **DISABLED** in the RADIUS Configuration Entry table.
- Enable RADIUS Accounting Port? check box**—Click the check box to enable the specified RADIUS accounting server port. This action enables the **RADIUS Accounting Port No.** text box.
- RADIUS Server Secret text box**—Type the RADIUS server secret. The secret must be less than 40 characters.
- Confirm RADIUS Server Secret text box**—Retype the RADIUS server secret to confirm it.
- OK button**—Adds the RADIUS configuration entry to the JUNOScope software database and redisplay the RADIUS server Configuration dialog box with the new RADIUS server DNS name or IP address and RADIUS server port number listed in the table.
- Cancel button**—Clears this dialog box without adding a new RADIUS configuration entry.

RADIUS Configuration—Edit RADIUS Configuration Dialog Box

Description Use the Edit RADIUS Configuration dialog box to edit an existing configuration. You can change either the RADIUS server DNS name or IP address, port number, or the server secret.

Navigation Click Settings > RADIUS Configuration. Then, click Edit in the RADIUS Server Configuration dialog box.

Permissions Superuser

Elements RADIUS Server DNS Name or IP Address text box—Type the DNS name or IP address of the RADIUS server. The name must be less than 40 characters.

RADIUS Server Port Number text box—Changes the unique port number for the RADIUS server. The default value for this field is 1812. The port number value must be between 1 and 65,535. The RADIUS server DNS name or IP address and port number combination must be unique to the system.

RADIUS Accounting Port No. text box—(This text box is disabled if the RADIUS accounting port is disabled.) Type the RADIUS accounting port in the text box. The accounting port is the port from which the JUNOScope software maintains a record of the loggable activities a user has performed. The default port number is 1813. The port number value must be between 1 and 65,535. The RADIUS Accounting port number is optional. If the RADIUS Accounting port is disabled, the RADIUS Accounting Port No. column displays **DISABLED** in the RADIUS Configuration Entry table.

Enable RADIUS Accounting Port? check box—Click the check box to enable the specified RADIUS accounting server port. This action enables the RADIUS Accounting Port No. text box.

RADIUS Server Secret text box—Changes the RADIUS server secret. The secret must be less than 40 characters.

Confirm RADIUS Server Secret text box—Retype the RADIUS server secret to confirm it.

OK button—Adds the edited RADIUS configuration entry to the JUNOScope software database. The RADIUS dialog box reappears with the edited RADIUS configuration entry displayed in the table.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box without changing the RADIUS configuration entry.

RADIUS Configuration—Import RADIUS Configuration Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Import RADIUS Configuration dialog box to import RADIUS server configuration records from another JUNOScope server. Importing RADIUS server configuration information is useful when you do not want to add entries manually. The default filename for RADIUS configuration data is `junoscope-radiusClients.xml`.
- Navigation** Click Settings > RADIUS Configuration. Then, click Import in the RADIUS Server Configuration dialog box.
- Permissions** Superuser
- Elements**
- File text box—Lets you type or browse to the RADIUS configuration XML file to import. The default filename is `junoscope-radiusClients.xml`.
 - Browse** button—Displays the File Open dialog box so you can select the RADIUS configuration XML file to import.
 - Import** button—Imports the selected RADIUS configuration data into the JUNOScope software database. The information is displayed in the Access Methods dialog box.
 - Cancel** button—Clears this dialog box and displays the RADIUS Configuration dialog box.

Restore—Confirm Your Selections Dialog Box

Description	Use the Restore—Confirm Your Selections dialog box to confirm whether you want to finish a selected operation, such as Restore Archive.
Navigation	Click Configuration > Repository > Restore. Select the device to which you want to restore an archived configuration in the Restore—Select Device dialog box, and click Next. Select a configuration revision to restore in the Restore—Select Configuration Revision dialog box, and click Next.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write
Elements	<p>Please Confirm Operation display field—Displays the operation, the device or group from which the operation will be performed, and the schedule for you to confirm whether or not you want it to occur.</p> <p>Sync Startup Config check box—Select this check box to update the startup configuration.</p> <p>Finish button—Executes the operation. An operation progress message appears, and the Requested Operation Status dialog box appears displaying the status of the operation by device name, operation status, start time, last updated time, and the operation status message.</p> <p>Previous button—Redisplays the previous operation dialog box and does not execute the operation.</p> <p>Cancel button—Cancels the operation and displays the Configuration > Repository menu.</p>

Restore—Select Configuration Revision Dialog Box

Description Use the Restore—Selected Configuration Revision dialog box to select an available configuration to restore to the selected device. The available configurations are either archived from the selected device or imported from the local file system and stored in the JUNOScope software CVS repository. The configurations are listed by date, revision level, and comment.

Navigation Click Configuration > Repository > Restore. Select a device in the Restore—Select Options dialog box, and click Next.

Permissions Superuser, read-write

Elements Configuration Revisions table—Lists the configuration files archived from a router or imported from the local file system by date, revision level, and comment. Select a configuration to restore to the selected device.

Synchronize Routing Engines check box—On a router with redundant Routing Engines, the JUNOScope software synchronizes the restoration of a configuration on the master and backup Routing Engine.

Select Time or Save Operation area:

- **Now option button**—Runs the restore configuration operation as soon as you click Next and confirm the operation settings.
- **Save Operation as text box**—Type a unique name for the restore configuration operation you want to save. The saved restore operation appears in the Saved Operations page. To view the Saved Operations page, click Settings > Saved Operations.

Previous button—Redisplays the Restore—Select Options dialog box.

Next button—Displays the Restore—Confirm Your Selections dialog box so you can confirm the Restore operation.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and redisplay the Configuration > Repository menu.

Restore—Select Options Dialog Box

Description	Use the Restore—Select Options dialog box to select the router to which you want to upload a configuration file stored in the JUNOScope software CVS repository.
Navigation	Click Configuration > Repository > Restore.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write
Elements	<p>Device list box—Select a device to which to restore a configuration. Click the down arrow to display the available devices.</p> <p>Configuration File list box—Select the name of the imported configuration file to restore to the selected device. Click the down arrow to display filenames of the available imported configuration files.</p> <p>Next button—Displays the Restore—Selected Configuration Revision dialog box from which you can select a configuration file to restore to the selected device.</p> <p>Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and re-displays the Configuration > Repository menu.</p>

Save—Select Configuration Revision Dialog Box

Description	Use the Select Configuration Revision dialog box to select the configuration revision of the configuration file you want to save.
Navigation	Click Configuration > Repository > Save. Select a device from which to save configuration, or select an imported configuration filename in the Select Options dialog box. Select the configuration revision in the Select Configuration Revision dialog box and click Next.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write
Elements	<p>Archived Date column—Lists the dates on which the configuration was archived.</p> <p>Revision column—Lists the current revision of the configuration.</p> <p>Comment column—Lists optional descriptive comments about the configuration file.</p> <p>Next button—Displays the File Download dialog box for confirmation of file download to a local machine.</p> <p>Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and displays the Configuration Repository dialog box.</p> <p>Previous button—Displays the Select Options dialog box.</p>

Save—Select Options Dialog Box

Description	Use the Select Options dialog box to select a configuration file that you want to save to a local machine.
Navigation	Click Configuration > Repository > Save.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write
Elements	<p>Configuration File list box—Lists the configuration files in the CVS repository. Select the name of the configuration file to save to the local machine.</p> <p>Device list box—Lists the devices on which the configuration file is archived. Select a device from which to save the archived configuration file.</p> <p>Next button—Click to display the Configuration Revision dialog box from which you can select the revision of a configuration file to save to a local machine.</p> <p>Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and displays the Configuration Repository dialog box.</p>

Saved Operations—Add Compound Operation Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Saved Operations Add Compound Operation dialog box to create compound operations from saved simple and compound archive, restore, and inventory scan operations and run them concurrently or sequentially.
- Navigation** Click Settings > Saved Operations. On the Saved Operations page, click Add.
- Permissions** Superuser, read-write
- Elements**
- Name text box—Type a unique name for the compound operation that you want to add.
 - Comment text box—Type a comment describing the compound operation that you want to add.
 - Concurrent option button—Runs the operations in a compound operation in parallel or in no specified order.
 - Sequential option button—Runs the operations in a compound operation in a specified order. For example, restore Router 1, archive Router 1, then scan Router 1.
 - Available Operations list box—Lists all simple and compound archive, restore, and inventory scan operations that have been saved. Shift + click or Ctrl + click to select multiple saved operations to add.

Actions buttons—The Actions area in the dialog box includes the following buttons:

- **Add button**—Moves the selected saved operation(s) from the Available Operation list box to the Selected Operations list box. This button is enabled when you select one or more saved operations in the Available Operations list box. Shift + click or Ctrl + click to select multiple saved operations to add.
- **Remove button**—Moves a selected simple or compound operation from the Selected Operations list box back to the Available Operations list box. This button is enabled when you select one or more saved operations in the Selected Operations list box.
- **Add All button**—Adds all of the saved simple and compound operations listed in the Available Operations list box to the Selected Operations list box at the same time.
- **Remove All button**—Moves all of the saved simple or compound operation listed in the Selected Operations list box back to the Available Operations list box at the same time.
- **Move Up button**—Moves a saved simple or compound operation up one line in the Selected Operations list box. This button is available only when you select to create a sequential compound operation.
- **Move Down button**—Moves a saved simple or compound operation down one line in the Selected Operations list box. This button is available only when you select to create a Sequential compound operation.

Selected Operations list box—Lists the simple or compound operations that you want to be included in a compound operation. If you are creating a sequential operation, the order of the operations listed in this list box is the order that the operations will be executed when run.

OK button—Saves a compound operation with the name, comment, run method, the operations you want to be included, and the order in which you want operations run.

Cancel button—Clears the Saved Operations Add Compound Operation dialog box without adding a compound operation. The Saved Operations page appears.

Saved Operations—Confirm Run Saved Operations Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Saved Operations Confirm Run Saved Operation dialog box to view the details of an operation that you have selected to run at a specified time. The dialog box displays the selected saved operation name and indicates that the operation has been successfully scheduled using the selected schedule name.
- Navigation** Click Settings > Saved Operations. On the Saved Operations page, click Run. In the Run Saved Operation dialog box click the Select Schedule button, select the option button for the schedule you want to use, then click Next.
- Permissions** Superuser, read-write
- Elements** Operation text area—Displays the selected saved operation name and indicates that the operation has been successfully scheduled using the selected schedule name.
- OK button—Confirms the saved operation that you want to run has been successfully scheduled to run.

Saved Operations—Edit Compound Operation Dialog Box

Description	Use the Edit Compound Operation dialog box to modify the setup of a saved compound operation that you have created. You can modify the compound operation name, comment, run method, what operations you want included, and the order in which you want operations in a sequential operation to run. You can only edit saved compound operations. You can't edit saved simple operations that consist of one operation that you want to run.
Navigation	Click Settings > Saved Operations. On the Saved Operations page, click Edit.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write
Elements	<p>Name text box—Modify the name for the compound operation.</p> <p>Comment text box—Modify the comment for the compound operation.</p> <p>Concurrent option button—Change whether you want the operations in the saved compound operation to run concurrently—in parallel or in no specified order.</p> <p>Sequential option button—Change whether you want the operations in the saved compound operation to run sequentially—in a specified order. For example, restore Router 1, archive Router 1, then scan Router 1.</p> <p>Available Operations list box—Lists the simple and compound operations that have been saved. Shift + click or Ctrl + click to select multiple saved operations to add.</p>

Actions buttons—The Actions area in the dialog box includes the following buttons:

- **Add button**—Moves the selected saved operation(s) from the Available Operation list box to the Selected Operations list box. This button is enabled when you select one or more saved operations in the Available Operations list box. Shift + click or Ctrl + click to select multiple saved operations to add.
- **Remove button**—Moves a selected simple or compound operation from the Selected Operations list box back to the Available Operations list box. This button is enabled when you select one or more saved operations in the Selected Operations list box.
- **Add All button**—Adds all of the saved simple and compound operations listed in the Available Operations list box to the Selected Operations list box at the same time.
- **Remove All button**—Moves all of the saved simple or compound operation listed in the Selected Operations list box back to the Available Operations list box at the same time.
- **Move Up button**—Moves a saved simple or compound operation up one line in the Selected Operations list box. This button is available only when you select to create a sequential compound operation.
- **Move Down button**—Moves a saved simple or compound operation down one line in the Selected Operations list box. This button is available only when you select to create a Sequential compound operation.

Selected Operations list box—Lists the simple or compound operations that you want to include in a compound operation. If you are creating a sequential operation, the order of the operations listed is the order that the operations will be executed when run.

OK button—Saves the changes you made to a saved compound operation.

Cancel button—Clears the Saved Operations Add Compound Operation dialog box without saving changes to a compound operation. The Saved Operations page appears.

Saved Operations—Import Dialog Box

Description	Use the Import Saved Operations dialog box to import existing saved operations to the local file system in XML file format.
Navigation	Settings > Saved Operations. Click Import in the Saved Operations table dialog box.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	File text box—Type or browse to the labels XML file to import.

Import Options—Select an import method to be used if a conflict occurs between existing records stored in the JUNOScope server and imported records when synchronizing JUNOScope settings imported from multiple servers. The available import method options include:

- **Ignore**—(Default) An existing record stored in the JUNOScope server takes precedence over any imported record. The imported record is ignored and the existing record is not affected. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Merge**—If a record exists in the JUNOScope server and also exists in the imported record, the imported record is merged with the existing record and is augmented as necessary. If an imported record is in conflict with an existing record, the imported record takes precedence over the existing record. The existing record is merged with the imported record; however, the fields of the imported record take precedence over the fields of the existing record. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Override**—All records in the JUNOScope server are deleted, then all imported records are inserted. Before the override operation occurs, a message window appears with the following confirmation prompt: “The import with override option will delete all the existing records. Do you want to continue?” Select Yes or No to continue.

Browse button—Displays the File Open dialog box from which you can select the XML file to import.

Import button—Imports the selected saved operations data into the JUNOScope software and displays the Import Results dialog box.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and displays the Saved Operations table dialog box.

Saved Operations—Run Saved Operation Dialog Box

Description	Use the Run Saved Operation dialog box to run a selected simple or compound operation immediately or at a scheduled time interval.
Navigation	Click Settings > Saved Operations. On the Saved Operations page, click Run.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write
Elements	<p>Name display area—Displays the name of the saved operation you want to run.</p> <p>Comment text box—Displays the comment for the compound operation.</p> <p>Select Time option buttons—Lets you select when you want the selected operation to run. The Select Time option buttons are as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Now option button—Runs the displayed saved operation immediately after you click the OK button. ■ Select Schedule option button—Runs the displayed saved operation according to the schedule that you select in the available schedule table. <p>Available Schedule table—Displays the schedules that have been set up in JUNOScope. Click a schedule option button to select it. The operation will run at the scheduled time interval.</p> <p>OK button—Runs the saved operation immediately or schedules it to be run at the scheduled interval.</p> <p>Cancel button—Cancels the Run Saved Operation dialog box without running the selected operation.</p>

Saved Operations—Saved Operations Dialog Box

Description Use the Saved Operations dialog box to view the saved simple and compound archive, restore, and inventory scan operations by name, comment, and actions.

You can save simple archive, restore, and inventory scan operations with a unique name in the respective JUNOScope user interfaces. You can save compound operations from the Add Compound Operation dialog box by clicking the Add button.

From the Saved Operations dialog box, you can add saved operations to create compound operation and run, delete, view, or edit them.

Navigation Click Settings > Saved Operations.

Permissions Superuser, read-write

Elements Available Saved Operations table—Lists the simple and compound operations that you have saved. The table includes the following columns:

Name column—The name of the saved simple or compound operation. The list is stored by saved operation name in ascending order. To sort operations in descending order, click the sort icon in the Name column header.

Comment column—The comment describing a saved simple or compound operation given when a simple operation is saved.

Actions column—Displays the actions you can perform on a saved simple or compound operation. The available actions are as follows:

- **Run link**—Displays the Run Saved Operation dialog box for you to determine when you want the operation to run: now or at a scheduled interval.
- **Delete link**—Deletes the saved operation from the Saved Operations table. If you want to delete an operation that is already scheduled to be run, click Monitor > Operations.
- **View link**—Displays the View Simple Operation dialog box from which you can view a simple operation name, operation type, comment, and the devices or groups upon which the operation will run. The View action is available for simple operations.
- **Edit link**—Displays the Edit Compound Operation dialog box from which you can edit a compound operation name, comment, run method, what operations you want included, and the order in which a sequential operation runs. The Edit operation is only available for compound operations.

Add button—Displays the Add Compound Operation dialog box so you can combine saved simple and compound operations to make compound ones that can run concurrently or sequentially.

Export button—Displays the File Download dialog box to export the authentication policy data in XML file format to the computer file system. The default authentication policy export filename is `junoscope-operations.xml`.

Import button—Imports user saved operations data from the computer file system into the JUNOScope software. The Import Results dialog box appears.

Saved Operations—View Simple Operations Dialog Box

Description	Use the View Simple Operation dialog box to view the settings of a saved simple operation, including operation name, operation type, comment, and the devices and groups upon which the operation will run.
Navigation	Click Settings > Saved Operations. On the Saved Operations page, click View for an operation. If an operation has an Edit link instead, it is a compound operation.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write
Elements	<p>Operation Name display area—Displays the name of the saved simple operation. You can save archive, restore, and inventory scan operations with a unique name.</p> <p>Operation Type display area—Displays the type of saved simple operation. You can save archive, restore, and inventory scan operations.</p> <p>Comment display area—Displays the comment to describe a saved simple operation. You can save archive, restore, and inventory scan operations.</p> <p>Devices or Groups display area—Displays the names of the devices or groups upon which a simple operation will run.</p> <p>Configuration display area—Displays the archived configuration or the name of the imported configuration file.</p> <p>Revision display area—Displays the revision of the configuration file to be restored.</p> <p>Load Action display area—Displays how the configuration was restored to the device: override, replace, or merge.</p> <p>Synchronize Routing Engines display area—Displays whether the Routing Engines on the device are synchronized: true or false.</p> <p>OK button—Clears the View Simple Operation dialog box and redisplay the Saved Operations page.</p>

Schedules Dialog Box

Description Use the Schedules dialog box to view the list of schedules created for operations, such as archive. The Schedules dialog box is empty until you add a schedule. The Schedules dialog box lists schedules by schedule name, start time, time interval, and comment. From the Schedules dialog box, you can add new and edit existing schedules.

Navigation Click Settings > Schedules.

Permissions Superuser

Elements Schedule table—The schedule table in the Schedules dialog box is populated when you add schedules for operations, such as archive. Each schedule is listed by schedule name, start time, time interval, and comment. Select a schedule to copy, edit, or delete.

Add button—Displays the Add Schedule dialog box so you can add a new schedule for JUNOScope operations, such as archive.

Copy button—Copies the selected schedule in the JUNOScope database. A 1 (one) appears after the copied schedule and increments sequentially each time you copy the same schedule. Select a schedule to copy.

Edit button—Displays the Edit Schedule dialog box so you can edit an existing operations schedule. Select a schedule to edit.

Delete button—Deletes an existing schedule. Select the schedule that you want to edit before clicking Delete. If a schedule is used in an operation, you must first delete the operations that are using that schedule from the Manage Operations task, then delete the schedule from the Schedules dialog box. Select a schedule to delete.

Export button—Displays the File Download dialog box to export the setup data in XML file format to the computer file system. The default schedules export filename is `junoscope-schedules.xml`.

Import button—Displays the Import dialog box for you to specify the import XML file to import.

Schedules—Add Schedule Dialog Box

Description Use the Add Schedule dialog box to add a schedule for an operation, such as archive.

A schedule is an independent entity that has no effect until you use it for an operation, such as archive. When you set up a schedule you are not doing anything operation related. You can use the same schedule for multiple operations. When you want to see information about when an operation ran and when it is scheduled to run again, use the Manage Operations command.

Navigation Click Settings > Schedules. Click Add in the Schedules dialog box.

Permissions Superuser

Elements **Schedule Name** text box—Type a descriptive name for the schedule you want to add. The name must be 20 characters or less.

Start Date drop-downlist boxes—Specify the date when you want an operation to run. The scheduler defaults to the current date. Select the month from the drop-down list box, the day from the drop-down list box, and type the year in the text box.

Start Time drop-downlist boxes—Specify the time when you want an operation to run. The scheduler uses a 24-hour clock and defaults to 00:00:00. Select the hour, minutes, and seconds from the drop-down list boxes.

Time Interval drop-downlist box—Select when you want the operation to reoccur. Click the down-arrow to see the available time interval options.

Comment text box—Type an optional descriptive comment about the schedule. The comment must be 20 characters or less.

OK button—Adds a new schedule in the Schedules dialog box.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box without adding a new schedule.

Schedules—Edit Schedule Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Edit Schedule dialog box to change an existing schedule for an operation, such as archive.
- Navigation** Click Settings > Schedules. Select the schedule that you want to edit in the Schedules dialog box, and click Edit.
- Permissions** Superuser
- Elements**
- Schedule Name text box**—Type a descriptive name for the schedule you want to add. The name must be 20 characters or less.
 - Start Date drop-down list boxes**—Specify the date when you want an operation to run. The scheduler defaults to the current date. Select the month from the drop-down list box, the day from the drop-down list box, and type the year in the text box.
 - Start Time drop-down list boxes**—Specify the time when you want an operation to run. The scheduler uses a 24-hour clock and defaults to 00:00:00. Select the hour, minutes, and seconds from the drop-down list boxes.
 - Time Interval drop-down list box**—Select when you want the operation to recur. Click the down-arrow to see the available time interval options.
 - Comment text box**—Type a descriptive comment about the schedule. The comment must be 20 characters or less.
 - OK button**—Saves the changes and redisplay the Schedules dialog box.
 - Cancel button**—Clears this dialog box without saving any schedule changes.

Schedules—Import Schedules Dialog Box

Description Use the Import Schedules dialog box to import schedule setup information into the JUNOScope software without having to manually enter it. The default import filename for schedules is `junoscope-schedules.xml`.

Navigation Click Settings > Schedules. Click Import in the Schedules dialog box.

Permissions Superuser

Elements File to import text box—Lets you type or browse to the XML file to import.

Import Options—Select an import method to be used if a conflict occurs between existing records stored in the JUNOScope server and imported records when synchronizing JUNOScope settings imported from multiple servers. The available import method options include:

- **Ignore**—(Default) An existing record stored in the JUNOScope server takes precedence over any imported record. The imported record is ignored and the existing record is not affected. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Merge**—If a record exists in the JUNOScope server and also exists in the imported record, the imported record is merged with the existing record and is augmented as necessary. If an imported record is in conflict with an existing record, the imported record takes precedence over the existing record. The existing record is merged with the imported record; however, the fields of imported record take precedence over the fields of the existing record. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Override**—All records in the JUNOScope server are deleted, then all imported records are inserted. Before the override operation occurs, a message window appears with the following confirmation prompt: “The import with override option will delete all the existing records. Do you want to continue?” Select Yes or No to continue.

