

# **MULTI-CLOUD VISIBILITY AND OPERATIONS WITH APPFORMIX ANALYTICS**

Travis Newhouse

Chief Architect, AppFormix

# LEGAL DISCLAIMER

This statement of direction sets forth Juniper Networks' current intention and is subject to change at any time without notice. No purchases are contingent upon Juniper Networks delivering any feature or functionality depicted in this presentation.

This presentation contains proprietary roadmap information and should not be discussed or shared without a signed non-disclosure agreement (NDA).

# “INTENT-DRIVEN CLOUD”

**AUTOMATION &  
ORCHESTRATION**

**VISIBILITY**

**CONTINUOUS  
REAL-TIME**

**APPFORMIX**

**ANALYSIS**

# CLOUD OPERATIONS CHALLENGES

## Visibility and Analysis



### **DYNAMIC ENVIRONMENTS OF HETEROGENEOUS HARDWARE & SOFTWARE COMPONENTS**

- Large # of heterogeneous, fragile & interconnected hardware and software components → make it a challenge to run cloud at scale
- Components come and go dynamically in software-defined, cloud-native environments



### **HUGE AMOUNTS OF MONITORING DATA FROM MULTIPLE SOURCES**

- Multiple data sources generate large amount of data
- Real-time management and monitoring of large & disparate data sets requires complex data / storage management tools



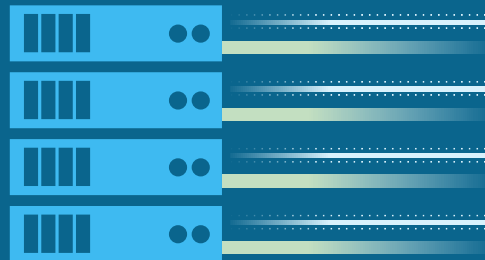
### **NO OUT-OF-THE BOX SOLUTION**

- Legacy tools were not built for cloud-native environments, and to correlate across layers of the physical and virtual infrastructure
- Open-source based tools require significant customization

