

# FROM SD-WAN TO THE AI-DRIVEN WAN: IT'S ALL ABOUT THE USER EXPERIENCE

Juniper SD-WAN, powered by Mist AI, transforms your branch with secure, automated, and AI-driven operations

#### Challenge

As the shift to cloud-based applications continues, IT teams are struggling to maintain a positive experience for distributed enterprise and remote users. They need centralized insight into wireless and wired LANs, security, and the WAN to simplify and automate operations

#### Solution

Juniper SD-WAN, driven by Mist AI, proactively identifies anomalies across the entire network stack, from client to cloud, providing AI-driven insight and automation to align simplicity with business-, user-, and application-oriented policies.

## Benefits

- Software-defined, Al-driven control of WAN, LAN, Wi-Fi, and security lets you focus on user experience while simplifying operations.
- Campuses and branches are consistently in sync with SD-WAN policy and analytics.
- Agile, automated SD-WAN and SD-Branch deployment via zero-touch connectivity ensures easy installation and centralized orchestration.
- Dynamic, application-aware routing improves WAN economics and performance.

Business applications, information, processes, and even retail storefronts are moving to the cloud. This is making businesses more dependent on WAN resources. The modern campus and branch, including WAN, LAN, and Wi-Fi, must be secure, agile, and application-aware, delivering the best possible user experience.

Software-defined WAN (SD-WAN), which promises a rich and dynamic application experience for IT departments and end users, must be complemented by Al-driven assurance, insights, and automation. Mist Al delivers this, correlating insights from all parts of the network to surface factors that are impacting user experience all along the network stack, from Wi-Fi to wired LAN, over the WAN and to the cloud. New traffic flows and exploding numbers of users and devices (including IoT) in the distributed enterprise require Juniper® Connected Security, part of the Juniper SD-WAN solution, delivering advanced next-generation firewalling, content security, security intelligence, and advanced threat prevention.

# The Challenge

The move to cloud, coupled with the growth in the number of users, applications, devices, and—more recently—remote workers, has raised the importance of delivering great user experiences within sites and across the WAN. This is all complicated by an increasingly undefined organizational perimeter, which poses a significant security risk.

From remote learning to remote working, users and IT leaders expect and demand a flawless end-user experience. To deliver on this expectation, IT teams constantly grapple with three important factors:

- Availability: Is the WAN link up or down?
- Quality: Is packet loss, congestion, or other network or application parameters adversely affecting traffic delivery?
- Capacity: Is there enough bandwidth (either via a single link or across multiple links) to support traffic requirements?

Managing the user experience must include data, analytics, and insights. The networking market is flooded with claims of analytics-driven solutions and Al, but not all solutions deliver on their promises.

Additionally, any long-term SD-WAN strategy requires security and integration with existing WANs for the holistic management of branch connectivity and, eventually SD-Branch services, including unified threat management (UTM), LAN, and Wi-Fi. Furthermore, SD-WAN and SD-Branch should simplify service assurance and reliability engineering through Al-driven visibility, analytics, and automation. Finally, SD-WAN and SDN must scale to serve the needs of campus performance, campus architectures, and high availability.

Unfortunately, not all solutions do this. Nor do they equally improve stability, security, and operational speed. Not all solutions offer flexible architectures that integrate with today's WAN, and not all solutions drive greater simplicity and reduce overall costs. A successful evolution to SD-WAN demands an agile network service delivery platform.

# The Juniper SD-WAN Solution

Juniper SD-WAN, driven by Mist AI, delivers a simple, secure multitenant, multisite, and multicloud SD-WAN solution for WAN edges in the campus, branch, and cloud. It features AI-driven insights and automation empowering IT teams to deliver a remarkable end-user experience. Delivered from the cloud, Juniper SD-WAN centralizes and simplifies control and management of the distributed enterprise. A microservices architected cloud allows unlimited scale for deployments, while maintaining the agility needed to keep pace with business. Additionally, the solution is 100% API driven, allowing for the integration and automation of all network and security operations for all sites.