Browse button—Displays the File Open dialog box so you can select the XML file to import.

Import button—Imports the selected device data into the JUNOScope software and displays the Import Results dialog box.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and displays the Schedules dialog box.

Scripts—Compare—Compare Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Compare dialog box to compare the revisions of a script.
- Navigation** Click Configuration > Repository > Scripts. Select a script and click Compare in the Actions column in the Scripts dialog box. Select the revisions of the script you want to compare in the Select Revision dialog box and click Compare.
- Permissions** Superuser, read-write
- Elements** Compare of revision X to revision Y display field—Displays the differences between the two compared script files. Displays the name of the script and the revision numbers which are being compared. By default, the newer revision is compared to the older one, The latest revision appears on the left; the older revision on the right. The differences between the two configurations are highlighted. See the Legend for an explanation of the highlighting.

Scripts—Compare—Select Revision Dialog Box

Description	Use the Select Revision dialog box to select the revisions of a script you want to compare.
Navigation	Click Configuration > Repository > Scripts. Select a script and click Compare in the Actions column in the Scripts dialog box.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write
Elements	<p>Modified Date column—Lists the dates on which scripts were modified.</p> <p>Revision column—Lists the current revision number of the scripts.</p> <p>Comment column—Lists the optional comments entered while importing the scripts.</p> <p>Compare button—Compares the revisions of the script.</p> <p>Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and redisplay the Scripts dialog box.</p>

Scripts—Delete—Confirm Deletion Dialog Box

Description	Use the Confirm Deletion dialog box to confirm the deletion of a script.
Navigation	Click Configuration > Repository > Scripts. Select the script you want to delete and click Delete in the Scripts dialog box.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write
Elements	Please Confirm display field—Displays the script or scripts that are being deleted permanently from the CVS repository,

Scripts—Deploy—Confirm Selection Dialog Box

Description Use the Confirm Selections dialog box to confirm the selections you made for the deploy operation.

Navigation Click Configuration > Repository > Scripts. Select the script you want to deploy and click Deploy in the Actions column in the Scripts dialog box. Select the revision of the script you want to deploy in the Select Script Revision and Options dialog box and click Next. Select the router or group of routers to which to deploy and the time at which to perform the deploy operation and click Next in the Specify Devices and time dialog box.

Permissions Superuser, read-write

Elements Please Confirm display field—Displays the script that is being deployed, and the devices or groups to which it is being deployed, for your confirmation.

Finish button—Executes the operation. The Status—View Status Records dialog box appears displaying the status of the deploy operation.

Previous button—Redisplays the Specify Devices and Time dialog box.

Scripts—Deploy—Select Script Revision and Options Dialog Box

Description	Use the Select Script Revision and Options dialog box to select the script you want to deploy to a router or group of routers.
Navigation	Click Configuration > Repository > Scripts. Select the script you want to deploy and click Deploy in the Actions column in the Scripts dialog box.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write
Elements	<p>Modified Date column—Lists the dates on which scripts were modified.</p> <p>Revision column—Lists the current revision number of the scripts.</p> <p>Comment column—Lists the optional comments entered while importing the scripts.</p> <p>Enable Script check-box—Enables the script you are deploying.</p> <p>Next button—Displays the Specify Devices and Time dialog box from which you can select the devices to which to deploy the script and the time at which to perform the deploy operation.</p> <p>Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and redisplay the Scripts dialog box.</p>

Scripts—Deploy—Specify Devices and Time Dialog Box

Description Use the Specify Devices and Time dialog box to select the devices to which to deploy a script and the time at which to perform the deploy operation.

Navigation Click Configuration > Repository > Scripts. Select the script you want to deploy and click Deploy in the Actions column in the Scripts dialog box. Select the revision of the script you want to deploy in the Select Script Revision and Options dialog box and click Next.

Permissions Superuser, read-write

Elements Select Devices section:

- **Group** option button and drop-down list box—Select a router group to which to deploy a script. Click the Group option button, then click the Group drop-down list box to display the available groups for JUNOScope software operations. If you have not added any router groups, the Groups drop-down list box is empty.
- **Selected Devices** option button and drop-down list box—Select a router to which to deploy a script. Click the Devices option button, then select the devices in the Devices drop-down list box to which to deploy a script. If you have not added any routers, the drop-down list box is empty.

Select Time or Save Operation section:

- **Now** check box—Select to have the deploy operation occur as soon as the command is executed.
- **Save Operation as** text box—Type a name for the deploy operation that you want to save. The saved deploy operation appears in the Saved Operations page with the name that you gave it. To view the Saved Operations page, click Settings > Saved Operations.

Next button—Displays the Confirm Operations dialog box from which you can select to finish the archive operation or cancel it.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and redisplay the Scripts dialog box.

Previous button—Redisplay the Select Script Revision and Options dialog box where you can select another revision.

Scripts—Disable—Confirm Selection Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Confirm Selection dialog box to confirm the selections you made for the deploy operation.
- Navigation** Click Configuration > Repository > Scripts. Select the script you want to disable and click Disable in the Actions column in the Scripts dialog box. Select the router or group of routers to which to deploy and the time at which to perform the deploy operation and click Next in the Specify Devices and Time dialog box.
- Permissions** Superuser, read-write
- Elements**
- Please Confirm display field—Displays the script that is being disabled, and the devices or groups from which it is being disabled, for your confirmation.
 - Finish button—Executes the operation. The Status—View Status Records dialog box appears displaying the status of the deploy operation.
 - Previous button—Redisplays the Specify Devices and Time dialog box.

Scripts—Disable—Specify Devices and Time Dialog Box

Description Use the Specify Devices and Time dialog box to select the devices from which to disable commit scripts and op scripts and the time at which to perform the disable operation.

Navigation Click Configuration > Repository > Scripts. Select the script you want to disable and click Disable in the Actions column in the Scripts dialog box.

Permissions Superuser, read-write

Elements Select Devices section:

- **Group** option button and drop-down list box—Select a router group from which to disable a script. Click the Group option button, then click the Group drop-down list box to display the available groups for JUNOScope software operations. If you have not added any router groups, the Groups drop-down list box is empty.
- **Selected Devices** option button and drop-down list box—Select a router from which to disable a script. Click the Devices option button, then select the devices in the Devices drop-down list box from which to disable a script. If you have not added any routers, the drop-down list box is empty.

Select Time or Save Operation section:

- **Now** check box—Select to have the disable operation occur when the command is executed.
- **Save Operation as** text box—Type a name for the disable operation that you want to save. The saved disable operation appears in the Saved Operations page with the name that you gave it. To view the Saved Operations page, click Settings > Saved Operations.

Next button—Displays the Confirm Selection dialog box from which you can select to finish the deploy operation.

Previous button—Redisplays the Select Script Revision and Options dialog box where you can select another revision.

Cancel button—Clear this dialog box and redisplay the Scripts dialog box.

Scripts—Edit—Edit Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Edit dialog box to edit a script in the JUNOScope CVS repository.
- Navigation** Click Configuration > Repository > Scripts. Select a script and click Edit in the Actions column in the Scripts dialog box. Select the revision of the script you want to edit in the Select Revision dialog box and click Edit.
- Permissions** Superuser, read-write
- Elements** Edit display box—Displays the contents of the script file that you have selected to edit.
- Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and redisplay the Scripts dialog box.
- Save button—Saves modifications to the script.

Scripts—Edit—Save Result Dialog Box

Description	Use the Save Result dialog box to confirm whether an edited configuration file has been saved to the JUNOScope CVS repository.
Navigation	Click Configuration > Repository > Edit. Select options and click Next in the Select Options Dialog Box. Select the configuration revision in the Select Configuration Revision dialog box and click Next. Modify the configuration file as required in the Configuration Revision dialog box and click Save.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write
Elements	<p>Local File display field—Displays the name of the archived configuration file that has been modified.</p> <p>Action Taken display field—Displays whether the archived configuration file has been modified.</p> <p>OK button—Displays the Configuration Repository dialog box.</p>

Scripts—Edit—Select Revision Dialog Box

Description	Use the Select Revision dialog box to select the revision of the script you want to edit.
Navigation	Click Configuration > Repository > Scripts. Select a script and click Edit in the Actions column in the Scripts dialog box.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write
Elements	<p>Modified Date column—Lists the dates on which scripts were modified.</p> <p>Revision column—Lists the current revision number of the scripts.</p> <p>Comment column—Lists the optional comments entered while importing the scripts.</p> <p>Edit button—Allows you to edit a revision of the script.</p> <p>Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and redisplay the Scripts dialog box.</p>

Scripts—Import—Import Dialog Box

Description	Use the Import dialog box to import a JUNOS script into the JUNOScope CVS repository.
Navigation	Click Configuration > Repository > Scripts. Click Import in the Scripts dialog box.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write
Elements	<p>Local File text box—Browse to the location on your local machine where you have stored the script to be imported.</p> <p>Script Type drop-down list box—Select the script type from the Script Type drop-down list box</p> <p>Comment text box—Type an optional comment for the script.</p> <p>Import button—Imports to import the script into the JUNOScope CVS repository.</p> <p>Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and redisplay the Scripts dialog box.</p>

Scripts—Import—Import Result Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Import Result dialog box to confirm the import of the JUNOS script into the JUNOScope CVS repository.
- Navigation** Click Configuration > Repository > Scripts. Click Import in the Scripts dialog box. Click Import in the Import dialog box.
- Permissions** Superuser, read-write
- Elements**
- Local File display field—Displays the name of the local script file that has been imported into the JUNOScope CVS repository.
 - Action Taken display field—Displays whether the script has been added to the JUNOScope CVS repository.
 - Revision display field—Displays the version number of the script that has been added to the JUNOScope CVS repository.

Scripts—Scripts Dialog Box

Description Use the Scripts dialog box to view a list of all JUNOS-based scripts saved in the JUNOScope CVS repository.

Navigation Click Configuration > Repository > Scripts.

Permissions Superuser, read-write

Elements Name column—Lists all JUNOS-based scripts saved in the JUNOScope CVS repository by name.

Type column—Lists the type of scripts saved in the JUNOScope CVS repository. There are three types of scripts:

- Commit—A commit script enforces custom configuration rules. Each time a new candidate configuration is committed, the script inspects the configuration. If a configuration violates your custom rules, the script corrects the problem.
- Op—An Op script automates network troubleshooting and network management. They can perform any function available through the remote procedure calls (RPCs) supported by two APIs: the JUNOS extensible markup language (XML) API and the JUNOScript API.
- Event—Event scripts are operation (op) scripts invoked in response to event notifications like system log messages and Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP) traps received by the event process.

Actions column—Lists the actions that can be performed on the scripts saved in the JUNOScope CVS repository. You can do the following:

- View—View all JUNOS-based scripts saved in the JUNOScope CVS repository.
- Edit—Edit JUNOS-based scripts saved in the JUNOScope CVS repository.
- Compare—Compare different revisions of JUNOS-based scripts saved in the JUNOScope CVS repository.
- Deploy—Deploy a JUNOS script in the JUNOScope CVS repository to a router or group of routers.
- Disable—Disable commit scripts, op scripts and event scripts.

Import button—Imports a JUNOS script into the JUNOScope CVS repository.

Delete button—Deletes the script from the JUNOScope CVS repository.

Scripts—View—Select Revision Dialog Box

Description	Use the Select Revision dialog box to select the revision of the script you want to view.
Navigation	Click Configuration > Repository > Scripts. Select a Script and click View in the Actions column in the Scripts dialog box.
Permissions	Superuser, read-write
Elements	<p>Modified Date column—Lists the dates on which scripts were modified.</p> <p>Revision column—Lists the current revision number of the scripts.</p> <p>Comment column—Lists the optional comments entered while importing the scripts.</p> <p>View button—Displays a revision of the script.</p> <p>Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and redisplay the Scripts dialog box.</p>

Scripts—View—View Dialog Box

- Description** Use the View dialog box to view a script in the JUNOScope CVS repository.
- Navigation** Click Configuration > Repository > Scripts. Select a script and click View in the Actions column in the Scripts dialog box. Select the revision of the script you want to view in the Select Revision dialog box. Click View in the Select Revision dialog box.
- Permissions** Superuser, read-write
- Elements** View display box—Displays the contents of the script file.
- Previous button—Redisplays the Select Revision dialog box so you can select another revision.
- OK button—Redisplays the Scripts dialog box.

Software Manager—Download Image Confirmation Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Download Image Confirmation dialog box to confirm that the settings you selected to download as a software image to a device or a group of devices is correct. The dialog box displays the image name that you selected to download and lists the device names or group to which the software image will be downloaded.
- Navigation** Click Software Management > Images. The Images dialog box appears. Click the Download link for the image you want to download, then click Next.
- Permissions** Superuser
- Elements** Please Confirm display area—Displays the image name that you selected to download and lists the device names to which the software image will be downloaded.
- Finish button—Executes the software image download operation.
- Previous button—Returns you to the Download Images dialog box where you select options for downloading a software image.

Software Manager—Download Image Dialog Box

Description Use the Download Image dialog box to select the options for downloading a software image to a device or a group of devices.

Navigation Software Management > Images. Then click the Download link for the software image you want to download.

Permissions Superuser

Elements Selected Devices area—Displays the available devices and groups of devices to which you can download a software image.

- **Group** option button and drop-down list box—Displays the available groups that have been created using Settings > Groups. Click the option button to select it, then select a group from the drop-down list box.
- **Selected Devices** option button and drop-down list box—Displays the devices to which you can download a software image. Click the option button to select it, then select one or more devices from the drop-down list box. Use Ctrl + click to select multiple devices.

Comment (Optional) text box—Type an optional description for the download software image operation.

Select Time or Save Operation area—Lets you schedule when you want the download software image operation to run and save the download software image operation to combine with other operations or run at a later time.

- **Now** option button—Runs the operation immediately after you confirm it.
- **Save Operation as** option button and text box—Saves the operation to the Settings > Saved Operations table. Click the option button to select it, then type a name for the operation in the text box. The saved operation name maximum length is 40 characters.
- **Select Schedule** area—Lets you select a schedule for when you want the download software image operation to occur.
- **Schedule** table—Lists the available schedules that have been created using Settings > Schedules. Select a schedule for downloading a software image.

Next button—Displays the Confirm Software Download dialog box if you selected the Now schedule option. Displays the Confirm Save Download Image dialog box if you selected the Save Operation as option. Runs the download image operation at the specified interval if you selected the Select Schedule option.

Cancel button—Returns you to the Images dialog box.

Software Manager—Images Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Images dialog box to view and manage the supported software images that you have imported into the JUNOScope software for downloading or installing on one or more Juniper Networks devices.
- Navigation** Click Software Management > Images.
- Permissions** Superuser
- Elements** **Images table**—Lists the supported software images that you have imported into the JUNOScope software. Software images are listed by name, version, and type. You can perform delete, download, and install actions on images.
- Import button**—Displays the Import Software Image dialog box from which you can select the software image file you want to import. For import, the software image file must exist on the local machine where the Web browser is running.

Software Manager—Import Software Image Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Import Software Image dialog box to import supported software images into the JUNOScope software for downloading or installing on one or more devices. You can import software images that have been downloaded from the Juniper Networks software download page.
- Navigation** Click Software Management > Images, then click Import.
- Permissions** Superuser
- Elements** File text box and Browse button—Lets you navigate to a software image to import on the local workstation file system.
- Import button—Imports the selected software image file.
- Cancel button—Closes the Import Software Image dialog box without importing a software image.

Software Manager—Install Image Confirmation Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Install Image Confirmation dialog box to confirm that the settings you selected to install a software image on a device or a group of devices is correct. The dialog box displays the image name that you selected to install and lists the device names on which the software image will be installed.
- Navigation** Click Software Management > Images. The Images dialog box appears. Click the Install link for the image you want to install, then click Next.
- Permissions** Superuser
- Elements**
- Please Confirm display area—Displays the image name that you selected and lists the device names on which the software image will be installed.
 - Finish button—Executes the software image install operation.
 - Previous button—Returns you to the Install Image dialog box where you select options for installing a software image.

Software Manager—Install Image Dialog Box

Description	Use the Install Image dialog box to select the options for installing a software image on one or more devices.
Navigation	Software Management > Images. Then click the Install link for the software image to install.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Installation Options—Provides the options for installing software images:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Use Image Already Downloaded Onto Device check box—Installs an image that has already been downloaded to the <code>/var/tmp</code> directory of a device. ■ Archive Data And Executable Areas (Snapshot) check box—(Default) This option is the equivalent of the JUNOS software <code>request system snapshot</code> command. The command backs up the currently running and active file system partitions on the router to standby partitions that are not running. Specifically, the root file system (<code>/</code>) is backed up to <code>/altroot</code>, and <code>/config</code> is backed up to <code>/altconfig</code>. The <code>root</code> and <code>/config</code> file systems are on the router's flash drive, and the <code>/altroot</code> and <code>/altconfig</code> file systems are on the router's hard drive. After you run the <code>request system snapshot</code> command, you cannot return to the previous version of the software, because the running and backup copies of the software are identical. <p>The <code>request system snapshot</code> command can fail on J-series devices when there is no compact flash to back up the system.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Check Compatibility With Current Configuration check box—(Default) Validates the software image that you want to install against the current configuration as a prerequisite to installing the software image. If the current configuration is not compatible with the software image, the installation will not continue. This is equivalent to using the JUNOS <code>request system software add validate</code> CLI command. This is the default behavior when the software image being added is a different release. ■ Load Succeeds If At Least One Statement Is Valid check box—Activates a partial load and treats parsing errors as warnings instead of errors. Even if some of the statements (but not all) are invalid, the software installation succeeds. This option is the equivalent of using the <code>request system software add <image> best-effort-load</code> CLI command. ■ Remove The Package After Successful Installation check box—Allows the system to find enough room to upgrade a new software image. Use this option when installing a software image from a local directory on a device that has minimal storage space. This command is equivalent to the <code>request system software add uplink</code> CLI command.

Selected Devices area—Displays the available devices and groups of devices on which you can download a software image.

- **Group** option button and drop-down list box—Displays the available groups that have been created using Settings > Groups. Click the option button to select it, then select a group from the drop-down list box.
- **Selected Devices** option button and drop-down list box—Displays the devices on which you can install a software image. Click the option button to select it, then select one or more devices from the drop-down list box. Use Ctrl + click to select multiple devices.

Comment (Optional) text box—Type an optional description for the install software image operation.

Select Time or **Save Operation** area—Schedules an install software image operation to run and saves the download software image operation so you can combine it with other operations or run it at a later time.

- **Now** option button—Runs the operation immediately after you confirm it.
- **Save Operation as** option button and text box—Saves the operation to the Settings > Saved Operations table. Click the option button to select it, then type a name for the operation in the text box. The saved operation name maximum length is 40 characters.
- **Select Schedule** area—Lets you schedule when you want the operation to occur.
- **Schedule** table—Lists the available schedules that have been created using Settings > Schedules. Select a schedule for installing a software image.

Next button—Displays the Confirm Software Install dialog box if you selected the **Now** schedule option. Displays the Confirm Save Install Image dialog box if you selected the **Save Operation as** option. Runs the install image operation at the specified interval if you selected the **Select Schedule** option.

Cancel button—Returns you to the Images dialog box.

Transfer on Commit—Configuring Transfer on Commit—Select Group or Device(s) Dialog Box

Description Use the Select Group or Device(s) Dialog Box to select the group or devices on which to enable transfer-on-commit.

Navigation Configuration > Repository > Transfer on Commit > Configure Transfer on Commit.

Permissions Superuser, Read-write.

Elements Group drop-down list box—Select the group on which you want to enable transfer-on-commit.

Select Device(s) list box—Select the device or devices on which you want to enable transfer-on-commit.

Configured Devices list box—Displays the device or devices on which transfer-on-commit has already been enabled.

Next button—Displays the Confirm Selections dialog box.

Cancel button—Clears the selections you made in this dialog box.

Transfer on Commit—Configuring Transfer on Commit—Confirm Selections Dialog Box

Description	Use the Confirm Selections dialog box to confirm the selections for performing the transfer-on-commit.
Navigation	Configuration > Repository > Transfer on Commit > Configure Transfer on Commit. Select the group or devices on which to enable transfer-on-commit and click Next.
Permissions	Superuser, Read-write.
Elements	<p>Please Confirm display area—Displays the name of the device or devices on which transfer-on-commit will be enabled.</p> <p>Finish button—Executes the configure transfer-on-commit operation. The Status—View Status Records dialog box appears displaying the status of the configure transfer-on-commit operation.</p> <p>Cancel button—Cancels the operation and displays the Transfer on Commit menu.</p> <p>Previous button—Displays the Select Group or Device(s) dialog box.</p>

Transfer on Commit—Removing Transfer on Commit—Select Device(s) Dialog Box

Description Use the Select Device(s) dialog box to select the device or devices on which you want to disable the transfer-on-commit configuration.

Navigation Configuration > Repository > Transfer on Commit > Remove Transfer on Commit.

Permissions Superuser, Read-write.

Elements Select Device(s) list box—Select the device or devices on which you want to disable transfer-on-commit.

Next button—Displays the Confirm Selections dialog box.

Cancel button—Cancels the operation and displays the Transfer on Commit menu.