# PROBLEM:

Monitoring technologies are **SLOW! INNEFICIENT! INEFFECTIVE!**

## INEFFICIENT REQUEST-RESPONSE



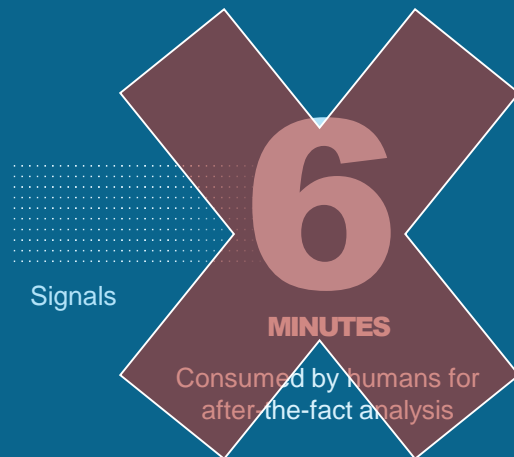
Compute & Storage  
Infrastructure

Metrics



Central database for storing & analyzing metrics

**THE MONITORING INFRASTRUCTURE  
IS MORE COMPLEX THAN THE  
INFRASTRUCTURE THAT  
IS BEING MONITORED**



Signals

**MINUTES**

Consumed by humans for  
after-the-fact analysis

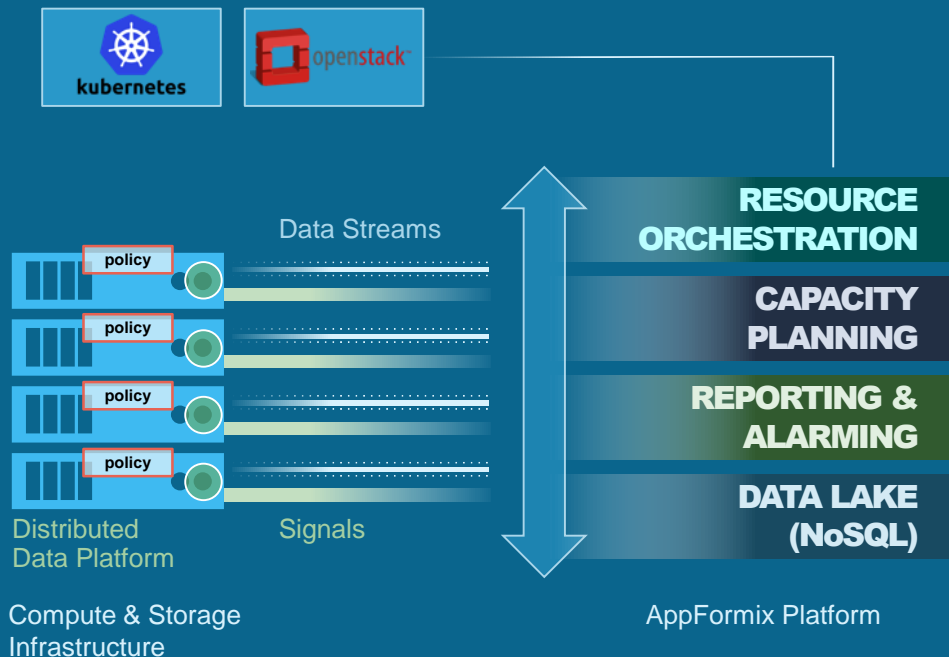
Your OpenStack/Kubernetes

**NEED REAL TIME**

**TOO SLOW TO INFLUENCE  
ORCHESTRATION**

# APPFORMIX — DISTRIBUTED STREAM ANALYSIS & OPTIMIZATION

Fast! Efficient! Responsive!



## ACTIONABLE SLA MONITORING

- Notifications to external orchestration systems
- Enhanced, state-based scheduling according to resource management SLA

## CONTINUOUS ANALYSIS OF METRICS

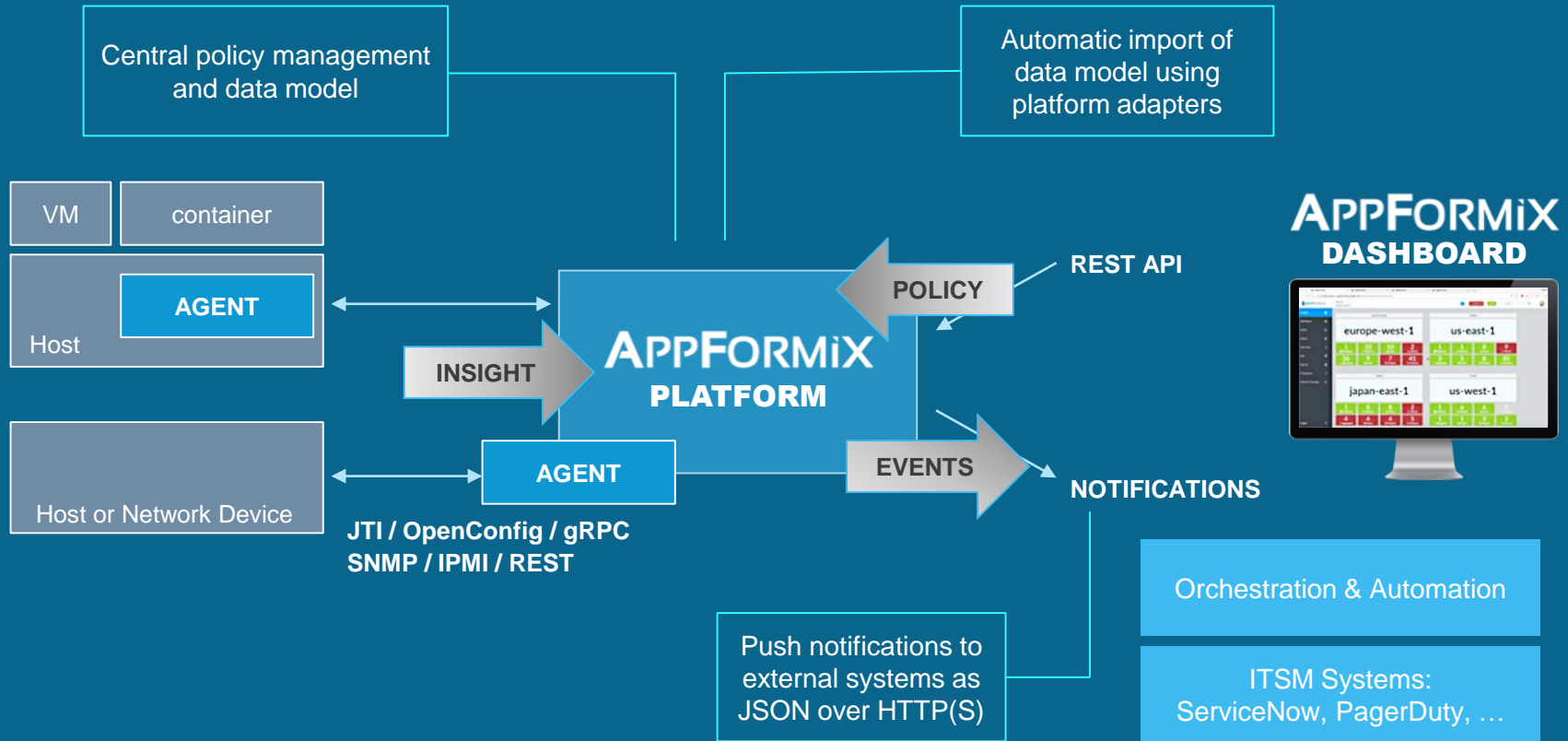
- Analyze more metrics
- Faster prediction of failures