This Juniper SD-WAN solution combines hybrid WAN connections—MPLS, broadband, legacy interfaces, and wireless 4G/LTE—to connect enterprise sites. It unifies Juniper and third-party security and network functions with zero-touch provisioning (ZTP) on secure SD-WAN edge devices, while supporting virtual edge endpoints in clouds like AWS and Azure. It dynamically determines the optimal path for specific application traffic based on policies, while assuring consistent and reliable WAN services that align with business objectives using user- and application-level visibility, analytics, and active/passive quality-of-experience testing.

Juniper Mist WAN Assurance augments this, deriving insights about the WAN to dynamically update traffic policies to maximize user experience. Juniper Mist WAN Assurance provides better visibility into end-user experiences and shorter mean time to repair (MTTR) for your connected wired and wireless devices, including IoT endpoints based on application telemetry data across the WAN. In combination with the Marvis Virtual Network Assistant, IT teams can quickly get to answers with direct queries, avoiding time-consuming troubleshooting dashboards.

Juniper Networks Contrail® Service Orchestration software designs, creates, and coordinates a secure WAN service. The Contrail Service Orchestration platform is highly available, scales easily, and supports multitenancy with role-based access. Multitenancy supports separation of concerns among enterprise teams and personalized experiences. For communication service providers (CSPs), multitenancy is fundamental to building out SD-WAN and enterprise services, increasing competitiveness, and enabling real profits.

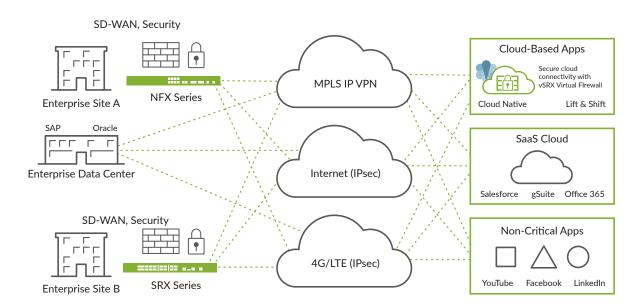


Figure 1: Application routing with Juniper SD-WAN

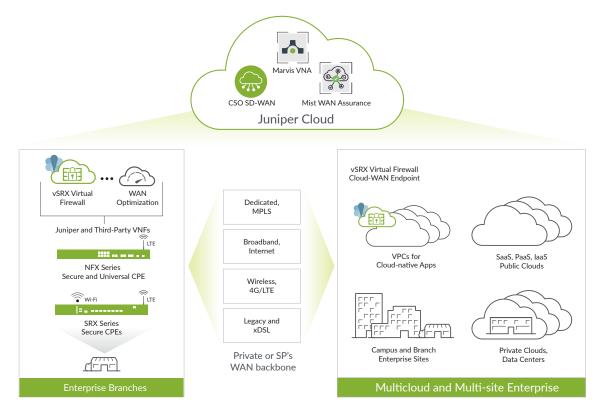


Figure 2: The Juniper SD-WAN driven by Mist AI solution

Juniper SD-WAN supports any WAN network architecture and underlay transport. At campus- and branch-based spoke sites, Juniper SD-WAN uses Juniper Networks NFX Series Network Services Platform, Juniper Networks SRX Series Services Gateways, and the Juniper Networks vSRX Virtual Firewall to securely unite the enterprise. In the cloud or atop virtualization platforms, the spoke sites are vSRX virtual firewalls. Physical SRX Series or virtual vSRX firewalls power large-scale WAN topology architectures, acting as routing hubs.

For compact locations needing an all-in-one edge device connecting WAN, LAN, and WLAN, Juniper offers LAN and Wi-Fi mini cards for the branch SRX Series firewalls.