Transfer on Commit—Removing Transfer on Commit—Confirm Selections Dialog Box

Description	Use the Confirm Selections dialog box to confirm the devices on which to disable transfer-on-commit.
Navigation	Configuration > Repository > Transfer on Commit > Remove Transfer on Commit. Select the devices on which to disable transfer-on-commit and click Next.
Permissions	Superuser, Read-write.
Elements	<p>Please Confirm display area—Displays the name of the device or devices on which transfer-on-commit will be disabled and confirms that the JUNOScope server has been removed as the transfer-on-commit server.</p> <p>Finish button—Executes the remove transfer-on-commit operation. The Status—View Status Records dialog box appears displaying the status of the remove transfer-on-commit operation.</p> <p>Cancel button—Cancels the operation and displays the Transfer on Commit menu.</p> <p>Previous button—Displays the Select Device(s) dialog box.</p>

Transfer on Commit—Archive Unmatched Configuration—Select Unmatched Configuration Dialog Box

Description	Use the Select Unmatched Configuration dialog box to select a transferred configuration that could not be matched to any of the devices managed in JUNOScope.
Navigation	Configuration > Repository > Transfer on Commit > Archive Unmatched Configuration.
Permissions	Superuser, Read-write.
Elements	<p>Select Config drop-down list box—Select a transferred configuration that could not be matched to any of the devices managed in JUNOScope.</p> <p>Next button—Displays the View Config and Select Device dialog box.</p> <p>Cancel button—Cancels the operation and displays the Transfer on Commit menu.</p>

Transfer on Commit—Archive Unmatched Configuration—View Configuration and Select Device Dialog Box

Description	Use the View Configuration and Select Device dialog box to view the unmatched configuration and select the device to which you want to archive the unmatched configuration.
Navigation	Configuration > Repository > Transfer on Commit > Archive Unmatched Configuration. Select the configuration you want to match in the Select Unmatched Configuration dialog box and click Next.
Permissions	Superuser, Read-write.
Elements	<p>Unmatched Configuration display box—Displays the contents of the selected unmatched configuration file in a read only field.</p> <p>Archive to Device drop-down list box—Select the device to which you want to archive the unmatched configuration.</p> <p>Next button—Displays the Confirm Selections dialog box.</p> <p>Previous button—Displays the Select Unmatched Configuration dialog box.</p> <p>Cancel button—Cancels the operation and displays the Transfer on Commit menu.</p>

Transfer on Commit—Archive Unmatched Configuration—Confirm Selections Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Confirm Selections dialog box to confirm your selection of the unmatched configuration and the device to which you want to archive the unmatched configuration.
- Navigation** Configuration > Repository > Transfer on Commit > Archive Unmatched Configuration. Select the configuration you want to match in the Select Unmatched Configuration dialog box and click Next. View the unmatched configuration and select the device to which you want to archive the unmatched configuration from the View Configuration and Select Device dialog box and click Next.
- Permissions** Superuser, Read-write.
- Elements**
- Please Confirm display area**—Displays the name of the unmatched configuration file you selected and the device to which you want to archive the unmatched configuration.
- Finish button**—Executes the archive unmatched configuration operation. The Transfer on Commit—View Status dialog box appears displaying the status of the archive unmatched configuration operation.
- Previous button**—Displays the View Configuration and Select Device dialog box.
- Cancel button**—Cancels the operation and displays the Transfer on Commit menu.

Transfer on Commit—Archive Unmatched Configuration—View Status Dialog Box

Description	Use the View Status dialog box to display the status of the archive unmatched configuration operation.
Navigation	Configuration > Repository > Transfer on Commit > Archive Unmatched Configuration. Select the configuration you want to match in the Select Unmatched Configuration dialog box and click Next. View the unmatched configuration and select the device to which you want to archive the unmatched configuration from the View Configuration and Select Device dialog box and click Next. Confirm your selection of the unmatched configuration and the device to which you want to archive the unmatched configuration in the Confirm selections dialog box and click Finish.
Permissions	Superuser, Read-write.
Elements	<p>Status display area—Displays the status of the archive unmatched configuration operation.</p> <p>OK button—Displays the Transfer on Commit menu.</p>

Transfer on Commit—Archive Site

- Description** Use the Archive Site dialog box to configure the JUNOScope server for transfer-on-commit, set up the archive site for archiving configurations, and schedule the archive site scanning operation.
- Navigation** Settings > Transfer on Commit.
- Permissions** Superuser.

Elements JUNOScope Server Directory text box—Enter the directory to which committed configurations will be transferred.

Credentials for Transfer text boxes:

- **User Name** text box—Enter the user name to be used by the device to connect to the JUNOScope server.
- **Password** text box—Enter the password to be used by the device to connect to the JUNOScope server.
- **Confirm Password** text box—Confirm the password to be used by the device to connect to the JUNOScope server.

Protocol drop-down list box—Select the protocol to be used for connecting to the JUNOScope server. You can choose the scp or ftp protocol. To use the scp protocol, the ssh v1 or v2 daemon must be running on the JUNOScope server.

Port text box—Displays the port numbers used for connecting to the server for the protocol selected. Port 21 for ftp and port 22 for scp. You can edit the port text box and change the port number.

Key Type drop-down list box—Select the key type if you are using the scp protocol to connect to the JUNOScope server.

Public Key text box—Enter the public key if you are using the scp protocol to connect to the JUNOScope server.

Archive Site Host option:

- **Use DNS Name** button—Select if you want to connect to the JUNOScope server using the DNS name.
- **Use IP Address** button— Select if you want to connect to the JUNOScope server using the IP address.

Archive Site Scanning Schedule table:

- **Schedule Name** column— Displays the names of the scanning schedules that can be selected.
- **Start Time** column— Displays the time when the scanning operation is scheduled to start.
- **Period** column— Displays the frequency at which the schedule will run.
- **Comment** column—Displays the comment entered when the schedule was created.

OK button—Updates the changes made using the Archive Site dialog box.

Reset button—Discards the changes you made using the Archive Site dialog box.

User Group Authorization—Add/Edit User Group Authorization Dialog Box

Description	Use the Add/Edit User Group Authorization dialog box to add one or more users to a user group or edit the users in a user group.
Navigation	Settings > Users > User Group Authorization. Click Add in the User Group Authorization dialog box.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>User Group Name text box—For pre-defined user groups (administrator, read-write user, read-only user, and nobody), the user group name is a display field. For user-defined user groups, type the name of the user group to which you are adding users.</p> <p>Permission drop-down list box—Select the permission level assigned to the user group.</p> <p>Comment text box—For pre-defined user groups (administrator, read-write user, read-only user, and nobody), the comment is a display field. For user-defined user groups, type an optional descriptive comment about the users you are associating with the user group.</p> <p>Add Users from User Group drop-down list box—Select an existing user group from which usernames are available to add to the user group you want to create.</p> <p>Add to Selected Users button—Adds the usernames from a selected user group to the Selected Users list box.</p> <p>Available Users list box—Lists the JUNOScope users you can add to the user group.</p> <p>Add/Remove buttons—Buttons to move the usernames in the Available Users list box to the Selected Users list box and vice versa.</p> <p>Selected Users list box—Lists the JUNOScope users you have selected to add to the user group.</p> <p>OK button—Adds the selected users to the user group.</p> <p>Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and displays the User Group Authorization dialog box.</p>

User Group Authorization—Associate Device Groups to User Group Dialog Box

Description	Use the Associate Device Groups to a User Group dialog box to associate device groups with a user group so that the user group has access to these device groups.
Navigation	Settings > Users > User Group Authorization. Click the Device Group Mgmt link in the Actions column in the User Group Authorization dialog box.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>User Group Name display field—The name of the user group with which you are associating device groups.</p> <p>Permission display field—The permission level assigned to the user group.</p> <p>Comment display field—The optional descriptive comment about the user group you added while creating the user group.</p> <p>Add to Selected Devices button—Adds the device names from a selected label or device group to the Selected Devices list box.</p> <p>Available Device Groups list box—Lists the available device groups that you can associate with the user group.</p> <p>Add/Remove buttons—Buttons to move device groups from the Available Device Groups list box to the Selected Device Groups list box and vise versa.</p> <p>Selected Device Groups list box—Lists the device groups you have selected to associate with the user group.</p> <p>OK button—Associates the selected device groups to the user group.</p> <p>Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and displays the User Group Authorization dialog box.</p>

User Group Authorization—Associate Devices to User Group Dialog Box

Description	Use the Associate Devices to User Group Dialog Box to associate devices with a user group so that the user group has access to these devices.
Navigation	Settings > Users > User Group Authorization. Click Device Mgmt in the Actions column in the User Group Authorization dialog box.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>User Group Name display field—The name of the user group with which you are associating devices.</p> <p>Permission display field—The permission level assigned to the user group.</p> <p>Comment display field—The optional descriptive comment you added while creating the user group.</p> <p>Add Devices from Label/Group drop-down list box—Select an existing label or group that you want, then click Add to Selected Devices to add devices from an existing label or group.</p> <p>Available Devices list box—Lists the available devices that you can associate with the user group.</p> <p>Add/Remove buttons—Buttons to move devices from the Available Devices list box to the Selected Devices list box.</p> <p>Selected Devices list box—Lists the devices you have selected to associate with the user group so that the user group has access to these devices.</p> <p>OK button—Associates the selected devices with the user group.</p> <p>Cancel button—Clears the dialog box and displays the User Group Authorization dialog box.</p>

User Group Authorization—Import User Group Authorization Dialog Box

Description	Use the Import User Group Authorization dialog box to import user group data into the JUNOScope server from a <code>junoscope-usergroup.xml</code> file that you have saved to the local file system.
Navigation	Settings > Users > User Group Authorization. Click Import in the User Group Authorization dialog box.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	File text box—Either browse to or type the name of the XML file that you want to import. For example, you can import the default <code>junoscope-usergroups.xml</code> export file from another JUNOScope server or use the provided sample <code>export-import-sample.xml</code> XML file on the JUNOScope server to generate a file to import.

Import Options—Select an import method to be used if a conflict occurs between existing records stored in the JUNOScope server and imported records when synchronizing JUNOScope settings imported from multiple servers. The available import method options include:

- **Ignore**—(Default) An existing record stored in the JUNOScope server takes precedence over any imported record. The imported record is ignored and the existing record is not affected. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Merge**—If a record exists in the JUNOScope server and also exists in the imported record, the imported record merges with the existing record and is augmented as necessary. If an imported record is in conflict with an existing record, the imported record takes precedence over the existing record. The existing record is merged with the imported record; however, the fields of imported record take precedence over the fields of the existing record. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Override**—All records in the JUNOScope server are deleted, then all imported records are inserted. Before the override operation occurs, a message window appears with the following confirmation prompt: “The import with override option will delete all the existing records. Do you want to continue?” Select Yes or No to continue.

Import button—Imports user group data into the JUNOScope server and displays the Import/Export Data dialog box.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and displays the User Group Authorization dialog box.

User Group Authorization—User Group Authorization Dialog Box

Description	Use the User Group Authorization dialog box to set up authorization to access devices for JUNOScope User Groups. You can also export JUNOScope user group settings to an XML file on the local file system and import user group data into the JUNOScope server from a <code>junoscope-usergroup.xml</code> file that you have saved to the local file system.
Navigation	Settings > Users > User Group Authorization.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>User Group column—Lists the names of the existing user groups in alphabetical order. Click the column header to sort the table alphabetically in ascending and descending order. There are four predefined user groups:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Administrator—A user group that has full access to the JUNOScope software (Settings menu) and read and write privileges to JUNOScope managed devices. The initially configured JUNOScope installer and administrative user is always part of this user group. The administrator user group has read-write access to all devices. If you import JUNOScope settings or upgrade from a release earlier than JUNOScope 8.2, any user having a superuser permission level is added to this user group. ■ Read-write user—A user group that has read-write privileges to JUNOScope managed devices and operations. If you import JUNOScope settings or upgrade from a release earlier than JUNOScope 8.2, any user having read-write permission is added to this user group. ■ Read-only user—A user group that has only read privileges to JUNOScope managed devices and operations. If you import JUNOScope settings or upgrade from a release earlier than JUNOScope 8.2, any user having read-only permission is added to this user group. ■ Nobody—A user group that can only log in to the JUNOScope software. The nobody user group does not have access to any JUNOScope managed devices. No devices or device groups can be associated with this user group.

Permission column—The permission level assigned to the user group. The four permission levels available are:

- **Superuser**—Performs all JUNOScope management functions, manage user accounts, views and modifies JUNOScope settings, and has full access to devices.
- **Read-write**—Has full access to devices with all functions available, but cannot set up JUNOScope settings.
- **Read-only**—Can view a device configuration, but cannot modify it, or perform any operation.
- **None**—Is denied access to any devices and can only log in.

Users column—Displays the users assigned to a user group.

Devices column—Displays devices to which the user group has access.

Groups column—Displays the groups to which the user group has access.

Actions column—Displays the following command links:

- **Edit link**—Displays the Add/Edit User Group dialog box to associate users with an existing user group.
- **Associate Devices link**—Displays the Associate Devices to User Group dialog box to associate devices with a user group.
- **Associate Device Groups link**—Displays the Associate Device Group to User Group to associate device groups with a user group.
- **Delete link**—Deletes a user group.

Add button—Displays the Associate Users to a User group dialog box so you can associate users with a user group.

Export button—Displays the File Download dialog box so that you can export JUNOScope user group settings to an XML file on the local file system.

Import button—Displays the Import User Groups dialog box so that you can import user group data into the JUNOScope server from a `junoscope-usergroup.xml` file that you have saved to the local file system.

Users—Authentication Policy Dialog Box

Description	<p>Use the Users—Authentication Policy dialog box to view and edit the JUNOScope software user access policy, which applies to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ All users already configured in the JUNOScope software using Settings > Users > Local Authentication ■ All remote RADIUS users who have successfully logged in the JUNOScope software ■ All new users created using Settings > Users > Local Authentication <p>An authentication policy includes the following data:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Status—The user's ability to access the JUNOScope software: Locked or Unlocked. ■ Maximum login attempts—The number of consecutive login failure attempts allowed. ■ Access window—A maximum time interval within which the failure attempts are done, depending on the authentication policy. <p>A default authentication policy is automatically generated for all users. The JUNOScope administrator can edit a user authentication policy.</p>
Navigation	Click Settings > Users > Authentication Policy.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>The Authentication Policy table displays the following information:</p> <p>Username column—The name of the user successfully logged in to the JUNOScope software.</p> <p>Status column—The user account status can be either LOCKED or UNLOCKED. If a user account is LOCKED, that user is denied access to the system even if a user provides a valid username and password. The user is denied access until the JUNOScope administrator changes the status to UNLOCKED.</p> <p>Actions column—Displays an Edit link that you can use to edit the user account maximum login attempts and access window.</p> <p>Export button—Displays the File Download dialog box to export the authentication policy data in XML file format to the computer file system. The default authentication policy export filename is <code>junoscope-auth-policy.xml</code>.</p> <p>Import button—Imports user authentication policy data from the computer file system into the JUNOScope software. The Import Results dialog box appears.</p>

Users—Authentication Policy—Edit Authentication Policy Dialog Box

Description	Use the Users—Authentication Policy—Edit Authentication Policy dialog box to edit a user account authentication policy maximum login attempts and access window.
Navigation	Click Settings > User > Authentication Policy. Click the Edit link in the Actions column.
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Status drop-down list box—The user account status can be either UNLOCKED (the default) or LOCKED. If a user account status is UNLOCKED, the user can successfully log in to the JUNOScope software by providing a valid username and password. If the account status is LOCKED, the user is denied access to the JUNOScope software, even if the user provides a valid username and password. The “ The user account is currently locked. Please contact the system administrator.” message appears.</p> <p>Maximum Login Attempts text box—The maximum number of consecutive failure login attempts allowed within the access window for a user. If a user reaches the maximum number of login attempts, the user status automatically becomes LOCKED. This field can have a value from 0 to 100. If the maximum login attempts is 0, the authentication policy for the user will not be active, the user account will be assumed to be UNLOCKED, and the normal login mechanism will be applied. For the JUNOScope administrator (the initially configured user), the user account is always UNLOCKED.</p>

Access Window text boxes—The access window for a user account starts when the first login failure occurs for the user account and runs until one of the following occurs:

- A user successfully logs in. The access window is then reset.
- A user tries unsuccessfully to log in for the maximum number of login attempts. The user account is then **LOCKED** and the access window is reset.

The Access Window field can have a minimum value of 0 (for example, all the minute(s), hour(s), and second(s) fields having a value of 0) and a maximum value of 24 hours (for example, the hour(s) field can have a maximum value of 24, while the minute(s) and second(s) fields have a maximum value of 59). The default value is 0.

However, individually, the hour(s) field can have a value of from 0 to 24, the minute(s) field can have a value of from 0 to 59, and the second(s) field can have a value of from 0 to 59. If the Access Window field is 0, the authentication policy for the user account will not be active, and the normal login mechanism will always be applied for user accounts whose Access Window field is set to 0.

The timer for the access window starts when an invalid login attempt is made on a user account. If a user account is not locked and no further invalid login attempt is tried for that account, the timer for the access window is automatically reset either after a time period equal to the access window or if the user successfully logs in to JUNOScope within the access window period.

OK button—Saves the user account authentication policy changes.

Users—Authentication Policy—Import Dialog Box

Description Use the Import dialog box to import existing authentication policy data from the local file system to the JUNOScope database.

Navigation Settings > Users > Authentication Policy. Click Import in the Authentication Policy table dialog box.

Permissions Superuser

Elements File text box—Type or browse to the authentication policy XML file to import.

Import Options—Select an import method to be used if a conflict occurs between existing records stored in the JUNOScope server and imported records when synchronizing JUNOScope settings imported from multiple servers. The available import method options include:

- **Ignore**—(Default) An existing record stored in the JUNOScope server takes precedence over any imported record. The imported record is ignored and the existing record is not affected. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Merge**—If a record exists in the JUNOScope server and also exists in the imported record, the imported record is merged with the existing record and is augmented as necessary. If an imported record is in conflict with an existing record, the imported record takes precedence over the existing record. The existing record is merged with the imported record; however, the fields of the imported record take precedence over the fields of the existing record. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Override**—All records in the JUNOScope server are deleted, then all imported records are inserted. Before the override operation occurs, a message window appears with the following confirmation prompt: “ The import with override option will delete all the existing records. Do you want to continue?” Select Yes or No to continue.

Browse button—Displays the File Open dialog box from which you can select the XML file to import.

Import button—Imports the selected saved operations data into the JUNOScope software and displays the Import Results dialog box.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and displays the Authentication Policy dialog box.

Users—Authentication Policy—Global Authentication Policy—Edit/View Global Authentication Policy

Description	Use the Edit/View Global Authentication Policy dialog box to configure and edit global authentication policies.
Navigation	Click Settings > Users > Authentication Policy > Global Authentication Policy
Permissions	Superuser
Elements	<p>Maximum Login Attempts text box—Indicates the maximum number of consecutive failure login attempts allowed within the access window for a user. If a user reaches the maximum number of login attempts, the user status automatically becomes locked. This field can have a value from 0 to 100. If the maximum login attempts is 0, the authentication policy for the user will not be active, the user account will be assumed to be unlocked, and the normal login mechanism will be applied. If a user account status is unlocked, the user can successfully log in to the JUNOScope software by providing a valid username and password. If the account status is locked, the user is denied access to the JUNOScope software, even if the user provides a valid username and password. The message “ The user account is currently locked. Please contact the system administrator,” is displayed. For the JUNOScope administrator (the initially configured user), the user account is always unlocked.</p>

Access Window text boxes—The access window for a user account starts when the first login failure occurs for that account and runs until one of the following occurs:

- A user successfully logs in. The access window is then reset.
- A user tries unsuccessfully to log in for the maximum login attempts. The user account is then locked and the access window timer is reset.

The Access Window field can have a minimum value of 0 (for example, all the field minute(s), hour(s), and second(s) having a value of 0) and a maximum value of 24 hours, for example, the hour(s) field can have a maximum value of 24, while the minute(s) and second(s) fields have a value of 0). The default value is 0. However, individually, the hour(s) field can have a value from 0 to 24, the minute(s) field can have a value of from 0 to 59, and the second(s) field can have a value from 0 to 59. If the Access Window field is 0, the authentication policy for the user account will not be active, and the normal login mechanism will always be applied.

The timer for the access window starts when an invalid login attempt is made on a user account. If a user account is not locked and no further invalid login is attempted for that account, the timer for the access window is automatically reset either after a time period equal to the access window or if the user successfully logs in to JUNOScope within the access window period.

If the authentication policy for a user account is set up with 3 Maximum Login Attempts and a 1-hour Access Window, the clock for the Access Window starts at the first unsuccessful attempt when the user types an invalid password to log in. If the user makes three unsuccessful attempts within 1 hour, then the user account will be **LOCKED** at the third unsuccessful attempt and will be redirected to the “**The user account is currently locked. Please see the system administrator**” message. Any further attempts by the user to log in using the username, even with a valid password, will be denied.

Add button—Expands the dialog box so that you can allow or deny specific clients access to JUNOScope. The following items appear when you click Add:

- **Network** text box—The IP address of the client machines that should be allowed or denied access to the JUNOScope software. Specify either a specific client address, in which case the user must use the wildcard of 32 (128 for IPv6), or the specific first valid client address, in which case you must use the mask as the number of bits that should exactly match the given IP address.
- **Mask** drop-down list box—The network mask of the client machines that should be allowed or denied access to the JUNOScope software. Specifies the number of bits in the client IP that should match the given IP address.
- **Allow** drop-down list box—Lets you determine whether to deny or allow access to the client machine if the IP address is matched.
- **Comment** text box—Identifies the Access Control List entry. You can provide a comment to identify each Access Control List entry or to provide a reason for allowing or denying access.
- **Actions** buttons—The Move Up and Move Down options used for ordering Access Control List entries. When a user logs in, the IP address of the user's machine is compared with the access list in sequence until a match is found. If a match is found, then the action specified (Allow/Deny) is performed, and the process does not continue. However, if no match is found, the client is allowed access by default. Since order plays an important role in the access list, use the Move Up and Move Down options to change the order of Access Control List entries. Use the Delete option to delete an Access Control List entry.

Save button—Saves the global authentication policy changes to the database.

Reset button—Clears all the values you have entered and restores the last saved values.

Export button—Displays the File Download dialog box so that you can export global authentication policy data to a file on the local file system. The default global authentication policy filename is `junoscope-globalPolicy.xml`.

Import button—Displays the Import dialog box so that you can import global authentication policy data from a file on the local file system.

Users—Authentication Policy—Global Authentication Policy—Import Global Authentication Policy Dialog Box

Description Use the Global Authentication Policy Import dialog box to import authentication information from another JUNOScope server.

Navigation Settings > Users > Authentication Policy > Global Authentication Policy. Click Import in the Edit/View Global Authentication Policy Dialog Box.

Permissions Superuser

Elements File text box—Either browse to or type the name of the XML file that you want to import. For example, you can import the default `schedules.xml` export file from another JUNOScope server or use the provided sample `junoscope-globalPolicy.xml` XML file on the JUNOScope server to generate a file to import.

Import Options—Select an import method to be used if a conflict occurs between existing records stored in the JUNOScope server and imported records when synchronizing JUNOScope settings imported from multiple servers. The available import method options include:

- **Ignore**—(Default) An existing record stored in the JUNOScope server takes precedence over any imported record. The imported record is ignored and the existing record is not affected. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Merge**—If a record exists in the JUNOScope server and also exists in the imported record, the imported record merges with the existing record and is augmented as necessary. If an imported record is in conflict with an existing record, the imported record takes precedence over the existing record. The existing record is merged with the imported record; however, the fields of imported record take precedence over the fields of the existing record. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Override**—All records in the JUNOScope server are reset to the default values, then the imported data is updated in the database. Before the override operation occurs, a message window appears with the following confirmation prompt: “The import with override option will delete all the existing records. Do you want to continue?” Select Yes or No to continue.