## SOLUTION SCALES WITH YOUR INFRASTRUCTURE

- Distributed stream-based analysis
- No central choke-point!

# REAL TIME

# APPFORMIX ARCHITECTURE





# VISIBILITY





# CROSS LAYER VISIBILITY

Stream-based analysis for  
responsive SLA monitoring  
and fault detection

Machine learning for  
adaptive monitoring

Reactive and proactive  
orchestration to improve  
efficiency and service availability

Data-driven capacity  
management

## — APPFORMIX —

Single operations platform to monitor all  
layers of the infrastructure

### APPLICATION & SERVICES



### CLOUD INFRASTRUCTURE



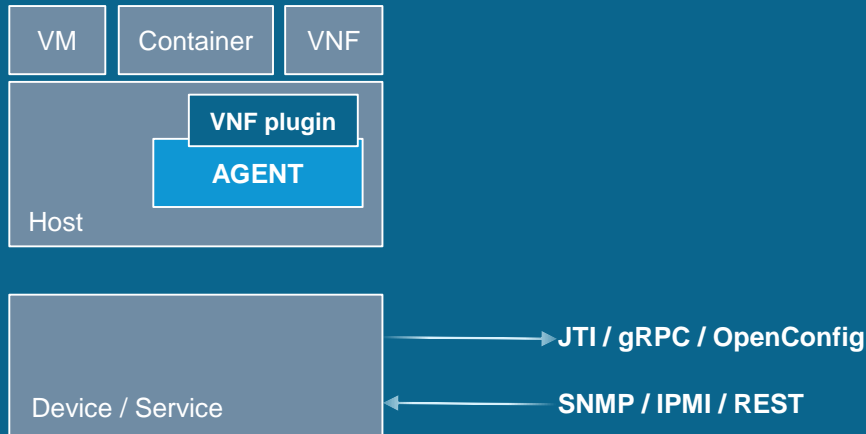
### SOFTWARE DEFINED INFRASTRUCTURE



### PHYSICAL INFRASTRUCTURE



# VISIBILITY – EXTENSIBLE MONITORING



VNF monitoring via **extensible** plugins  
metrics analyzed by AppFormix for  
alarms and SLAs