# **Putting It Together**

Once SD-WAN policies have been provisioned, Juniper Mist WAN Assurance with Marvis—the AI engine—can deliver proactive recommendations on issues impacting end-user application experience, whether upstream—such as application servers or ISP related problems—or downstream, due to wireless or wired issues. Juniper Mist WAN Assurance with Marvis evolves a network service-level agreement (SLA) to a user experience-focused metric with service-level expectations (SLEs), measuring network success in terms of end user experience minutes and the ability to clearly identify root causes across the network stack, end-to-end and beyond, that are impacting the user experience.

This evolutionary architecture makes delivering comprehensive enterprise network services easier than ever.

## **Features and Benefits**

## Juniper Mist WAN Assurance Driven by Mist Al

Juniper Mist WAN Assurance simplifies operations, provides deeper visibility, and delivers better end-user and application experiences. It also reduces MTTR for the WAN. The solution provides:

- Visibility into WAN user experiences with applicationbased context, while allowing you to fuse this information with the insight across the wired and wireless domains
- End-to-end user impact analysis based on wireless, wired, WAN telemetry, states, and events to identify application or other issues, including Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP), Domain Name System (DNS), and authentication
- Automatic corrections/identification for edge device misconfigurations and faulty interfaces as part of Marvis for WAN
- Insights derived from SRX Series SD-WAN services gateway telemetry data, allowing Juniper Mist WAN Assurance to compute unique "user minutes" that indicate whether users are having a good experience
- A built-in, industry-leading security foundation and rich SD-WAN capabilities

## **Design for Simplicity**

Consistently managing branch connectivity is difficult enough without IT staff on hand. Adding security- and application-based policies can make WAN configurations even more complex. The Juniper SD-WAN solution was designed with simplicity in mind to provide:

- A user-friendly Web console that guides and automates common workflows
- A broad range of connectivity options, including broadband Internet, MPLS, VPNs, 4G/LTE, and a wide array of legacy WAN interfaces
- Wi-Fi and LAN device integration
- ZTP of WAN and cloud-based endpoints
- Integrated security
- Service design, creation, and operation tools
- Situational awareness and analytics
- Holistic reliability
- Open APIs to simplify third-party component and system integration
- Interoperable "brownfield" WAN networking integration

Upon delivery of enterprise network devices, operators benefit from ZTP of SD-WAN and security. For cloud endpoints on AWS specifically, Contrail Service Orchestration automates the endpoint life cycle of the vSRX Virtual Firewall with the help of generated AWS CloudFormation templates. Adding, modifying, or deleting a service like a LAN segment is managed for the entire site as a single entity rather than configuring individual boxes. Security is automatically applied and consistently enforced across all WAN edges and LAN ports, ensuring that sites are safe, while IPsec encryption is applied to all paths traversing the Internet.

#### **Ubiquitous Security**

Threats are growing daily. As SD-WAN traffic shifts inexorably towards the Internet, having a security plan for your deployment is critical.

The Juniper SD-WAN solution leverages SRX Series high-performance next-generation firewall (NGFW) software and the vSRX Virtual Firewall to deliver a consistent level of secure SD-WAN in both physical and virtual form factors. The vSRX Virtual Firewall is also included on the universal customer premises equipment (uCPE) NFX Series platforms.

Juniper SD-WAN uses deep packet inspection to identify data, determine the optimal route for enterprise applications, and apply security policies to both inbound and outbound traffic, while application-based firewall rules offer baseline protection. Additional security layers with unified threat management

(UTM), intrusion detection service (IDS), intrusion prevention system (IPS), and antivirus add consistently managed corporate security policies throughout the enterprise. Juniper Sky™ Advanced Threat Prevention uses real-time information from the cloud to provide anti-malware protection and defend against sophisticated cybercrimes.

The LAN management solution leverages Juniper Networks EX Series Ethernet Switches, which support robust first-hop and network access security features to prevent threats at the access layer and also prevent lateral threat propagation.