NOTE: Access Control Lists are always deleted no matter what import method selected, as they are meaningful only as a chunk. Access Control List data that is imported is added after validation of the data.

Users—Local Authentication Dialog Box

Description Use the Users—Local Authentication dialog box to view the users who have access privileges or permission to use the JUNOScope software. The Users—Local Authentication dialog box lists users by username and permissions. The JUNOScope software provides three permissions for performing operations: Superuser, read-write, and read-only.

Users with Superuser permission can perform all JUNOScope software operations: administration, configuration management, status, and Looking Glass. Users with read-write permission can perform configuration management, status, and Looking Glass operations. Users with read-only permission can perform only Looking Glass operations.

Navigation Click Settings > Users > Local Authentication.

Permissions Superuser

Elements **Users table**—Lists the local users by username and the user groups to which they belong. If no users have been added, the table is empty. Select a user to copy, edit, or delete.

Add button—Displays the Local Authentication—Add User dialog box so you can add a new JUNOScope software user.

Copy button—Copies the selected user in the JUNOScope database. A 1 (one) appears after the copied user and increments sequentially each time you copy the same user. Select a user to copy.

Edit button—Displays the Edit User dialog box so you can change JUNOScope software user information. Select a user to edit.

Delete button—Removes a JUNOScope software user. Select a user from the table before clicking Delete. Select a user to delete.

Export button—Displays the File Download dialog box to export the setup data in XML file format to the computer file system. The default users export filename is **users**.

Import button—Displays the Import dialog box for you to specify the XML file to import.

Users—Local Authentication—Add User Dialog Box

- Description** Use the Users—Local Authentication—Add User dialog box to add a new user for JUNOScope software operations. Adding a new user requires a username, password, and permission level.
- Navigation** Click Settings > Users. Click Add in the Users—Local Authentication dialog box.
- Permissions** Superuser

Elements Username text box—Type the name of the user you want to add. The username must be 20 characters or less.

Password text box—Type a unique password for the user. The password must be between 6 and 128 characters.

A JUNOScope software password should meet the following restrictions:

- Allow the full range of ASCII characters (except control characters).
- Enforce a minimum of 6 characters.
- Require a change in the character set, including uppercase, lowercase, numeric, and punctuation.

Confirm Password text box—Retype the user password to confirm it.

User Group list box—Select the permissions or access privileges for the user, for JUNOScope software operations. Click the down-arrow to display the available options: administrator, read-write user, and read-only user.

No user privilege level is required to perform network planning tasks for the JUNOScope software. Planning tasks can be performed in the network operations center (NOC) by a network designer or engineer. These network planning tasks include the following:

- Determine which routers to connect to and manage
- Determine which users can access and use the software, and their permission levels
- Configure the JUNOS software on each router for the supported JUNOScript access protocols
- Configure the JUNOS software on each router for a digital certificate for the JUNOScript server
- Configure the JUNOS software on each router for each user you want to use the JUNOScope software
- Determine how often you want archive operations to occur on routers

Table 47 on page 653 describes the authorization a user group has to perform JUNOScope software tasks and to access devices on the network that have been configured for element management.

Table 47: JUNOScope User Group Permissions and Access Privileges

JUNOScope Operation	Superuser	Read-Write	Read-Only	None	Comments
Installation					
Install, reinstall, upgrade, or downgrade JUNOScope software	X	—	—	—	The JUNOScope software installation is performed by the application installer.
Upgrade JUNOScope from a previous release	—	—	—	—	If the installer upgrades the JUNOScope software from an earlier version, existing users are assign to one of the three pre-defined user groups (administrator, read-write user, read-only user), based on their existing permission level. In other words, users with superuser permission are put into the administrator user group; users with read-write permission are put to the read-write user user group; users with read-only permission are put into the read-only user user group.
Looking Glass					
Query	X	X	X	X	Looking Glass reports require read-write or read-only permissions to a selected device. When a user, under a given user group, runs a query, the Device list is populated only with devices with read or read-write access.
Configuration Manager					
Configuration Browser	X	X	X	X	Read-write or read-only permission is required for a user to browse a device configuration. The Device drop-down list box is populated only with devices with read-write or read-only access.
Configuration Editor	X	X	—	—	Read-write permission is required for a user to edit a device configuration. The Device drop-down list box is populated only with devices with read-write access.
Archive	X	X	—	—	Read-write permission is required for a user in a user group to archive a configuration in the JUNOScope repository. The Group and Select Device(s) drop-down list boxes are populated only with groups or devices with read-write access.
Archive Tag	X	X	—	—	Superuser or read-write permission is required to use Archive Tags. The Selected Device(s) drop-down list box is populated only with devices with read-write access. The group drop-down list box is populated with device groups with read-write access.

Table 47: JUNOScope User Group Permissions and Access Privileges (continued)

JUNOScope Operation	Superuser	Read-Write	Read-Only	None	Comments
Installation					
Audit Configurations	X	X	—	—	Superuser or read-write permission is required to use Audit Configurations. The Selected Device(s) drop-down list box is populated only with devices with read-write access. The group drop-down list box is populated with device groups with read-write access.
Audit Partial Configuration	X	X	—	—	Superuser or read-write permission is required to use Audit Partial Configurations. The Select Device(s) drop-down list box is populated only with devices with read-write access. The group drop-down list box is populated with device groups with read-write access.
Import	X	X	—	—	Read-write permission is required for a user to import a configuration into the JUNOScope repository. Importing a configuration does not have any association with a device, therefore the user group requirement for import is read-write access for any device.
Compare	X	X	X	X	Read-write or read-only permission is required for a user to compare configuration file versions in the JUNOScope repository. The Device drop-down list box is populated only with devices with read-write or read-only access.
Display	X	X	X	X	Read-write or read-only permission is required for a user to view a configuration file in the JUNOScope repository. The Device drop-down list box is populated only with devices with read-write or read-only access.
Load Configuration	X	X	—	—	Read-write permission is required for a user to deploy an imported configuration file to multiple routers and perform a simultaneous update of configurations on these devices. The Select Device(s) drop-down list box is populated only with devices with read-write access. The group drop-down list box is populated with device groups with read-write access.
Restore	X	X	—	—	The Device drop-down is populated only with devices with read-write access.
Delete	X	X	—	—	

Table 47: JUNOScope User Group Permissions and Access Privileges (continued)

JUNOScope Operation	Superuser	Read-Write	Read-Only	None	Comments
Installation					
					Superuser or read-write permission is required to delete an imported configuration file. The name column lists the imported configuration files in the CVS repository.
Edit	X	X	—	—	Superuser or read-write permission is required to edit a configuration file. The Configuration File drop-down list box lists archived configuration files and the Device drop-down list box lists the devices from which the configuration file has been archived.
Save	X	X	—	—	Superuser or read-write permission is required to save a configuration file to a local machine. The Configuration File drop-down list box lists archived configuration files and the Device drop-down list box lists the devices from which the configuration file has been archived.
Scripts	X	X	—	—	Superuser or read-write permission is required to manage JUNOS-based scripts. JUNOS-based scripts such as commit scripts, operation (op) scripts, and event scripts can be imported into the JUNOScope CVS repository from the local file system and deployed to a group of routers. You can also view, edit, compare, and disable these scripts.
Inventory Management					
Scan	X	—	—	—	The Group and the Select Device(s) drop-down is populated only with groups or devices with read-write access.
Reports > Inventory	X	X	X	X	The Device drop-down in the Search and Advanced Query dialog boxes are limited to those devices with read or read-write access. In the Custom Report page, only those reports created by users in the same user group are visible. Read-only users cannot save or delete custom reports.
Reports > Demo	X	X	X	X	Read-only users cannot save or delete custom reports.
Repository > Schedule	X	X	—	—	Superuser or read-write permission is required.
Repository > View	X	X	—	—	

Table 47: JUNOScope User Group Permissions and Access Privileges *(continued)*

JUNOScope Operation	Superuser	Read-Write	Read-Only	None	Comments
Installation					
Software Manager					
Images	X	—	—	—	Device read-write access is required for users in a user group to perform operations, including image import, download, install, and delete.
Monitor					
Operations	X	X	X	X	Only those operations scheduled by users in the same user group are visible. Users in the Administrator user group can view all operations. Read-only users cannot delete operations.
Status	X	X	X	X	The Group and Selected Device drop-down list boxes are limited to those devices with read-only or read-write access. Even when All Devices is selected, a subset of the device operation status is shown, based on the user group. Users in the administrator user group can view all status.
Audit Log	X	—	—	—	Users in the administrator user group can only view Audit Log events.
Purge	X	—	—	—	Users in the administrator user group can purge Status records and Audit Log events.
Settings					
Authentication Information	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
Access Methods	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
Devices	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
Groups	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
Labels	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
Schedules	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.

Table 47: JUNOScope User Group Permissions and Access Privileges *(continued)*

JUNOScope Operation	Superuser	Read-Write	Read-Only	None	Comments
Installation					
Users > Local Authentication	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
Users > User Group Authorization	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
User > Authentication Policy > Global Authentication	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
User > Authentication Policy > User Authentication Policy	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
RADIUS Configuration	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
Import/Export Data	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
Saved Operations	X	X	—	—	Only those operations saved by users in the same user group are visible in the Available Operations list box, in the Add Compound Operations dialog box.

OK button—Adds the user to the JUNOScope software database and redisplay the Users—Local Authentication dialog box with the new username and permissions listed in the table.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box without adding a new user and redisplay the Users—Local Authentication.

Users—Local Authentication—Edit User Dialog Box

Description Use the Users—Local Authentication—Edit User dialog box to edit user information for accessing the JUNOScope software operations.

Navigation Click Settings > Users > Local Authentication. Select the user you want to edit in the Users—Local Authentication dialog box, and click Edit.

Permissions Superuser

Elements Username text box—Edit the name of the selected user. The username must be 20 characters or less.

Password text box—Type a unique password for the user. The password must be between 6 and 128 characters.

A JUNOScope software password should meet the following restrictions:

- Allow the full range of ASCII characters (except control characters).
- Enforce a minimum of 6 characters.
- Require a change in the character set, including uppercase, lowercase, numeric, and punctuation.

Confirm Password text box—Type the password again to confirm it.

User Group list box—Select the list of user groups the to which the user belongs.

No user privilege level is required to perform network planning tasks for the JUNOScope software. Planning tasks can be performed in the network operations center (NOC) by a network designer or engineer. These network planning tasks include the following:

- Determine which routers to connect to and manage
- Determine which users can access and use the software, and their permission levels
- Configure the JUNOS software on each router for the supported JUNOScript access protocols
- Configure the JUNOS software on each router for a digital certificate for the JUNOScript server
- Configure the JUNOS software on each router for each user you want to use the JUNOScope software
- Determine how often you want archive operations to occur on routers

Table 48 on page 660 describes the authorization a user group has to perform JUNOScope software tasks and to access devices on the network that have been configured for element management.

Table 48: JUNOScope User Group Permissions and Access Privileges

JUNOScope Operation	Superuser	Read-Write	Read-Only	None	Comments
Installation					
Install, reinstall, upgrade, or downgrade JUNOScope software	X	—	—	—	The JUNOScope software installation is performed by the application installer.
Upgrade JUNOScope from a previous release	—	—	—	—	If the installer upgrades the JUNOScope software from an earlier version, existing users are assign to one of the three pre-defined user groups (administrator, read-write user, read-only user), based on their existing permission level. In other words, users with Superuser permission are put into the administrator user group; users with read-write permission are put to the read-write user user group; users with read-only permission are put into the read-only user user group.
Looking Glass					
Query	X	X	X	X	Looking Glass reports require read-write or read-only permissions to a selected device. When a user, under a given user group, runs a query, the Device list is populated only with devices with read or read-write access.
Configuration Manager					
Configuration Browser	X	X	X	X	Read-write or read-only permission is required for a user to browse a device configuration. The Device drop-down list box is populated only with devices with read-write or read-only access.
Configuration Editor	X	X	—	—	Read-write permission is required for a user to edit a device configuration. The Device drop-down list box is populated only with devices with read-write access.
Archive	X	X	—	—	Read-write permission is required for a user in a user group to archive a configuration in the JUNOScope repository. The Group and Select Device(s) drop-down list boxes are populated only with groups or devices with read-write access.
Archive Tag	X	X	—	—	Superuser or read-write permission is required to use Archive Tags. The Selected Device(s) drop-down list box is populated only with devices with read-write access. The group drop-down list box is populated with device groups with read-write access.

Table 48: JUNOScope User Group Permissions and Access Privileges (continued)

JUNOScope Operation	Superuser	Read-Write	Read-Only	None	Comments
Installation					
Audit Configurations	X	X	—	—	Superuser or read-write permission is required to use Audit Configurations. The Selected Device(s) drop-down list box is populated only with devices with read-write access. The group drop-down list box is populated with device groups with read-write access.
Audit Partial Configuration	X	X	—	—	Superuser or read-write permission is required to use Audit Partial Configurations. The Select Device(s) drop-down list box is populated only with devices with read-write access. The group drop-down list box is populated with device groups with read-write access.
Import	X	X	—	—	Read-write permission is required for a user to import a configuration into the JUNOScope repository. Importing a configuration does not have any association with a device, therefore the user group requirement for import is read-write access for any device.
Compare	X	X	X	X	Read-write or read-only permission is required for a user to compare configuration file versions in the JUNOScope repository. The Device drop-down list box is populated only with devices with read-write or read-only access.
Display	X	X	X	X	Read-write or read-only permission is required for a user to view a configuration file in the JUNOScope repository. The Device drop-down list box is populated only with devices with read-write or read-only access.
Load Configuration	X	X	—	—	Read-write permission is required for a user to deploy an imported configuration file to multiple routers and perform a simultaneous update of configurations on these devices. The Select Device(s) drop-down list box is populated only with devices with read-write access. The group drop-down list box is populated with device groups with read-write access.
Restore	X	X	—	—	The Device drop-down is populated only with devices with read-write access.
Delete	X	X	—	—	

Table 48: JUNOScope User Group Permissions and Access Privileges (continued)

JUNOScope Operation	Superuser	Read-Write	Read-Only	None	Comments
Installation					
					Superuser or read-write permission is required to delete an imported configuration file. The name column lists the imported configuration files in the CVS repository.
Edit	X	X	—	—	Superuser or read-write permission is required to edit a configuration file. The Configuration File drop-down list box lists archived configuration files and the Device drop-down list box lists the devices from which the configuration file has been archived.
Save	X	X	—	—	Superuser or read-write permission is required to save a configuration file to a local machine. The Configuration File drop-down list box lists archived configuration files and the Device drop-down list box lists the devices from which the configuration file has been archived.
Scripts	X	X	—	—	Superuser or read-write permission is required to manage JUNOS-based scripts. JUNOS-based scripts such as commit scripts, operation (op) scripts, and event scripts can be imported into the JUNOScope CVS repository from the local file system and deployed to a group of routers. You can also view, edit, compare, and disable these scripts.
Inventory Management					
Scan	X	—	—	—	The Group and the Select Device(s) drop-down is populated only with groups or devices with read-write access.
Reports > Inventory	X	X	X	X	The Device drop-down in the Search and Advanced Query dialog boxes are limited to those devices with read or read-write access. In the Custom Report page, only those reports created by users in the same user group are visible. Read-only users cannot save or delete custom reports.
Reports > Demo	X	X	X	X	Read-only users cannot save or delete custom reports.
Repository > Schedule	X	X	—	—	Superuser or read-write permission is required.
Repository > View	X	X	—	—	

Table 48: JUNOScope User Group Permissions and Access Privileges *(continued)*

JUNOScope Operation	Superuser	Read-Write	Read-Only	None	Comments
Installation					
Software Manager					
Images	X	—	—	—	Device read-write access is required for users in a user group to perform operations, including image import, download, install, and delete.
Monitor					
Operations	X	X	X	X	Only those operations scheduled by users in the same user group are visible. Users in the Administrator user group can view all operations. Read-only users cannot delete operations.
Status	X	X	X	X	The Group and Selected Device drop-down list boxes are limited to those devices with read-only or read-write access. Even when All Devices is selected, a subset of the device operation status is shown, based on the user group. Users in the administrator user group can view all status.
Audit Log	X	—	—	—	Users in the administrator user group can only view Audit Log events.
Purge	X	—	—	—	Users in the administrator user group can purge Status records and Audit Log events.
Settings					
Authentication Information	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
Access Methods	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
Devices	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
Groups	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
Labels	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
Schedules	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.

Table 48: JUNOScope User Group Permissions and Access Privileges (continued)

JUNOScope Operation	Superuser	Read-Write	Read-Only	None	Comments
Installation					
Users > Local Authentication	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
Users > User Group Authorization	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
User > Authentication Policy > Global Authentication	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
User > Authentication Policy > User Authentication Policy	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
RADIUS Configuration	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
Import/Export Data	X	—	—	—	Only users in the administrator user group can view this page.
Saved Operations	X	X	—	—	Only those operations saved by users in the same user group are visible in the Available Operations list box, in the Add Compound Operations dialog box.

OK button—Adds the edited user information to the JUNOScope software database. The Users—Local Authentication dialog box redisplay with the edited username and permissions.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box without changing user information and redisplay the JUNOScope main window.

Users—Local Authentication—Import Users Dialog Box

Description Use the Users—Local Authentication—Import Users dialog box to import user setup information into the JUNOScope software without having to manually enter it. The default import filename for users is `junoscope-users.xml`.

Navigation Click Settings > Users. Click Import in the Users—Local Authentication dialog box.

Permissions Superuser

Elements File to import text box—Lets you type or browse to the XML file to import.

Browse button—Displays the File Open dialog box so you can select the XML file to import.

Import Options—Select an import method to be used if a conflict occurs between existing records stored in the JUNOScope server and imported records when synchronizing JUNOScope settings imported from multiple servers. The available import method options include:

- **Ignore**—(Default) An existing record stored in the JUNOScope server takes precedence over any imported record. The imported record is ignored and the existing record is not affected. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Merge**—If a record exists in the JUNOScope server and also exists in the imported record, the imported record is merged with the existing record and is augmented as necessary. If an imported record is in conflict with an existing record, the imported record takes precedence over the existing record. The existing record is merged with the imported record; however, the fields of the imported record take precedence over the fields of the existing record. Any imported record that does not exist in the JUNOScope server is inserted.
- **Override**—All records in the JUNOScope server are deleted, then all imported records are inserted. Before the override operation occurs, a message window appears with the following confirmation prompt: “The import with override option will delete all the existing records. Do you want to continue?” Select Yes or No to continue.

Import button—Imports the selected saved operations data into the JUNOScope software and displays the Import Results dialog box.

When importing users, if the password is not encrypted, the passwords must meet the following restrictions:

- Allow the full range of ASCII characters (except control characters).
- Enforce a minimum of 6 characters.
- Require a change in the character set, including uppercase, lowercase, numeric, and punctuation.

If password checking fails, the import will fail. After the import operation is completed, the Import Results dialog box displays the import results and reason for failure.

Cancel button—Clears this dialog box and displays the Users—Local Authentication dialog box.

Part 12

System Log Messages and RADIUS Accounting Attributes

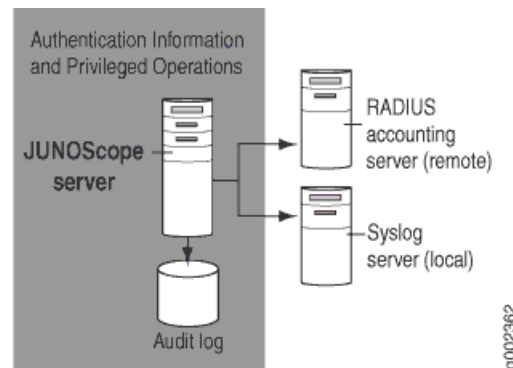
- JUNOScope System Log Messages on page 669
- RADIUS Accounting Attributes on page 699

Chapter 39

JUNOScope System Log Messages

JUNOScope events are stored in the JUNOScope database and are subsequently sent to the system log server and an optional RADIUS accounting server if one is configured (see Figure 13 on page 669).

Figure 13: JUNOScope Security-Enhanced Sensitive Data Logging



The JUNOScope software generates events or system log messages based on the status of the following operations, and forwards them to the local system log server.

- User login success
- User login failure attempt
- User account automatically locked
- User account locked and unlocked by the JUNOScope administrator using Users > Authentication Policy
- A new user account added, existing user account deleted, or existing user account password changed using Users > Local Authentication
- A new device is deleted or existing device is edited or deleted using Settings > Devices
- A label association is changed using Settings > Labels
- A configuration is committed to a device using Configuration > Current > Edit
- Completed Archive operations—When an archive of a device is performed the first time or some change in configuration is done after the last successful archive of that device.

- Completed Inventory Scan operations—When an inventory scan is performed the first time or after a change in the inventory after the last successful scan.
- Completed Restore operations—When a configuration is successfully restored on a device.
- The success or failure of a JUNOScope operation—This information is reflected in the system log message severity level.
- The final status of each leaf operation shown on the Monitor Status Page. For example, for an operation named **archive edge routers**, which consists of a group of edge routers **edge1**, **edge2**, and **edge3**, the success (or failure) status of **archive edge1**, **archive edge2**, and **archive edge3** will be forwarded to the system log.
- All information recorded in the JUNOScope View Status page (Monitor > Status).

Each system log message identifies the JUNOScope software process that generated the message and briefly describes the operation or error that occurred.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- Configuring JUNOScope System Log Output on page 670
- Interpreting JUNOScope System Log Messages on page 670
- Sample System Log Output on page 671
- JUNOScope System Log Messages on page 671

Configuring JUNOScope System Log Output

The JUNOScope system log output is enabled during installation by default.

During the JUNOScope installation process, the installer is prompted for the following:

Please enter the syslog facility (local0-local7) [local2]:

The syslog facility indicates a pipe where the syslog daemon (**syslogd**) sends the JUNOScope software system log messages that it receives. The administrator can enter the values **local0**, **local1**, **local2**, **local3**, **local4**, **local5**, **local6**, or **local7** that correspond to a logging facility. The default is **local2**, which is logging facility 2.

The JUNOScope administrator can change the syslog facility at any time by reconfiguring JUNOScope using the **jtk-setup.sh** script.

Interpreting JUNOScope System Log Messages

The syntax of a JUNOScope system log message is as follows:

timestamp message-source:code:message-text

Table 49 on page 671 defines each JUNOScope system log message field.

Table 49: JUNOScope System Log Message Field Syntax

Field	Description
timestamp	Time when the message was logged.
message-source	The identifier of the process or component that generated the message. The format of the <i>message-source</i> field is: hostname process[process-ID] Where <i>process</i> is identified by source code module (for example, <i>junoscope</i>) concatenated by the HTTP port where JUNOScope is running.
code	Code that uniquely identifies the message. The name begins with a prefix that indicates the generating software process or library.
message-text	Text of the message.