**“Smart Agent”**  
Physical Layer, Host OS, Virtual Layer,  
Containers, Apps

**Agentless**  
Physical and Cloud Infrastructure  
Monitoring

# ANALYTICS



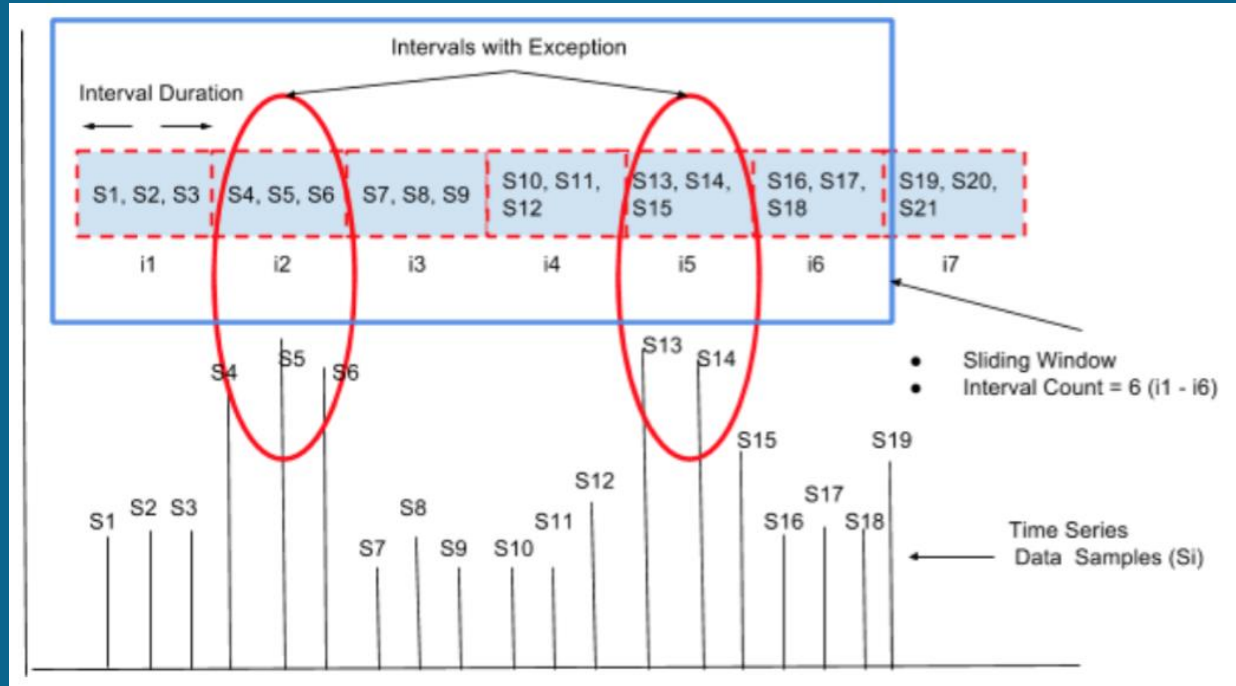
The background is a complex digital collage. A large, glowing blue circular structure with concentric rings and radial lines, resembling a radar or a data visualization, dominates the right side. The entire image is overlaid with streams of binary code (0s and 1s) in various shades of blue and white. In the lower-left quadrant, there is a faint world map with several red circular markers and the word 'TARGET' repeated in a stylized font. On the right side, there are some mathematical formulas, including  $f(x) = \frac{(x/h)^a}{(\alpha+1)!} e^{-x/h}$  and  $\sigma^2 = k/a$ , along with a small bar chart.