Integration of the SD-WAN path with the ZScaler Software as a Service (SaaS) firewall and UTM solution offers even more choice for meeting your security needs.

## Seamless Integration into Your WAN

When SD-WAN is added to a WAN environment where IP VPN, MPLS, and security already exist, it is critical that the solution integrate seamlessly with the current system while providing a future-proofed path to tomorrow. Juniper SD-WAN's routing easily works with other networks—software-defined or not—based on standard open protocols. All of its API-driven components are open and can be extended via automation or integration to higher-level IT systems or business and operational support systems (BSS/OSS).

The Contrail Service Orchestration platform also administers services in a well-integrated way. Its self-service portal provides access to composed higher-level security and network services, while its administrative portal manages the SD-WAN life cycle and catalogs contributing network functions. Third-party virtualized network functions (VNFs) may be folded in, including WAN optimization. With Juniper SD-WAN, VNFs are delivered on the uCPE NFX Series platforms.

#### Reliability and High Performance at Multitenant Scale

Enterprises moving to SD-WAN are more concerned about the reliability of the service compared to service provider IP VPN services with solid SLAs and quality-of-service (QoS) models. SD-WAN cost savings are achieved by using lower-cost Internet WAN connections to offload site-to-Internet and site-to-site traffic with IPsec. Juniper SD-WAN always delivers carrier-grade reliability.

Benefiting the end user and application experience, the solution provides for high availability of the SDN control and management plane, as well as the interconnection of the WAN topology of multilinked hub-and-spoke sites or a mesh of WAN edge infrastructure. Application traffic quality is monitored using Juniper Networks Application Quality of Experience (AppQoE) technology, and metrics are collected and analyzed by Contrail Service Orchestration, ensuring that desired reliability levels are met and further optimizing the user experience.

Additionally, Juniper has opened up more architectural reliability and flexibility in the branch and WAN. SRX Series firewalls and NFX Series uCPE devices now support active/active clustering, delivering double the connectivity and reliability to your most important sites when paired—an industry first for SD-WAN.

As service providers look to deliver SD-WAN services, and as enterprises seek assurances that these services can be delivered across all locations, the resulting platform must be agile and capable of scaling cost effectively. While simpler SD-WAN systems offer single tenancy scale and basic reliability, Contrail's foundational microservices architecture ensures cloud-grade reliability and scalability to enable multitenancy and ensure high availability and high performance.

## User and Application-Aware Controls and Analytics

Real-time inspection, identification, and policy classification on user and application traffic are foundational to SD-WAN. The NFX Series services platforms, SRX Series firewalls, and vSRX virtual firewalls keep track of every session, every application, and every user. This full Layer 7 inspection not only enables application routing and security policies, it is the basis for the collection of fine-grained metrics fueling administrator and tenant visibility and the analysis for automatic service adjustments and performance optimizations.



Figure 3: Analytics visualization window

## **Solution Components**

## Juniper Mist WAN Assurance

The Juniper Mist WAN Assurance cloud offering complements your Juniper SD-WAN deployment and enables simpler operations, better visibility into end-user experiences, and shorter mean time to repair for your connected wired and wireless devices, including IoT endpoints based on application telemetry data across the WAN.

## **Contrail Service Orchestration**

Juniper Contrail Service Orchestration includes a webbased management interface for defining policies, managing locations, and visualizing performance behavior, automating the provisioning and management of devices running SD-WAN. With Juniper's cloud-managed SD-WAN, customers do not need to run or maintain the Contrail Service Orchestration component of the SD-WAN solution.

#### NFX Series Network Services Platform

The NFX Series Network Services Platform includes powerful on-premises devices for SD-WAN and SD-Branch that consolidate notorious cable-chained branch appliances, replacing them with VNFs running on a universal CPE to deliver security driven by an embedded vSRX Virtual Firewall. Two NFX Series devices at a single branch site can be paired in an active/active arrangement, doubling traffic throughput and delivering twice the availability of the branch's WAN. NFX Series devices also support a variety of mini physical interface cards for LAN Media Access Control Security (MACsec) and Power over Ethernet Plus (PoE+) ports, various WAN ports, and WAN wireless LTE connectivity.