Sample System Log Output

The following is a sample JUNOScope software system log message output:

```
Jun 20 13:00:05 valhalla2 junoscope7080[9348]: JUNOSCOPE_LOGIN_FAILURE:
Login failed using username: 'admin'
```

Table 50 on page 671 defines the sample JUNOScope software system log message fields.

Table 50: Sample JUNOScope Software Log Message Fields

Field	Description
Jun 20 13:00:05	Timestamp (time when the message was logged)
valhalla2	Hostname
junoscope7080[9348]:	Source code module concatenated with the HTTP port where JUNOScope is running and the process ID
JUNOSCOPE_LOGIN_FAILURE	Error message tag
Login failed using username: 'admin'	Log message

JUNOScope System Log Messages

This section describes the JUNOScope software system log messages.

- Start/Stop the JUNOScope Software Messages on page 672
- Login/Logout JUNOScope Software Messages on page 673
- Authentication Policy Change Messages on page 676

- Users Setup Messages on page 677
- User Group Authorization Messages on page 678
- RADIUS Configuration Messages on page 680
- Authentication Information Setup Messages on page 681
- Access Methods Setup Messages on page 681
- Labels Setup Messages on page 682
- Configuration Edit Messages on page 682
- Archive Configuration Messages on page 683
- Inventory Scan Messages on page 684
- Inventory Reports Messages on page 686
- Restore Configuration Messages on page 686
- Devices Setup Messages on page 688
- Software Manager Messages on page 689
- Purge Log Messages on page 691
- Audit Configuration Messages on page 692
- Advanced Insight Scripts Messages on page 694

Start/Stop the JUNOScope Software Messages

JUNOSCOPE_STARTUP

Audit Log Message	JUNOScope started: server address: '<server_ address>' https port no: '<https port no>' time: '<time when junoscope started>'
System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_STARTUP JUNOScope started: server address: '<server address>' https port no: '<https port no>' time: '<time when JUNOScope started>' by username: '<user name>' client address: '<client address>'
Description	The JUNOScope software was started.
RADIUS Attributes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Acct-Status-Type: Start ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Priv-Op: JUNOSCOPE_STARTUP ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: < https URL for JUNOScope > ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >
Type	Event
Severity	Info

JUNOSCOPE_SHUTDOWN

Audit Log Message	JUNOScope shutdown: server address: '<server_ address>' https port no: '<https port no>' time: '<time when junoscope started>'
--------------------------	--

System Log Message JUNOSCOPE_SHUTDOWN:
JUNOScope shutdown: server address: '<server address>' https port no: '<https port no>' time: '<time when JUNOScope started>' by username: '<user name>' client address: '<client address>'

Description The JUNOScope software was shut down.

RADIUS Attributes:

- Acct-Status-Type: Stop
- Juniper-JUNOScope-Priv-Op: JUNOSCOPE_SHUTDOWN
- Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: < https URL for JUNOScope >
- Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >

Type Event

Severity Info

Login/Logout JUNOScope Software Messages

JUNOSCOPE_LOGIN_FAILURE

System Log Message JUNOSCOPE_LOGIN_FAILURE:
Failed to login: username: '<user name>' client address: '<client address>'

Description The user failed to login because of an invalid username or password.

RADIUS Attributes (For RADIUS, this is implemented as two messages: a session start followed immediately by a session end.)

- Message 1:
Acct-Status-Type: Start
Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >
- Message 2:
Account-Status-Type: Stop
Account-Terminate-Cause: User Error
Juniper-JUNOScope-Login-Failure-Reason: < Authentication Failure | User Account Locked >
Juniper-JUNOScope-Client Address: < client address >

Type Error

Severity Error

Action Contact the system administrator.

JUNOSCOPE_LOGIN_SUCCESS

System Log Message JUNOSCOPE_LOGIN_SUCCESSFUL:
User logged in: username: '<user name>' client address: '<client address>'

RADIUS Attributes (For RADIUS, this is implemented as two messages: a session **start** followed immediately by a session **end**.)

- Message 1:
Acct-Status-Type: Start
Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >
- Message 2:
Account-Status-Type: Stop
Account-Terminate-Cause: User Error
Juniper-JUNOScope-Login-Failure-Reason: < Authentication Failure | User Account Locked >
Juniper-JUNOScope-Client Address: < client address >

Type Error

Severity Error

Action Contact the system administrator.

RADIUS Attributes (For RADIUS, this is implemented as two messages: a session **start** followed immediately by a session **end**.)

- Message 1:
Acct-Status-Type: Start
Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >
- Message 2:
Account-Status-Type: Stop
Account-Terminate-Cause: User Error
Juniper-JUNOScope-Login-Failure-Reason: < Authentication Failure | User Account Locked >
Juniper-JUNOScope-Client Address: < client address >

Type Error

Severity Error

Action Contact the system administrator.

Description A user successfully logged in.

RADIUS Attributes Acct-Status-Type: Start
Juniper-JUNOScope-Client Address: < client address >

Type Event

Severity Info

JUNOSCOPE_LOGOUT

Audit Message User logged in.

System Log Message UNOSCOPE_LOGOUT:

User logged out: username: '<user name>' client address: '<client address>'

Description A user logged out.

RADIUS Attributes Acct-Status-Type: Stop
Juniper-JUNOScope-Client Address: < client address >

Type Event

Severity Info

JUNOSCOPE_SESSION_TIMEOUT

System Log Message JUNOSCOPE_SESSION_TIMEOUT:
User session timed out: username: '<user name>' client address: '<client address>'

Description A user successfully logged in.

RADIUS Attributes

- Acct-Status-Type: Start
- Acct-Terminate-Cause: Session Timeout

Type Event

Severity Info

JUNOSCOPE_USER_AUTO_LOCKED

Audit Message User locked: username: " <user name>'

System Log Message JUNOSCOPE_USER_AUTO_LOCKED:
User locked: username: '<user name>' client address: '<client address>'

Description A user is automatically locked from logging in to the JUNOScope software because the number of consecutive login failure attempts within the configured Access Window equals the Maximum Login Attempts value.

RADIUS Attributes (For RADIUS, this event is implemented as two messages: a session start followed immediately by a session end.)

- Message 1:
Acct-Status-Type: Start
Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >
- Message 2:
Acct-Status-Type: Stop
User-Name: < user name >
Juniper-JUNOScope-Login-Failure-Reason: < user locked | login failure >
Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >

Type Event

Severity Info

Authentication Policy Change Messages

JUNOSCOPE_USER_LOCKED_BY_ADMIN

Audit Message User locked: username: '<user name>' by user: '<admin user name>'

System Log Message JUNOSCOPE_USER_LOCKED_BY_ADMIN:
User locked: username: '<user name>' client address: '<client address>' by user: '<admin user name>'

Description A user is locked from logging in to the JUNOScope software by the administrator using the Authentication Policy user interface.

RADIUS Attributes

- Account-Status-Type: Interim-Update
- Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: < user name >
- Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >

Type Event

Severity Info

JUNOSCOPE_USER_UNLOCKED_BY_ADMIN

Audit Message User unlocked: username: '<user name>' by user: '<admin user name>'

System Log Message JUNOSCOPE_USER_UNLOCKED_BY_ADMIN:
User unlocked: username: '<user name>' client address: '<client address>' by user: '<admin user name>'

Description A user is unlocked from logging in to the JUNOScope software by the administrator using the Authentication Policy user interface.

RADIUS Attributes

- Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update User-Name: < user name >
- Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >

Type Event

Severity Info

JUNOSCOPE_GLOBAL_POLICY_CHANGED

Audit Message Global policy changed.

System Log Message JUNOSCOPE_GLOBAL_POLICY_CHANGED:
Global Policy Changed.

Description The global policy changed.

- RADIUS Attributes**
- Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Command: GLOBAL_POLICY_CHANGED
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: Global Policy
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >

Type Event

Severity Info

Users Setup Messages

JUNOSCOPE_USER_CREATED

Audit Message User created: user: '<new user name>'

System Log Message JUNOSCOPE_USER_CREATED:
User created: user: '<new user name>' by username: '<user name>' client address:
'<client address>'

Description A new user was created.

- RADIUS Attributes**
- Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Command: USER_CREATED
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: < user name >
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >

Type Event

Severity Info

JUNOSCOPE_USER_DELETED

Audit Message User deleted: user: '<deleted user name>'

System Log Message JUNOSCOPE_USER_DELETED:
User deleted: user: '<deleted user name>' by username: '<user name>' client address:
'<client address>'

Description A user was deleted.

- RADIUS Attributes**
- Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Command: USER_DELETED
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: < user name >
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >

Type Event

Severity Info

JUNOSCOPE_USER_PASSWORD_CHANGED

Audit Message Password changed: user: '<user name>'

System Log Message JUNOSCOPE_USER_PASSWORD_CHANGED:
Password changed: user: '<user name>' by username: '<user name>' client address: '<client address>'

Description A user's password was changed.

- RADIUS Attributes**
- Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Command: USER_PASSWORD_CHANGED
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: < user name >
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >

Type Event

Severity Info

User Group Authorization Messages

JUNOSCOPE_USERGROUP_CREATED

Audit Log Message User group created: user group: '<user group name>'

System Log Message JUNOSCOPE_USERGROUP_CREATED
User group created: user group: '<user group name>' by username: '<user name>' client address: '<client address>'

Description A new user group has been created.

JUNOSCOPE_USERGROUP_PERM_CHANGED

Audit Message User group permission changed: user group name: '<user group_name>'

System Log Message JUNOSCOPE_USERGROUP_PERM_CHANGED
User group permission changed: user group name: '<user group name>' by username: '<user name>' client address: '<client address>'

- RADIUS Attributes**
- Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Priv-Op: USERGROUP_CREATED
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: < user group name >
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >

Type Event

Severity Info

Description The user group permission has changed.

- RADIUS Attributes**
- Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Priv-Op: USERGROUP_PERM_CHANGED
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: < user group name >
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >

Type Event

Severity Info

JUNOSCOPE_USERGROUP_DELETED

Audit Log Message User group deleted: user group name: '<user group_name>'

System Log Message JUNOSCOPE_USERGROUP_DELETED
User group deleted: user group name: '<user group name>' by username: '<user name>' client address: '<client address>'

Description The user group has been deleted.

- RADIUS Attributes**
- Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Priv-Op: USERGROUP_PERM_CHANGED
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: < user group name >
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >

Type Event

Severity Info

JUNOSCOPE_USERGROUP_USER_ASSOC_CHANGED

Audit Log Message User group to user association added/removed: user group name: '<user group_name>' user name: '<association changed user name>'

System Log Message JUNOSCOPE_USERGROUP_USER_ASSOC_CHANGED
User group to user association added/removed: user group name: '<user group name>' username: '<association changed user name>' by username: '<user name>' client address: '<client address>'

Description The user group to user association has been either removed or added.

- RADIUS Attributes**
- Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Priv-Op: USERGROUP_PERM_CHANGED

- Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: <user group name>
- Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: <client address>

Type Event

Severity Info

RADIUS Configuration Messages

JUNOSCOPE_RADIUS_CONFIG_ADDED

Audit Message RADIUS configuration added: RADIUS server address: '<RADIUS server address>'

System Log Message JUNOSCOPE_RADIUS_CONFIG_ADDED:
RADIUS configuration added: RADIUS server address: <RADIUS server address> client
address: '< client address> '

Description A new RADIUS configuration entry was added.

- RADIUS Attributes**
- Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update
 - JUNIPER-JUNOScope-Target: <RADIUS server address>
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: <client address>

Type Event

Severity Info

JUNOSCOPE_RADIUS_CONFIG_CHANGED

Audit Message RADIUS configuration changed: RADIUS server address: '<RADIUS server address>'

System Log Message JUNOSCOPE_RADIUS_CONFIG_CHANGED:
RADIUS configuration changed: RADIUS server address: <RADIUS server address> client
address: '< client address>'

Description An existing RADIUS configuration entry was edited.

- RADIUS Attributes:**
- Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update
 - JUNIPER-JUNOScope-Target: <RADIUS server address>
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: <client address>

Type Event

Severity Info

JUNOSCOPE_RADIUS_CONFIG_DELETED

Audit Message RADIUS configuration deleted: RADIUS server address: '<radius server address>'

System Log Message: JUNOSCOPE_RADIUS_CONFIG_DELETED:
RADIUS configuration deleted: RADIUS server address:<RADIUS server address> client address: '< client address>'

Description An existing RADIUS configuration entry was deleted.

RADIUS Attributes:

- Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update
- JUNIPER-JUNOScope-Target: < RADIUS server address >
- Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >

Type Event

Severity Info

Authentication Information Setup Messages

JUNOSCOPE_AUTH_INFO_CHANGED

Audit Message Authentication information changed: name: '<authentication information name>'

System Log Message JUNOSCOPE_AUTH_INFO_CHANGED:
Authentication information changed: name: '<auth info name>' by username: '<user name>' client address: '<client address>'

Description Device authentication information was changed.

RADIUS Attributes

- Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update
- Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Command: AUTH_INFO_CHANGED
- Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: < auth info name >
- Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >

Type Event

Severity Info

Access Methods Setup Messages

JUNOSCOPE_ACCESS_METHOD_CHANGED

Audit Message Access method changed: name: access method: '<access method name>'

System Log Message JUNOSCOPE_ACCESS_METHOD_CHANGED:
Access method changed: access method: '<access method name>' by username: '<user name>' client address: '<client address>'

Description An access method was changed.

- RADIUS Attributes**
- Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Command: ACCESS_METHOD_CHANGED
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: < access method name >
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >

Type Event

Severity Info

Labels Setup Messages

JUNOSCOPE_LABEL_ASSOC_CHANGED

Audit Message Label association added/removed: label: '<Label name>' device: '<device name>'

System Log Message JUNOSCOPE_LABEL_ASSOC_CHANGED:
Label associations changed: label: '<label name>' by username: '<user name>' client address: '<client address>'

Description The devices associated with a label were changed.

- RADIUS Attributes**
- Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Command: LABEL_ASSOC_CHANGED
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: < label name >
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >

Type Event

Severity Info

Configuration Edit Messages

JUNOSCOPE_COMMIT_PERFORMED

Audit Message Commit done on device <device name>

System Log Message JUNOSCOPE_COMMIT_PERFORMED:
Commit performed: device: '<device name>' by username: '<user name>' client address: '<client address>'

Description A user committed a configuration on a device.

- RADIUS Attributes**
- Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Command: COMMIT_PERFORMED
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: < device name >
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >

Type	Event
Severity	Info

Archive Configuration Messages

JUNOSCOPE_ARCHIVE_CONNECTION_ERROR

System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_ARCHIVE_CONNECTION_ERROR: Could not connect to device: '<device name>' operation name: '<operation name>' operation type: '<operation type>' username: '<username>' start time: '<start time>' last updated time: '<last updated time>'
Description	An archive operation failed because the connection could not be established with the device.
Type	Error
Severity	Error
Action	Contact System Administrator

JUNOSCOPE_ARCHIVE_NO_ACCESS_INFO_ERROR

System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_ARCHIVE_NO_ACCESS_INFO_ERROR: Could not find access information for device: '<device name>' operation name: '<operation name>' operation type: '<operation type>' username: '<username>' start time: '<start time>' last updated time: '<last updated time>'
Description	An archive operation failed because no access information for the device was found.
Type	Error
Severity	Error
Action	Contact System Administrator

JUNOSCOPE_ARCHIVE_NO_CHANGE

System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_ARCHIVE_NO_CHANGE: No change in configuration for device: '<device name>' operation name: '<operation name>' operation type: '<operation type>' username: '<username>' start time: '<start time>' last updated time: '<last updated time>'
Description	No change in the configuration was found after the last archive.
Type	Event
Severity	Info

JUNOSCOPE_ARCHIVE_SUCCESS

Audit Message	Successfully archived device: '<device name>' revision: '<revision>'
System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_ARCHIVE_SUCCESS: Successfully archived device: '<device name>' revision: '<revision>' operation name: '<operation name>' operation type: '<operation type>' username: '<username>' start time: '<start time>' last updated time: '<last updated time>'
Description	A user successfully archived a device configuration.
RADIUS Attributes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Command: ARCHIVE_SUCCESS ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: < device name >
Type	Event
Severity	Info

JUNOSCOPE_ARCHIVE_SYSTEM_ERROR

System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_ARCHIVE_SYSTEM_ERROR: A System error occurred during archive operation for device: '<device name>' operation name: '<operation name>' operation type: '<operation type>' username: '<username>' start time: '<start time>' last updated time: '<last updated time>'
Description	An archive operation failed because a system error occurred.
Type	Error
Severity	Error
Action	Contact System Administrator

Inventory Scan Messages**JUNOSCOPE_SCAN_CONNECTION_ERROR**

System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_SCAN_CONNECTION_ERROR: Could not open connection to device: '<device name>' operation name: '<operation name>' operation type: '<operation type>' username: '<username>' start time: '<start time>' last updated time: '<last updated time>'
Description	An Inventory Management System scan operation failed because a connection could not be established with the device.
Type	Error
Severity	Error
Action	Contact System Administrator

JUNOSCOPE_SCAN_NO_ACCESS_INFO_ERROR

System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_SCAN_NO_ACCESS_INFO_ERROR: Could not find access information for device: '<device name>' operation name: '<operation name>' operation type: '<operation type>' username: '<username>' start time: '<start time>' last updated time: '<last updated time>'
Description	An Inventory Management System scan failed because no access information for the device was found.
Type	Error
Severity	Error
Action	Contact System Administrator

JUNOSCOPE_SCAN_NO_CHANGE

System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_SCAN_NO_CHANGE: No change in inventory database for device: '<device name>' operation name: '<operation name>' operation type: '<operation type>' username: '<username>' start time: '<start time>' last updated time: '<last updated time>'
Description	No change in inventory was found after the last scan.
Type	Event
Severity	Info

JUNOSCOPE_SCAN_SUCCESS

System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_SCAN_SUCCESS: Successfully scanned items into inventory database for device: '<device name>' operation name: '<operation name>' operation type: '<operation type>' username: '<username>' start time: '<start time>' last updated time: '<last updated time>'
Description	A device was successfully scanned.
Type	Event
Severity	Info

JUNOSCOPE_SCAN_SYSTEM_ERROR

System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_SCAN_SYSTEM_ERROR: A System error occurred during inventory scan operation for device: '<device name>' operation name: '<operation name>' operation type: '<operation type>' username: '<username>' start time: '<start time>' last updated time: '<last updated time>'
Description	An Inventory Management System scan operation failed because a system error occurred.
Type	Error

Severity	Error
Action	Contact System Administrator

Inventory Reports Messages

JUNOSCOPE_REPORT_SUCCESS

System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_REPORT_SUCCESS: Successfully generated report: '<report name>' username: '<username>'
Description	A custom report is successfully archived
Type	Event
Severity	Info

JUNOSCOPE_REPORT_ERROR

System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_REPORT_ERROR: Error while generating report: '<report name>' username: '<username>'
Description	Failed to archive a custom report
Type	Error
Severity	Error
Action	Contact System Administrator

Restore Configuration Messages

JUNOSCOPE_RESTORE_CONNECTION_ERROR

System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_RESTORE_CONNECTION_ERROR: Could not open connection to device: '<device name>' operation name: '<operation name>' operation type: '<operation type>' username: '<username>' start time: '<start time>' last updated time: '<last updated time>'
Description	A restore configuration operation failed because a connection could not be established with the device.
Type	Error
Severity	Error
Action	Contact System Administrator

JUNOSCOPE_RESTORE_NO_ACCESS_INFO_ERROR

System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_RESTORE_NO_ACCESS_INFO_ERROR:
---------------------------	---

Could not find access information for device: '<device name>' operation name: '<operation name>' operation type: '<operation type>' username: '<username>' start time: '<start time>' last updated time: '<last updated time>'

Description	A restore operation failed because no access information for the device was found.
Type	Error
Severity	Error
Action	Contact System Administrator

JUNOSCOPE_RESTORE_SUCCESS

Audit Message	Successfully restored device: '<device name>'
System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_RESTORE_SUCCESS: Successfully restored configuration for device: '<device name>' operation name: '<operation name>' operation type: '<operation type>' username: '<username>' start time: '<start time>' last updated time: '<last updated time>'

Description	A user successfully restored a configuration to a device.
--------------------	---

RADIUS Attributes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Command: RESTORE_SUCCESS ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: < device name > ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >
--------------------------	--

Type	Event
Severity	Info

JUNOSCOPE_RESTORE_SYSTEM_ERROR

System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_RESTORE_SYSTEM_ERROR: A System error occurred during restore operation for device: '<device name>' operation name: '<operation name>' operation type: '<operation type>' username: '<username>' start time: '<start time>' last updated time: '<last updated time>'
---------------------------	--

Description	A restore operation failed because a system error occurred.
Type	Error
Severity	Error
Action	Contact System Administrator

Devices Setup Messages

JUNOSCOPE_DEVICE_ADDED

Audit Message	Device added: device: '<device name>'
System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_DEVICE_ADDED: Device added: device: '<device name>' by username: '<user name>' client address: '<client address>'
Description	A new device was added.
RADIUS Attributes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Command: DEVICE_ADDED ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: < device name > ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >
Type	Event
Severity	Info

JUNOSCOPE_DEVICE_CHANGED

Audit Message	Device added: device: '<device name>'
System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_DEVICE_CHANGED: Device changed: device: '<device name>' by username: '<user name>' client address: '<client address>'
Description	The device setup information has changed.
RADIUS Attributes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Command: DEVICE_CHANGED ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: < device name > ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >
Type	Event
Severity	Info

JUNOSCOPE_DEVICE_DELETED

Audit Message	Device deleted: device: '<deleted device name>'
System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_DEVICE_DELETED: Device deleted: device: '<device name>' by username: '<user name>' client address: '<client address>'
Description	A device was deleted.

RADIUS Attributes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Command: DEVICE_DELETED ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: < device name >
Type	Event
Severity	info

Software Manager Messages

JUNOSCOPE_SOFTWARE_IMAGE_INSTALL

Audit Message	Successfully installed image '<target version>' on '<router>'
System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_SOFTWARE_IMAGE_INSTALL Successfully installed image '<target-version>' on '<router>'
Description	A software image was successfully installed on a device.
RADIUS Attributes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Acct-StatusType: 3 ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Command: SOFTWARE_IMAGE_INSTALL_SUCCESS ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: '< deviceType >' ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >
Type	Event
Severity	info

JUNOSCOPE_SOFTWARE_IMAGE_INSTALL_ERROR

System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_SOFTWARE_IMAGE_INSTALL_ERROR Installation failed: software '<package-info>' is running instead of expected '<target-version>' on '<hostname>'
Description	A software image installation failed.
Type	Event
Severity	Error
Action	Contact system administrator

JUNOSCOPE_SOFTWARE_IMAGE_DOWNLOAD

Audit Message	Successfully downloaded image '<image-name>' to target '<router>'
System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_SOFTWARE_IMAGE_DOWNLOAD Successfully downloaded image '<image-name>' to target '<router>'

Description A software image has been downloaded on a device.