# APPFORMIX ALARMS

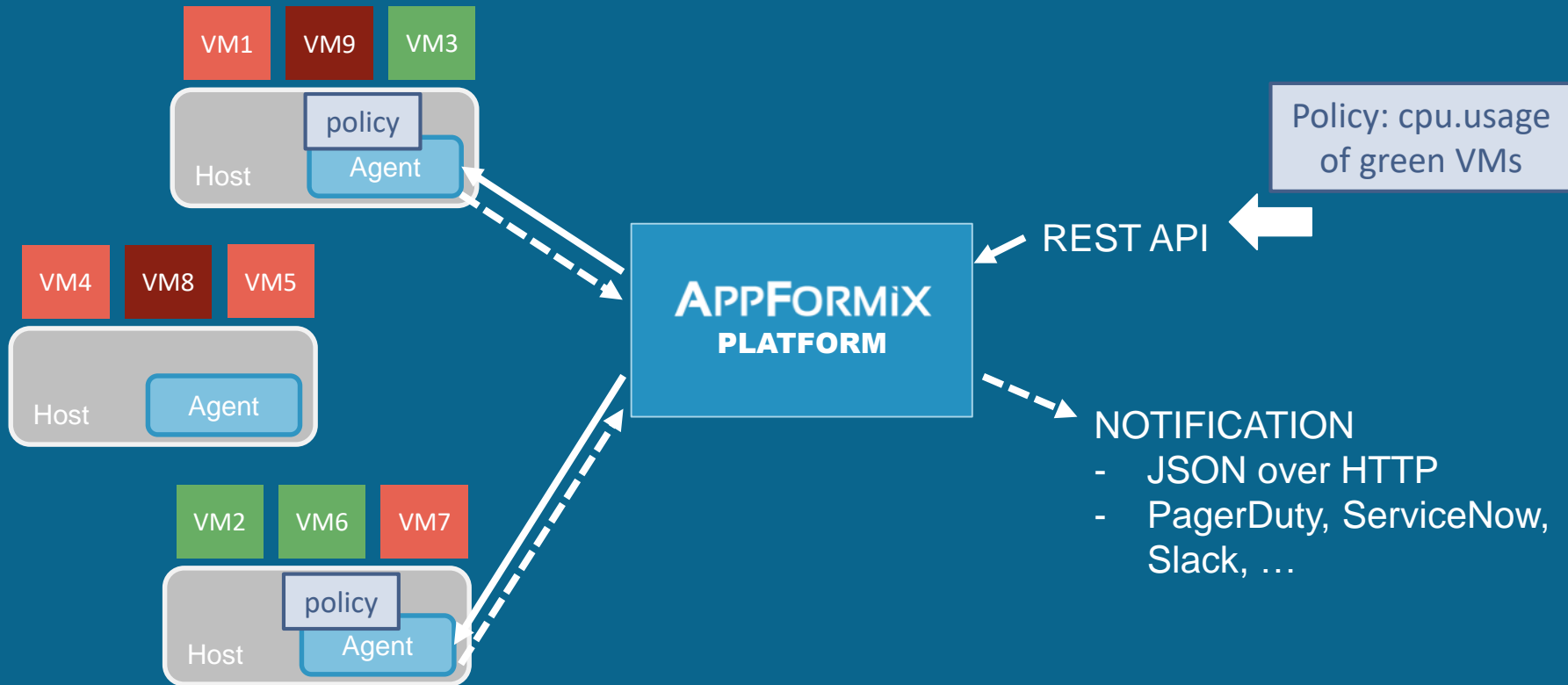
- Defines a monitoring rule for a single metric over a set of entities
- User-defined interval with per-second granularity
- Agent evaluates alarm using streaming analytics as metrics are collected
- May be configured for various system and workload entities
  - Service (OpenStack services, Contrail, Ceph, ScaleIO, VMware services, etc.)
  - Instance (Virtual Machine, container)
  - Host
  - Network device

# ALARMS – SLIDING WINDOW

- Powerful controls to configure streaming analysis.
- Detect fine-grained spikes that may be hidden in per-minute averages.



# ALARMS – DISTRIBUTED ANALYSIS





# STATIC & ADAPTIVE THRESHOLDS

## Machine Learning for Adaptive Baseline

STATIC THRESHOLD	DYNAMIC ADAPTIVE THRESHOLD
User-provided threshold	Threshold determined by machine-learning and continuously updated
Best for well-understood performance profiles with absolute or constant boundaries	User-provided sensitivity above or below learned threshold
Examples: packet drops, interface flaps, CPU temperature, disk usage	Moving average can detect sudden changes
	Per-hour baseline for time-varying workloads

# SLA POLICY

- Combine multiple Alarms to define performance bounds for a set of entities: hosts, instances, services
- AppFormix continuously monitors whether entities are compliant with the SLA
- Multiple SLA types may be defined: Health, Risk, Scheduling
- Notification when SLA state changes for an entity
- SLA state can be checked at any time in Dashboard or REST API

# AUTOMATION & ORCHESTRATION

The background is a complex digital collage. A large, semi-transparent circular interface with concentric rings and radial lines, resembling a radar or a data visualization tool, is centered on the right. The entire scene is overlaid with a dense pattern of binary code (0s and 1s) in various shades of blue and white. In the lower-left quadrant, there is a faint world map with several red circular markers and labels, including 'TARGET', 'BRITAIN', 'MOSCOW', 'PARIS', and 'LONDON'. On the right side, there are some mathematical formulas, such as  $f(t) = \frac{(\alpha t)^a}{(\alpha - 1)!} e^{-\alpha t}$  and  $\sigma^2 = k/a$ , along with a small bar chart. The overall color palette is dominated by deep blues and teals, with white and light blue highlights.