#### **SRX Series Services Gateways**

For use cases not requiring uCPE platforms, SRX Series Services Gateways—up to and including the high-end SRX4000 line—can act as secure CPE platforms for intrinsically secure SD-WAN. These physical devices combine SD-WAN, NGFW, and UTM services with routing and switching in a single, high-performance, cost-effective device. Two SRX Series firewalls at a single branch site can be paired in an active/active arrangement, doubling traffic throughput and delivering twice the availability of the branch's WAN. Branch SRX Series devices also support a variety of mini physical interface cards for Wi-Fi, LAN MACsec and PoE+ports, various WAN ports, and WAN wireless LTE connectivity.

#### vSRX Virtual Firewall

The vSRX Virtual Firewall delivers the same features as its physical SRX Series counterparts, providing the comprehensive security required by SD-WAN in a virtualized form factor. The vSRX can run on a branch-based virtualization platform or public cloud Infrastructure as a Service (laaS); on AWS, it can be fully life-cycle managed with automation. Performance is optimized to maximize throughput in a virtualized environment by leveraging single-root I/O virtualization (SR-IOV) and a Data Plane Development Kit (DPDK).

#### SD-WAN Gateways and Hubs

To scale large SD-WAN topologies, gateways may reside in the network to aggregate iBGP routes over IPsec and generic routing encapsulation (GRE) tunnels. The SD-WAN gateway is supported on the vSRX Virtual Firewall, SRX1500, and SRX4000 Services Gateways.

With Juniper SD-WAN, ZScaler and Internet breakout can happen from these hubs as well as the spoke sites.

#### **EX Series Ethernet Switches**

The EX Series Ethernet Switches with Virtual Chassis technology combine reliability of modular systems with the economics and flexibility of stackable switches, delivering a high-performance, scalable solution for campus, remote, and branch office environments. In a Virtual Chassis configuration, multiple EX Series switches can be interconnected to operate as a single, logical device, dramatically simplifying management and support. In an open, standards-based ESI link aggregation group (LAG) configuration, switches are managed individually and easily via Contrail Service Orchestration. With multi-gig port speeds and up to 95 W PoE++ support, enterprises can deploy an evolvable EX Series-based wired network infrastructure that can address a future that includes IoT and Wi-Fi 6.

#### Mist Cloud Wi-Fi Access Points

The Mist platform can be fully operated and managed through a programmable cloud that includes microservices and an inline AI engine to deliver superior scalability, agility, resiliency, and insights. Juniper Mist offers a range of Wi-Fi access points and a variety of cloud-based services, such as asset tracking, location capabilities using virtual Bluetooth Low Energy (vBLE), wired and wireless assurance, and the Marvis AI-Driven Virtual Network Assistant. Contrail Service Orchestration's Web portal provides visibility into Mist Access Points by enterprise site and context-aware pass-through to the Mist portal.

## **Professional Services**

Juniper offers advisory, implementation, and testing services that help customers and partners evaluate technology choices and develop a plan to integrate them into existing network infrastructures. Schedule a consultation with Juniper Professional Services to build a strategic plan and tailor a solution for your business. Leveraging the deep experience of Juniper's industry-leading service and support experts will minimize risk, speed time to deployment, and deliver the desired business outcome.

#### Use Cases

The demand for SD-WAN and SD-Branch stems from use cases that are driving the need for agile, on-demand services with improved cost profiles. The benefits from these common scenarios are consistent, but the drivers and situations vary.