- RADIUS Attributes**
- Acct-StatusType: 3
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Command: SOFTWARE_IMAGE_DOWNLOAD_SUCCESS
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: < device >
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >

Type Event

Severity Info

JUNOSCOPE_SOFTWARE_IMAGE_DOWNLOAD_ERROR

System Log Message JUNOSCOPE_SOFTWARE_IMAGE_DOWNLOAD_ERROR
Download failed for image '<image-name>'

Description A software image download failed.

Type Event

Severity Error

Action Contact system administrator

JUNOSCOPE_SOFTWARE_IMAGE_IMPORT

System Log Message JUNOSCOPE_SOFTWARE_IMAGE_IMPORT
Successfully imported image %image by user %username

Description A software image was successfully imported.

- RADIUS Attributes**
- Acct-StatusType: 3
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Command: SOFTWARE_IMAGE_IMPORT_SUCCESS

Type Event

Severity Info

JUNOSCOPE_SOFTWARE_IMAGE_IMPORT_ERROR

System Log Message JUNOSCOPE_SOFTWARE_IMAGE_IMPORT_ERROR
Import failed

Description A software image import failed.

- RADIUS Attributes**
- Acct-StatusType:
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Command:

- Juniper-JUNOScope-Target:

Type	Event
Severity	Error
Action	Contact system administrator

JUNOSCOPE_SOFTWARE_IMAGE_DELETE

System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_SOFTWARE_IMAGE_DELETE User %username deleted image %image
Description	A user deleted a software image.
RADIUS Attributes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Acct-StatusType: 3 ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Command: SOFTWARE_IMAGE_DELETE_SUCCESS
Type	Event
Severity	Info

Purge Log Messages

JUNOSCOPE_PURGE_AUDITLOG

Audit Message	Purging Audit Log records. No. of records purged: '<No. of auditlog records purged>' comment: '<comment >' Username: '<user name>' Time:'<date and time when the event occurred>'
System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_PURGE_AUDITLOG Purging Audit Log records. No. of records purged: '<No. of auditlog records purged>' comment: '<comment >' Username: '<user name>' Time:'<date and time when the event occurred>'
Description	Purging Audit Log records.
RADIUS Attributes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Acct-StatusType: Interim-Update ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Command: PURGE_AUDITLOG ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: < No. of auditlog records purged > ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >
Type	Event
Severity	Info

JUNOSCOPE_PURGE_STATUS

Audit Message	Purging Status Log records. No. of records purged: '<No. of status records purged>' comment: '<comment >' Username: '<user name>' Time:'<date and time when the event occurred>'
System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_PURGE_STATUS: Purging Status records. No. of records purged: '<No. of status records purged>' comment: '<comment >' Username: '<user name>' Time:'<date and time when the event occurred>'
Description	Purging status records.
RADIUS Attributes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Acct-StatusType: Interim-Update ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Command: PURGE_STATUS ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: < No. of status records purged > ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >
Type	Event
Severity	Info

Audit Configuration Messages**JUNOSCOPE_CONFIG_AUDIT_DIFFERENCE**

Audit Message	There are difference for device: '<device name>' revisions '<revision1>' and '<revision2>'
System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_CONFIG_AUDIT_DIFFERENCE Difference(s) found in configuration revisions <revision1> and <revision2> for device: <device> operation name: <operation_name> operation type: <operation_type> username:<username> start time: <start_time> last modified time: <last_modified>
Description	Config Audit: Differences found.
RADIUS Attributes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Acct-StatusType: Interim-Update ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Command: CONFIG_AUDIT_DIFFERENCE ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: < device > ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >
Type	Event
Severity	Info

JUNOSCOPE_CONFIG_AUDIT_NO_DIFFERENCE

Audit Message	There are difference for device: '<device name>' revisions '<revision1>' and '<revision2>'
System Log Message	JUNOSCOPE_CONFIG_AUDIT_NO_DIFFERENCE:

No difference in configuration revisions <revision1> and <revision2> for device: <device>
 operation name: <operation_name> operation type: <operation_type>
 username:<username> start time: <start_time> last modified time: <last_modified>

Description Config Audit: No differences found.

RADIUS Attributes

- Acct-StatusType: Interim-Update
- Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Command: AUDIT_NO_DIFFERENCE
- Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: < device >
- Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >

Type Event

Severity Info

JUNOSCOPE_PARTIAL_CONFIG_AUDIT_DIFF

Audit Message Difference(s) found between partial configuration<partial Config> revision: <revision>and running configuration on device: <device>done by username: <username>client address: <client_address>

System Log Message JUNOSCOPE_PARTIAL_CONFIG_AUDIT_DIFF:
 Difference(s) found between partial configuration<partial Config> revision: <revision>and running configuration on device: <device>done by username: <username>client address: <client_address>

Description Partial Config Audit: Differences Found.

RADIUS Attributes

- Acct-StatusType: Interim-Update
- Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Command: PARTIAL_CONFIG_AUDIT_DIFFERENCE
- Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: < device >
- Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >

Type Event

Severity Info

JUNOSCOPE_PARTIAL_CONFIG_AUDIT_NO_DIFF

Audit Message No difference(s) found between partial configuration<partial Config> revision: <revision>and running configuration on device: <device>done by username: <username>client address: <client_address>

System Log Message JUNOSCOPE_PARTIAL_CONFIG_AUDIT_NO_DIFF:
 No difference(s) found between partial configuration<partial Config> revision: <revision>and running configuration on device: <device>done by username: <username>client address: <client_address>

Description	Partial Config Audit: No differences Found.
RADIUS Attributes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Acct-StatusType: Interim-Update ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Command: PARTIAL_CONFIG_AUDIT_NO_DIFFERENCE ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Target: < device > ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Client-Address: < client address >
Type	Event
Severity	Info

Advanced Insight Scripts Messages

JUNOSCOPE_PVS_EXPORT_DEVICES

Audit Message	Export devices to user: '%username' client address: '%client_address'
System Log Message	Export devices to user: '%username' client address: '%client_address'
Description	All JUNOScope managed devices are exported to PvS Gateway.
RADIUS Attributes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Operation: PVS_EXPORT_DEVICES
Type	Event
Severity	Info

JUNOSCOPE_PVS_BUNDLE_UPLOAD

Audit Message	Successfully uploaded PvS bundle %filename by user %username
System Log Message	Successfully uploaded PvS bundle %filename by user %username
Description	A PvS bundle is uploaded into the JUNOScope repository.
RADIUS Attributes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update ■ Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Operation: PVS_BUNDLE_UPLOAD_SUCCESS
Type	Event
Severity	Info

JUNOSCOPE_PVS_BUNDLE_UPLOAD_ERROR

Audit Message	Upload failed: %message
----------------------	-------------------------

System Log Message Upload failed: %message

Description A PvS bundle failed to upload into the JUNOScope repository.

RADIUS Attributes

- Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update
- Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Operation: PVS_BUNDLE_UPLOAD_ERROR

Type Event

Severity Error

JUNOSCOPE_PVS_BUNDLE_INSTALL

Audit Message Successfully installed PvS bundle on target %device

System Log Message Successfully installed PvS bundle on target %device

Description A PvS bundle is installed successfully on the device.

RADIUS Attributes

- Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update
- Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Operation: PVS_BUNDLE_INSTALL_SUCCESS

Type Event

Severity Info

JUNOSCOPE_PVS_BUNDLE_INSTALL_ERROR

Audit Message Installation failed for PvS bundle %bundlename

System Log Message Installation failed for PvS bundle %bundlename

Description A PvS bundle failed to install.

RADIUS Attributes

- Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update
- Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Operation: PVS_BUNDLE_INSTALL_ERROR

Type Event

Severity Error

JUNOSCOPE_PVS_BUNDLE_UNINSTALL

Audit Message Successfully uninstalled PvS bundle on target %device

System Log Message Successfully uninstalled PvS bundle on target %device

Description A PvS bundle is uninstalled successfully on the device

RADIUS Attributes

- Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update

- Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Operation: PVS_BUNDLE_UNINSTALL_SUCCESS

Type Event

Severity Info

JUNOSCOPE_PVS_BUNDLE_UNINSTALL_ERROR

Audit Message PVS bundle uninstallation failed on target %device

System Log Message PVS bundle uninstallation failed on target \$device

Description The PVS bundle failed to uninstall.

- RADIUS Attributes**
- Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Operation: PVS_BUNDLE_UNINSTALL_ERROR

Type Event

Severity Error

JUNOSCOPE_PVS_UPDATE_ARCHIVE_SITE

Audit Message Successfully updated archive sites on target %device

System Log Message Successfully updated archive sites on target %device

Description PVS archive locations are successfully configured on device.

- RADIUS Attributes**
- Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Operation: PVS_UPDATE_ARCHIVE_SITES_SUCCESS

Type Event

Severity Info

JUNOSCOPE_PVS_UPDATE_ARCHIVE_SITE_ERROR

Audit Message Update archive sites failed for reason: %reason

System Log Message Update archive sites failed for reason: %reason

Description PVS archive locations failed to configure on devices.

- RADIUS Attributes**
- Acct-Status-Type: Interim-Update
 - Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Operation: PVS_UPDATE_ARCHIVE_SITES_ERROR

Type Event

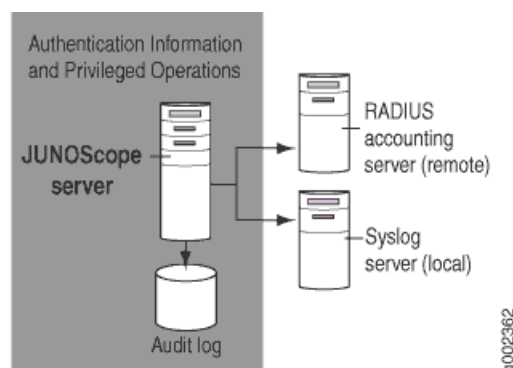
Severity Error

Chapter 40

RADIUS Accounting Attributes

RADIUS attributes corresponding to JUNOScope events are logged to a remote RADIUS accounting server if it is configured in JUNOScope and running. (See Figure 14 on page 699.)

Figure 14: JUNOScope Security-Enhanced Sensitive Data Logging



If the system log daemon is down, event messages sent to the system log server are not logged. If all the RADIUS accounting servers are down, event message attributes sent to the RADIUS accounting servers are not logged.

- Interpreting RADIUS Accounting Attributes on page 699
- Additional RADIUS Attributes on page 700

Interpreting RADIUS Accounting Attributes

All RADIUS accounting messages include the following attributes:

- NAS-Identifier—The server hostname connected with the server HTTP port number.
- Acct-Session-Id—The Tomcat Web container session ID or the global scheduled session ID.
- Acct-Status-Type—**Start** for login, **Stop** for session termination, and **Interim-Update** for all other messages.
- User-Name—The name of the user currently logged in (for interactive commands) or the name of the user who scheduled an operation (for

scheduled commands).

- **Juniper-JUNOScope-Schedule**—The name of the schedule for any records (including start and stop) associated with the run of a schedule. For all interactive sessions, this attribute is not present.

Additional RADIUS Attributes

Depending on the message, the following additional RADIUS attributes may be present:

- **Acct-Terminate-Cause**—Indicates whether the session ended because of a deliberate logout or a session timeout.
- **Juniper-JUNOScope-Privileged-Operation**—The symbolic name for the operation that was performed.
- **Juniper-JUNOScope-Target**—The name of the object affected by the privileged operation.
- **Juniper-JUNOScope-Login-Failure-Reason**—The reason for login failure: 'user locked' or 'login failure'.

The RADIUS accounting server expects all accounting records to occur in the context of a session. Since JUNOScope operations can be performed on a schedule after a user's session is no longer valid, a new session is created for each scheduled task. A session **start** message is sent before the scheduled task executes; a session **end** message is sent after the task completes.

Part 13

Managing JUNOScope Application Data

- Backing Up and Restoring the JUNOScope Application Data on page 703

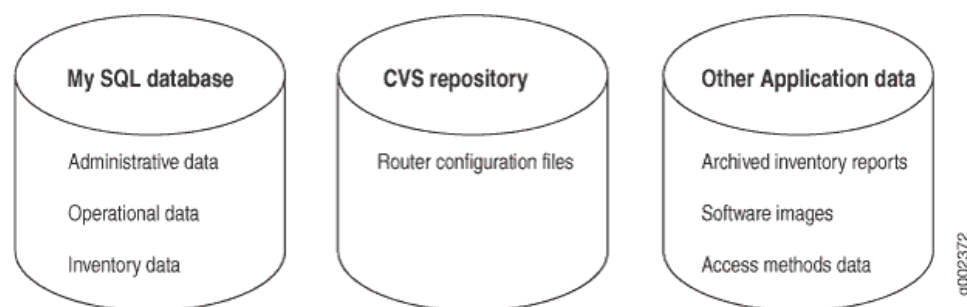
Chapter 41

Backing Up and Restoring the JUNOScope Application Data

This chapter describes how to back up and restore application data stored by JUNOScope to prevent data loss in the event of a disaster.

Figure 15 on page 703 shows the application data that you can back up and restore.

Figure 15: JUNOScope Application Data to Back Up and Restore



You can back up and restore the following JUNOScope application data in the MySQL database:

- Administrative settings—Settings data that can be imported and exported.
- Operational data—Monitor > Operations, Monitor > Status, and Monitor > Audit Log data.
- Inventory data—Inventory Management > Scan data, including demonstration inventory data.

You can also back up and restore archived device configuration files in the Configuration Version System (CVS) repository. Archived device configuration files are generated when you use Configuration > Repository > Archive or import a configuration file by using Configuration > Repository > Import.

You can also back up and restore archived inventory reports and imported JUNOS software images. Archived inventory reports are generated when you schedule an inventory management system report using Inventory Management > Repository > Schedule. These are the reports that you see when you use Inventory Management > Repository > View. JUNOS software images are stored when you import them using Software Management > Images.

The JUNOScope software supports only full MySQL database backups; not incremental ones.

You do not need to shut down the JUNOScope server while you back up the MySQL database and repositories. You do, however, need to temporarily shut down the JUNOScope server when you restore them.

It is recommended that you back up and restore the database and data repositories simultaneously and at a time when the operational activities of the JUNOScope server are at a minimum.

You can automate backup and restore tasks within a UNIX shell script, which could then be run at specified times by the **cron** utility.

This chapter includes the following sections:

- Backing Up JUNOScope Application Data on page 704
- Restoring JUNOScope Application Data on page 705

Backing Up JUNOScope Application Data

Periodically, when the operational activities of the JUNOScope server are at a minimum, you should back up the JUNOScope application data. We recommend that you back up the database and data repositories simultaneously to ensure data consistency between the JUNOScope router configuration repository and the MySQL database.



NOTE: The database root username and password is mandatory to backup and restore the database using the **mysqldump** command.

To back up JUNOScope application data, follow these steps:

1. Change to the directory where the JUNOScope software is installed:

```
% cd <JTK_INSTALL>
```

2. Using the **mysqldump** command, back up the contents of the JUNOScope MySQL database:

```
% ./mysql/bin/mysqldump --socket=data/db/mysql.sock \
  --user=root \
  --password=pw \
  --opt \
  --all-databases \
  > /path-to-backup/junoscope-db-backup.sql
```

<JTK_INSTALL> is the path of the JUNOScope installation, < pw > is the database root user's password (created during JUNOScope installation, and < path-to-backup/junoscope-db-backup.sql > is the name and location of the backup file you create.

For example:

```
% cd <JTK_INSTALL>
% ./mysql/bin/mysqldump --socket=data/db/mysql.sock/
--user=root/
--password=foobar /
--opt --all-databases /
> /opt/backups/jnscp/dbdump.sql
```

This command example backs up the contents of the MySQL database using the password `foobar` and creates a file called `dbdump.sql` in the `/opt/backups/jnscp/` directory.

3. Navigate to the JUNOScope data directory:

```
%cd <JTK_INSTALL>/data
```

`<JTK_INSTALL>/data` is the path where the JUNOScope application data is stored,

4. Back up the contents JUNOScope router configuration repository CVS root directory using a UNIX backup utility or the `tar` command:

```
% tar cf /path-to-backup/junoscope-data-backup.tar cvroot archivedreports images
access-methods.xml
```

`< path-to-backup >` is the directory where you want to store the backup, `< junoscope-data-backup.tar >` is the name of the backup tar file to create.

Restoring JUNOScope Application Data

You should restore the JUNOScope application data when the operational activities of the JUNOScope server are at a minimum. We recommend that you restore the database and data repositories simultaneously to ensure data consistency between the JUNOScope router configuration repository and the MySQL database.

To restore the JUNOScope application data, follow these steps:

1. Change directories to where the JUNOScope software is installed:

```
% cd <JTK_INSTALL>
```

`<JTK_INSTALL>` is the location of the JUNOScope installation.

2. Shut down the JUNOScope server:

```
% ./jtk/rc.d/jtk stop
```

3. Start the JUNOScope MySQL database:

```
% ./jtk/rc.d/mysql start
```

4. Restore the contents of the JUNOScope MySQL database:

```
% ./mysql/bin/mysql --socket=data/db/mysql.sock
--user=root
--password=pw
< /path-to-backup/junoscope-db-backup.sql
```

For example:

```
% ./mysql/bin/mysql --socket=data/db/mysql.sock
--user=root
--password=foobar
< /opt/backups/jnscp/dbdump.sql
```

5. Stop the JUNOScope MySQL database:

```
%./jtk/rc.d/mysql stop
```

6. Change directories to where the JUNOScope application data is stored:

```
%cd <JTK_INSTALL>/data
```

7. Restore the contents of the CVS repository and other data directories:

```
% mv cvsroot cvsroot.old
% mv archivedreports archivedreports.old
% mv images images.old
%mv access-methods.xml access-methods.xml.old
%cd <JTK_INSTALL>/tomcat/work/Standalone/localhost/jtk/cocoon-files
%mv cvs-top cvs-top.old
```

8. Restore the CVS repository from an earlier backup or extracting from an existing tar file:

```
%cd <JTK_INSTALL>/data
% tar xf / path-to-backup / junoscope-data-backup.tar
```

< path-to-backup > is the directory where the backup is stored. *< junoscope-data-backup.tar >* is the name of an existing backup tar file.

9. Restart the JUNOScope server:

```
% ./jtk/rc.d/jtk start
```

Part 14

Integrating External Web Applications with JUNOScope

- Launching JUNOScope Operations from External Web Applications on page 709

Chapter 42

Launching JUNOScope Operations from External Web Applications

This chapter describes how to launch JUNOScope from an external Web application, and go directly to a specified JUNOScope operation without having to log in using the JUNOScope server login page, via an addressable URL. This chapter also describes how to query for device information using the URL interface, how to view device information without standard tabs or side bars, and how to use the JUNOScope URL Interface Demo application. If you use other management applications and want to perform JUNOScope operations, you can provide URLs in your application to operations in JUNOScope.

This chapter includes the following topics:

- Accessing a JUNOScope Operation from an External Web Application on page 709
- Querying for Information Using the URL Interface on page 714
- Viewing Device Information without Standard Tabs or Side Bars on page 715
- Using the JUNOScope URL Interface Demo Web Application on page 715
- Implementing the URL Interface on page 717

Accessing a JUNOScope Operation from an External Web Application

You can access a JUNOScope operation directly from an external Web application using a URL without having to browse to the feature. You can provide the URL to the JUNOScope operation in your application and be directed to the JUNOScope server login page. Once you submit valid credentials, you can go directly to the JUNOScope operation and skip the JUNOScope home page.

To access a JUNOScope operation, for example Looking Glass, using the URL interface, follow these steps:

1. Start your Web browser.
2. Enter the following Looking Glass URL in your Web browser Address text box:

`https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/index/looking-glass`

Where *hostname* is the name of the server on which the JUNOScope software is installed, and *port-number* is the port on which the JUNOScope Web server listens for HTTPS requests. If you do not specify a port number, the default port 8443 is used. The JUNOScope Login dialog box appears.

3. Log in using your JUNOScope username and password. The Looking Glass window appears.

Table 1 lists URLs to the JUNOScope operations that can be accessed using the URL interface, and the permissions required to access these URLs.