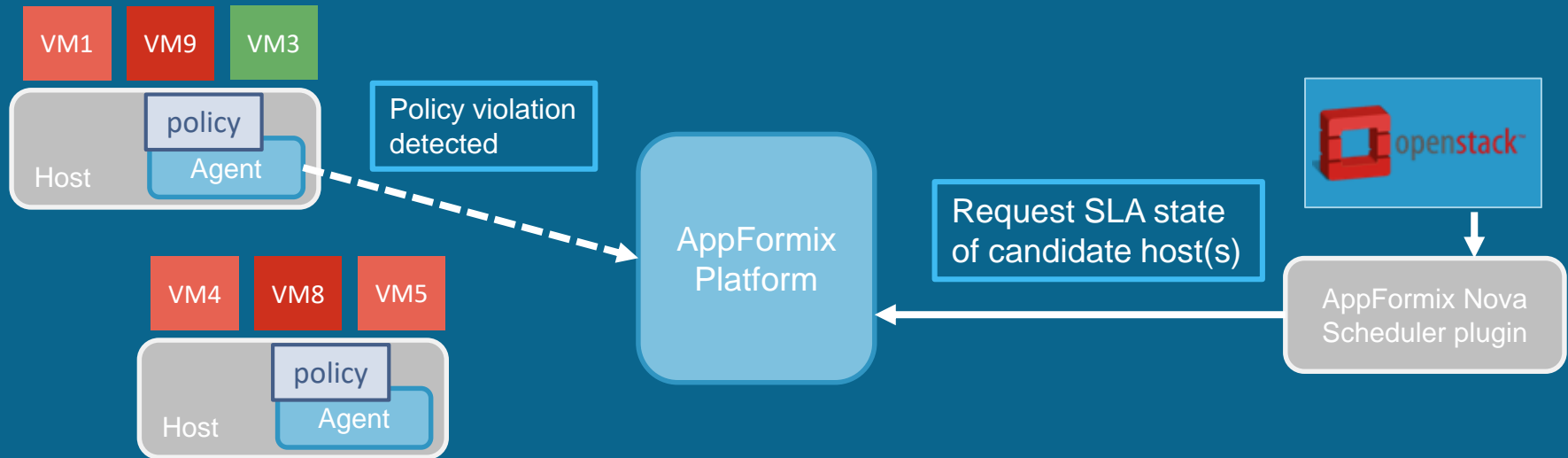
# STATE-DRIVEN AUTOMATION

- User may configure external notification for SLA violation or Alarm
- Prevent service disruption based on adaptive learning, by automatically executing a mitigation action
- Example: Auto-scale VNF based on load of existing VNF instances



# STATE-DRIVEN ORCHESTRATION

- Proactively ensure real-time, optimal overall system and workload performance
- Improve scheduler by considering real-time state of the NFVi
- Example: Influence placement based on real-time resource management SLA





# DEMONSTRATION





# DEMO USE CASES

- Visualization across layers of the infrastructure
- View resource capacity for new or expanding services
- Maximize infrastructure ROI using reports and chargeback
- Improve service availability and performance with actionable insights
- Improve reliability with state-driven workload placement

# APFORMIX

## Operations tools for the DevOps Era

### IT AUTOMATION

### DEVOPS READY



#### OPERATIONS ANALYTICS

Stream Analysis for real-time risk analysis



#### STATE-DRIVEN ORCHESTRATION

Prevent Service Disruptions



#### DATA-DRIVEN CAPACITY PLANNING

Enhance reliability and improve your cloud ROI



#### ROLE-BASED MONITORING & ALARMS

Empower your users with Role Based GUIs and APIs



#### BILLING & REPORTING

Showback and Chargeback

vmware®



openstack™



kubernetes



Microsoft  
Azure

### PHYSICAL AND SOFTWARE DEFINED INFRASTRUCTURE