#### Secure Internet Breakout and Wireless Reach

WAN requirements vary across enterprises and applications, sometimes driving the need for a breakout at the branch site. Using Juniper SD-WAN to map application needs to business criteria, a secure local breakout gives sites the choice of routing traffic securely over a broadband Internet connection or over a dedicated connection with high SLAs. SD-WAN hub sites also

support Internet breakout for efficient routing to multicloud infrastructure from choice hub locations such as data center collocation providers. The branch WAN edge devices also support access for remote and mobile sites that require wireless 4G/LTE connectivity, as many sites may benefit from the general simplicity of wireless access.

## Cloud-Optimized Network Regional Breakout

To access cloud applications and services, branch offices often leverage MPLS connections back to the corporate location before creating a breakout from the campus location towards the cloud service. In this situation, SD-WAN can be deployed to activate a more optimal network breakout that is regionally based. At this breakout point, traffic can be redirected to the Internet to gain access to the cloud or directed to an MPLS connection to the cloud service for high SLA traffic. With Juniper SD-WAN, throughput and latency are optimized, with the best path to the cloud service within the policy constraints designed by network engineers.

## Remote Site Aggregation

Intelligently aggregating multiple broadband links at the remote office provides a secure pipe for moving corporate traffic into the private MPLS WAN through distributed aggregation points at branch or enterprise locations. This helps efficiently manage WAN links, secure corporate traffic, and reduce costs at remote offices. Juniper SD-WAN's intelligent solution sends data over multiple links while prioritizing streams through easy-to-create policies, ensuring efficient handling of available bandwidth with less loss and jitter.

## B2B Integrations and Acquisitions and Mergers

The need to establish secure connections between two entities in a B2B relationship, or to integrate two companies following a merger, is a common scenario. Juniper SD-WAN provides an on-demand model for business to connect securely, avoiding the pitfalls of misalignment created by the provisioning times of traditional MPLS connections.

## Distributed Enterprise

Large enterprises with hundreds or thousands of sites across the world need a central orchestration system that manages remote and branch offices without the need for technical expertise on site. Juniper SD-WAN provides abstracted control and automated workflows, enabling the entire distributed branch infrastructure to be managed in a unified way.

## All-in-One Branch in a Box and Wireless Branch

Enterprises with small sites or kiosks often want the simplicity of integrating security and connectivity for WAN, LAN, and Wi-Fi into a single device—all remotely managed by a central staff with ZTP and SDN policy and control. The branch SRX

Series firewalls and their variety of mini physical interface cards meet these requirements. For example, for an all-wireless site, integrated wireless 4G LTE can be used for WAN connections, while integrated Wi-Fi can be used for WLAN connections. Juniper wireless 4G LTE cards meet all primary global wireless standards and are fitted with dual SIMs with automatic switchover for reliability.

# Summary—Drive User Experience with Juniper SD-WAN driven by Mist AI

Whether creating an evolvable architecture to simplify SD-WAN growth, seamlessly managing virtual network services such as cloud endpoints and on-premises universal CPE platforms, managing and enforcing multiple levels of security policy across multicloud and enterprise sites, or collecting and analyzing data for situational awareness, efficiency, and management, Juniper SD-WAN delivers a flexible and multifaceted solution.

Juniper SD-WAN uniquely allows you to chart a course through any sized campus and branch SD-WAN, seamlessly integrating full-stack security, monitoring, and third-party network services.

## **Next Steps**

To learn more about how Juniper's SD-WAN and branch solutions can help your company gain a competitive edge, contact your Juniper sales representative or visit http://juniper. net/sd-wan.

# **About Juniper Networks**

Juniper Networks brings simplicity to networking with products, solutions and services that connect the world. Through engineering innovation, we remove the constraints and complexities of networking in the cloud era to solve the toughest challenges our customers and partners face daily. At Juniper Networks, we believe that the network is a resource for sharing knowledge and human advancement that changes the world. We are committed to imagining groundbreaking ways to deliver automated, scalable and secure networks to move at the speed of business.

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Engineering



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