Table 51: JUNOScope Operations accessible using the URL Interface

Menu	Permissions	URL
Looking Glass	Read-only users / Read-write users / Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/index/looking-glass
Looking Glass	Read-only users / Read-write users / Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/looking_glass/show-portal
Looking Glass	Read-only users/ Read-write users / Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/looking_glass/3Fdarg%3D%20dargt%3D%26device%3D<devicename>%26component%3DGeneral%26command%3DDevice+Summary+Information%26refresh%3D012
Configuration	Read-only users/ Read-write users / Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/index/config
Configuration > Current	Read-only users/ Read-write users / Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/index/current
Configuration > Current > View	Read-only users/ Read-write users / Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/browser/view
Configuration > Current > View	Read-only users/ Read-write users / Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/browser/view?device=<devicename>
Configuration > Repository	Read-only users/ Read-write users / Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/index/repository
Configuration > Repository > Compare	Read-only users/ Read-write users / Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/cm/wizard/compare?cocoon-action-start=true
Configuration > Repository > Display	Read-only users/ Read-write users / Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/cm/wizard/display?cocoon-action-start=true
Inventory Management	Read-only users/ Read-write users / Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/index/inventory
Inventory Management > Reports	Read-only users/ Read-write users / Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/xreporter/en-US/datasources
Inventory Management > Reports > Inventory	Read-only users/ Read-write users / Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/xreporter/en-US/reportcatalog?dataSourceId=ims-ds

Table 51: JUNOScope Operations accessible using the URL Interface *(continued)*

Menu	Permissions	URL
Inventory Management Reports > Demo	Read-only users/ Read-write users / Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/xreporter/en-US/reportcatalog?dataSourceId=demo-ds
Inventory Management Reports > Custom	Read-only users/ Read-write users / Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/xreporter/en-US/savedreports
Monitor	Read-only users/ Read-write users / Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/index/monitor
Monitor > Operations	Read-only users/ Read-write users / Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/cm/wizard/operation?cococon-action-start=true
Monitor > Status	Read-only users/ Read-write users / Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/cm/wiz/status/
Configuration > Current > Edit	Read-write user/ Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/browser/edit
Configuration > Current > Edit	Read-write user/ Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/browser/edit?device=<devicename>
Configuration > Repository > Archive	Read-write user/ Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/cm/wizard/archive?cococon-action-start=true
Configuration > Repository > Archive Tags	Read-write user/ Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/cm/wiz/archive-tag-list/1
Configuration > Repository > Audit Configurations	Read-write user/ Administrator	https://hostname:port-number / jtk/ui/cm/wiz/archive-tags?op=audit-config
Configuration > Repository > Import	Read-write user/ Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/cm/wizard/import?cococon-action-start=true
Configuration > Repository > Restore	Read-write user/ Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/cm/wizard/restore?cococon-action-start=true
Configuration > Repository > Delete	Read-write user/ Administrator	https://hostname:port-number / jtk/ui/cm/wiz/config?op=config-delete-select
Configuration > Repository > Save	Read-write user/ Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/cm/wiz/config?op=config-download-select
Configuration > Repository > Edit	Read-write user/ Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/cm/wiz/ config?op=config-edit-select

Table 51: JUNOScope Operations accessible using the URL Interface *(continued)*

Menu	Permissions	URL
Configuration > Repository > Scripts	Read-write user/ Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/cm/wiz/script?op=scriptList
Inventory Management > Scan	Read-write user/ Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/ims/wizard/scan?cocoon-action-start=true
Inventory Management > Repository	Read-write user/ Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/index/xreporter-select-repository
Inventory Management > Repository > Schedule	Read-write user/ Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/admin/wiz/schedule-report/
Inventory Management > Repository > View	Read-write user/ Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/admin/wiz/report-filter/
Software Management	Read-write user/ Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/index/swmgr
Software Management > Images	Read-write user/ Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/swmgr/wiz/image-list/1
Settings	Read-write user/ Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/index/settings
Settings > Saved Operations	Read-write user/ Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/admin/wiz/operation-list/1
Monitor > Audit Log	Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/cm/wiz/events/
Monitor > Purge	Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/index/purge
Monitor > Purge > Status	Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/cm/wiz/purge?op=statusPurge
Monitor > Purge > Audit Log	Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/cm/wiz/purge?op=eventsPurge
Settings > Authentication Information	Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/admin/wizard/access%3Fcocoon-action-start%3Dtrue%26cocoon-xmlform-view%3DauthenticationList
Settings > Access Methods	Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/admin/wizard/access?cocoon-action-start=true
Settings > Devices	Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/admin/wizard/devices?cocoon-action-start=true

Table 51: JUNOScope Operations accessible using the URL Interface *(continued)*

Menu	Permissions	URL
Settings > Groups	Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/admin/wizard/groups?cocoon-action-start=true
Settings > Labels	Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/admin/wiz/label-list/1
Settings > Schedules	Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/admin/wizard/schedules?cocoon-action-start=true
Settings > Users	Administrator	https://hostname:port-number /jtk/ui/index/usersSettings
Settings > Users > Local Authentication	Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/admin/wizard/users?cocoon-action-start=true
Settings > Users > User Group Authorization	Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/admin/wiz/authorization/1?op=list
Settings > Users > Authentication Policy	Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/index/authPolicy
Settings > Users > Authentication Policy > Global Authentication Policy	Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/admin/wiz/globalAuthPolicy?op=edit
Settings > Users > Authentication Policy > User-Specific Authentication Policy	Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/admin/wiz/auth-policy-list/1
Settings > Radius Configuration	Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/admin/wizard/radiusClients?cocoon-action-start=true
Settings > Import/Export Data	Administrator	https://hostname:port-number/jtk/ui/admin/wizard/exim-wiz%3Fcocoon-action-start%3Dtrue%26table_name%3Dall

You can also access any of the JUNOScope operations listed in Table 51 on page 710 directly from an external Web application using a URL, without logging in using the JUNOScope server login page. You can provide the URL to the JUNOScope operation in your application with the username and password added to the URL. You will be directed to the JUNOScope operation without having to log in a second time.

To access a JUNOScope operation, for example Looking Glass, without logging in using the JUNOScope sever, follow these steps:

1. Start your Web browser.
2. Enter the following Looking Glass URL, with the username and password added, in your Web browser Address text box:

**`https://hostname:port-number /jtk/noauth-auth?username=<username>
&password =<password>&redirectLoc=ui/index/looking-glass`**

Where *hostname* is the name of the server on which the JUNOScope software is installed, *port-number* is the port on which the JUNOScope Web server listens for HTTPS requests (if you do not specify a port number, the default port 8443 is used), and *<username>* and *<password>* are credentials you use to log in to the server. The Looking Glass window appears.



NOTE: For features that involve multiple screen selection, including wizards, only URLs to the initial screen are supported.

Querying for Information Using the URL Interface

You can directly query for information from JUNOScope, provided the query can be represented in the form of a URL. You can use a URL with request parameters as arguments to fetch real-time statistics.

To query for information, follow these steps:

1. Start your Web browser.
2. Enter the following Looking Glass URL, with request parameters as arguments, in your Web browser Address text box:

**`https://hostname:port-number /jtk/ui/index/looking-glass/query%
3Fdarg%3D%26dargt%3D %26device%3D<ValidDeviceName>
%26component%3DGeneral%26command%3D
Device+Summary+Information%26refresh%3D012`**

Where *hostname* is the name of the server on which the JUNOScope software is installed, *port-number* is the port on which the JUNOScope Web server listens for HTTPS requests, and *<Valid DeviceName>* is the name of the device being queried. The device being queried should have been added to JUNOScope.

The Looking Glass window appears with the device summary information for the device.

Viewing Device Information without Standard Tabs or Side Bars

To view the Looking Glass window without the standard tabs or side bars, follow these steps:

1. Start your Web browser.
2. Enter the following URL in your Web browser Address text box:

`https://hostname:port-number/jtk/portal/looking_glass/show-portal`

Where *hostname* is the name of the server on which the JUNOScope software is installed, and *port-number* is the port on which the JUNOScope Web server listens for HTTPS requests,

The Looking Glass Enter Query Information window appears without the standard tabs or side bars. You can enter query information and click Submit to get query results.

To query for information and view the query results in the Looking Glass window without the standard tabs or side bars, follow these steps:

1. Start your Web browser.
2. Enter the following URL in your Web browser Address text box:

**`https://hostname:port-number
/jtk/portal/looking_glass/query?darg=&dargt=&device= <ValidDeviceName>
&component=General&command= Device+Summary+Information&refresh=5`**

Where *hostname* is the name of the server on which the JUNOScope software is installed, *port-number* is the port on which the JUNOScope Web server listens for HTTPS requests, and *< Valid DeviceName >* is the name of the device being queried. The device being queried should have been added to JUNOScope.

The Looking Glass window appears with the query results but without the standard tabs or side bars.

Using the JUNOScope URL Interface Demo Web Application

The JUNOScope URL Interface demo Web application demonstrates how an external Web application or standalone management application can access JUNOScope directly through a browser without using the JUNOScope login page. You can download the demo Web application from the JUNOScope download site:

<http://www.juniper.net/support/csc/swdist-encr/swdist-jtk/>

See the *ReadMe for the JUNOSCOPE URL Interface Demo Web application* (available along with the demo Web application) for set up instructions.

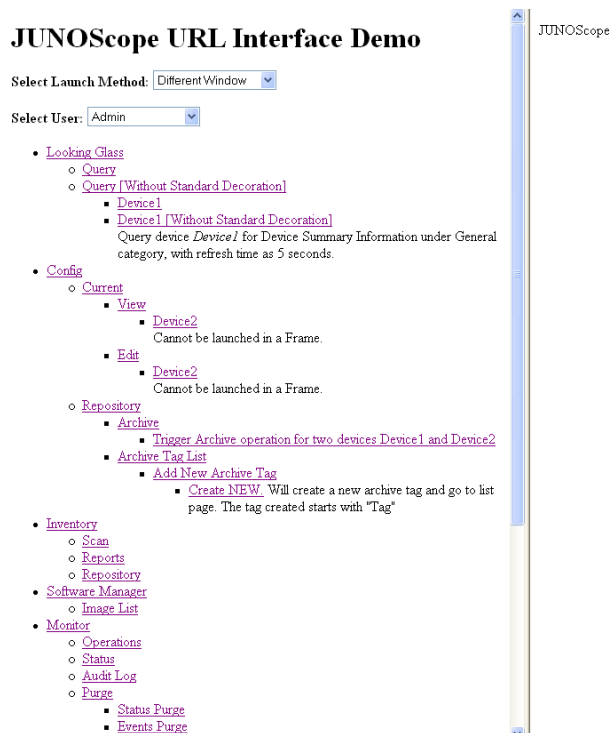
To launch the demo application after setting it up, follow these steps:

1. Enter the following URL in the browser:

`https://hostname:port-number/jtk-url-interface-demo-1.0/`

Where *hostname* is the name of the server on which the demo instance of JUNOScope software is installed, and *port-number* is the port on which the JUNOScope Web server listens for HTTPS requests. If you do not specify a port number, the default port 8443 is used.

2. Press Enter. The JUNOScope URL Interface Demo window appears.



3. Select a launch method from the Select Launch Method drop-down list box in the JUNOScope URL Interface Demo window:

The Select Launch Method drop-down list box lists the following options:

- Select Different Window— Select the option and click on a feature hyperlink to launch that feature in a separate window.
- In Pop-up—Select the option and click on a feature hyperlink to launch that feature in a pop-up window.
- Frame on the Right—Select the option and click on a feature hyperlink to launch that feature in the right frame of the JUNOScope URL Interface Demo window.
- Same Window— Select the option and click on a feature hyperlink to launch that feature in the left frame of the JUNOScope URL Interface Demo window.

4. Select a user role from the Select User drop-down list box to view the privileges associated with the user role.

The Select User drop-down list box lists the user roles: Admin, Read-Write User, and Read-Only User.

5. Click on a hyperlink in the left frame of the JUNOScope URL Interface Demo window to launch that JUNOScope operation.

All JUNOScope operations that can be launched using the JUNOScope URL Interface Demo Web application are listed as hyperlinks in the left frame of the JUNOScope URL Interface Demo window. Select a launch method and a user role and click on a hyperlink to launch that operation.

Implementing the URL Interface

You can implement the URL Interface feature by using the sample code in this section:

- Adding Hyperlinks to JUNOScope Operations in External Web Applications on page 717
- Launching JUNOScope Operations in a New Window on page 717
- Launching JUNOScope Operations in a Pop-Up Window on page 718
- Launching JUNOScope Operations in a Frame on page 718
- Concealing the Username and Password in a URL on page 719

Adding Hyperlinks to JUNOScope Operations in External Web Applications

You can add hyperlinks to JUNOScope operations in your application by using the following sample code:

```
<a href='https://hostname:port-number/jtk/
noauth-auth?username=<username>&password=
<password>&redirectLoc=ui/index/looking-glass'> Looking Glass
</a>
```

This sample code adds a hyperlink to Looking Glass in your application, allowing you to access Looking Glass without logging in using the JUNOScope sever.

Launching JUNOScope Operations in a New Window

You can launch JUNOScope operations in a new window by using the following sample code:

```
<a href="#"
onclick="launchInNewWindow('ui/index/looking-glass')">Looking-glass</a>
<script
language="JavaScript" type="text/javascript">
var JUNOScopeLink=
"https://<JUNOScope Server>:<Port>/jtk/
noauth-auth?username=<username>&password=<password>&redirectLoc="
function launchInNewWindow(link ) {
```

```

        var newWin = open(JUNOScopeLink + link);
        return false;
    }
</script>

```

Launching JUNOScope Operations in a Pop-Up Window

You can launch JUNOScope operations in a new pop-up window by using the following sample code:

```

<a href="#" onclick="openInPopUp('ui/index/looking-glass')">Looking-glass</a>
<script language="JavaScript" type="text/javascript">
    var JUNOScopeLink =
"https://<JUNOScope
Server>:<Port>/jtk/noauth-auth?username=<username>&password=<password>&redirectLoc="

    function openInPopUp( link ) {
        var newWin = open(JUNOScopeLink + link, "JUNOScopeURL",

"location=1,status=1,menubar=1,scrollbars=1,resizable=1,height=600,width=700");
        return false;
    }
</script>

```

Launching JUNOScope Operations in a Frame

You can launch JUNOScope operations in a frame in the current window by using the following sample code:

```

<a href="#" onclick="openInFrame('ui/index/looking-glass')">Looking-glass</a>
<script language="JavaScript" type="text/javascript">
    var JUNOScopeLink =
"https://<JUNOScope
Server>:<Port>/jtk/noauth-auth?username=<username>&password=<password>&redirectLoc="

    function openInFrame( link ) {
        parent.right.location = JUNOScopeLink + link;

        // replace "right" with the frame name
        return false;
    }
</script>

```



NOTE: You cannot launch the Configuration > Current > Edit operation in a frame.



NOTE: When JUNOScope is launched for the first time, a session is created. Subsequent launches of JUNOScope operations using the URL interface do not require the username and password in the URL until the session expires. However, if you wish to log in using a different user profile, then you will have to log out first. Otherwise, the current login ID and user session are used. Use the following link to logout: <https://hostname:port-number/jtk/logout>

Concealing the Username and Password in a URL

You can provide URLs to JUNOScope operations in your Web application with the username and password added to the URL. You will be directed to the JUNOScope operation without having to log in using the JUNOScope server login page. (See Figure 16 on page 719.) However you can choose to conceal the username and password in the URL. (See Figure 17 on page 720.)

Figure 16: Data Flow with JUNOScope Credentials

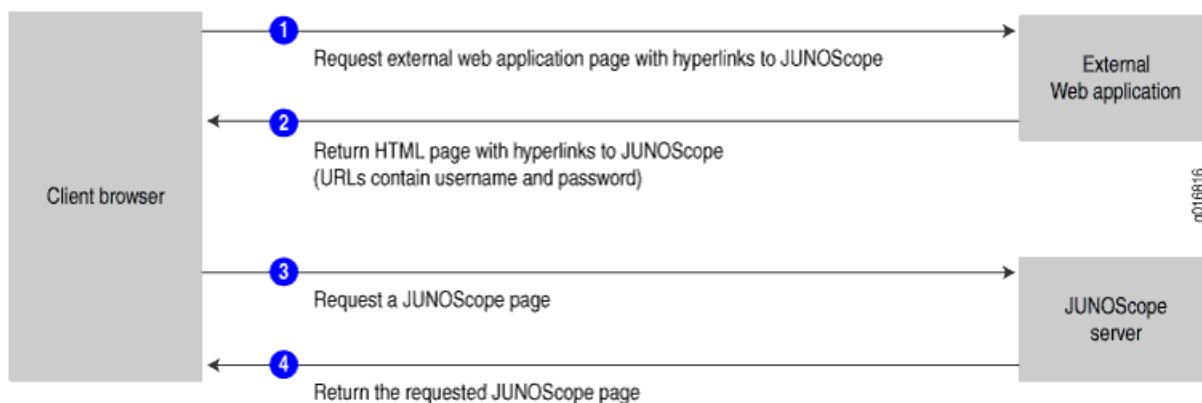
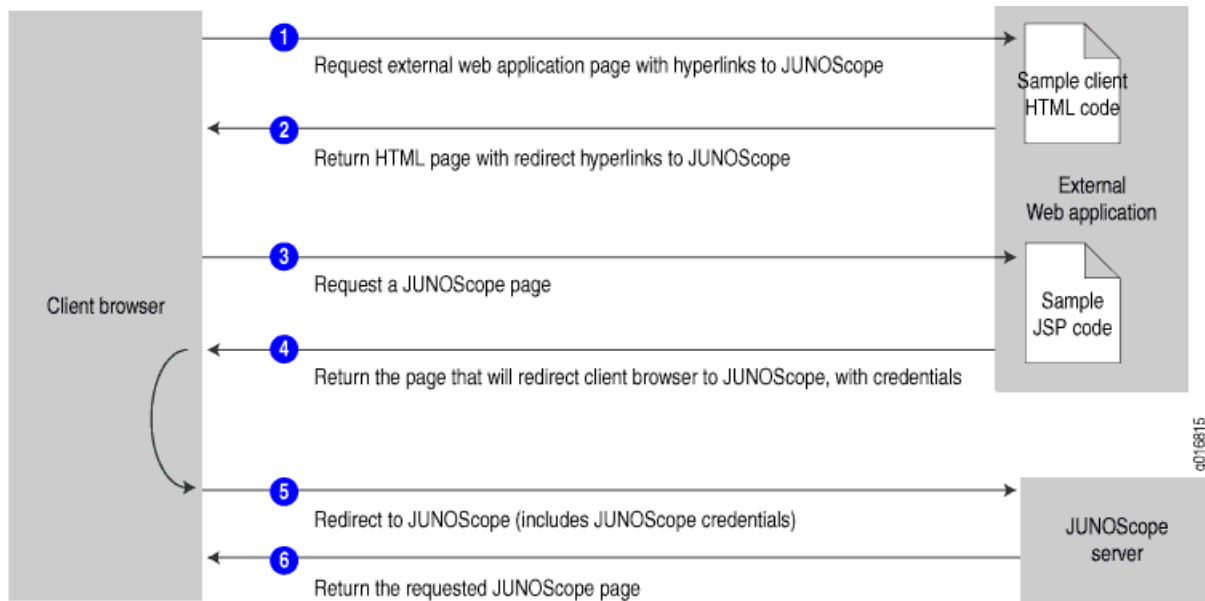


Figure 17: Data Flow with JUNOScope Credentials Concealed via HTTP Redirect

To conceal the username and the password in the URL, the HTTP request by the client browser, for the external Web application page with hyperlinks to JUNOScope operations should be returned to the client browser with redirect hyperlinks.

You can use the following sample client HTML code to return the HTTP request to the client browser with redirect hyperlinks:

```
<html>
    <body bgcolor="white">
        <a
href='http://<yourServer>:<Port>/redirect?redirectLoc=ui/index/looking-glass'>
Looking Glass</a>
        <!--
            replace above <yourServer> with the server name/IP and
<port> with
the port where      the redirect jsp is available.
        -->
    </body>
</html>
```

You can use the sample JSP code below to return the page that will redirect the client browser to JUNOScope, with credentials:

```
<html>
    <body bgcolor="white" onLoad="goToJUNOScope();">
        Redirecting to Junoscope.
    </body>
    <Script language="javascript">
        var logoutRequired= <%=request.getParameter("logoutRequired")%>;
        function goToJUNOScope() {
            if( logoutRequired ) {

document.all.logoutFrame.src="<%=urlInterface.RedirectHelper.getJUNOScopeServer()%>"+"/jtk/logout";
```

```

    }
    var server = "https://JUNOScopeServer:8443/";
    var userName = 'username';
    var password = 'password';
    var redirectLoc = '<%=request.getParameter("redirectLoc")%>';
    var fullURL =
server+"/jtk/noauth-auth?username="+userName+"&password="+password+"&redirectLoc="+redirectLoc;

    window.location = fullURL;
    return false;
}
</Script>
</html>

```


Part 15

Index

- Index on page 725

Index

Symbols

#, comments in configuration statements.....	xxxvi
(), in syntax descriptions.....	xxxvi
< >, in syntax descriptions.....	xxxv
[], in configuration statements.....	xxxvi
{ }, in configuration statements.....	xxxvi
(pipe), in syntax descriptions.....	xxxvi

A

Access Control List.....	127
access control list information.....	129
access methods	
adding.....	49
deleting.....	54
editing.....	51
exporting.....	53
importing.....	52
overview.....	14
permissions.....	45
prerequisites for setting up.....	46
understanding.....	49
viewing.....	50
Access Methods dialog box.....	50
access protocols supported by JUNOScope	
clear-text.....	46
prerequisites for using	
clear-text.....	47
SSL	47
SSL.....	46
Add Access Method dialog box.....	49
Add Authentication Information dialog box.....	38
Add Compound Operations dialog box.....	174, 177
Add Condition dialog box.....	69
Add DeviceEdit Device Information dialog box.....	59
Add DeviceEnter Connection Information dialog	
box.....	56
Add Group dialog box.....	68
Add Label dialog box.....	85
Add RADIUS Configuration dialog box.....	150
Add Schedule dialog box.....	92
Add User dialog box.....	100

adding	
access methods.....	49
authentication information.....	38
devices.....	56
groups.....	68
labels.....	85
RADIUS configuration.....	149
schedules.....	91
user local authentication.....	100
administrator user group.....	109
Adobe Acrobat output format for Inventory	
Management System reports.....	364, 365
application data, JUNOScope	
backing up.....	704
data you can backup and restore.....	703
restoring.....	705
stored elsewhere.....	703
stored in CVS repository.....	703
stored in MySQL database.....	703
application data, JUNOScope, back up and	
restore.....	703
Archive command.....	199
archive operation	
performing.....	199
saving.....	205
archived configuration	
editing.....	202
saving.....	204
archiving	
unmatched configuration.....	212
archiving a configuration file.....	9, 199
associating a device with a label.....	86
audit log.....	13
authentication activity events.....	323
filtering output.....	325
permissions.....	324
privileged operation events.....	323
purging.....	13
viewing.....	324
Audit Log command.....	324
Audit Log Records Filter Options dialog box.....	328
Audit Log table-Purge.....	328
auditing	
partial configurations.....	227
auditing a configuration file.....	10

- authentication information
 - adding.....38
 - decryption key for importing sensitive data.....41
 - deleting.....43
 - editing.....40
 - exporting.....42
 - importing.....40, 41
 - overview.....14
 - permissions.....37
 - prerequisites for setting up.....37
 - understanding.....37
 - user login name configured on device38
 - user password configured on device38
 - viewing.....39
- Authentication Information dialog box.....39
- authentication policy.....15
 - access window.....128, 138
 - editing.....136
 - events that generate.....135
 - permissions.....135
 - status.....138
 - viewing.....136
- Authentication Policy dialog box.....136, 137, 642
- B**
- braces, in configuration statements.....xxxvi
- brackets
 - angle, in syntax descriptions.....xxxv
 - square, in configuration statements.....xxxvi
- browsing a configuration file using Configuration Browser.....9, 425
- C**
- clear-text access protocol
 - prerequisites for using.....47
 - supported.....46
- commands
 - Configuration > Current > Edit.....9, 427
 - Configuration > Current > View.....9, 421
 - Configuration > Repository >
 - Archive.....199, 200, 233
 - Configuration > Repository >
 - Compare.....10, 234
 - Configuration > Repository > Display.....10, 245
 - Configuration > Repository > Import.....10, 238
 - Configuration > Repository > Restore.....11, 250
 - Inventory Management > Reports.....344
 - Inventory Management > Scan.....337
 - Looking Glass > Query.....414
 - Monitor > Audit Log.....324
 - Monitor > Operations.....309
 - Monitor > Purge > Audit Log.....328
 - Monitor > Purge > Status.....319
 - Monitor > Status.....313
- Settings > Access Methods.....49, 50, 52
- Settings > Authentication Information.....38, 39
- Settings > Devices.....56, 61
- Settings > Groups.....68, 79
- Settings > Import/Export Data.....161, 166
- Settings > Labels.....85
- Settings > RADIUS Configuration.....149, 150
- Settings > Saved Operations.....172
- Settings > Schedules.....93
- Settings > Users > Authentication
 - Policy.....136, 137
- Settings > Users > Authentication Policy >
 - Global Authentication Policy.....128
- Settings > Users > Local Authentication.....100
- comments, in configuration statements.....xxxvi
- Compare command.....233
- comparing configuration files.....10, 233
 - importing for.....234
 - overview.....233
 - permissions.....233
- compound operations
 - concurrent
 - creating.....173
 - defined.....172
 - running at a scheduled interval.....181
 - sequential
 - creating.....174, 177
 - defined.....175
 - settings, editing.....184
- concurrent compound operations, description.....172
- Configuration Browser
 - brief view.....425
 - configuration statement, displaying.....425
 - configuration view, using.....425
 - inheritance view.....425
 - overview.....9
 - parts of window.....422, 423
 - permissions.....421
 - refreshing current view.....425, 430
 - router configuration, displaying.....421
- Configuration Editor.....427
 - configuration, editing guidelines.....430
 - displaying.....427
 - overview.....9, 427
 - parts of window
 - defined.....428
 - illustrated.....428
 - permissions.....427
- configuration files
 - archiving.....9, 199
 - auditing.....10
 - browsing.....9, 421
 - comparing two revisions in CVS
 - repository.....10, 233
 - deleting imported configuration files.....239
 - displaying.....10, 245

- importing from local file system.....10, 237
- loading to multiple devices.....240
- restoring to router.....10, 250
- supported import file format.....238
- tagging.....9
- configuration management
 - components
 - Archive.....9
 - Archive Tags.....9
 - Audit Configurations.....10
 - Compare.....10
 - Configuration Browser.....9
 - Configuration Editor.....9
 - Display.....10
 - Import.....10, 237
 - Restore.....10
 - enabling licensed features.....24
 - tasks
 - archiving configurations.....199
 - comparing configurations.....233
 - displaying configurations.....245
 - editing device configuration.....430
 - importing configurations.....237
 - restoring archives.....249
 - viewing device configuration.....425
- Configuration Manager (Configuration menu).....9
- Confirm Run Saved Operations dialog box.....182
- connecting to a device
 - authentication information you should know.....37
 - device information.....56
 - prerequisites for.....46
- connecting to JUNOScope software.....30
- conventions
 - text and syntax.....xxxv
- Copy Label dialog box.....87
- copying
 - devices.....59
 - groups.....76
 - labels.....87
 - RADIUS configuration.....150
 - schedules.....92
 - user local authentication.....101
- criteria rules, group
 - creating.....68
 - multiple, creating.....72
- curly braces, in configuration statements.....xxxvi
- custom inventory reports
 - scheduling.....12
 - viewing archived.....12
- customer support.....xliv
 - contacting JTAC.....xliv
- CVS repository
 - JUNOScope application data stored in.....703

D

- data sources for Inventory Management System.....343
 - demo.....344
 - inventory.....344
- Define Group Membership dialog box.....68
- DeleteConfirm Deletion dialog box.....485
- DeleteSelect Files dialog box.....486
- deleting
 - access methods.....54
 - authentication information.....43
 - devices.....65
 - groups.....84
 - imported configuration files.....239
 - JUNOS scripts.....271
 - labels.....88
 - RADIUS configuration.....152
 - schedules.....98
 - software image.....408
 - user local authentication.....106
- device configuration
 - archiving from a device.....9, 199
 - comparing two revisions.....10, 233
 - displaying archives.....10, 245
 - editing using Configuration Editor.....9, 430
 - importing from a local file system.....237
 - restoring to a device.....11, 250
 - viewing.....9, 421
- device connection protocol, specifying.....14, 45
- device Information
 - view without side bars.....715
 - view without standard tabs.....715
- device user login name, specifying for authentication
 - information.....38
- device user password, specifying for authentication
 - information.....38
- devices
 - removing transfer on commit.....210
 - transfer on commit, configuring.....209
- devices (routers)
 - adding.....56
 - associating with a label.....86
 - copying.....59
 - deleting.....65
 - editing.....61
 - exporting.....64
 - importing.....62
 - label, editing.....87
 - overview.....14
 - permissions for adding.....55
 - prerequisites for adding.....56
 - setting up for JUNOScope operations.....14
- Devices command.....61
- Devices dialog box.....56
- displaying a configuration file.....10, 245
- documentation set
 - comments on.....xliv

downloading a software image.....399

E

Edit Access Method dialog box.....51
 Edit Authentication Information dialog box.....40
 Edit Authentication Policy dialog box.....137
 Edit command (Configuration Editor).....427
 Edit Compound Operation dialog box.....184
 Edit Group dialog box.....77
 Edit Label dialog box.....87
 Edit RADIUS Configuration dialog box.....152
 Edit Schedule dialog box.....94
 Edit User dialog box.....102
 EditConfiguration Revision dialog box.....496
 editing
 access method information.....51
 archived configuration.....202
 authentication information.....40
 authentication policy.....136
 configuration file using Configuration Editor.....9
 device information.....61
 global authentication policy.....130
 group information.....77
 groups.....77
 JUNOS scripts.....261
 labels.....87
 RADIUS configuration.....151
 schedules.....94
 users.....102
 EditSave Result dialog box.....497
 EditSelect Configuration Revision dialog box.....498
 EditSelect Options dialog box.....499
 enabling JUNOScope software modules.....6
 Export All Data
 permissions.....161
 exporting
 access methods.....53
 all JUNOScope data.....15
 all JUNOScope settings data.....165
 authentication information.....42
 devices.....64
 global authentication policy information.....134
 groups.....83
 labels.....88
 schedules.....97, 140, 194
 user local authentication.....105
 exporting sensitive data encryption options
 authentication information.....39, 50
 export all.....166
 external web application
 accessing JUNOScope operations.....709
 external web applications
 adding hyperlinks to JUNOScope operations.....717

F

File Download dialog box
 access methods, exporting.....53
 all JUNOScope settings data, exporting.....166
 authentication setup information, exporting.....42
 devices, exporting.....64
 global authentication policy, exporting.....134
 groups, exporting.....83
 labels, exporting.....88
 RADIUS configuration, exporting.....153
 schedules, exporting.....97, 134, 140, 194
 user local authentication, exporting.....105
 font conventions.....xxxv
 FreeRADIUS server, configuring for JUNOScope RADIUS
 authentication.....147

G

global authentication policy
 configuring.....127
 editing.....130
 exporting.....134
 file download dialog box.....134
 import dialog box.....132
 importing.....131
 permissions.....127
 Global Authentication Policy command.....128
 Global Authentication Policy dialog box.....128
 Group Members dialog box.....80
 groups (router)
 adding.....68
 copying.....76
 deleting.....84
 deleting groups used in scheduled operation.....84
 editing.....77
 exporting data.....83
 importing.....81
 members, viewing.....80
 overview.....14
 permissions.....67
 rules
 adding multiple with logic.....72
 creating.....68
 setting up for JUNOScope operations.....14
 sorting data.....80
 viewing.....79
 Groups command.....79

I

icons defined, notice.....xxxiv
 Import Access Methods dialog box.....52
 Import All Data
 command.....161
 permissions.....161
 Import Authentication Information dialog box.....41

- Import Devices dialog box.....63
- Import Groups dialog box.....81
- Import Labels dialog box.....87
- import options, authentication information.....41
- Import RADIUS Configuration dialog box.....154
- Import Schedules dialog box.....96, 192
- Import Users dialog box.....104
- Import/Export Data
 - command.....166
 - overview.....15
- Import/Export Data dialog box155, 166
- imported configuration files
 - comparing.....233
 - displaying.....245
 - restoring.....250
- importing
 - access methods.....52
 - all JUNOScope data.....15
 - all JUNOScope settings data.....161
 - authentication information.....40, 41
 - configuration files
 - from local file system.....237
 - supported file format.....238
 - devices.....62
 - global authentication policy information.....131
 - groups.....81
 - in ASCII format.....10
 - JUNOS scripts.....257
 - key to decrypt sensitive data
 - authentication information.....41
 - RADIUS configuration.....154
 - labels.....87
 - permissions.....237
 - schedules.....96, 191
 - users.....104
- importing a software image.....396
- ImportUpload Configuration File dialog box.....238
- installation
 - downloading from Juniper Networks Web
 - page.....24
 - enabling JUNOScope software licensed
 - features.....24
 - overview.....22
 - prerequisite information.....22
 - procedure.....24
 - reinstalling.....29
 - requirements
 - JUNOScope client workstation.....22
 - JUNOScope server.....20
 - Red Hat Enterprise Linux ES file
 - package.....21
 - Red Hat Linux server.....20
 - Sun Solaris server.....20
 - upgrading.....29

- Inventory Management System.....335, 343
 - data sources.....343
 - demo.....344
 - inventory.....344
 - enabling licensed feature.....24
 - event types, scan inventory.....345
 - overview.....11
 - permissions.....335, 343
 - prerequisites for using.....336
 - reports
 - Acrobat PDF output format.....364
 - Adobe Acrobat Reader output format.....365
 - configuring columns.....354, 361
 - deleting363
 - export formats.....12
 - generating.....12, 344
 - hardware inventory.....346
 - inventory events.....345
 - Microsoft Excel output format.....364
 - new, starting.....351
 - querying data.....354, 356
 - reset controls.....354, 362
 - saved, opening.....352
 - saving.....12, 354
 - scrolling.....351
 - sorting data.....354
 - specific device data, displaying.....351
 - text output formats.....365
 - time format.....359
 - types of.....345
 - XML output format.....363
 - scanning inventory.....337
 - immediately.....339
 - operation status messages.....340
 - using schedule.....339
- Inventory Managment > Repository command.....12
- inventory reports
 - data, searching for.....350
- inventory scan
 - what is scanned.....337

J

- JUNOS scripts
 - commit scripts.....257
 - comparing.....263
 - deleting.....271
 - deploying.....265
 - disabling.....269
 - editing.....261
 - event scripts.....257
 - importing.....257
 - op scripts.....257
 - viewing.....259
- JUNOScope client workstation requirements.....22

JUNOScope data	
exporting all.....	15, 165
importing all.....	161
JUNOScope operations	
accessing from external web application.....	709
launching in frame.....	718
launching in new window.....	717
launching in pop-up window.....	718
JUNOScope operations URL	
concealing username and password.....	719
JUNOScope server	
transfer on commit, configuring.....	207
JUNOScope software	
architecture.....	4
backing up application data.....	704
components	
Configuration Management.....	9
Inventory Management System.....	11
Looking Glass.....	8
Monitor.....	13
Settings.....	14
Software Manager.....	13
Configuration Browser.....	421
Configuration Editor.....	427
connecting to.....	30
features, enabling.....	24
installation.....	24
Inventory Management System.....	335, 343
licensed features	
Configuration Manager (Configuration	
menu).....	23
Inventory Management.....	23
Looking Glass.....	23
logging in to.....	30
Looking Glass.....	413
main window.....	7, 435
modules, enabling.....	6
RADIUS server requirements.....	22
reinstalling.....	29
starting	
automatically.....	30
manually.....	29
stopping.....	31
supported access protocols.....	46
system requirements.....	20
uninstalling.....	33
upgrading.....	29
JUNOScript API, exchanging information with	
JUNOScope.....	45
L	
labels	
adding.....	85
associating devices with.....	55, 86
copying.....	87
deleting.....	88
editing.....	87
exporting.....	88
importing.....	87
overview.....	14
setting up for JUNOScope operations.....	14
use as a rule to create a group.....	69
use comparison to create a group rule.....	75
viewing.....	87
Labels dialog box.....	87
launching JUNOScope	
from external web applications.....	709
loading imported configuration files to multiple	
devices.....	240
local authentication.....	15
local password, RADIUS configuration.....	156
local template account for RADIUS	
authentication.....	157
logging in to JUNOScope software.....	30
Looking Glass.....	413
device commands, table.....	415
enabling licensed feature.....	24
overview.....	8
Query command.....	414
router operational status, viewing.....	413
M	
main window, JUNOScope software.....	7, 435
manuals	
comments on.....	xliv
members of router group, viewing.....	70, 80
merging configurations on router.....	251, 254
Microsoft Excel	
Inventory Management System reports, output	
format.....	364
monitoring	
audit log.....	324
JUNOScope audit log.....	13
JUNOScope operation status.....	13, 313
operations overview.....	13
scheduled JUNOScope operations.....	13, 309
MPLS/GRE Tunnels.....	276
MySQL database	
JUNOScope application data stored in.....	703
N	
nobody user group.....	109
none user group permission level.....	110
notice icons defined.....	xxxiv
O	
Operations command.....	309

operations status	
monitoring.....	13
viewing.....	313
operations, saving	
archive.....	205
simple.....	171
overriding configuration file on router.....	251, 254

P

parentheses, in syntax descriptions.....	xxxvi
partial configurations	
auditing.....	227
permissions	
access methods, setting up.....	45
authentication information, setting up.....	37
comparing configuration files.....	233
devices, setting up.....	55
editing a configuration file.....	427
exporting all data.....	161
global authentication policy, setting up.....	127
groups, setting up.....	67
importing a configuration file.....	237
importing all data.....	161
RADIUS authentication.....	143
schedules, setting up.....	91
user groups, setting up.....	108
users, setting up.....	99
viewing a configuration file.....	421
prerequisites	
access protocols, setting up.....	46
adding a device.....	56
authentication information, setting up.....	37
JUNOScope installation.....	22
psuedowire	
provisioing.....	293
purge	
audit log table.....	328
filter options.....	328
permissions.....	327
status table.....	319
filter options.....	319
permissions.....	318
Purge commands.....	319, 328
purging	
audit log.....	13
status table.....	13

Q

Query command.....	414
querying	
device status (Looking Glass).....	414
Inventory Management System data.....	354, 356
using URL interface.....	714

R

RADIUS accounting attributes	
additional.....	700
interpreting.....	699
RADIUS authentication	
configuration	
exporting.....	153
importing.....	154
description.....	156
JUNOScope login	
with local template.....	159
with remote template.....	158
with user on RADIUS server and in JUNOScope.....	159
overview.....	143
permissions.....	143
RADIUS server setup.....	144
requirements.....	22
template account	
local.....	157
remote.....	157
RADIUS configuration	
adding.....	149
copying.....	150
decryption key for importing sensitive data.....	154
deleting.....	152
editing.....	151
exporting.....	153
importing.....	154
local password.....	156
overview.....	15
RADIUS Configuration command.....	149, 150
RADIUS Configuration Entry dialog box.....	150
RADIUS ConfigurationAdd RADIUS Configuration dialog box.....	149
RADIUS server, configuring for JUNOScope RADIUS authentication.....	144
FreeRADIUS.....	147
SBR.....	145
read-only user group.....	109
permission level.....	110
read-write user group.....	109
permission level.....	110
Red Hat Enterprise Linux ES file package requirements.....	21
Red Hat Linux server system requirements.....	20
reinstalling JUNOScope.....	29
remote template account	
configuring for RADIUS authentication.....	156
for RADIUS authentication.....	157
replacing configuration on router.....	251, 254
Reports command.....	12
Restore command.....	250

restoring	
configuration file.....	249, 250
merge.....	251, 254
override.....	251, 254
replace.....	251, 254
configuration file to router.....	10
imported configuration file to router.....	250
rules	
group criteria	
adding multiple with logic.....	72
creating.....	68
Run Saved Operation dialog box.....	179

S

saved operations	
compound operation settings. editing.....	184
concurrent compound, adding.....	173
deleting.....	194
running.....	179
in real time, monitoring.....	185
using a schedule, monitoring.....	189
selected operations, monitoring.....	190
sequential compound, adding.....	176
simple operation settings, viewing.....	182
Saved Operations (Task Manager)	
overview.....	16
Saved Operations dialog box.....	172, 177
SaveSelect Configuration Revision dialog box.....	587
SaveSelect Options dialog box.....	588
SBR server, configuring for JUNOScope RADIUS	
authentication.....	145
Scan command.....	12
Scan Inventory	
event types.....	345
immediately.....	339
operation status messages.....	340
reports	
generation.....	344
hardware inventory.....	346
inventory events.....	345
scheduled.....	339
Scan Inventory command.....	337
scanning inventory	
what is scanned.....	337
scheduled operations	
deleting.....	310
viewing.....	309
schedules	
adding.....	91
copying.....	92
deleting.....	98
editing.....	94
exporting.....	97, 140, 194
importing.....	96, 191
overview.....	15

permissions for setting up.....	91
setting up for JUNOScope operations.....	15
viewing.....	93
ScriptsCompareCompare dialog box.....	603
ScriptsCompareSelect Revision dialog box.....	604
ScriptsDeleteConfirm Deletion dialog box.....	605
ScriptsDeployConfirm Selection dialog box.....	606
ScriptsDeploySelect Script Revision and Options dialog box.....	607
ScriptsDeploySpecify Devices and Time dialog box.....	608
ScriptsDisableConfirm Selection dialog box.....	609
ScriptsDisableSpecify Devices and Time dialog box.....	610
ScriptsEditSave Result dialog box.....	612
ScriptsEditSelect Revision dialog box.....	613
ScriptsImportImport dialog box.....	614
ScriptsImportImport Result dialog box.....	615
ScriptsScripts dialog box.....	616
ScriptsViewSelect Revision dialog box.....	617
sensitive data	
exporting	
authentication information.....	39, 50
export all.....	166
importing	
authentication information.....	41
RADIUS configuration.....	154
sequential compound operations, definition.....	175
Settings	
Access Methods.....	14
all data	
exporting.....	165
importing.....	161
Authentication Information.....	14, 37
Devices.....	14, 55
Groups.....	14, 67
Import/Export Data.....	15
Labels.....	14
overview.....	14
RADIUS Configuration.....	15
Saved Operations (Task Manager).....	16
Schedules.....	15, 91
Users.....	15, 99
simple operations, saving.....	171
software images	
deleting.....	408
downloading.....	399
importing.....	396
installation options.....	404
managing.....	397
Software Manager	
deleting a software image.....	408
downloading a software image to a device.....	399
importing a software image into JUNOScope.....	396
managing software images.....	397

overview.....	13
illustrated.....	395
software image installation options.....	404
sorting Inventory Management System data.....	354
predefined.....	355
user-defined.....	355
SSL access protocol	
prerequisites for using.....	47
supported by JUNOScope.....	46
starting JUNOScope	
automatically.....	30
manually.....	29
Status command.....	313
status operations, viewing.....	313
Status Records Filter Options dialog box.....	319
status table.....	13
purging.....	13, 319
Steel-Belted RADIUS Server, SBR <i>See</i> SBR	
stopping JUNOScope.....	31
Sun solaris server system requirements.....	20
superuser user group permission level.....	110
support, technical <i>See</i> technical support	
syntax conventions.....	xxxv
system log messages	
access methods setup.....	681
archive configuration.....	683
authentication information setup.....	681
authentication policy change.....	676
configuration edit.....	682
configuring.....	670
devices setup.....	688
inventory scan.....	684
JUNOScope login.....	673
labels setup.....	682
output, enabling.....	670
purge log messages.....	691
RADIUS configuration.....	680
reference.....	671
restore configuration.....	686
sample output, fields defined.....	671
syntax.....	670
types sent to system log server.....	669
users setup.....	677
system requirements	
JUNOScope client workstation.....	22
Red Hat Linux server	20
Sun Solaris server	20

T

tag-add-dialog-box.gif.....	218
tagging a configuration file.....	9
Task Manager (Settings > Saved Operations)	
compound operation settings, editing.....	184
concurrent compound operations, adding.....	173
creating compound operations.....	171

deleting operations.....	171
editing compound operations.....	171
operations run in real time, monitoring.....	185
operations run using a schedule,	
monitoring.....	189
running operations.....	171
running saved operations.....	179
saved operations, deleting.....	194
selected operations, monitoring.....	190
sequential compound operations, adding.....	176
simple operation settings, viewing.....	182
simple operations, viewing.....	171
sorting operations.....	171
tasks	
configuration	
archiving.....	199
browsing.....	425
comparing archives.....	233
displaying archives.....	245
editing.....	430
importing.....	237
restoring archives.....	250
viewing.....	425
global authentication policy	
configuring.....	127
editing.....	130
exporting global authentication policy	
information.....	134
importing global authentication policy	
information.....	131
Inventory Management System	
scanning inventory.....	337
Looking Glass	
querying devices.....	414
monitoring	
viewing operation status.....	313
viewing schedule operations.....	309
purge	
audit log table.....	328
status table.....	319
Settings	
access methods, adding.....	49
all data, exporting.....	165
all data, importing.....	161
authentication information, adding.....	38
devices, adding.....	56
groups, adding.....	68
RADIUS configuration, setting up in	
JUNOScope.....	148
RADIUS servers, configuring.....	144
RADIUS template accounts,	
configuring.....	156
schedules, adding.....	91
users, adding.....	100
technical support	
contacting JTAC.....	xliv

template account	
local.....	157
remote.....	157
setting up.....	156
text output formats for Inventory Management System reports.....	365
transfer on commit	
configuring devices.....	209
configuring JUNOScope server.....	207
removing.....	210

U

uninstalling JUNOScope.....	33
unmatched configuration	
archiving.....	212
upgrading JUNOScope.....	29
URL interface	
implementing.....	717
list of JUNOScope operations.....	710
querying for information.....	714
using demo web application.....	715
using to access JUNOScope operations.....	709
user group authorization.....	15
add user.....	114
associate device groups.....	122
associating devices.....	121
edit.....	120
export filename.....	124
exporting data.....	123
importing data.....	124
view and manage.....	116
user groups	
permission levels.....	110
none.....	110
read-only.....	110
read-write.....	110
superuser.....	110
permissions for setting up.....	108
predefined.....	109
administrator.....	109
nobody.....	109
read-only.....	109
read-write.....	109
user login configured on device, specifying for authentication information.....	14
user password configured on device, specifying for authentication information.....	14
users	
adding.....	100
authentication policy.....	15
copying.....	101
data	
importing.....	104
editing.....	102
local authentication.....	15

overview.....	15
permissions for setting up.....	99
setting up for JUNOScope operations.....	15, 99
user group authorization.....	15
viewing.....	102
users local authentication	
deleting.....	106
exporting.....	105

V

View command (Configuration Browser).....	421
View Simple Operations dialog box.....	183
viewing	
access methods.....	50
authentication information.....	39
authentication policy.....	136
group members.....	80
groups.....	79
JUNOS scripts.....	259
labels.....	87
schedules.....	93
user local authentication.....	102

X

XML file format	
Inventory Management reports, viewing.....	363